

Georgia Senate District 8 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus

Equity driven. Data informed.

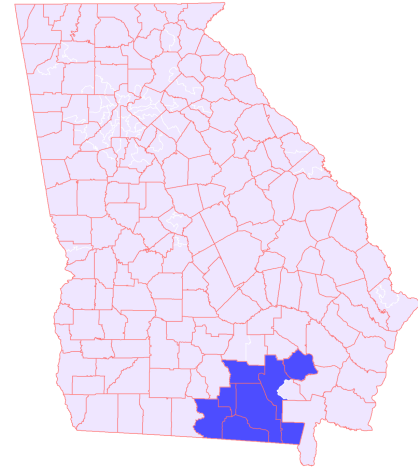
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Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	190,725	176,714	14,011 *
Male	49.2%	49.3%	-0.1%
Female	50.8%	50.7%	0.1%
Under 5 years	6.7%	7.3%	-0.7% *
5 to 9 years	6.6%	7.1%	-0.5%
10 to 14 years	6.8%	6.5%	0.3%
15 to 19 years	7.5%	8.4%	-0.9% *
20 to 24 years	9.8%	10.0%	-0.1%
25 to 34 years	14.6%	13.6%	1.1% *
35 to 44 years	11.9%	13.0%	-1.1% *
45 to 54 years	11.2%	12.9%	-1.7% *
55 to 59 years	5.9%	5.2%	0.7% *
60 to 64 years	5.0%	4.8%	0.3%
65 to 74 years	8.1%	6.5%	1.6% *
75 to 84 years	4.2%	3.5%	0.8% *
85 years and over	1.5%	1.2%	0.3%
Median age (years)	33.5	32.7	0.8 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	190,725	176,714	14,011 *
One race	97.1%	98.4%	-1.3% *
White	62.7%	64.8%	-2.0% *
Black or African American	30.0%	29.3%	0.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%
Asian	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Some other race	2.7%	3.0%	-0.4%
Two or more races	2.9%	1.6%	1.3% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	190,725	176,714	14,011 *
White	65.2%	66.1%	-0.9%
Black or African American	31.2%	30.0%	1.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.2%	0.6%	0.6% *
Asian	1.9%	1.4%	0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%
Some other race	3.5%	3.5%	-0.0%

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	190,725	176,714	14,011 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	7.0%	5.4%	1.6% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	93.0%	94.6%	-1.6% *
White alone	59.5%	62.7%	-3.2% *
Black or African American alone	29.9%	29.2%	0.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%
Asian alone	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Some other race alone	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%
Two or more races	2.0%	1.2%	0.8% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	6,809	7,336	-527
Naturalized U.S. citizen	42.3%	26.3%	16.0% *
Not a U.S. citizen	57.7%	73.7%	-16.0% *

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	141,300	127,145	14,155 *
Male	48.5%	48.7%	-0.2%
Female	51.5%	51.3%	0.2%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	70,166	63,911	6,254 *
Less than \$10,000	13.0%	11.4%	1.6% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.0%	7.5%	-2.6% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13.6%	14.2%	-0.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11.2%	13.5%	-2.3% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11.9%	15.1%	-3.2% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.3%	18.5%	-0.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.1%	9.5%	1.7% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10.2%	7.4%	2.8% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.2%	1.7%	1.6% *
\$200,000 or more	2.5%	1.4%	1.2%
Median household income (dollars)	43,953	38,189	5,764 *
Mean household income (dollars)	60,552	50,546	10,007 *
With earnings	72.3%	77.7%	-5.4% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	63,038	50,399	12,639 *
With Social Security	30.4%	29.3%	1.1%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,808	14,413	3,394 *
With retirement income	18.3%	16.1%	2.2% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	28,364	22,379	5,985 *
With Supplemental Security Income	5.8%	5.6%	0.2%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,183	7,163	1,020 *
With cash public assistance income	1.7%	1.5%	0.2%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,310	2,966	-1,655
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	17.3%	14.1%	3.1% *
Families	44,996	43,799	1,197
Less than \$10,000	9.3%	7.6%	1.6% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.7%	4.6%	-1.9% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9.4%	12.2%	-2.8% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10.3%	13.4%	-3.1% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11.9%	15.4%	-3.5% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20.0%	21.3%	-1.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13.9%	11.6%	2.3% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14.7%	9.9%	4.8% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4.5%	2.1%	2.3% *
\$200,000 or more	3.4%	1.8%	1.6%
Median family income (dollars)	57,473	46,869	10,604 *
Mean family income (dollars)	73,543	58,400	15,143 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	25,170	20,113	5,057*
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	23,613	22,077	1,535*
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	34,055	31,323	2,732
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	29,038	22,017	7,021*
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,298	36,015	5,283*
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	32,858	27,589	5,269*
Per capita income (dollars)	23,207	19,028	4,179*

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	17.3%	15.7%	1.6%
With related children under 18 years	25.8%	23.4%	2.5%
With related children under 5 years only	24.0%	23.6%	0.4%
Married couple families	9.6%	7.3%	2.3%*
With related children under 18 years	11.5%	10.6%	0.8%
With related children under 5 years only	8.3%	8.3%	-0.0%
Families with female householder, no husband present	39.2%	37.4%	1.8%
With related children under 18 years	51.1%	47.0%	4.1%
With related children under 5 years only	48.8%	55.8%	-7.0%
All people	23.1%	21.3%	1.9%*
Under 18 years	32.1%	29.1%	3.0%
Related children under 18 years	31.9%	28.8%	3.1%
Related children under 5 years	34.1%	31.4%	2.6%
Related children 5 to 17 years	31.1%	27.8%	3.3%
18 years and over	20.2%	18.5%	1.7%
18 to 64 years	21.3%	19.4%	1.9%
65 years and over	15.2%	13.6%	1.6%
People in families	19.8%	17.7%	2.1%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	36.1%	37.5%	-1.5%
Non-Hispanic white people	14.7%	13.6%	1.2%
Black or African-American people	36.2%	35.4%	0.8%
Asian people	29.1%	15.8%	13.3%
Hispanic or Latino people	38.6%	39.3%	-0.8%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	150,078	136,945	13,132 *
In labor force	56.8%	61.5%	-4.7% *
Civilian labor force	54.3%	59.2%	-4.9% *
Employed	51.4%	54.4%	-3.0% *
Unemployed	2.9%	4.9%	-2.0%
Armed Forces	2.5%	2.3%	0.2%
Not in labor force	43.2%	38.5%	4.7% *
Civilian labor force	81,513	81,105	408
Unemployment Rate	5.3%	8.2%	-2.9%
Females 16 years and over	76,958	69,711	7,247 *
In labor force	53.2%	57.3%	-4.1% *
Civilian labor force	52.4%	56.7%	-4.2% *
Employed	49.5%	52.4%	-2.9%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	14,371	14,480	-109
All parents in family in labor force	59.2%	65.1%	-5.9%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	27,831	26,809	1,022
All parents in family in labor force	67.2%	70.1%	-2.9%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	77,173	74,463	2,710
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.8%	2.9%	-0.1%
Construction	6.5%	7.3%	-0.8%
Manufacturing	10.9%	10.6%	0.3%
Wholesale trade	2.8%	2.4%	0.4%
Retail trade	13.6%	15.1%	-1.5% *
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.6%	6.0%	-0.4%
Information	1.4%	1.2%	0.2%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3.8%	3.8%	0.1%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	8.3%	6.7%	1.7% *
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	23.9%	23.3%	0.7%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	10.3%	9.2%	1.1%
Other services, except public administration	4.4%	4.3%	0.1%
Public administration	5.6%	7.2%	-1.6% *

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	77,173	74,463	2,710
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	29.3%	26.7%	2.6% *
Service occupations	17.2%	18.6%	-1.4%
Sales and office occupations	24.7%	27.0%	-2.4% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.2%	12.7%	-1.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.6%	15.0%	2.7% *

Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	77,173	74,463	2,710
Private wage and salary workers	77.5%	75.6%	2.0%
Government workers	16.7%	19.2%	-2.5% *
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.7%	5.1%	0.6%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%

Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	67,955	65,967	1,988
Held by residents of district	61.2%	61.3%	-0.1%
Held by non-residents of district	38.8%	38.7%	0.1%

Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	67,955	65,967	1,988
Goods Producing sectors	20.0%	17.1%	2.9%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	21.6%	21.8%	-0.2%
All Other Services sectors	58.4%	61.1%	-2.7%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	41,617	40,460	1,157
Goods Producing sectors	18.7%	18.2%	0.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	18.1%	15.7%	2.4%
All Other Services sectors	63.2%	66.1%	-2.9%

Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	67,955	65,967	1,988
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	26.8%	32.4%	-5.7%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	41.2%	44.8%	-3.5%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	32.0%	22.8%	9.2%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	41,617	40,460	1,157
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	26.7%	32.4%	-5.7%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	41.4%	44.1%	-2.6%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	31.9%	23.6%	8.3%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	67,955	65,967	1,988
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	25.4%	26.5%	-1.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	52.8%	56.8%	-4.0%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	21.8%	16.6%	5.2%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	41,617	40,460	1,157
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	24.7%	25.2%	-0.5%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.0%	57.2%	-4.2%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	22.3%	17.6%	4.7%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	50,793	50,990	-198
Nursery school, preschool	5.5%	6.1%	-0.5%
Kindergarten	5.1%	5.1%	-0.0%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	39.6%	37.0%	2.6% *
High school (grades 9-12)	20.4%	19.1%	1.3%
College or graduate school	29.4%	32.7%	-3.3% *

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	119,332	107,152	12,180 *
Less than 9th grade	4.9%	7.4%	-2.5% *
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	10.3%	12.6%	-2.4% *
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	36.1%	35.4%	0.6%
Some college, no degree	19.0%	20.6%	-1.6% *
Associate's degree	8.6%	6.7%	1.9% *
Bachelor's degree	12.9%	10.4%	2.5% *
Graduate or professional degree	8.2%	6.8%	1.4%
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.8%	80.0%	4.9% *
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.1%	17.2%	3.9% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	70,166	63,911	6,254 *
Family households (families)	64.1%	68.5%	-4.4% *
With own children under 18 years	27.4%	32.1%	-4.7% *
Married-couple family	44.3%	47.0%	-2.7% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	16.1%	20.6%	-4.5% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	4.5%	4.9%	-0.3%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	2.6%	2.4%	0.2%
Female householder, no husband present, family	15.3%	16.6%	-1.3%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	8.7%	9.1%	-0.5%
Nonfamily households	35.9%	31.5%	4.4% *
Householder living alone	29.2%	25.2%	4.1% *
65 years and over	10.3%	8.9%	1.4% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	31.4%	36.7%	-5.3% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	26.6%	22.4%	4.3% *
Average household size	2.61	2.65	-0.04 *
Average family size	3.24	3.17	0.07

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	81,013	73,408	7,605 *
Occupied housing units	86.6%	87.1%	-0.5%
Vacant housing units	13.4%	12.9%	0.5%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.7	2.1	-0.4
Rental vacancy rate	7.9	5.7	2.2

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	81,013	73,408	7,605 *
1-unit, detached	64.3%	63.8%	0.6%
1-unit, attached	1.4%	1.4%	-0.0%
2 units	2.8%	2.9%	-0.2%
3 or 4 units	3.1%	3.0%	0.1%
5 to 9 units	5.7%	5.1%	0.6%
10 to 19 units	2.8%	1.9%	0.9%
20 or more units	2.2%	1.9%	0.3%
Mobile home	17.4%	19.9%	-2.5% *
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	81,013	73,408	7,605 *
Built 2014 or later	3.7%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	3.2%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	19.2%	16.1%	3.0% *
Built 1990 to 1999	21.1%	21.4%	-0.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	15.0%	16.6%	-1.5% *
Built 1970 to 1979	14.6%	16.0%	-1.5% *
Built 1960 to 1969	8.6%	9.6%	-1.0%
Built 1950 to 1959	7.6%	10.3%	-2.7% *
Built 1940 to 1949	3.2%	3.8%	-0.7%
Built 1939 or earlier	3.8%	6.2%	-2.3% *

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	70,166	63,911	6,254 *
Owner-occupied	59.2%	63.9%	-4.7% *
Renter-occupied	40.8%	36.1%	4.7% *
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.66	2.65	0.01
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.53	2.65	-0.12 *

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	188,453	174,168	14,285 *
Same house	87.5%	80.2%	7.3% *
Different house in the U.S.	12.2%	19.4%	-7.2% *
Same county	6.2%	10.3%	-4.2% *
Different county	6.1%	9.0%	-3.0% *
Same state	3.4%	5.3%	-1.9% *
Different state	2.6%	3.7%	-1.1% *
Abroad	0.3%	0.4%	-0.1%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	41,554	40,845	709
Less than \$50,000	17.0%	22.2%	-5.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	23.9%	25.4%	-1.5%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	20.9%	20.2%	0.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15.7%	14.5%	1.2%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	13.5%	10.7%	2.7% *
\$300,000 to \$499,999	6.3%	4.8%	1.6%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2.2%	1.8%	0.4%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%
Median (dollars)	120,553	105,662	14,891 *

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	41,554	40,845	709
Housing units with a mortgage	53.8%	59.8%	-6.1% *
Housing units without a mortgage	46.2%	40.2%	6.1% *

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	22,343	24,441	-2,098 *
Less than \$300	0.2%	0.4%	-0.3%
\$300 to \$499	2.7%	5.0%	-2.3%
\$500 to \$999	36.8%	43.4%	-6.6% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	38.3%	30.2%	8.1% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	13.0%	13.1%	-0.1%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7.8%	6.3%	1.5%
\$3,000 or more	1.3%	1.6%	-0.3%
Median (dollars)	1,115	1,015	99 *
Housing units without a mortgage	19,211	16,404	2,808 *
Less than \$150	3.9%	6.6%	-2.8%
\$150 to \$249	18.7%	27.0%	-8.2% *
\$250 to \$349	24.8%	31.4%	-6.6% *
\$350 to \$499	30.0%	22.4%	7.7% *
\$500 to \$699	13.7%	9.6%	4.1%
\$700 or more	8.8%	3.0%	5.8% *
Median (dollars)	361	294	66 *

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	21,904	24,273	-2,369 *
Less than 20.0 percent	50.5%	42.8%	7.7% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	13.4%	14.4%	-1.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.0%	11.1%	-0.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7.3%	8.6%	-1.3%
35.0 percent or more	17.9%	23.1%	-5.2% *
Not computed	439	168	271
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	18,417	16,254	2,164
Less than 10.0 percent	48.1%	46.7%	1.4%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	17.5%	20.2%	-2.7% *
15.0 to 19.9 percent	12.5%	12.1%	0.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6.7%	6.0%	0.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.1%	3.8%	0.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.6%	2.3%	-0.7%
35.0 percent or more	9.5%	8.9%	0.6%
Not computed	794	150	644

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	26,384	20,929	5,455*
Less than \$200	1.2%	2.8%	-1.6%
\$200 to \$499	14.1%	22.6%	-8.5%
\$500 to \$749	33.5%	39.8%	-6.3%
\$750 to \$999	27.7%	21.7%	6.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	21.0%	10.9%	10.1%*
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2.1%	1.9%	0.2%
\$2,000 or more	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%
Median (dollars)	760	657	102*
No rent paid	2,228	2,138	90

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	24,134	20,426	3,708*
Less than 15.0 percent	16.0%	14.4%	1.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	10.9%	13.2%	-2.3%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11.7%	11.8%	-0.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.6%	10.8%	-0.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	11.8%	7.9%	3.9%*
35.0 percent or more	39.0%	41.9%	-2.9%
Not computed	4,478	2,641	1,837*

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	79,529	75,196	4,333*
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	84.0%	81.4%	2.5%*
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	9.2%	10.9%	-1.7%*
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.3%	0.4%	-0.1%
Walked	2.3%	1.5%	0.8%
Other means	1.8%	3.7%	-1.8%*
Worked at home	2.4%	2.2%	0.3%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.9	18.9	1.9*

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	70,166	63,911	6,254 *
No vehicles available	8.2%	7.1%	1.1%
1 vehicle available	32.9%	32.8%	0.1%
2 vehicles available	38.9%	38.9%	0.0%
3 or more vehicles available	20.0%	21.3%	-1.2%

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	181,378
With health insurance coverage	84.1%
With private health insurance coverage	62.8%
With public health coverage	35.8%
No health insurance coverage	15.9%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	49,367
No health insurance coverage	6.3%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	106,529
In labor force:	75,180
Employed:	71,514
With health insurance coverage	79.5%
With private health insurance coverage	76.1%
With public coverage	7.1%
No health insurance coverage	20.5%
Unemployed:	3,666
With health insurance coverage	49.7%
With private health insurance coverage	28.6%
With public coverage	23.2%
No health insurance coverage	50.3%
Not in labor force:	31,349
With health insurance coverage	70.9%
With private health insurance coverage	46.1%
With public coverage	35.4%
No health insurance coverage	29.1%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.