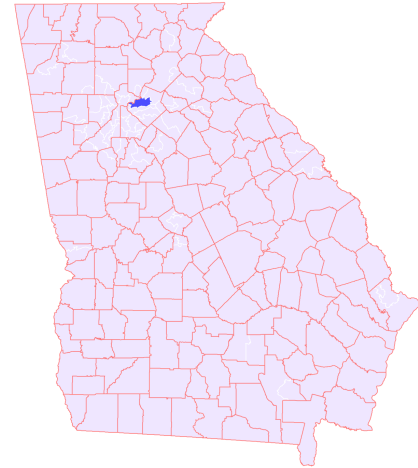


Georgia Senate District 7 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus

Equity driven. Data informed.

Neighborhood Nexus is growing a culture of data-informed decision making across Georgia's social impact sector. We do this by making data accessible and actionable while developing the confidence and skills of mission-driven leaders like yourself. Find more of our useful maps and data profiles at www.neighborhoodnexus.org/maps-and-data/profiles. And explore, visualize, and download thousands of more community indicators with our DataNexus tool: www.neighborhoodnexus.org/maps-and-data/maps. Can't find what you're looking for? Want help using data to make a programming, funding, or policy decision? Reach out to info@neighborhoodnexus.org!



Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	183,553	162,789	20,764 *
Male	48.0%	49.3%	-1.3% *
Female	52.0%	50.7%	1.3% *
Under 5 years	6.2%	7.4%	-1.2% *
5 to 9 years	6.5%	7.9%	-1.4% *
10 to 14 years	7.7%	7.8%	-0.1%
15 to 19 years	7.7%	7.1%	0.6%
20 to 24 years	6.7%	6.2%	0.5%
25 to 34 years	12.5%	15.3%	-2.7% *
35 to 44 years	14.6%	16.8%	-2.2% *
45 to 54 years	14.7%	16.7%	-1.9% *
55 to 59 years	7.4%	5.2%	2.2% *
60 to 64 years	5.8%	3.6%	2.2% *
65 to 74 years	6.5%	4.0%	2.5% *
75 to 84 years	2.8%	1.6%	1.2% *
85 years and over	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%
Median age (years)	36.9	34.0	2.9 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	183,553	162,789	20,764 *
One race	95.0%	97.4%	-2.3% *
White	46.3%	56.2%	-9.9% *
Black or African American	21.5%	15.9%	5.6% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.2%	0.5%	-0.2%
Asian	20.0%	17.7%	2.4% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%
Some other race	6.9%	7.0%	-0.1%
Two or more races	5.0%	2.6%	2.3% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	183,553	162,789	20,764 *
White	50.4%	58.4%	-8.0% *
Black or African American	24.1%	17.4%	6.6% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.0%	0.9%	0.1%
Asian	21.4%	18.5%	2.9% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Some other race	8.3%	7.5%	0.9%

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	183,553	162,789	20,764 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	17.6%	14.9%	2.7% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	82.4%	85.1%	-2.7% *
White alone	37.7%	48.6%	-10.9% *
Black or African American alone	20.6%	15.8%	4.8% *
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	0.4%	-0.3%
Asian alone	20.0%	17.7%	2.4% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%
Some other race alone	0.4%	0.4%	-0.0%
Two or more races	3.6%	2.1%	1.5% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	53,038	44,948	8,090 *
Naturalized U.S. citizen	46.4%	37.7%	8.7% *
Not a U.S. citizen	53.6%	62.3%	-8.7% *

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	110,999	94,231	16,768 *
Male	47.1%	48.1%	-1.0%
Female	52.9%	51.9%	1.0%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	63,580	57,020	6,560 *
Less than \$10,000	4.3%	3.9%	0.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.3%	2.7%	-0.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6.1%	7.0%	-0.9%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.3%	8.5%	-0.2%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10.7%	12.9%	-2.2% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.3%	19.8%	-2.4% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13.6%	14.9%	-1.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.1%	16.7%	0.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9.4%	7.5%	1.9% *
\$200,000 or more	11.0%	6.2%	4.8% *
Median household income (dollars)	76,931	68,791	8,140 *
Mean household income (dollars)	104,764	87,957	16,806 *
With earnings	88.2%	91.9%	-3.7% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	104,987	86,396	18,591 *
With Social Security	19.2%	12.9%	6.3% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,601	15,870	4,731 *
With retirement income	12.7%	9.2%	3.4% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	30,382	25,527	4,855 *
With Supplemental Security Income	1.6%	1.8%	-0.2%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	5,059	7,352	-2,294
With cash public assistance income	1.3%	0.8%	0.4%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	151	3,934	-3,784
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	4.7%	3.8%	0.9%
Families	46,135	42,335	3,800 *
Less than \$10,000	2.7%	3.3%	-0.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.5%	2.1%	-0.5%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4.8%	5.6%	-0.8%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7.4%	7.3%	0.1%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9.0%	11.0%	-2.0% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15.9%	18.7%	-2.9% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13.3%	16.1%	-2.8% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	20.0%	18.8%	1.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11.4%	9.3%	2.1% *
\$200,000 or more	13.9%	7.8%	6.1% *
Median family income (dollars)	91,199	78,078	13,121 *
Mean family income (dollars)	119,380	97,843	21,537 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	17,445	14,684	2,761 *
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	48,511	45,503	3,008 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	61,321	55,770	5,551 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	41,012	35,949	5,063 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	59,646	53,489	6,157 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	46,946	41,615	5,331 *
Per capita income (dollars)	37,342	31,531	5,811 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	7.9%	7.0%	0.9%
With related children under 18 years	10.5%	9.6%	0.9%
With related children under 5 years only	10.1%	10.3%	-0.3%
Married couple families	5.8%	4.5%	1.3%
With related children under 18 years	7.6%	5.8%	1.8%
With related children under 5 years only	7.4%	7.2%	0.3%
Families with female householder, no husband present	17.9%	17.9%	0.0%
With related children under 18 years	21.8%	22.6%	-0.9%
With related children under 5 years only	22.8%	31.0%	-8.2%
All people	10.1%	8.6%	1.5% *
Under 18 years	12.7%	11.7%	1.1%
Related children under 18 years	12.3%	11.3%	1.0%
Related children under 5 years	10.2%	13.0%	-2.8%
Related children 5 to 17 years	13.0%	10.6%	2.4%
18 years and over	9.2%	7.4%	1.8%
18 to 64 years	9.4%	7.3%	2.1% *
65 years and over	7.9%	8.0%	-0.1%
People in families	8.7%	7.5%	1.2%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	18.5%	15.3%	3.2% *
Non-Hispanic white people	5.4%	4.5%	0.9%
Black or African-American people	10.8%	8.8%	2.0%
Asian people	11.4%	10.0%	1.4%
Hispanic or Latino people	18.5%	20.9%	-2.4%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	142,849	122,711	20,138 *
In labor force	70.0%	73.6%	-3.6% *
Civilian labor force	69.8%	73.5%	-3.6% *
Employed	66.9%	68.4%	-1.5%
Unemployed	2.9%	5.1%	-2.2%
Armed Forces	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Not in labor force	30.0%	26.4%	3.6% *
Civilian labor force	99,757	90,159	9,599 *
Unemployment Rate	4.2%	7.0%	-2.7%
Females 16 years and over	74,792	63,369	11,422 *
In labor force	64.9%	65.9%	-1.1%
Civilian labor force	64.9%	65.8%	-1.0%
Employed	62.0%	60.6%	1.4%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	13,501	14,332	-830
All parents in family in labor force	68.7%	59.5%	9.2% *
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	31,994	29,162	2,832 *
All parents in family in labor force	75.1%	69.5%	5.7% *

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	95,554	83,887	11,667 *
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.1%	0.3%	-0.1%
Construction	5.3%	6.8%	-1.5% *
Manufacturing	9.6%	9.3%	0.3%
Wholesale trade	4.3%	5.2%	-0.9% *
Retail trade	11.9%	13.5%	-1.6% *
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.5%	3.5%	1.0%
Information	2.4%	4.8%	-2.5% *
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	8.8%	8.9%	-0.0%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	16.3%	15.6%	0.7%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	18.1%	15.3%	2.8% *
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	10.4%	8.8%	1.6% *
Other services, except public administration	5.3%	5.2%	0.1%
Public administration	3.0%	2.9%	0.0%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	95,554	83,887	11,667*
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	45.7%	43.2%	2.5%*
Service occupations	15.1%	12.3%	2.8%*
Sales and office occupations	22.6%	29.0%	-6.5%*
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	5.9%	7.5%	-1.6%*
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.7%	8.0%	2.7%*

Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	95,554	83,887	11,667*
Private wage and salary workers	83.9%	84.4%	-0.5%
Government workers	9.5%	9.6%	-0.2%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	6.2%	5.7%	0.5%
Unpaid family workers	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%

Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	136,443	107,261	29,182
Held by residents of district	12.9%	12.7%	0.1%
Held by non-residents of district	87.1%	87.3%	-0.1%

Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	136,443	107,261	29,182
Goods Producing sectors	14.7%	11.9%	2.8%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	27.2%	28.8%	-1.6%
All Other Services sectors	58.1%	59.3%	-1.2%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	17,540	13,658	3,882
Goods Producing sectors	13.3%	11.3%	2.0%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	23.7%	23.8%	-0.1%
All Other Services sectors	63.0%	64.8%	-1.9%

Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	136,443	107,261	29,182
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	19.4%	21.7%	-2.3%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	29.7%	36.1%	-6.3%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	50.9%	42.3%	8.6%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	17,540	13,658	3,882
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	22.0%	22.9%	-0.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	31.7%	35.0%	-3.4%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	46.3%	42.0%	4.3%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	136,443	107,261	29,182
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	21.7%	21.7%	-0.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	56.3%	63.0%	-6.7%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	22.0%	15.3%	6.7%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	17,540	13,658	3,882
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.3%	21.0%	1.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	52.7%	62.7%	-10.1%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.1%	16.3%	8.8%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	52,362	47,689	4,673 *
Nursery school, preschool	6.8%	7.0%	-0.2%
Kindergarten	5.6%	5.5%	0.1%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.3%	42.0%	-3.7% *
High school (grades 9-12)	25.0%	21.9%	3.1% *
College or graduate school	24.3%	23.5%	0.7%

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	119,777	103,653	16,124 *
Less than 9th grade	4.5%	4.1%	0.3%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4.6%	3.8%	0.8%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17.2%	20.6%	-3.4% *
Some college, no degree	15.2%	18.9%	-3.7% *
Associate's degree	10.9%	8.3%	2.6% *
Bachelor's degree	31.4%	30.4%	1.0%
Graduate or professional degree	16.2%	13.7%	2.4% *
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.0%	92.0%	-1.1%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	47.6%	44.2%	3.4% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	63,580	57,020	6,560 *
Family households (families)	72.6%	74.2%	-1.7% *
With own children under 18 years	34.4%	40.7%	-6.3% *
Married-couple family	55.6%	57.9%	-2.3% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	24.8%	31.0%	-6.2% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	5.0%	4.0%	1.0%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	2.3%	1.8%	0.6%
Female householder, no husband present, family	12.0%	12.3%	-0.4%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	7.2%	7.9%	-0.7%
Nonfamily households	27.4%	25.8%	1.7%
Householder living alone	23.2%	20.8%	2.4% *
65 years and over	5.4%	3.2%	2.2% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	38.0%	43.3%	-5.3% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	20.4%	12.7%	7.7% *
Average household size	2.88	2.85	0.03
Average family size	3.42	3.33	0.09

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	66,388	61,683	4,705 *
Occupied housing units	95.8%	92.4%	3.3% *
Vacant housing units	4.2%	7.6%	-3.3% *
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.0	1.8	-0.9
Rental vacancy rate	5.3	9.4	-4.1 *

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	66,388	61,683	4,705 *
1-unit, detached	64.5%	63.4%	1.1%
1-unit, attached	9.3%	8.4%	0.9%
2 units	0.8%	0.9%	-0.2%
3 or 4 units	1.2%	1.8%	-0.6%
5 to 9 units	4.4%	4.8%	-0.4%
10 to 19 units	8.3%	10.3%	-2.0% *
20 or more units	10.4%	8.8%	1.6%
Mobile home	1.3%	1.6%	-0.3%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	0.0%	-0.0%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	66,388	61,683	4,705*
Built 2014 or later	5.2%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	2.7%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	20.5%	24.9%	-4.4%*
Built 1990 to 1999	40.1%	41.6%	-1.6%
Built 1980 to 1989	21.6%	23.4%	-1.8%*
Built 1970 to 1979	6.9%	6.5%	0.4%
Built 1960 to 1969	1.4%	1.8%	-0.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	0.8%	0.9%	-0.1%
Built 1940 to 1949	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	63,580	57,020	6,560*
Owner-occupied	63.3%	67.8%	-4.5%*
Renter-occupied	36.7%	32.2%	4.5%*
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.04	3.00	0.04
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.61	2.54	0.06

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	181,756	160,532	21,224*
Same house	86.5%	82.2%	4.3%*
Different house in the U.S.	12.2%	16.5%	-4.3%*
Same county	5.8%	9.1%	-3.3%*
Different county	6.3%	7.4%	-1.0%
Same state	3.7%	3.7%	-0.0%
Different state	2.7%	3.7%	-1.0%*
Abroad	1.3%	1.3%	0.1%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	40,233	38,668	1,565*
Less than \$50,000	2.0%	2.1%	-0.1%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1.2%	1.4%	-0.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4.9%	12.1%	-7.2%*
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16.7%	25.6%	-8.9%*
\$200,000 to \$299,999	37.0%	34.1%	2.9%*
\$300,000 to \$499,999	27.8%	16.8%	11.0%*
\$500,000 to \$999,999	8.6%	6.6%	2.0%
\$1,000,000 or more	1.8%	1.5%	0.3%
Median (dollars)	267,437	220,414	47,023*

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	40,233	38,668	1,565*
Housing units with a mortgage	73.2%	86.6%	-13.4%*
Housing units without a mortgage	26.8%	13.4%	13.4%*

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	29,431	33,478	-4,048 *
Less than \$300	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
\$300 to \$499	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%
\$500 to \$999	7.5%	5.5%	2.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	28.9%	28.1%	0.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	29.0%	32.9%	-3.9% *
\$2,000 to \$2,999	24.5%	22.9%	1.6%
\$3,000 or more	9.2%	10.0%	-0.8%
Median (dollars)	1,719	1,740	-21
Housing units without a mortgage	10,802	5,189	5,613 *
Less than \$150	1.9%	0.7%	1.2%
\$150 to \$249	3.4%	6.5%	-3.0%
\$250 to \$349	9.8%	16.1%	-6.3%
\$350 to \$499	27.0%	28.7%	-1.8%
\$500 to \$699	28.2%	27.4%	0.8%
\$700 or more	29.7%	20.6%	9.1%
Median (dollars)	552	489	63 *
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	29,205	33,310	-4,105 *
Less than 20.0 percent	50.6%	36.4%	14.2% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	16.4%	15.1%	1.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8.4%	13.6%	-5.2% *
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5.6%	8.6%	-3.0% *
35.0 percent or more	19.0%	26.2%	-7.2% *
Not computed	226	169	57
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	10,632	5,121	5,511 *
Less than 10.0 percent	53.9%	46.9%	7.0%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	15.7%	18.8%	-3.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9.8%	10.0%	-0.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	4.3%	6.2%	-1.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.5%	6.4%	-1.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.2%	1.7%	0.5%
35.0 percent or more	9.6%	10.1%	-0.5%
Not computed	170	68	102

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	22,824	18,022	4,802 *
Less than \$200	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%
\$200 to \$499	0.5%	1.2%	-0.7%
\$500 to \$749	0.4%	12.0%	-11.6% *
\$750 to \$999	6.6%	40.2%	-33.7% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	54.5%	39.6%	14.9% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	30.6%	4.6%	26.1% *
\$2,000 or more	7.3%	2.1%	5.2% *
Median (dollars)	1,406	1,195	211 *
No rent paid	523	330	193

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	21,901	17,690	4,210 *
Less than 15.0 percent	10.2%	11.7%	-1.5%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.9%	15.5%	-3.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14.2%	12.2%	2.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.0%	15.2%	-4.3% *
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9.1%	9.4%	-0.4%
35.0 percent or more	43.6%	35.9%	7.7% *
Not computed	1,446	662	785 *

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	93,418	82,052	11,366 *
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	75.6%	79.8%	-4.2% *
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	10.7%	9.9%	0.8%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.0%	1.7%	-0.7%
Walked	0.8%	1.2%	-0.4%
Other means	1.7%	1.7%	0.0%
Worked at home	10.2%	5.8%	4.5% *
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	31.9	29.7	2.1 *

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	63,580	57,020	6,560 *
No vehicles available	2.0%	2.2%	-0.2%
1 vehicle available	31.0%	30.5%	0.5%
2 vehicles available	42.5%	46.6%	-4.2% *
3 or more vehicles available	24.5%	20.6%	3.8% *

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	183,196
With health insurance coverage	86.4%
With private health insurance coverage	71.8%
With public health coverage	20.8%
No health insurance coverage	13.6%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	49,840
No health insurance coverage	9.9%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	114,704
In labor force:	93,590
Employed:	89,801
With health insurance coverage	85.1%
With private health insurance coverage	82.7%
With public coverage	3.8%
No health insurance coverage	14.9%
Unemployed:	3,789
With health insurance coverage	67.0%
With private health insurance coverage	60.7%
With public coverage	10.1%
No health insurance coverage	33.0%
Not in labor force:	21,113
With health insurance coverage	76.2%
With private health insurance coverage	65.9%
With public coverage	15.1%
No health insurance coverage	23.8%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.