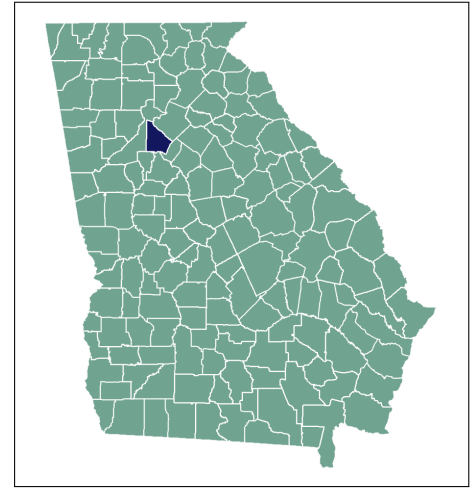




## DeKalb County

Neighborhood Nexus is a community intelligence system providing over five thousand data variables, from the Census and many other sources, at different levels of geography. Bundled state-of-the-art visualization tools help users to understand and analyze these data. Our goal at Neighborhood Nexus is to support a network of community leaders and residents, government and businesses, advocates and service providers with the information, tools and expertise to make data-driven decisions, help meet challenges, leverage assets, and create new opportunities for policy intervention in community problems.

Neighborhood Nexus supports research, analysis, and community engagement. Our Partners use the data and tools to examine past and current socioeconomic and demographic patterns; assess correlations between the equity, health and climate of communities; identify and develop benchmarking metrics; and in so doing make better community decisions. For more information, please visit [www.neighborhoodnexus.org](http://www.neighborhoodnexus.org).



## Demographic

Sex and Age <sup>1</sup>	2014-18	2006-10	Change
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>743,187</b>	<b>685,371</b>	<b>57,816 †</b>
Male	47.3%	47.9%	-0.5% *
Female	52.7%	52.1%	0.5% *
Under 5 years	7.1%	7.4%	-0.2% *
5 to 9 years	6.6%	6.6%	0.0%
10 to 14 years	6.2%	6.4%	-0.2%
15 to 19 years	5.8%	6.7%	-0.9% *
20 to 24 years	6.5%	7.4%	-0.9% *
25 to 34 years	16.7%	17.2%	-0.5% *
35 to 44 years	14.5%	16.0%	-1.5% *
45 to 54 years	13.4%	13.8%	-0.4% *
55 to 59 years	6.1%	5.5%	0.6% *
60 to 64 years	5.5%	4.4%	1.1% *
65 to 74 years	7.2%	4.8%	2.4% *
75 to 84 years	3.0%	2.6%	0.4% *
85 years and over	1.3%	1.2%	0.1%
Median age (years)	35.6	33.9	1.7 *

## Demographic, continued...

<b>Race<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>743,187</b>	<b>685,371</b>	<b>57,816 †</b>
One race	97.2%	98.7%	-1.5% *
White	34.5%	34.3%	0.3%
Black or African American	54.0%	55.0%	-1.0% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.8%	0.2%	0.5% *
Asian	6.1%	5.0%	1.1% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	-0.0%
Some other race	1.8%	4.2%	-2.4% *
Two or more races	2.8%	1.3%	1.5% *
<b>Race alone or in combination with other race(s)<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>743,187</b>	<b>685,371</b>	<b>57,816 †</b>
White	36.5%	35.2%	1.3% *
Black or African American	55.5%	55.7%	-0.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.7%	0.6%	1.1% *
Asian	7.1%	5.4%	1.6% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.1%	0.1% *
Some other race	2.3%	4.4%	-2.1% *
<b>Hispanic or Latino and Race<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>743,187</b>	<b>685,371</b>	<b>57,816 †</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	8.6%	9.3%	-0.7% †
Not Hispanic or Latino	91.4%	90.7%	0.7% †
White alone	29.1%	29.8%	-0.7% *
Black or African American alone	53.4%	54.5%	-1.1% *
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.2%	0.1%	0.0% *
Asian alone	6.1%	4.9%	1.2% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.0%	-0.0%
Some other race alone	0.4%	0.3%	0.1% *
Two or more races	2.3%	1.2%	1.1% *
<b>U.S. Citizenship Status<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>121,832</b>	<b>111,640</b>	<b>10,192 *</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	40.9%	31.7%	9.3% *
Not a U.S. citizen	59.1%	68.3%	-9.3% *
<b>Citizen, Voting Age Population<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Citizen, 18 and over population</b>	<b>506,821</b>	<b>451,158</b>	<b>55,663 *</b>
Male	45.6%	45.2%	0.3%
Female	54.4%	54.8%	-0.3% *

## Economic

<b>Income<sup>7</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>All households</b>	<b>277,757</b>	<b>264,837</b>	<b>12,920 *</b>
Less than \$10,000	6.4%	7.9%	-1.5% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.9%	4.8%	-0.9% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9.0%	10.5%	-1.5% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.7%	10.5%	-0.9% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.6%	15.0%	-1.5% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.8%	19.0%	-1.2% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.7%	11.5%	0.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13.6%	11.3%	2.3% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.1%	4.5%	1.6% *
\$200,000 or more	8.2%	4.9%	3.2% *
Median household income (dollars)	59,280	51,349	7,931 *
Mean household income (dollars)	86,969	70,925	16,045 *
With earnings	83.7%	85.1%	-1.5% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	88,359	71,515	16,844 *
With Social Security	23.1%	18.2%	4.9% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,424	14,875	3,548 *
With retirement income	15.5%	12.8%	2.6% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	27,429	22,538	4,891 *
With Supplemental Security Income	4.3%	2.9%	1.5% *
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,280	8,193	1,087 *
With cash public assistance income	1.4%	1.5%	-0.2%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,543	3,103	-560
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	14.3%	8.8%	5.5% *
<b>Families</b>	<b>162,716</b>	<b>156,041</b>	<b>6,675 *</b>
Less than \$10,000	4.5%	5.6%	-1.1% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.6%	3.7%	-1.1% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8.0%	8.9%	-0.9% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.6%	9.4%	-0.8%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12.1%	13.8%	-1.7% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16.2%	18.8%	-2.5% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12.2%	12.7%	-0.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16.1%	14.2%	1.9% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8.0%	6.1%	1.9% *
\$200,000 or more	11.5%	6.8%	4.7% *
Median family income (dollars)	70,930	60,718	10,212 *
Mean family income (dollars)	103,152	83,167	19,985 *

## Economic, continued...

<b>Income, continued...<sup>8</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>115,041</b>	<b>108,796</b>	<b>6,245 *</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	45,495	39,007	6,488 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	60,978	51,282	9,696 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	34,897	31,447	3,450 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,659	43,663	6,996 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,221	40,288	4,933 *
Per capita income (dollars)	34,100	28,412	5,688 *
<b>Families and People Below Poverty Level<sup>9</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
All families	12.3%	12.4%	-0.0%
With related children under 18 years	18.6%	18.3%	0.3%
With related children under 5 years only	14.7%	16.2%	-1.5%
Married couple families	6.2%	5.5%	0.7%
With related children under 18 years	9.2%	8.4%	0.8%
With related children under 5 years only	7.6%	6.2%	1.4%
Families with female householder, no husband present	24.7%	25.3%	-0.6%
With related children under 18 years	32.7%	31.3%	1.5%
With related children under 5 years only	30.2%	35.2%	-5.0%
All people	16.6%	16.1%	0.5%
Under 18 years	26.6%	24.2%	2.3% *
Related children under 18 years	26.3%	23.8%	2.4% *
Related children under 5 years	28.5%	26.3%	2.1%
Related children 5 to 17 years	25.4%	22.8%	2.6% *
18 years and over	13.5%	13.4%	0.1%
18 to 64 years	14.0%	13.7%	0.3%
65 years and over	10.5%	11.2%	-0.6%
People in families	15.4%	14.6%	0.8%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	20.4%	21.0%	-0.6%
Non-Hispanic white people	7.0%	7.0%	0.0%
Black or African-American people	19.4%	18.4%	1.0%
Asian people	19.7%	20.3%	-0.7%
Hispanic or Latino people	27.4%	29.2%	-1.8%

## Employment

<b>Employment Status<sup>10</sup></b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>In Labor Force</b>	<b>399,846</b>	<b>363,001</b>	<b>363,001</b>
Unemployment Rate	4.0%	10.8%	-6.8%
<b>Industry<sup>11</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>375,217</b>	<b>337,587</b>	<b>37,630 *</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.2%	0.1%	0.1% *
Construction	4.6%	6.4%	-1.9% *
Manufacturing	5.8%	6.3%	-0.6% *
Wholesale trade	2.4%	3.0%	-0.6% *
Retail trade	10.7%	10.1%	0.6% *
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	6.9%	6.1%	0.9% *
Information	3.5%	4.5%	-1.0% *
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.0%	7.6%	-0.6% *
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	16.4%	14.3%	2.1% *
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	23.4%	21.7%	1.7% *
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.9%	8.9%	1.0% *
Other services, except public administration	4.7%	4.8%	-0.2%
Public administration	4.7%	6.1%	-1.4% *
<b>Occupation<sup>12</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>375,217</b>	<b>337,587</b>	<b>37,630 *</b>
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	44.6%	41.9%	2.7% *
Service occupations	15.6%	15.1%	0.5%
Sales and office occupations	22.0%	25.5%	-3.5% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	5.8%	7.7%	-1.9% *
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.0%	9.7%	2.3% *

## Employment, continued...

<b>Class of Worker<sup>13</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>375,217</b>	<b>337,587</b>	<b>37,630 *</b>
Private wage and salary workers	82.0%	78.7%	3.3% *
Government workers	12.9%	15.6%	-2.7% *
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4.9%	5.5%	-0.6% *
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.2%	-0.0%
<b>Job Flows<sup>14</sup></b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Total Jobs in county</b>	<b>311,015</b>	<b>304,773</b>	<b>6,242</b>
Held by residents of county	28.0%	29.1%	-1.0%
Held by non-residents of county	72.0%	70.9%	1.0%
<b>Jobs by Industry Sector<sup>15</sup></b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Total Jobs in county</b>	<b>311,015</b>	<b>304,773</b>	<b>6,242</b>
Goods Producing sectors	7.7%	7.2%	0.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	22.0%	21.1%	0.9%
All Other Services sectors	70.3%	71.7%	-1.4%
<b>Total Jobs in county held by county residents</b>	<b>87,163</b>	<b>88,604</b>	<b>-1,441</b>
Goods Producing sectors	6.5%	5.4%	1.1%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	17.1%	14.3%	2.8%
All Other Services sectors	76.4%	80.3%	-3.9%
<b>Jobs by Earnings<sup>16</sup></b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Total Jobs in county</b>	<b>311,015</b>	<b>304,773</b>	<b>6,242</b>
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	22.3%	22.0%	0.3%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	32.3%	34.7%	-2.4%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	45.4%	43.3%	2.0%
<b>Total Jobs in county held by county residents</b>	<b>87,163</b>	<b>88,604</b>	<b>-1,441</b>
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	23.9%	23.0%	0.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	36.1%	37.8%	-1.7%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	39.9%	39.2%	0.8%
<b>Jobs by Age of Worker<sup>17</sup></b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Total Jobs in county</b>	<b>311,015</b>	<b>304,773</b>	<b>6,242</b>
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.0%	19.9%	2.1%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	57.7%	62.4%	-4.7%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	20.3%	17.7%	2.6%
<b>Total Jobs in county held by county residents</b>	<b>87,163</b>	<b>88,604</b>	<b>-1,441</b>
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.0%	19.9%	2.1%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	56.3%	60.5%	-4.2%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	21.7%	19.6%	2.1%

## Education

<b>Early Learning<sup>18</sup></b>		<b>2020</b>		
<b>Licensed Capacity of Early Learning Centers</b>		<b>25,928</b>		
Licenced capacity per 1,000 children ages 0-4		494.4		
<b>School Enrollment<sup>19</sup></b>		<b>2019</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Enrolled in Public School</b>		<b>108,566</b>	<b>105,705</b>	<b>2,861</b>
White		14.5%	11.9%	2.6%
Black or African-American		59.0%	71.3%	-12.2%
Asian		6.5%	4.1%	2.3%
Native American		0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
Pacific Islander		0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Biracial or Multi-Racial		2.4%	1.6%	0.8%
Hispanic or Latino		17.2%	10.7%	6.5%
<b>Georgia Milestones: 3rd Grade Reading<sup>20</sup></b>		<b>2019</b>		
<b>Number of Students Tested</b>		<b>8,421</b>		
Proficient or Distinguished		36.2%		
<b>Georgia Milestones: 8th Grade Math<sup>21</sup></b>		<b>2019</b>		
<b>Number of Students Tested</b>		<b>7,435</b>		
Proficient or Distinguished		32.4%		
<b>Graduation Rates<sup>22</sup></b>		<b>2019</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Cohort</b>		<b>7,833</b>	<b>8,627</b>	<b>-794</b>
High School Graduation Rate		74.5%	57.7%	16.7%
<b>Educational Attainment<sup>23</sup></b>		<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>		<b>503,419</b>	<b>449,183</b>	<b>54,236 *</b>
Less than 9th grade		4.9%	5.5%	-0.6% *
9th to 12th grade, no diploma		6.2%	6.7%	-0.5% *
High school graduate (includes equivalency)		20.8%	22.7%	-1.9% *
Some college, no degree		18.2%	20.0%	-1.8% *
Associate's degree		6.6%	6.5%	0.1%
Bachelor's degree		24.9%	23.6%	1.4% *
Graduate or professional degree		18.4%	15.1%	3.3% *
Percent high school graduate or higher		89.0%	87.9%	1.1%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher		43.4%	38.7%	4.7% *

## Housing

<b>Households by Type<sup>24</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Total households</b>	<b>277,757</b>	<b>264,837</b>	<b>12,920 *</b>
Family households (families)	58.6%	58.9%	-0.3%
With own children under 18 years	26.5%	28.5%	-2.0% *
Married-couple family	36.4%	36.5%	-0.0%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	15.7%	16.1%	-0.5%
Male householder, no wife present, family	4.9%	4.8%	0.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	1.9%	2.1%	-0.1%
Female householder, no husband present, family	17.3%	17.7%	-0.4%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	8.9%	10.3%	-1.3% *
Nonfamily households	41.4%	41.1%	0.3%
Householder living alone	33.1%	33.4%	-0.3%
65 years and over	8.6%	6.0%	2.6% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	30.5%	32.5%	-2.0% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	22.1%	16.1%	6.0% *
Average household size	2.63	2.53	0.10 *
Average family size	3.42	3.29	0.13 *
<b>Housing Occupancy<sup>25</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>309,668</b>	<b>301,996</b>	<b>7,672 *</b>
Occupied housing units	89.7%	87.7%	2.0% *
Vacant housing units	10.3%	12.3%	-2.0% *
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.7	4.3	-2.6 *
Rental vacancy rate	6.1	11.4	-5.3 *
<b>Units in Structure<sup>26</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>309,668</b>	<b>301,996</b>	<b>7,672 *</b>
1-unit, detached	56.1%	56.8%	-0.7%
1-unit, attached	6.9%	6.2%	0.6% *
2 units	1.1%	1.3%	-0.2% *
3 or 4 units	4.0%	4.3%	-0.3%
5 to 9 units	8.6%	11.1%	-2.4% *
10 to 19 units	9.4%	10.5%	-1.0% *
20 or more units	13.4%	9.4%	4.0% *
Mobile home	0.5%	0.5%	-0.0%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	0.0%	-0.0%



## Housing, continued...

<b>Year Structure Built<sup>27</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>309,668</b>	<b>301,996</b>	<b>7,672 *</b>
Built 2014 or later	1.3%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	1.6%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	17.2%	16.2%	0.9% *
Built 1990 to 1999	15.0%	14.4%	0.6%
Built 1980 to 1989	16.0%	18.4%	-2.4% *
Built 1970 to 1979	17.7%	17.9%	-0.2%
Built 1960 to 1969	15.3%	15.6%	-0.3%
Built 1950 to 1959	9.3%	10.1%	-0.8% *
Built 1940 to 1949	3.3%	3.5%	-0.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	3.4%	3.8%	-0.4% *
<b>Housing Tenure<sup>28</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>277,757</b>	<b>264,837</b>	<b>12,920 *</b>
Owner-occupied	54.3%	58.6%	-4.3% *
Renter-occupied	45.7%	41.4%	4.3% *
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.66	2.56	0.10 *
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.60	2.49	0.10 *
<b>Residence 1 Year Ago<sup>29</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>734,063</b>	<b>675,213</b>	<b>58,850 *</b>
Same house	82.4%	78.9%	3.6% *
Different house in the U.S.	16.6%	20.2%	-3.6% *
Same county	8.3%	10.5%	-2.2% *
Different county	8.3%	9.7%	-1.4% *
Same state	5.3%	6.2%	-0.9% *
Different state	3.0%	3.5%	-0.5% *
Abroad	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%
<b>Value of Housing Unit<sup>30</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>150,840</b>	<b>155,105</b>	<b>-4,265 *</b>
Less than \$50,000	4.4%	1.9%	2.5% *
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15.5%	6.9%	8.6% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.4%	23.1%	-5.7% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	14.4%	21.5%	-7.1% *
\$200,000 to \$299,999	15.8%	19.9%	-4.1% *
\$300,000 to \$499,999	20.1%	18.8%	1.3% *
\$500,000 to \$999,999	10.9%	6.8%	4.1% *
\$1,000,000 or more	1.4%	1.0%	0.4% *
Median (dollars)	192,400	190,000	2,400
<b>Mortgage Status<sup>31</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>150,840</b>	<b>155,105</b>	<b>-4,265 *</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	74.3%	80.7%	-6.4% *
Housing units without a mortgage	25.7%	19.3%	6.4% *

## Housing, continued...

<b>Selected Monthly Owner Costs<sup>32</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>112,088</b>	<b>125,156</b>	<b>-13,068 *</b>
Less than \$300	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
\$300 to \$499	0.7%	0.8%	-0.1%
\$500 to \$999	15.2%	11.0%	4.2% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	33.5%	32.3%	1.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	20.9%	26.6%	-5.7% *
\$2,000 to \$2,999	19.4%	20.5%	-1.1% *
\$3,000 or more	10.2%	8.7%	1.5% *
Median (dollars)	1,510	1,592	-82 *
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>38,752</b>	<b>29,949</b>	<b>8,803 *</b>
Less than \$150	1.2%	1.0%	0.2%
\$150 to \$249	5.6%	6.1%	-0.5%
\$250 to \$349	12.4%	15.3%	-2.9% *
\$350 to \$499	26.0%	28.1%	-2.1%
\$500 to \$699	26.6%	25.8%	0.8%
\$700 or more	28.2%	23.7%	4.5% *
Median (dollars)	535	498	37 *
<b>Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income<sup>33</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>111,457</b>	<b>123,751</b>	<b>-12,294 *</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	46.6%	31.3%	15.4% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14.7%	15.9%	-1.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.6%	12.6%	-3.0% *
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.7%	9.6%	-2.9% *
35.0 percent or more	22.2%	30.6%	-8.4% *
Not computed	631	1,405	-774 *
<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>38,269</b>	<b>29,616</b>	<b>8,653 *</b>
Less than 10.0 percent	47.2%	39.6%	7.5% *
10.0 to 14.9 percent	18.9%	20.1%	-1.3%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	10.6%	11.0%	-0.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6.3%	6.9%	-0.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.9%	4.1%	0.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.6%	4.8%	-2.2% *
35.0 percent or more	9.7%	13.5%	-3.8% *
Not computed	483	333	150

## Housing, continued...

<b>Gross Rent<sup>34</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>124,287</b>	<b>106,952</b>	<b>17,335 *</b>
Less than \$200	0.7%	1.2%	-0.5% *
\$200 to \$499	3.4%	4.1%	-0.8% *
\$500 to \$749	7.8%	19.8%	-12.0% *
\$750 to \$999	25.3%	36.0%	-10.7% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	44.9%	31.0%	13.9% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	13.9%	6.6%	7.3% *
\$2,000 or more	4.0%	1.2%	2.8% *
Median (dollars)	1,116	922	194 *
No rent paid	2,630	2,780	-150
<b>Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income<sup>35</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>121,251</b>	<b>103,271</b>	<b>17,980 *</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	10.7%	9.7%	1.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	12.9%	11.3%	1.6% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	13.3%	12.7%	0.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.9%	12.6%	-1.6% *
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9.3%	10.1%	-0.8%
35.0 percent or more	42.9%	43.6%	-0.7%
Not computed	5,666	6,461	-795

## Crime

<b>Crime Rates, per 100,000 population<sup>36</sup></b>	<b>2013-17</b>	<b>206-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>All Part I Crimes</b>	<b>4,887.6</b>	<b>6,036.0</b>	<b>-1,148.3</b>
Violent Crime	531.2	702.3	-171.1
Murder	10.8	13.6	-2.8
Rape	21.4	27.0	-5.6
Robbery	260.3	382.0	-121.7
Aggravated Assault	238.6	279.6	-41.0
Property Crime	4,356.5	5,333.7	-977.3
Burglary	1,080.1	1,546.8	-466.8
Larceny	2,714.1	2,878.9	-164.8
Vehicle theft	562.3	907.9	-345.6

## Community Involvement

<b>Voter Turnout, Statewide Election<sup>37</sup></b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2014</b>
<b>Registered Voters</b>	<b>494,731</b>	<b>419,871</b>	<b>404,094</b>
Voter Turnout	63.4%	76.0%	52.9%

## Transportation

<b>Commuting to Work<sup>38</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>366,211</b>	<b>328,355</b>	<b>37,856 *</b>
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	71.8%	73.0%	-1.1% *
Car, truck, or van – carpoled	10.5%	10.2%	0.3%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	7.8%	8.2%	-0.5%
Walked	1.6%	1.8%	-0.1%
Other means	1.6%	2.1%	-0.5% *
Worked at home	6.7%	4.8%	1.9% *
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.2	30.7	1.5 *
<b>Vehicles Available<sup>39</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>	<b>2006-10</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>277,757</b>	<b>264,837</b>	<b>12,920 *</b>
No vehicles available	8.7%	9.4%	-0.7% *
1 vehicle available	40.2%	41.0%	-0.8%
2 vehicles available	36.1%	35.8%	0.4%
3 or more vehicles available	14.9%	13.8%	1.1% *

## Health

<b>Health Insurance coverage<sup>40</sup></b>	<b>2014-18</b>
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>737,224</b>
With health insurance coverage	85.2%
With private health insurance coverage	64.2%
With public health coverage	29.2%
No health insurance coverage	14.8%
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years</b>	<b>182,690</b>
No health insurance coverage	8.5%
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years</b>	<b>470,896</b>
In labor force:	381,387
Employed:	354,473
With health insurance coverage	83.3%
With private health insurance coverage	79.4%
With public coverage	5.6%
No health insurance coverage	16.7%
Unemployed:	26,914
With health insurance coverage	56.8%
With private health insurance coverage	39.3%
With public coverage	19.7%
No health insurance coverage	43.2%
Not in labor force:	89,509
With health insurance coverage	75.7%
With private health insurance coverage	49.3%
With public coverage	32.3%
No health insurance coverage	24.3%
<b>Health Factors</b>	<b>Most Recent</b>
Premature Death (YPLL before age 75 per 100,000 population, age-adjusted) <sup>41</sup>	6,829.4
Average number of Physically Unhealthy Days <sup>42</sup>	3.5
Average number of Mentally Unhealthy Days <sup>43</sup>	3.6
Low Birthweight Births <sup>44</sup>	10.1%
Diabetes Prevalence <sup>45</sup>	9.2%
HIV Prevalence (per 100,000 population) <sup>46</sup>	1,167.3
Rate, Deduplicated ER Visits for Asthma, Ages 0-17 <sup>47</sup>	1,535.2

**Notes:**

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2014-18 data are in 2018 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2014-18 data are in 2018 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
10. Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment File; significance tests are not available for this table.
11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; significance tests are not available for this table.
15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; significance tests are not available for this table.
16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; significance tests are not available for this table.
17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; significance tests are not available for this table.
18. Source: GA Department of Early Care and Learning and U.S. Census Bureau, County Population Estimates
19. Source: GA Department of Education Fall FTE Counts; data does not include statewide charter schools; significance tests are not available for this table.
20. Source: GA Governor's Office of Student Achievement, End of Grade Test Data
21. Source: GA Governor's Office of Student Achievement, End of Grade Test Data
22. Source: GA Governor's Office of Student Achievement, Graduation Rate Data; significance tests are not available for this table.
23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
35. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
36. Source: Georgia Bureau of Investigation, Crime Statistics Report and U.S. Census Bureau, County Population Estimates; crime rates represent 5-year averages; significance tests are not available for this table.
37. Source: Georgia Secretary of State, Voter Turnout by Demographics Reports; turnout is generally higher in presidential years than in other years. Georgia had gubernatorial elections in 2014 and 2018.
38. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08301
39. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
40. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
41. Source: National Center for Health Statistics - Mortality files 2015-17; data courtesy County Health Rankings
42. Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016; data courtesy County Health Rankings
43. Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016; data courtesy County Health Rankings
44. Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS), 2014-18
45. Source: CDC Diabetes Interactive Atlas, 2015; data courtesy County Health Rankings
46. Source: National HIV Surveillance System, 2015; data courtesy County Health Rankings
47. Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS), 2014-18

\* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.