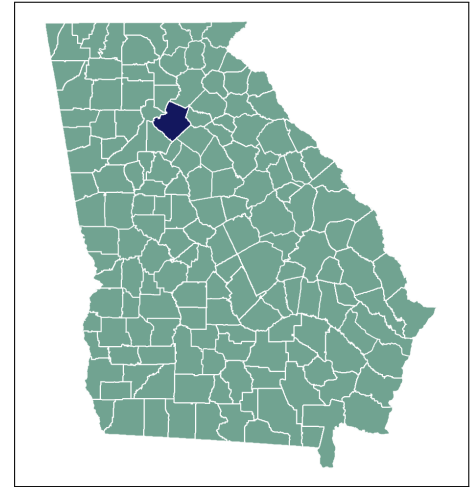




Gwinnett County

Neighborhood Nexus is a community intelligence system providing over five thousand data variables, from the Census and many other sources, at different levels of geography. Bundled state-of-the-art visualization tools help users to understand and analyze these data. Our goal at Neighborhood Nexus is to support a network of community leaders and residents, government and businesses, advocates and service providers with the information, tools and expertise to make data-driven decisions, help meet challenges, leverage assets, and create new opportunities for policy intervention in community problems.

Neighborhood Nexus supports research, analysis, and community engagement. Our Partners use the data and tools to examine past and current socioeconomic and demographic patterns; assess correlations between the equity, health and climate of communities; identify and develop benchmarking metrics; and in so doing make better community decisions. For more information, please visit www.neighborhoodnexus.org.



Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Total Population	859,234	778,022	81,212 †
Male	49.0%	49.5%	-0.5% *
Female	51.0%	50.5%	0.5% *
Under 5 years	7.1%	8.2%	-1.1% *
5 to 9 years	8.0%	8.2%	-0.2% *
10 to 14 years	8.2%	8.0%	0.3% *
15 to 19 years	7.4%	7.3%	0.1% *
20 to 24 years	6.4%	5.9%	0.4% *
25 to 34 years	13.6%	14.9%	-1.3% *
35 to 44 years	15.6%	17.3%	-1.7% *
45 to 54 years	15.1%	14.8%	0.3% *
55 to 59 years	5.7%	5.0%	0.6% *
60 to 64 years	4.8%	3.9%	0.9% *
65 to 74 years	5.2%	3.9%	1.3% *
75 to 84 years	2.2%	1.9%	0.3% *
85 years and over	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%
Median age (years)	34.5	33.3	1.2 *

Demographic, continued...

Race²	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Total population	859,234	778,022	81,212 †
One race	97.2%	97.9%	-0.7% *
White	52.2%	55.4%	-3.2% *
Black or African American	25.4%	22.2%	3.2% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.4%	0.3%	0.1% *
Asian	11.0%	10.4%	0.6% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.1%	-0.0%
Some other race	8.1%	9.5%	-1.4% *
Two or more races	2.8%	2.1%	0.7% *
Race alone or in combination with other race(s)³	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Total population	859,234	778,022	81,212 †
White	54.5%	57.1%	-2.6% *
Black or African American	26.8%	23.3%	3.5% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.0%	0.7%	0.3% *
Asian	12.0%	11.0%	1.0% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.1%	0.0% *
Some other race	8.6%	10.1%	-1.5% *
Hispanic or Latino and Race⁴	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Total population	859,234	778,022	81,212 †
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	20.3%	18.9%	1.4% †
Not Hispanic or Latino	79.7%	81.1%	-1.4% †
White alone	41.2%	46.8%	-5.6% *
Black or African American alone	24.7%	21.8%	3.0% *
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.2%	0.2%	-0.0%
Asian alone	11.0%	10.4%	0.6% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.1%	-0.0%
Some other race alone	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%
Two or more races	2.1%	1.5%	0.6% *
U.S. Citizenship Status⁵	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	211,561	198,622	12,939 *
Naturalized U.S. citizen	44.0%	35.6%	8.4% *
Not a U.S. citizen	56.0%	64.4%	-8.4% *
Citizen, Voting Age Population⁶	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	508,673	438,881	69,792 *
Male	47.7%	47.7%	-0.0%
Female	52.3%	52.3%	0.0%

Economic

Income⁷	2011-15	2006-10	Change
All households	274,017	260,375	13,642 *
Less than \$10,000	4.9%	4.0%	0.9% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.1%	3.2%	-0.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9.1%	7.8%	1.3% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.9%	9.5%	0.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.1%	14.1%	0.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.6%	20.2%	-0.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13.3%	15.1%	-1.8% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15.4%	15.8%	-0.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.1%	6.0%	0.1%
\$200,000 or more	4.5%	4.1%	0.4%
Median household income (dollars)	60,289	63,219	-2,930 *
Mean household income (dollars)	77,206	78,399	-1,192 *
With earnings	88.7%	90.8%	-2.1% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	75,922	77,295	-1,373 *
With Social Security	18.2%	14.8%	3.3% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,421	15,918	2,504 *
With retirement income	11.8%	11.0%	0.8% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	27,873	22,651	5,221 *
With Supplemental Security Income	2.9%	1.8%	1.1% *
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,289	7,696	1,594 *
With cash public assistance income	1.7%	0.9%	0.8% *
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,539	3,463	77
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	11.5%	5.4%	6.1% *
Families	209,434	196,717	12,717 *
Less than \$10,000	4.2%	3.5%	0.7% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.6%	2.5%	0.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.8%	6.7%	1.1% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.0%	8.2%	0.9% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.2%	12.6%	0.5%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.9%	19.5%	-0.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13.9%	16.1%	-2.3% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.7%	18.3%	-0.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7.3%	7.4%	-0.1%
\$200,000 or more	5.4%	5.0%	0.4%
Median family income (dollars)	66,259	70,767	-4,508 *
Mean family income (dollars)	84,001	85,780	-1,778 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued...⁸	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	64,583	63,658	925
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	40,817	42,812	-1,995 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	50,545	51,082	-536
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,387	32,030	-643 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	47,220	48,671	-1,451
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	39,405	39,540	-135
Per capita income (dollars)	25,831	26,901	-1,070 *
Families and People Below Poverty Level⁹	2011-15	2006-10	Change
All families	11.3%	8.7%	2.6% *
With related children under 18 years	16.0%	12.3%	3.8% *
With related children under 5 years only	13.2%	14.3%	-1.2%
Married couple families	7.7%	5.1%	2.6% *
With related children under 18 years	11.2%	6.9%	4.2% *
With related children under 5 years only	7.8%	9.2%	-1.5%
Families with female householder, no husband present	24.7%	22.9%	1.7%
With related children under 18 years	30.6%	28.6%	1.9%
With related children under 5 years only	33.8%	41.4%	-7.5%
All people	13.8%	11.0%	2.7% *
Under 18 years	19.8%	15.1%	4.7% *
Related children under 18 years	19.7%	14.8%	4.8% *
Related children under 5 years	22.1%	18.5%	3.6% *
Related children 5 to 17 years	18.8%	13.4%	5.4% *
18 years and over	11.4%	9.3%	2.1% *
18 to 64 years	11.9%	9.5%	2.4% *
65 years and over	7.8%	8.1%	-0.3%
People in families	12.7%	9.9%	2.8% *
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21.3%	18.6%	2.6% *
Non-Hispanic white people	7.0%	5.2%	1.9% *
Black or African-American people	13.4%	11.7%	1.7% *
Asian people	12.3%	8.6%	3.7% *
Hispanic or Latino people	28.1%	26.4%	1.7%

Employment

Employment Status¹⁰	2015	2010	Change
In Labor Force	449,411	418,368	31,043
Unemployment Rate	5.1%	9.2%	-4.1%
Industry¹¹	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	410,562	385,981	24,581 *
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Construction	8.9%	10.1%	-1.2% *
Manufacturing	8.5%	9.1%	-0.6% *
Wholesale trade	3.8%	4.7%	-0.9% *
Retail trade	12.8%	13.1%	-0.3%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.4%	4.3%	0.0%
Information	3.4%	3.8%	-0.4% *
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.5%	8.0%	-0.5% *
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	14.1%	13.2%	0.9% *
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	17.8%	16.1%	1.6% *
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.6%	8.1%	1.5% *
Other services, except public administration	6.0%	5.8%	0.2%
Public administration	3.0%	3.4%	-0.4% *
Occupation¹²	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	410,562	385,981	24,581 *
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	37.6%	37.6%	0.1%
Service occupations	16.0%	13.9%	2.1% *
Sales and office occupations	26.6%	27.6%	-0.9% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.1%	11.1%	-1.0% *
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.7%	9.9%	-0.2%
Class of Worker¹³	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	410,562	385,981	24,581 *
Private wage and salary workers	83.2%	83.3%	-0.1%
Government workers	10.1%	10.6%	-0.4%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	6.3%	5.9%	0.4%
Unpaid family workers	0.3%	0.2%	0.2% *

Education

Early Learning¹⁴		2016		
Licensed Capacity of Early Learning Centers		35,480		
Licensed capacity per 1,000 children ages 0-5		177.6		
School Enrollment¹⁵		2017	2010	Change
Enrolled in Public School		182,811	162,373	20,438
White		25.0%	33.1%	-8.2%
Black or African-American		31.2%	27.2%	4.0%
Asian		10.0%	10.0%	0.1%
Native American		0.2%	0.5%	-0.3%
Pacific Islander		0.1%	0.1%	-0.0%
Biracial or Multi-Racial		3.7%	3.9%	-0.2%
Hispanic or Latino		29.8%	25.2%	4.6%
Georgia Milestones: 3rd Grade Reading¹⁶		2016		
Number of Students Tested		13,702		
Proficient or Distinguished		43.2%		
Georgia Milestones: 8th Grade Math¹⁷		2016		
Number of Students Tested		8,193		
Proficient or Distinguished		32.2%		
Graduation Rates¹⁸		2016	2012	Change
Cohort		13,228	12,320	908
High School Graduation Rate		79.8%	71.2%	8.6%
Educational Attainment¹⁹		2011-15	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over		540,173	484,996	55,177 *
Less than 9th grade		6.2%	6.5%	-0.3%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma		6.6%	6.2%	0.4%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)		23.4%	23.4%	-0.0%
Some college, no degree		20.1%	20.3%	-0.2%
Associate's degree		9.1%	8.7%	0.4%
Bachelor's degree		23.3%	24.0%	-0.7% *
Graduate or professional degree		11.4%	10.9%	0.5% *
Percent high school graduate or higher		87.2%	87.3%	-0.0%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher		34.7%	34.9%	-0.2%

Housing

Households by Type²⁰	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Total households	274,017	260,375	13,642 *
Family households (families)	76.4%	75.6%	0.9%
With own children under 18 years	40.5%	42.1%	-1.6% *
Married-couple family	56.5%	57.2%	-0.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	28.7%	31.0%	-2.3% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	5.2%	5.2%	0.0%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	2.7%	2.4%	0.4% *
Female householder, no husband present, family	14.7%	13.1%	1.6% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	9.0%	8.7%	0.4%
Nonfamily households	23.6%	24.4%	-0.9% *
Householder living alone	19.1%	19.7%	-0.6%
65 years and over	4.3%	3.7%	0.7% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	43.8%	45.3%	-1.5% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	17.0%	13.4%	3.6% *
Average household size	3.12	2.97	0.15 *
Average family size	3.58	3.42	0.17 *
Housing Occupancy²¹	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	296,368	286,599	9,769 *
Occupied housing units	92.5%	90.8%	1.6% *
Vacant housing units	7.5%	9.2%	-1.6% *
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.8	3.0	-0.2
Rental vacancy rate	7.5	10.9	-3.5 *
Units in Structure²²	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	296,368	286,599	9,769 *
1-unit, detached	72.7%	71.7%	0.9% *
1-unit, attached	5.7%	6.1%	-0.4%
2 units	1.1%	1.2%	-0.1%
3 or 4 units	2.2%	1.8%	0.3% *
5 to 9 units	5.8%	4.4%	1.3% *
10 to 19 units	6.2%	7.6%	-1.3% *
20 or more units	4.6%	5.5%	-0.9% *
Mobile home	1.7%	1.7%	0.0%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.1%	0.0%	0.1% *

Housing, continued...

Year Structure Built²³	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	296,368	286,599	9,769 *
Built 2014 or later	0.1%	(X)	(X) †
Built 2010 to 2013	1.4%	(X)	(X) †
Built 2000 to 2009	29.2%	(X)	(X) †
Built 1990 to 1999	30.3%	29.5%	0.7%
Built 1980 to 1989	22.7%	24.0%	-1.3% *
Built 1970 to 1979	10.7%	11.9%	-1.2% *
Built 1960 to 1969	3.3%	3.0%	0.3%
Built 1950 to 1959	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%
Built 1940 to 1949	0.4%	0.5%	-0.1%
Built 1939 or earlier	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%
Housing Tenure²⁴	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	274,017	260,375	13,642 *
Owner-occupied	66.4%	72.1%	-5.8% *
Renter-occupied	33.6%	27.9%	5.8% *
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.13	3.02	0.11 *
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.09	2.83	0.26 *
Residence 1 Year Ago²⁵	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	848,492	765,737	82,755 *
Same house	86.6%	82.9%	3.7% *
Different house in the U.S.	12.8%	16.3%	-3.6% *
Same county	7.1%	9.0%	-2.0% *
Different county	5.7%	7.3%	-1.6% *
Same state	3.1%	3.9%	-0.8% *
Different state	2.6%	3.5%	-0.9% *
Abroad	0.7%	0.8%	-0.1%
Value of Housing Unit²⁶	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	181,829	187,819	-5,990 *
Less than \$50,000	3.7%	1.9%	1.8% *
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12.0%	3.0%	8.9% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	24.4%	17.9%	6.5% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	23.8%	30.2%	-6.4% *
\$200,000 to \$299,999	21.5%	27.9%	-6.4% *
\$300,000 to \$499,999	11.5%	14.5%	-2.9% *
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2.5%	3.9%	-1.4% *
\$1,000,000 or more	0.6%	0.7%	-0.2%
Median (dollars)	167,700	194,200	-26,500 *
Mortgage Status²⁷	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	181,829	187,819	-5,990 *
Housing units with a mortgage	79.4%	85.5%	-6.1% *
Housing units without a mortgage	20.6%	14.5%	6.1% *

Housing, continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs²⁸	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	144,297	160,521	-16,224 *
Less than \$300	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
\$300 to \$499	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%
\$500 to \$999	12.0%	8.1%	4.0% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	36.3%	32.2%	4.0% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	27.7%	31.9%	-4.2% *
\$2,000 to \$2,999	18.7%	21.0%	-2.2% *
\$3,000 or more	4.5%	6.2%	-1.7% *
Median (dollars)	1,515	1,622	-107 *
Housing units without a mortgage	37,532	27,298	10,234 *
Less than \$150	1.8%	0.4%	1.3% *
\$150 to \$249	7.8%	8.7%	-0.9%
\$250 to \$349	16.1%	19.1%	-3.0% *
\$350 to \$499	32.8%	33.0%	-0.2%
\$500 to \$699	26.6%	23.3%	3.3% *
\$700 or more	14.9%	15.5%	-0.5%
Median (dollars)	461	446	15 *
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income²⁹	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	143,210	159,672	-16,462 *
Less than 20.0 percent	39.9%	33.0%	6.9% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.8%	15.7%	0.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.8%	12.8%	-2.1% *
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7.8%	9.3%	-1.4% *
35.0 percent or more	25.7%	29.2%	-3.5% *
Not computed	1,087	849	238
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	36,885	26,998	9,887 *
Less than 10.0 percent	49.3%	47.3%	2.0%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	19.2%	19.9%	-0.7%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.2%	9.6%	1.7% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5.5%	6.7%	-1.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3.5%	4.2%	-0.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.8%	2.5%	0.2%
35.0 percent or more	8.5%	9.7%	-1.2%
Not computed	647	300	347 *

Housing, continued...

Gross Rent³⁰	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	89,943	70,763	19,180 *
Less than \$200	0.2%	0.2%	-0.1%
\$200 to \$499	1.6%	2.4%	-0.8% *
\$500 to \$749	11.9%	15.5%	-3.6% *
\$750 to \$999	31.7%	39.4%	-7.7% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	42.0%	34.5%	7.4% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	10.0%	6.7%	3.4% *
\$2,000 or more	2.5%	1.2%	1.3% *
Median (dollars)	1,043	954	89 *
No rent paid	2,245	1,793	452 *
Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income³¹	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	88,155	69,553	18,602 *
Less than 15.0 percent	8.9%	9.9%	-1.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	12.5%	12.3%	0.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12.9%	13.5%	-0.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.5%	13.5%	-2.0% *
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9.8%	9.7%	0.1%
35.0 percent or more	44.4%	41.0%	3.3% *
Not computed	4,033	3,003	1,030 *

Crime

Crime Rates, per 100,000 population³²	2011-15	2006-10	Change
All Part I Crimes	2,442.4	3,195.0	-752.5
Violent Crime	212.1	300.1	-88.0
Murder	3.7	5.0	-1.3
Rape	19.1	18.5	0.6
Robbery	91.0	156.3	-65.3
Aggravated Assault	98.4	120.4	-21.9
Property Crime	2,230.3	2,894.9	-664.6
Burglary	523.0	811.5	-288.5
Larceny	1,543.4	1,779.0	-235.6
Vehicle theft	163.9	304.4	-140.5

Community Involvement

Voter Turnout, Statewide Election³³	2016	2014	2012
Registered Voters	433,746	395,920	396,727
Voter Turnout	75.0%	50.6%	75.0%

Transportation

Commuting to Work³⁴	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	401,004	376,381	24,623 *
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	79.8%	77.7%	2.1% *
Car, truck, or van – carpoled	11.5%	12.1%	-0.7%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.1%	1.2%	-0.1%
Walked	1.0%	0.8%	0.1%
Other means	1.3%	2.8%	-1.5% *
Worked at home	5.4%	5.3%	0.1%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.1	32.5	-0.4
Vehicles Available³⁵	2011-15	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	274,017	260,375	13,642 *
No vehicles available	3.3%	2.8%	0.5% *
1 vehicle available	30.8%	29.7%	1.1% *
2 vehicles available	43.6%	45.1%	-1.5% *
3 or more vehicles available	22.4%	22.4%	-0.1%

Health

Health Insurance coverage³⁶	2011-15
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	854,130
With health insurance coverage	80.2%
With private health insurance coverage	65.2%
With public health coverage	21.8%
No health insurance coverage	19.8%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years	241,718
No health insurance coverage	10.1%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 18 to 64 years	543,295
In labor force:	428,573
Employed:	393,798
With health insurance coverage	77.8%
With private health insurance coverage	75.8%
With public coverage	3.4%
No health insurance coverage	22.2%
Unemployed:	34,775
With health insurance coverage	46.9%
With private health insurance coverage	38.4%
With public coverage	10.3%
No health insurance coverage	53.1%
Not in labor force:	114,722
With health insurance coverage	68.6%
With private health insurance coverage	55.2%
With public coverage	18.4%
No health insurance coverage	31.4%
Health Factors	Most Recent
Premature Death (YPLL before age 75 per 100,000 population, age-adjusted) ³⁷	4,785.8
Average number of Physically Unhealthy Days ³⁸	3.3
Average number of Mentally Unhealthy Days ³⁹	3.5
Low Birthweight Births ⁴⁰	7.8%
Diabetes Prevalence ⁴¹	9.7
HIV Prevalence ⁴²	219.0
Rate, Deduplicated ER Visits for Asthma, Ages 0-17 ⁴³	791.6

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2011-15 data are in 2015 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2011-15 data are in 2015 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
10. Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment File; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
14. Source: GA Department of Early Care and Learning and U.S. Census Bureau, County Population Estimates
15. Source: GA Department of Education Fall FTE Counts; data does not include statewide charter schools; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
16. Source: GA Governor's Office of Student Achievement, End of Grade Test Data
17. Source: GA Governor's Office of Student Achievement, End of Grade Test Data
18. Source: GA Governor's Office of Student Achievement, Graduation Rate Data; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09019
21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
32. Source: Georgia Bureau of Investigation, Crime Statistics Report and U.S. Census Bureau, County Population Estimates; crime rates represent 5-year averages; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
33. Source: Georgia Secretary of State, Voter Turnout by Demographics Reports; turnout is generally higher in presidential years than in other years. 2014 was a Gubernatorial election in Georgia.
34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B08101
35. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
36. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
37. Source: National Center for Health Statistics - Mortality files 2011-13; data courtesy County Health Rankings
38. Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2014; data courtesy County Health Rankings
39. Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2014; data courtesy County Health Rankings
40. Source: National Center for Health Statistics - Natality files, 2007-13; data courtesy County Health Rankings
41. Source: CDC Diabetes Interactive Atlas, 2012; data courtesy County Health Rankings
42. Source: National HIV Surveillance System, 2012; data courtesy County Health Rankings
43. Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS), 2011-15

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.