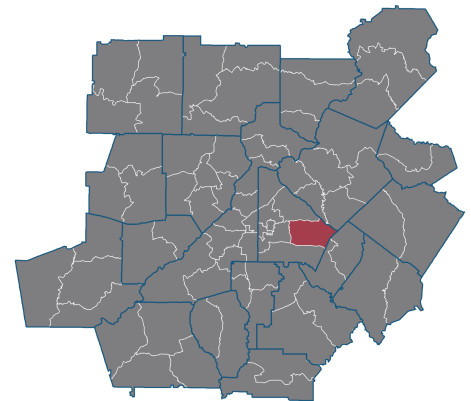


SE DeKalb Superdistrict DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how the SE DeKalb superdistrict has changed over time and also how it compares to the ARC 21-county planning region. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

| | 2022 | 2010 | Change |
|---|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Total population¹ | 139,637 | 118,905 | 20,732 * |
| Non-Hispanic White ² | 3.5% | 4.9% | -1.4% * |
| Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³ | 89.3% | 90.4% | -1.1% |
| Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴ | 1.9% | 1.0% | 0.8% * |
| Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵ | 3.0% | 2.5% | 0.5% |
| Median age (years) ⁶ | 35.9 | 33.1 | 2.9 * |
| High school graduate or higher ⁷ | 90.8% | 91.1% | -0.3% |
| Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸ | 29.5% | 27.1% | 2.3% * |
| Unemployment Rate ⁹ | 9.5% | 14.8% | -5.3% * |
| People below poverty ¹⁰ | 15.5% | 14.7% | 0.9% |
| Total housing units¹¹ | 50,950 | 47,770 | 3,180 * |
| Occupied housing units ¹² | 90.8% | 87.7% | 3.1% * |
| Owner-occupied ¹³ | 62.1% | 70.5% | -8.4% * |
| Renter-occupied ¹⁴ | 37.9% | 29.5% | 8.4% * |
| Vacant housing units ¹⁵ | 9.2% | 12.3% | -3.1% * |
| Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶ | 58.5% | 59.9% | -1.4% |
| Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷ | 27.9% | 44.5% | -16.6% * |
| Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸ | 8.3% | 6.8% | 1.5% |

Comparison with ARC 21-County Planning Region, 2018-22

| | <i>SE DeKalb</i> | | <i>ARC 21-County Planning Region</i> | |
|---|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Estimate | Margin of Error | Estimate | Margin of Error |
| Total population¹⁹ | 139,637 | ±6,068 | 6,105,524 | (X) |
| Non-Hispanic White ²⁰ | 3.5% | ±0.5% | 44.2% | ±0.1% |
| Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹ | 89.3% | ±2.9% | 33.5% | ±0.1% |
| Non-Hispanic Asian ²² | 1.9% | ±0.7% | 6.4% | ±0.0% |
| Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³ | 3.0% | ±0.6% | 12.0% | ±0.0% |
| Median age (years) ²⁴ | 35.9 | ±0.3 | 36.8 | ±0.0 |
| High school graduate or higher ²⁵ | 90.8% | ±5.2% | 90.6% | ±0.4% |
| Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶ | 29.5% | ±1.7% | 41.2% | ±0.3% |
| Unemployment Rate ²⁷ | 9.5% | ±1.6% | 5.0% | ±0.1% |
| People below poverty ²⁸ | 15.5% | ±2.5% | 10.8% | ±0.2% |
| Total housing units²⁹ | 50,950 | ±1,462 | 2,417,023 | ±487 |
| Occupied housing units ³⁰ | 90.8% | ±1.6% | 92.7% | ±0.2% |
| Owner-occupied ³¹ | 62.1% | ±2.1% | 65.2% | ±0.3% |
| Renter-occupied ³² | 37.9% | ±2.3% | 34.8% | ±0.3% |
| Vacant housing units ³³ | 9.2% | ±1.2% | 7.3% | ±0.2% |
| Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴ | 58.5% | ±4.5% | 51.5% | ±0.6% |
| Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵ | 27.9% | ±3.1% | 20.5% | ±0.3% |
| Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶ | 8.3% | ±1.5% | 5.6% | ±0.2% |

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--|---------------|-----------------|
| Total households | 46,266 | ±1,558 |
| Married-couple household | 32.7% | ±2.1% |
| With children of the householder under 18 years | 12.4% | ±1.7% |
| Cohabiting couple household | 6.1% | ±1.2% |
| With children of the householder under 18 years | 2.1% | ±0.7% |
| Male householder, no spouse/partner present | 16.8% | ±1.6% |
| With children of the householder under 18 years | 0.7% | ±0.4% |
| Householder living alone | 12.1% | ±1.4% |
| 65 years and over | 3.0% | ±0.8% |
| Female householder, no spouse/partner present | 44.4% | ±2.6% |
| With children of the householder under 18 years | 9.6% | ±1.4% |
| Householder living alone | 19.7% | ±2.2% |
| 65 years and over | 7.1% | ±1.3% |
| Households with one or more people under 18 years | 31.5% | ±2.0% |
| Households with one or more people 65 years and over | 26.7% | ±1.8% |
| Average household size | 3.01 | ±0.08 |
| Average family size | 3.95 | ±0.13 |

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Population in households | 139,060 | ±6,068 |
| Householder | 33.3% | ±1.8% |
| Spouse | 11.0% | ±0.7% |
| Unmarried partner | 2.2% | ±0.4% |
| Child | 35.8% | ±2.2% |
| Other relatives | 15.3% | ±1.4% |
| Other nonrelatives | 2.5% | ±0.5% |

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Males 15 years and over | 49,994 | ±2,607 |
| Never married | 47.6% | ±3.4% |
| Now married, except separated | 36.6% | ±1.7% |
| Separated | 2.8% | ±0.8% |
| Widowed | 1.9% | ±0.6% |
| Divorced | 11.1% | ±1.5% |
| Females 15 years and over | 62,352 | ±3,016 |
| Never married | 43.8% | ±2.7% |
| Now married, except separated | 28.1% | ±1.6% |
| Separated | 3.4% | ±0.8% |
| Widowed | 8.4% | ±1.3% |
| Divorced | 16.3% | ±1.7% |

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|---|--------------|-----------------|
| Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months | 1,771 | ±482 |
| Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married) | 48.2% | ±13.7% |
| Per 1,000 unmarried women | 31 | ±12 |
| Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old | 47 | ±13 |
| Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old | 5 | ±28 |
| Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old | 74 | ±25 |
| Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old | 31 | ±15 |

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

| | Value |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| Total Births | 8,073 |
| Premature births | 13.3% |
| Low birthweight births | 13.7% |
| Births to teens 15-19 years | 9.5% |
| Births with inadequate prenatal care | 25.4% |

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--|--------------|-----------------|
| Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years | 5,189 | ±733 |
| Grandparents responsible for grandchildren | 36.7% | ±6.1% |
| Years responsible for grandchildren | | |
| Less than 1 year | 6.0% | ±3.9% |
| 1 or 2 years | 4.7% | ±3.4% |
| 3 or 4 years | 7.9% | ±4.0% |
| 5 or more years | 18.0% | ±4.8% |
| Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years | 1,905 | ±416 |
| Who are female | 72.1% | ±4.6% |
| Who are married | 59.2% | ±12.8% |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|---|---------------|-----------------|
| Population 3 years and over enrolled in school | 37,884 | ±2,936 |
| Nursery school, preschool | 5.2% | ±1.3% |
| Kindergarten | 4.5% | ±1.1% |
| Elementary school (grades 1-8) | 41.7% | ±3.3% |
| High school (grades 9-12) | 21.6% | ±2.0% |
| College or graduate school | 26.9% | ±2.7% |

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

| | Percent |
|---|---------|
| Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts | 20.6% |
| Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts | 28.2% |
| Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts | 32.3% |
| Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math | 20.1% |
| Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math | 15.1% |
| Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math | 20.5% |

Social Characteristics, Continued

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|---|---------------|-----------------|
| Population 25 years and over | 91,776 | ±3,752 |
| Less than 9th grade | 3.7% | ±0.8% |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma | 5.5% | ±0.8% |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) | 27.3% | ±1.6% |
| Some college, no degree | 22.6% | ±1.6% |
| Associate's degree | 11.4% | ±1.2% |
| Bachelor's degree | 18.4% | ±1.5% |
| Graduate or professional degree | 11.1% | ±1.1% |
| High school graduate or higher | 90.8% | ±5.2% |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 29.5% | ±1.7% |

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--|----------------|-----------------|
| Civilian population 18 years and over | 106,490 | ±4,411 |
| Civilian veterans | 6.5% | ±0.8% |

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|---|----------------|-----------------|
| Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population | 139,357 | ±6,071 |
| With a disability | 14.8% | ±1.2% |
| Under 18 years | 33,087 | ±2,338 |
| With a disability | 9.2% | ±2.8% |
| 18 to 64 years | 89,868 | ±3,444 |
| With a disability | 13.2% | ±1.5% |
| 65 years and over | 16,402 | ±1,159 |
| With a disability | 34.6% | ±4.5% |

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|---|----------------|-----------------|
| Population 1 year and over | 138,210 | ±6,012 |
| Same house | 85.5% | ±1.9% |
| Different house (in the U.S. or abroad) | 14.5% | ±1.7% |
| Different house in the U.S. | 14.0% | ±1.7% |
| Same county | 7.6% | ±1.3% |
| Different county | 6.4% | ±1.1% |
| Same state | 3.7% | ±0.9% |
| Different state | 2.8% | ±0.8% |
| Abroad | 0.5% | ±0.3% |

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--|----------------|-----------------|
| Total population | 139,637 | ±6,068 |
| Native | 87.1% | ±2.4% |
| Born in United States | 85.5% | ±2.5% |
| State of residence | 48.9% | ±2.7% |
| Different state | 36.6% | ±2.0% |
| Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s) | 1.6% | ±0.5% |
| Foreign born | 12.9% | ±1.7% |

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Foreign-born population | 18,037 | ±2,434 |
| Naturalized U.S. citizen | 67.5% | ±6.5% |
| Not a U.S. citizen | 32.5% | ±4.3% |

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--|---------------|-----------------|
| Population born outside the United States | 20,241 | ±2,519 |
| Native | 2,204 | ±600 |
| Entered 2010 or later | 31.0% | ±15.4% |
| Entered before 2010 | 69.0% | ±9.0% |
| Foreign born | 18,037 | ±2,434 |
| Entered 2010 or later | 25.7% | ±4.8% |
| Entered before 2010 | 74.3% | ±4.1% |

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--|---------------|-----------------|
| Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea | 18,037 | ±2,434 |
| Europe | 1.9% | ±1.1% |
| Asia | 11.6% | ±3.7% |
| Africa | 34.3% | ±9.8% |
| Oceania | 0.1% | ±0.5% |
| Latin America | 51.8% | ±1.1% |
| Northern America | 0.4% | ±0.6% |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Population 5 years and over | 131,372 | ±5,800 |
| English only | 89.3% | ±5.3% |
| Language other than English | 10.7% | ±1.6% |
| Speak English less than 'very well' | 3.5% | ±0.7% |
| Spanish | 2.2% | ±0.4% |
| Speak English less than 'very well' | 0.8% | ±0.3% |
| Other Indo-European languages | 2.3% | ±0.5% |
| Speak English less than 'very well' | 0.9% | ±0.3% |
| Asian and Pacific Islander languages | 1.1% | ±0.4% |
| Speak English less than 'very well' | 0.6% | ±0.3% |
| Other languages | 5.1% | ±1.4% |
| Speak English less than 'very well' | 1.2% | ±0.5% |

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--|---------------|-----------------|
| Total households | 46,266 | ±1,558 |
| With a computer | 96.4% | ±0.5% |
| With a broadband Internet subscription | 88.7% | ±0.7% |

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--|----------------|-----------------|
| Population 16 years and over | 110,480 | ±4,537 |
| In labor force | 68.6% | ±0.7% |
| Civilian labor force | 68.6% | ±0.7% |
| Employed | 62.1% | ±0.6% |
| Unemployed | 6.5% | ±1.1% |
| Armed Forces | 0.0% | ±0.4% |
| Not in labor force | 31.4% | ±1.4% |
| Civilian labor force | 75,737 | ±3,194 |
| Unemployment Rate | 9.5% | ±1.6% |
| Females 16 years and over | 61,489 | ±2,987 |
| In labor force | 66.3% | ±2.1% |
| Civilian labor force | 66.3% | ±2.1% |
| Employed | 60.9% | ±1.9% |
| Own children of the householder under 6 years | 9,284 | ±1,222 |
| All parents in family in labor force | 79.1% | ±6.4% |
| Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years | 21,670 | ±2,433 |
| All parents in family in labor force | 75.6% | ±11.8% |

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|---|---------------|-----------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 66,790 | ±3,106 |
| Car, truck, or van – drove alone | 71.1% | ±2.6% |
| Car, truck, or van – carpoled | 9.8% | ±1.4% |
| Public transportation (excluding taxicab) | 4.7% | ±0.9% |
| Walked | 0.3% | ±0.2% |
| Other means | 1.8% | ±0.7% |
| Worked from home | 12.2% | ±1.3% |
| Mean travel time to work (minutes) | 36.7 | ±0.5 |

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--|---------------|-----------------|
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over | 68,556 | ±2,893 |
| Management, business, science, and arts occupations | 34.6% | ±2.1% |
| Service occupations | 15.9% | ±1.4% |
| Sales and office occupations | 24.7% | ±2.0% |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 5.1% | ±0.8% |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 19.7% | ±1.8% |

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--|---------------|-----------------|
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over | 68,556 | ±2,893 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 80.2% | ±1.8% |
| Government workers | 15.6% | ±1.7% |
| Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers | 4.1% | ±0.8% |
| Unpaid family workers | 0.1% | ±0.2% |

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

| | Value |
|--|---------------|
| Total Jobs in Superdistrict | 17,035 |
| Held by residents of Superdistrict | 14.3% |
| Held by non-residents of Superdistrict | 85.7% |

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

| | Value |
|--|---------------|
| Total Jobs in Superdistrict | 17,035 |
| Goods Producing sectors | 22.9% |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors | 28.3% |
| All Other Services sectors | 48.7% |
| Total Jobs in Superdistrict held by Superdistrict residents | 2,440 |
| Goods Producing sectors | 23.4% |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors | 25.2% |
| All Other Services sectors | 51.4% |

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

| | Value |
|--|---------------|
| Total Jobs in Superdistrict | 17,035 |
| Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less | 19.6% |
| Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month | 36.2% |
| Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month | 44.2% |
| Total Jobs in Superdistrict held by Superdistrict residents | 2,440 |
| Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less | 22.5% |
| Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month | 46.5% |
| Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month | 31.0% |

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

| | Value |
|--|---------------|
| Total Jobs in Superdistrict | 17,035 |
| Jobs with workers age 29 or younger | 20.7% |
| Jobs with workers age 30 to 54 | 54.0% |
| Jobs with workers age 55 or older | 25.3% |
| Total Jobs in Superdistrict held by Superdistrict residents | 2,440 |
| Jobs with workers age 29 or younger | 21.7% |
| Jobs with workers age 30 to 54 | 50.8% |
| Jobs with workers age 55 or older | 27.5% |

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Total households | 46,266 | ±1,558 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 3.5% | ±0.9% |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 4.1% | ±1.2% |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 9.1% | ±1.9% |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 8.0% | ±1.3% |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 14.7% | ±1.8% |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 18.7% | ±1.7% |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 15.7% | ±1.8% |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 15.3% | ±1.7% |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 5.8% | ±1.1% |
| \$200,000 or more | 5.0% | ±1.0% |
| Median household income (dollars) | \$64,284 | ±\$1,213 |
| Mean household income (dollars) | \$79,447 | ±\$2,807 |

Economic Characteristics, Continued

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|---|---------------|-----------------|
| Total households | 46,266 | ±1,558 |
| With earnings | 82.6% | ±1.7% |
| Mean earnings (dollars) | \$78,857 | ±\$3,177 |
| With Social Security | 26.8% | ±1.8% |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) | \$19,769 | ±\$833 |
| With retirement income | 23.7% | ±2.1% |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) | \$23,630 | ±\$1,438 |
| With Supplemental Security Income | 7.5% | ±1.3% |
| Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars) | \$9,884 | ±\$615 |
| With cash public assistance income | 1.3% | ±0.4% |
| Mean cash public assistance income (dollars) | \$391 | ±\$334 |
| With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months | 17.8% | ±1.9% |

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Families | 29,237 | ±1,418 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 2.7% | ±1.0% |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 2.3% | ±0.8% |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 7.0% | ±2.1% |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 6.5% | ±1.4% |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 12.4% | ±2.0% |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 18.6% | ±2.1% |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 17.6% | ±2.4% |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 18.2% | ±2.3% |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 7.7% | ±1.6% |
| \$200,000 or more | 7.2% | ±1.4% |
| Median family income (dollars) | \$75,904 | ±\$1,665 |
| Mean family income (dollars) | \$91,565 | ±\$3,916 |

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--|----------|-----------------|
| Median earnings for workers (dollars) | \$36,303 | ±\$535 |
| Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars) | \$48,720 | ±\$644 |
| Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars) | \$44,527 | ±\$963 |

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--|----------------|-----------------|
| Civilian noninstitutionalized population | 139,357 | ±6,071 |
| With health insurance coverage | 83.7% | ±4.9% |
| With private health insurance | 55.1% | ±0.6% |
| With public coverage | 37.0% | ±1.6% |
| No health insurance coverage | 16.3% | ±1.5% |
| Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years | 34,595 | ±2,878 |
| No health insurance coverage | 6.0% | ±1.8% |
| Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years | 88,360 | ±4,158 |
| In labor force: | 70,513 | ±3,490 |
| Employed: | 63,870 | ±3,070 |
| With health insurance coverage | 80.7% | ±2.0% |
| With private health insurance | 74.1% | ±2.1% |
| With public coverage | 10.4% | ±1.6% |
| No health insurance coverage | 19.3% | ±2.2% |
| Unemployed: | 6,643 | ±1,198 |
| With health insurance coverage | 51.1% | ±7.0% |
| With private health insurance | 28.6% | ±7.2% |
| With public coverage | 22.8% | ±6.3% |
| No health insurance coverage | 48.9% | ±10.0% |
| Not in labor force: | 17,847 | ±1,758 |
| With health insurance coverage | 72.7% | ±3.6% |
| With private health insurance | 38.3% | ±3.8% |
| With public coverage | 41.1% | ±4.9% |
| No health insurance coverage | 27.3% | ±5.0% |

Economic Characteristics, Continued

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|---|----------|-----------------|
| All families | 12.8% | ±2.4% |
| With related children of the householder under 18 years | 18.6% | ±4.1% |
| With related children of the householder under 5 years only | 9.1% | ±8.8% |
| Married couple families | 7.1% | ±3.0% |
| With related children of the householder under 18 years | 10.9% | ±6.3% |
| With related children of the householder under 5 years only | 10.5% | ±12.5% |
| Families with female householder, no spouse present | 19.7% | ±4.1% |
| With related children of the householder under 18 years | 24.9% | ±5.6% |
| With related children of the householder under 5 years only | 8.1% | ±10.8% |
| All people | 15.5% | ±2.5% |
| Under 18 years | 24.3% | ±3.4% |
| Related children of the householder under 18 years | 24.3% | ±5.9% |
| Related children of the householder under 5 years | 25.9% | ±6.5% |
| Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years | 23.7% | ±6.9% |
| 18 years and over | 12.8% | ±1.4% |
| 18 to 64 years | 12.8% | ±1.5% |
| 65 years and over | 12.8% | ±3.3% |
| People in families | 14.6% | ±2.9% |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 20.3% | ±3.3% |
| Non-Hispanic White population | 15.6% | ±4.3% |
| Black or African-American population | 15.1% | ±2.7% |
| Asian population | 13.6% | ±10.2% |
| Hispanic or Latino population | 10.2% | ±6.3% |

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Total housing units | 50,950 | ±1,462 |
| Occupied housing units | 90.8% | ±1.6% |
| Vacant housing units | 9.2% | ±1.2% |
| Homeowner vacancy rate | 1.2 | ±0.7 |
| Rental vacancy rate | 5.4 | ±1.7 |

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Total housing units | 50,950 | ±1,462 |
| 1-unit, detached | 71.2% | ±1.6% |
| 1-unit, attached | 9.0% | ±1.2% |
| 2 units | 0.3% | ±0.3% |
| 3 or 4 units | 1.7% | ±0.6% |
| 5 to 9 units | 4.7% | ±1.1% |
| 10 to 19 units | 7.9% | ±1.6% |
| 20 or more units | 3.9% | ±0.8% |
| Mobile home | 1.3% | ±0.6% |
| Boat, RV, van, etc. | 0.0% | ±0.2% |

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Total housing units | 50,950 | ±1,462 |
| Built 2020 or later | 0.3% | ±0.2% |
| Built 2010 to 2019 | 5.3% | ±1.0% |
| Built 2000 to 2009 | 18.9% | ±1.7% |
| Built 1990 to 1999 | 21.1% | ±1.8% |
| Built 1980 to 1989 | 24.6% | ±1.8% |
| Built 1970 to 1979 | 19.2% | ±1.6% |
| Built 1960 to 1969 | 6.7% | ±1.1% |
| Built 1950 to 1959 | 3.0% | ±1.1% |
| Built 1940 to 1949 | 0.4% | ±0.3% |
| Built 1939 or earlier | 0.5% | ±0.3% |

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Total housing units | 50,950 | ±1,462 |
| 1 room | 0.5% | ±0.3% |
| 2 rooms | 1.0% | ±0.4% |
| 3 rooms | 3.9% | ±0.8% |
| 4 rooms | 10.5% | ±1.6% |
| 5 rooms | 14.2% | ±1.8% |
| 6 rooms | 19.5% | ±1.7% |
| 7 rooms | 16.5% | ±1.7% |
| 8 rooms | 18.2% | ±1.5% |
| 9 rooms or more | 15.5% | ±1.8% |
| Median rooms | 7.0 | ±0.1 |

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Total housing units | 50,950 | ±1,462 |
| No bedroom | 0.6% | ±0.3% |
| 1 bedroom | 6.3% | ±1.1% |
| 2 bedrooms | 15.9% | ±1.8% |
| 3 bedrooms | 43.1% | ±2.1% |
| 4 bedrooms | 25.6% | ±1.8% |
| 5 or more bedrooms | 8.5% | ±1.3% |

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--|---------------|-----------------|
| Occupied housing units | 46,266 | ±1,558 |
| Owner-occupied | 62.1% | ±2.1% |
| Renter-occupied | 37.9% | ±2.3% |
| Average household size of owner-occupied unit | 2.99 | ±0.13 |
| Average household size of renter-occupied unit | 3.02 | ±0.10 |

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Occupied housing units | 46,266 | ±1,558 |
| Moved in 2021 or later | 2.5% | ±0.7% |
| Moved in 2018 to 2021 | 20.3% | ±2.4% |
| Moved in 2010 to 2017 | 32.9% | ±2.1% |
| Moved in 2000 to 2009 | 22.2% | ±2.0% |
| Moved in 1990 to 1999 | 15.8% | ±1.5% |
| Moved in 1989 and earlier | 6.3% | ±1.3% |

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Occupied housing units | 46,266 | ±1,558 |
| No vehicles available | 8.3% | ±1.5% |
| 1 vehicle available | 36.4% | ±2.7% |
| 2 vehicles available | 34.6% | ±2.3% |
| 3 or more vehicles available | 20.7% | ±1.9% |

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Occupied housing units | 46,266 | ±1,558 |
| Utility gas | 68.7% | ±2.0% |
| Bottled, tank, or LP gas | 1.4% | ±0.4% |
| Electricity | 29.3% | ±2.3% |
| Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. | 0.1% | ±0.2% |
| Coal or coke | 0.0% | ±0.2% |
| Wood | 0.0% | ±0.2% |
| Solar energy | 0.0% | ±0.2% |
| Other fuel | 0.1% | ±0.2% |
| No fuel used | 0.3% | ±0.3% |

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Occupied housing units | 46,266 | ±1,558 |
| 1.00 or less | 97.3% | ±2.6% |
| 1.01 to 1.50 | 2.4% | ±1.0% |
| 1.51 or more | 0.3% | ±0.4% |

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Owner-occupied units | 28,726 | ±1,357 |
| Less than \$50,000 | 4.3% | ±1.3% |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 6.7% | ±2.0% |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 15.5% | ±2.2% |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 26.5% | ±2.8% |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 | 31.5% | ±2.9% |
| \$300,000 to \$499,999 | 13.9% | ±1.7% |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 1.4% | ±0.7% |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 0.3% | ±0.6% |
| Median (dollars) | \$193,733 | ±\$2,384 |

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Owner-occupied units | 28,726 | ±1,357 |
| Housing units with a mortgage | 77.2% | ±2.1% |
| Housing units without a mortgage | 22.8% | ±2.6% |

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|---|---------------|-----------------|
| Housing units with a mortgage | 22,163 | ±1,215 |
| Less than \$500 | 1.3% | ±1.1% |
| \$500 to \$999 | 12.5% | ±2.3% |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 40.2% | ±3.7% |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 30.0% | ±3.1% |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 10.9% | ±1.8% |
| \$2,500 to \$2,999 | 3.6% | ±1.1% |
| \$3,000 or more | 1.7% | ±1.0% |
| Median (dollars) | \$1,455 | ±\$14 |
| Housing units without a mortgage | 6,563 | ±819 |
| Less than \$250 | 3.1% | ±3.3% |
| \$250 to \$399 | 15.3% | ±3.5% |
| \$400 to \$599 | 44.9% | ±7.7% |
| \$600 to \$799 | 25.2% | ±6.1% |
| \$800 to \$999 | 8.0% | ±2.9% |
| \$1,000 or more | 3.6% | ±3.7% |
| Median (dollars) | \$539 | ±\$11 |

Housing Characteristics, Continued

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22⁸²

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|---|---------------|-----------------|
| Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed) | 22,095 | ±1,462 |
| Less than 20.0 percent | 44.0% | ±2.9% |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent | 16.1% | ±2.7% |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent | 8.9% | ±1.7% |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent | 7.2% | ±1.6% |
| 35.0 percent or more | 23.8% | ±3.2% |
| Not computed | 68 | ±98 |
| Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed) | 6,523 | ±859 |
| Less than 10.0 percent | 38.4% | ±5.7% |
| 10.0 to 14.9 percent | 21.2% | ±4.0% |
| 15.0 to 19.9 percent | 12.9% | ±3.7% |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent | 8.0% | ±3.1% |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent | 2.1% | ±1.8% |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent | 2.2% | ±1.9% |
| 35.0 percent or more | 15.1% | ±7.3% |
| Not computed | 40 | ±91 |

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Occupied units paying rent | 17,049 | ±1,215 |
| Less than \$500 | 2.1% | ±1.8% |
| \$500 to \$999 | 10.3% | ±2.9% |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 49.9% | ±4.1% |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 32.4% | ±5.0% |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 4.3% | ±1.5% |
| \$2,500 to \$2,999 | 0.6% | ±0.6% |
| \$3,000 or more | 0.4% | ±0.8% |
| Median (dollars) | \$1,386 | ±\$16 |
| No rent paid | 491 | ±226 |

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--|---------------|-----------------|
| Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed) | 16,576 | ±1,439 |
| Less than 15.0 percent | 9.7% | ±3.0% |
| 15.0 to 19.9 percent | 8.8% | ±2.2% |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent | 11.6% | ±2.4% |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent | 11.4% | ±2.6% |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent | 10.5% | ±2.7% |
| 35.0 percent or more | 48.0% | ±4.5% |
| Not computed | 964 | ±372 |

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Total population | 139,637 | ±6,068 |
| Male | 45.8% | ±1.7% |
| Female | 54.2% | ±1.9% |
| Sex ratio (males per 100 females) | 84.4 | ±1.2 |
| Under 5 years | 5.9% | ±0.7% |
| 5 to 9 years | 5.7% | ±0.7% |
| 10 to 14 years | 7.9% | ±0.9% |
| 15 to 19 years | 6.3% | ±0.7% |
| 20 to 24 years | 8.4% | ±1.0% |
| 25 to 34 years | 14.4% | ±1.3% |
| 35 to 44 years | 13.7% | ±1.0% |
| 45 to 54 years | 12.9% | ±0.9% |
| 55 to 59 years | 7.0% | ±0.7% |
| 60 to 64 years | 5.8% | ±0.6% |
| 65 to 74 years | 8.0% | ±0.6% |
| 75 to 84 years | 2.4% | ±0.4% |
| 85 years and over | 1.4% | ±0.4% |
| Median age (years) | 35.9 | ±0.3 |
| Under 18 years | 23.7% | ±1.3% |
| 16 years and over | 79.1% | ±1.6% |
| 18 years and over | 76.3% | ±3.8% |
| 21 years and over | 72.6% | ±0.2% |
| 62 years and over | 14.7% | ±0.8% |
| 65 years and over | 11.9% | ±0.8% |
| 18 years and over | 106,517 | ±3,753 |
| Male | 44.2% | ±1.7% |
| Female | 55.8% | ±1.8% |
| Sex ratio (males per 100 females) | 79.3 | ±1.7 |
| 65 years and over | 16,563 | ±1,213 |
| Male | 38.1% | ±3.1% |
| Female | 61.9% | ±4.0% |
| Sex ratio (males per 100 females) | 61.5 | ±2.9 |

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--|----------------|-----------------|
| Total population | 139,637 | ±6,068 |
| White | 5.3% | ±0.7% |
| Black or African American | 92.0% | ±2.8% |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 0.4% | ±0.1% |
| Asian | 2.2% | ±0.7% |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 0.2% | ±0.1% |
| Some other race | 2.5% | ±0.6% |

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--|----------------|-----------------|
| Total population | 139,637 | ±6,068 |
| Hispanic or Latino (of any race) | 3.0% | ±0.6% |
| Mexican | 1.6% | ±0.4% |
| Puerto Rican | 0.4% | ±0.2% |
| Cuban | 0.0% | ±0.1% |
| Other Hispanic or Latino | 1.0% | ±0.4% |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 97.0% | ±2.6% |
| White alone | 3.5% | ±0.5% |
| Black or African American alone | 89.3% | ±2.9% |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone | 0.1% | ±0.1% |
| Asian alone | 1.9% | ±0.7% |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone | 0.1% | ±0.1% |
| Some other race alone | 0.2% | ±0.2% |
| Two or more races | 1.9% | ±0.5% |
| Two races including Some other race | 0.5% | ±0.2% |
| Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races | 1.4% | ±0.5% |

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

| | Estimate | Margin of Error |
|--|----------------|-----------------|
| Citizen, 18 and over population | 101,483 | ±3,792 |
| Male | 43.9% | ±1.7% |
| Female | 56.1% | ±2.0% |

FORECAST EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR⁸⁹

| | 2030 | 2020 | Change |
|--|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| All Sectors | 25,243 | 23,857 | 5.8% |
| Goods Producing | 6,505 | 5,784 | 12.5% |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Mining | 275 | 270 | 1.9% |
| Construction | 3,007 | 2,048 | 46.8% |
| Manufacturing | 3,223 | 3,466 | -7.0% |
| Service Providing | 5,350 | 5,515 | -3.0% |
| Wholesale trade | 1,712 | 1,728 | -0.9% |
| Retail trade | 2,257 | 2,382 | -5.2% |
| Transportation and warehousing | 1,360 | 1,388 | -2.0% |
| Utilities | 21 | 17 | 23.5% |
| Information | 1,021 | 1,017 | 0.4% |
| Financial activities | 1,555 | 1,521 | 2.2% |
| Finance and insurance | 827 | 763 | 8.4% |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 728 | 758 | -4.0% |
| Professional and business services | 588 | 532 | 10.5% |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 463 | 413 | 12.1% |
| Management of companies and enterprises | 125 | 119 | 5.0% |
| Education and health services | 5,084 | 4,481 | 13.5% |
| Education services | 3,219 | 2,956 | 8.9% |
| Health care and social assistance | 1,865 | 1,525 | 22.3% |
| Leisure and hospitality | 1,665 | 1,818 | -8.4% |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 27 | 39 | -30.8% |
| Accommodation and food services | 1,638 | 1,779 | -7.9% |
| Other services, except public administration | 636 | 642 | -0.9% |
| Public administration | 504 | 468 | 7.7% |

POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLD FORECASTS⁹⁰

| | 2030 | 2020 | Change |
|------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| Total population | 150,038 | 140,050 | 7.1% |
| Total households | 53,914 | 49,481 | 9.0% |

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003
- ⁸⁹Source: Atlanta Regional Commission Series 16 Forecasts
- ⁹⁰Source: Atlanta Regional Commission Series 16 Forecasts

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.

About Superdistricts:

Superdistricts are planning units built by the Atlanta Regional Commission from groups of Census tracts to allow consistent comparisons at a sub-county geography over time. Superdistricts are useful for looking at local conditions when counties are too coarse a geography but tracts too fine. Moreover, Superdistrict boundaries remain constant even as census tracts split and cities annex or de-annex territory.