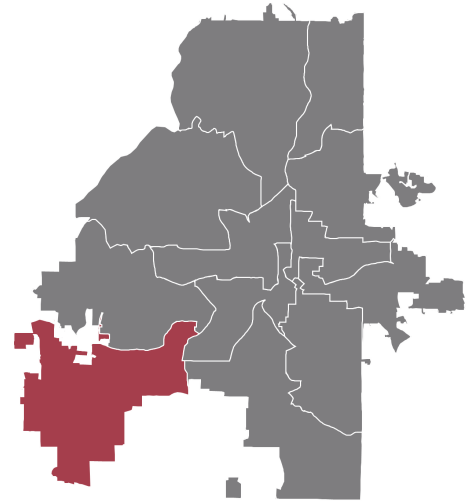


Atlanta City Council District 11

DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomic, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how Atlanta City Council District 11 has changed over time and also how it compares to Atlanta citywide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	40,519	33,979	6,540 *
Non-Hispanic White ²	1.9%	1.6%	0.4%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	95.0%	94.3%	0.7%
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	0.5%	1.0%	-0.5%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	1.2%	2.0%	-0.8%
Median age (years) ⁶	37.7	34.8	2.9 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	91.1%	86.3%	4.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	33.5%	30.9%	2.6%
Unemployment Rate ⁹	6.4%	13.2%	-6.8%
People below poverty ¹⁰	17.4%	19.4%	-2.1%
Total housing units¹¹	19,641	17,411	2,231 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	90.9%	79.9%	11.1% *
Owner-occupied ¹³	42.3%	48.0%	-5.7% *
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	57.7%	52.0%	5.7% *
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	9.1%	20.1%	-11.1% *
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	61.1%	56.5%	4.6%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	21.7%	38.4%	-16.7% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	18.7%	19.7%	-1.0%

Comparison with Atlanta Citywide, 2018-22

	<i>Atlanta City Council District 11</i>		<i>Atlanta Citywide</i>	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	40,519	±2,749	494,838	±81
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	1.9%	±0.6%	38.9%	±0.5%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	95.0%	±2.5%	47.1%	±0.6%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	0.5%	±0.4%	4.9%	±0.3%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	1.2%	±0.8%	5.4%	±0.5%
Median age (years) ²⁴	37.7	±0.6	33.6	±0.3
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	91.1%	±3.8%	92.9%	±1.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	33.5%	±3.3%	57.3%	±1.0%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	6.4%	±2.5%	5.8%	±0.5%
People below poverty ²⁸	17.4%	±3.3%	17.7%	±0.9%
Total housing units²⁹	19,641	±914	255,220	±2,074
Occupied housing units ³⁰	90.9%	±2.3%	89.1%	±0.5%
Owner-occupied ³¹	42.3%	±3.2%	45.7%	±0.9%
Renter-occupied ³²	57.7%	±4.0%	54.3%	±1.0%
Vacant housing units ³³	9.1%	±1.8%	10.9%	±0.4%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	61.1%	±6.2%	49.7%	±1.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	21.7%	±4.0%	22.7%	±1.1%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	18.7%	±3.5%	15.3%	±0.9%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	17,855	±948
Married-couple household	18.0%	±2.7%
With children of the householder under 18 years	5.6%	±1.8%
Cohabiting couple household	3.9%	±1.6%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.5%	±1.2%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	27.7%	±4.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.2%	±0.9%
Householder living alone	20.6%	±4.0%
65 years and over	5.3%	±1.5%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	50.4%	±3.6%
With children of the householder under 18 years	11.6%	±2.3%
Householder living alone	23.3%	±3.1%
65 years and over	9.6%	±2.0%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	25.4%	±3.3%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	29.7%	±2.6%
Average household size	2.27	±0.10
Average family size	3.26	±0.16

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	40,496	±2,749
Householder	44.1%	±3.8%
Spouse	8.2%	±1.3%
Unmarried partner	1.7%	±0.7%
Child	29.6%	±3.1%
Other relatives	13.0%	±3.0%
Other nonrelatives	3.3%	±1.2%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	14,900	±1,398
Never married	58.8%	±6.3%
Now married, except separated	25.9%	±3.5%
Separated	3.0%	±1.6%
Widowed	2.5%	±1.0%
Divorced	9.8%	±3.0%
Females 15 years and over	17,375	±1,288
Never married	48.7%	±5.0%
Now married, except separated	21.7%	±3.1%
Separated	2.9%	±1.3%
Widowed	10.4%	±2.3%
Divorced	16.2%	±2.3%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	448	±189
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	80.7%	±16.6%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	47	±21
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	46	±19
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	125	±65
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	53	±40
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	23	±25

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	2,577
Premature births	13.5%
Low birthweight births	15.2%
Births to teens 15-19 years	11.8%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	32.9%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,233	±397
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	54.7%	±13.2%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	28.2%	±13.2%
1 or 2 years	0.4%	±3.9%
3 or 4 years	2.2%	±5.0%
5 or more years	23.9%	±15.3%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	675	±271
Who are female	71.1%	±9.1%
Who are married	73.3%	±17.8%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	10,653	±1,647
Nursery school, preschool	7.8%	±3.6%
Kindergarten	6.0%	±2.2%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	41.3%	±5.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	19.0%	±3.9%
College or graduate school	25.9%	±4.6%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	17.5%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	21.2%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	22.5%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	20.3%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	12.8%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	15.1%

Social Characteristics, Continued

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	27,364	±1,634
Less than 9th grade	2.7%	±1.5%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6.2%	±1.4%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28.2%	±3.5%
Some college, no degree	20.5%	±2.9%
Associate's degree	8.8%	±2.0%
Bachelor's degree	19.0%	±2.9%
Graduate or professional degree	14.5%	±2.1%
High school graduate or higher	91.1%	±3.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	33.5%	±3.3%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	30,718	±1,864
Civilian veterans	6.7%	±1.2%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	40,509	±2,749
With a disability	16.7%	±1.9%
Under 18 years	9,795	±1,337
With a disability	5.7%	±3.0%
18 to 64 years	24,062	±1,772
With a disability	16.0%	±2.7%
65 years and over	6,652	±742
With a disability	35.2%	±5.2%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	40,289	±2,735
Same house	88.1%	±8.5%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	11.9%	±3.4%
Different house in the U.S.	11.8%	±3.4%
Same county	8.6%	±3.2%
Different county	3.2%	±1.1%
Same state	1.9%	±0.9%
Different state	1.3%	±0.7%
Abroad	0.0%	±0.1%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	40,519	±2,749
Native	96.9%	±1.9%
Born in United States	96.4%	±2.3%
State of residence	65.1%	±3.8%
Different state	31.3%	±3.1%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.5%	±0.3%
Foreign born	3.1%	±1.2%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	1,261	±498
Naturalized U.S. citizen	48.7%	±11.1%
Not a U.S. citizen	51.3%	±25.7%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	1,456	±519
Native	195	±165
Entered 2010 or later	13.0%	±39.6%
Entered before 2010	87.0%	±7.7%
Foreign born	1,261	±498
Entered 2010 or later	40.8%	±26.4%
Entered before 2010	59.2%	±9.4%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	1,261	±498
Europe	0.7%	±4.0%
Asia	13.7%	±10.9%
Africa	36.8%	±12.5%
Oceania	0.0%	±3.9%
Latin America	48.8%	±25.9%
Northern America	0.0%	±3.9%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	37,958	±2,557
English only	95.5%	±8.9%
Language other than English	4.5%	±1.7%
Speak English less than 'very well'	2.5%	±1.7%
Spanish	1.4%	±0.7%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.7%	±0.7%
Other Indo-European languages	0.7%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.4%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.6%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.3%	±0.5%
Other languages	1.7%	±1.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.4%	±1.4%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	17,855	±948
With a computer	91.2%	±3.0%
With a broadband Internet subscription	86.9%	±3.2%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	31,740	±1,953
In labor force	62.4%	±3.9%
Civilian labor force	62.3%	±3.9%
Employed	58.3%	±3.9%
Unemployed	4.0%	±1.5%
Armed Forces	0.0%	±0.7%
Not in labor force	37.6%	±2.9%
Civilian labor force	19,789	±1,737
Unemployment Rate	6.4%	±2.5%
Females 16 years and over	17,081	±1,267
In labor force	60.4%	±4.8%
Civilian labor force	60.4%	±4.8%
Employed	56.7%	±4.9%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	2,842	±677
All parents in family in labor force	81.7%	±2.6%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	5,849	±1,172
All parents in family in labor force	87.4%	±8.9%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	17,758	±1,574
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	62.9%	±5.3%
Car, truck, or van – carpoled	6.8%	±2.5%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	12.9%	±3.6%
Walked	0.2%	±0.4%
Other means	2.1%	±1.5%
Worked from home	15.0%	±3.4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	35.5	±2.9

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	18,514	±1,683
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	36.1%	±4.6%
Service occupations	25.0%	±4.5%
Sales and office occupations	19.4%	±3.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	5.5%	±2.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.0%	±2.7%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	18,514	±1,683
Private wage and salary workers	79.7%	±3.2%
Government workers	14.5%	±2.9%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.6%	±1.9%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	±0.5%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	7,066
Held by residents of District	3.8%
Held by non-residents of District	96.2%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in District	7,066
Goods Producing sectors	3.6%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	29.6%
All Other Services sectors	66.8%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	266
Goods Producing sectors	2.3%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	18.8%
All Other Services sectors	78.9%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	7,066
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	33.5%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	34.8%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	31.7%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	266
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	38.7%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	35.3%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	25.9%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in District	7,066
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	30.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.9%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	18.0%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	266
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	34.6%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	50.8%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	14.7%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	17,855	±948
Less than \$10,000	8.0%	±2.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8.7%	±2.3%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.6%	±2.0%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12.0%	±2.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.9%	±3.2%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.2%	±3.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.5%	±2.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11.7%	±2.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.6%	±1.2%
\$200,000 or more	5.9%	±2.6%
Median household income (dollars)	\$49,796	±\$2,186
Mean household income (dollars)	\$70,612	±\$6,778

Economic Characteristics, Continued

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	17,855	±948
With earnings	73.1%	±4.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$74,784	±\$8,316
With Social Security	29.7%	±2.7%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$16,977	±\$1,245
With retirement income	25.3%	±3.7%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$28,378	±\$2,264
With Supplemental Security Income	8.3%	±2.4%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$8,740	±\$1,720
With cash public assistance income	2.9%	±2.0%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$1,011	±\$813
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	28.5%	±4.3%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	9,124	±878
Less than \$10,000	5.4%	±2.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.6%	±2.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6.7%	±2.2%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12.4%	±4.7%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15.2%	±3.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.3%	±4.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12.1%	±4.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11.7%	±2.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.2%	±1.8%
\$200,000 or more	9.4%	±4.7%
Median family income (dollars)	\$57,545	±\$2,368
Mean family income (dollars)	\$84,352	±\$12,180

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$36,640	±\$1,034
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$48,427	±\$1,321
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$41,982	±\$2,057

Economic Characteristics, Continued

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	40,509	±2,749
With health insurance coverage	85.8%	±8.2%
With private health insurance	53.1%	±1.9%
With public coverage	42.3%	±3.4%
No health insurance coverage	14.2%	±2.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	10,384	±1,602
No health insurance coverage	10.1%	±2.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	23,473	±1,819
In labor force:	18,417	±1,648
Employed:	17,270	±1,616
With health insurance coverage	84.1%	±1.8%
With private health insurance	76.5%	±1.9%
With public coverage	9.6%	±2.5%
No health insurance coverage	15.9%	±4.8%
Unemployed:	1,147	±418
With health insurance coverage	47.3%	±22.1%
With private health insurance	19.5%	±12.5%
With public coverage	30.5%	±21.8%
No health insurance coverage	52.7%	±14.3%
Not in labor force:	5,056	±862
With health insurance coverage	73.4%	±6.4%
With private health insurance	21.8%	±4.5%
With public coverage	57.5%	±8.7%
No health insurance coverage	26.6%	±8.0%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	13.7%	±3.5%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	22.4%	±6.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	40.5%	±26.5%
Married couple families	6.5%	±4.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	9.3%	±9.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	19.0%	±40.6%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	20.2%	±5.7%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	28.2%	±8.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	56.9%	±33.7%
All people	17.4%	±3.3%
Under 18 years	26.0%	±5.7%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	26.0%	±8.3%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	38.2%	±14.5%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	21.7%	±7.3%
18 years and over	14.6%	±2.3%
18 to 64 years	13.4%	±2.7%
65 years and over	19.0%	±4.6%
People in families	15.0%	±4.0%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.8%	±4.4%
Non-Hispanic White population	35.8%	±17.5%
Black or African-American population	16.8%	±3.4%
Asian population	44.8%	±35.4%
Hispanic or Latino population	5.0%	±12.4%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	19,641	±914
Occupied housing units	90.9%	±2.3%
Vacant housing units	9.1%	±1.8%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.3	±1.2
Rental vacancy rate	5.9	±2.2

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	19,641	±914
1-unit, detached	43.2%	±3.0%
1-unit, attached	6.3%	±1.9%
2 units	2.2%	±1.1%
3 or 4 units	6.5%	±2.4%
5 to 9 units	10.0%	±2.1%
10 to 19 units	14.0%	±2.9%
20 or more units	16.7%	±3.1%
Mobile home	1.2%	±0.8%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.3%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	19,641	±914
Built 2020 or later	0.6%	±0.8%
Built 2010 to 2019	6.1%	±1.8%
Built 2000 to 2009	21.3%	±3.0%
Built 1990 to 1999	12.4%	±2.7%
Built 1980 to 1989	7.3%	±1.9%
Built 1970 to 1979	16.9%	±2.8%
Built 1960 to 1969	19.1%	±3.1%
Built 1950 to 1959	11.8%	±2.6%
Built 1940 to 1949	2.6%	±1.1%
Built 1939 or earlier	1.8%	±0.9%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	19,641	±914
1 room	1.4%	±0.7%
2 rooms	2.9%	±1.5%
3 rooms	14.7%	±3.0%
4 rooms	20.1%	±3.2%
5 rooms	18.2%	±3.3%
6 rooms	14.2%	±2.6%
7 rooms	11.4%	±2.4%
8 rooms	6.0%	±1.5%
9 rooms or more	11.0%	±2.2%
Median rooms	5.6	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	19,641	±914
No bedroom	1.4%	±0.7%
1 bedroom	19.0%	±3.2%
2 bedrooms	28.5%	±3.5%
3 bedrooms	31.9%	±3.3%
4 bedrooms	14.5%	±2.2%
5 or more bedrooms	4.8%	±1.5%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	17,855	±948
Owner-occupied	42.3%	±3.2%
Renter-occupied	57.7%	±4.0%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.33	±0.10
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.23	±0.15

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	17,855	±948
Moved in 2021 or later	5.0%	±1.9%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	23.0%	±4.1%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	41.2%	±4.8%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	14.2%	±2.7%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	7.6%	±1.6%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	9.0%	±1.5%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	17,855	±948
No vehicles available	18.7%	±3.5%
1 vehicle available	46.0%	±4.5%
2 vehicles available	25.9%	±4.3%
3 or more vehicles available	9.4%	±1.9%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	17,855	±948
Utility gas	42.2%	±3.3%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	0.8%	±0.7%
Electricity	56.7%	±4.3%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.0%	±0.3%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.3%
Wood	0.1%	±0.3%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.3%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.3%
No fuel used	0.3%	±0.3%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	17,855	±948
1.00 or less	98.1%	±4.8%
1.01 to 1.50	0.9%	±0.7%
1.51 or more	1.0%	±0.9%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	7,544	±691
Less than \$50,000	6.1%	±3.5%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8.4%	±3.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8.8%	±3.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16.8%	±4.9%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	33.5%	±6.6%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	19.2%	±4.1%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	6.7%	±3.0%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.5%	±1.2%
Median (dollars)	\$219,983	±\$4,329

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	7,544	±691
Housing units with a mortgage	72.6%	±6.2%
Housing units without a mortgage	27.4%	±4.4%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	5,473	±687
Less than \$500	5.4%	±5.5%
\$500 to \$999	14.6%	±5.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	27.2%	±4.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	28.6%	±4.4%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	14.3%	±7.6%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	5.2%	±3.1%
\$3,000 or more	4.7%	±2.6%
Median (dollars)	\$1,549	±\$44
Housing units without a mortgage	2,071	±384
Less than \$250	6.7%	±5.7%
\$250 to \$399	23.4%	±9.7%
\$400 to \$599	40.4%	±10.7%
\$600 to \$799	17.2%	±7.0%
\$800 to \$999	4.0%	±4.5%
\$1,000 or more	8.3%	±7.4%
Median (dollars)	\$473	±\$15

Housing Characteristics, Continued

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22⁸²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	5,470	±809
Less than 20.0 percent	45.6%	±9.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	17.9%	±5.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.6%	±3.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.5%	±2.9%
35.0 percent or more	20.3%	±4.4%
Not computed	3	±50
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,945	±390
Less than 10.0 percent	51.7%	±8.8%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	18.8%	±8.2%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.9%	±6.3%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6.5%	±4.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3.7%	±4.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.4%	±2.8%
35.0 percent or more	6.0%	±5.5%
Not computed	125	±126

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	10,202	±892
Less than \$500	11.7%	±3.4%
\$500 to \$999	18.8%	±4.7%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	49.7%	±7.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	17.2%	±4.4%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2.3%	±2.2%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±0.5%
\$3,000 or more	0.3%	±0.8%
Median (dollars)	\$1,157	±\$18
No rent paid	108	±85

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	9,855	±1,176
Less than 15.0 percent	6.9%	±2.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.3%	±3.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	9.8%	±3.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.0%	±4.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8.5%	±3.0%
35.0 percent or more	52.6%	±6.5%
Not computed	455	±181

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	40,519	±2,749
Male	47.5%	±2.6%
Female	52.5%	±2.4%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	90.5	±2.8
Under 5 years	6.3%	±1.4%
5 to 9 years	7.4%	±1.6%
10 to 14 years	6.6%	±1.6%
15 to 19 years	6.0%	±1.3%
20 to 24 years	6.2%	±1.6%
25 to 34 years	14.4%	±2.6%
35 to 44 years	14.0%	±2.1%
45 to 54 years	11.7%	±1.6%
55 to 59 years	5.3%	±1.1%
60 to 64 years	5.8%	±1.1%
65 to 74 years	9.9%	±1.3%
75 to 84 years	5.5%	±1.0%
85 years and over	1.1%	±0.4%
Median age (years)	37.7	±0.6
Under 18 years	24.2%	±2.5%
16 years and over	78.3%	±7.2%
18 years and over	75.8%	±7.2%
21 years and over	72.9%	±0.4%
62 years and over	20.2%	±1.6%
65 years and over	16.4%	±1.5%
18 years and over	30,724	±2,052
Male	45.6%	±4.0%
Female	54.4%	±2.5%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	83.7	±6.1
65 years and over	6,655	±764
Male	39.0%	±6.4%
Female	61.0%	±4.7%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	63.9	±9.2

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	40,519	±2,749
White	3.1%	±0.9%
Black or African American	96.4%	±2.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.3%	±0.3%
Asian	1.0%	±0.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	±0.1%
Some other race	1.0%	±0.9%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	40,519	±2,749
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	1.2%	±0.8%
Mexican	0.1%	±0.2%
Puerto Rican	0.8%	±0.8%
Cuban	0.0%	±0.1%
Other Hispanic or Latino	0.2%	±0.3%
Not Hispanic or Latino	98.8%	±1.3%
White alone	1.9%	±0.6%
Black or African American alone	95.0%	±2.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	±0.2%
Asian alone	0.5%	±0.4%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.1%
Some other race alone	0.3%	±0.6%
Two or more races	0.9%	±0.5%
Two races including Some other race	0.0%	±0.1%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	0.9%	±0.5%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	30,081	±1,859
Male	44.9%	±3.7%
Female	55.1%	±2.3%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.