

Georgia Senate District 56 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus

Equity driven. Data informed.

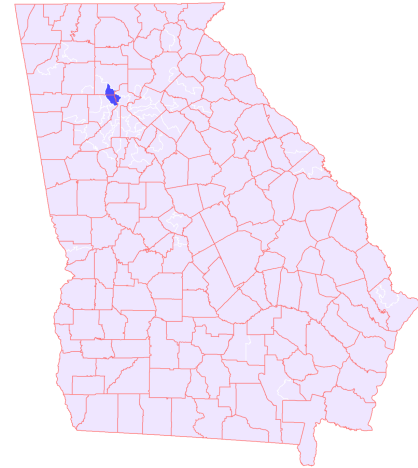
Neighborhood Nexus is growing a culture of data-informed decision making across Georgia's social impact sector. We do this by making data accessible and actionable while developing the confidence and skills of mission-driven leaders like yourself.

Find more of our useful maps and data profiles at www.neighborhoodnexus.org/maps-and-data/profiles.

And explore, visualize, and download thousands of more community indicators with our DataNexus tool:

www.neighborhoodnexus.org/maps-and-data/maps.

Can't find what you're looking for? Want help using data to make a programming, funding, or policy decision? Reach out to info@neighborhoodnexus.org!



Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	182,597	167,547	15,050 *
Male	48.0%	48.5%	-0.5%
Female	52.0%	51.5%	0.5%
Under 5 years	5.7%	6.5%	-0.7% *
5 to 9 years	6.5%	7.8%	-1.3% *
10 to 14 years	7.8%	7.7%	0.0%
15 to 19 years	6.7%	7.2%	-0.5%
20 to 24 years	4.2%	4.6%	-0.4%
25 to 34 years	9.5%	10.4%	-0.8% *
35 to 44 years	13.7%	15.1%	-1.4% *
45 to 54 years	15.1%	17.9%	-2.8% *
55 to 59 years	7.2%	7.6%	-0.5%
60 to 64 years	7.1%	5.9%	1.1% *
65 to 74 years	11.2%	5.7%	5.5% *
75 to 84 years	4.1%	2.5%	1.6% *
85 years and over	1.3%	1.1%	0.2%
Median age (years)	42.1	38.8	3.3 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	182,597	167,547	15,050 *
One race	95.9%	98.2%	-2.3% *
White	82.6%	85.4%	-2.8% *
Black or African American	6.7%	5.8%	0.8%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.2%	0.3%	-0.1%
Asian	5.2%	4.0%	1.2% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Some other race	1.2%	2.6%	-1.4% *
Two or more races	4.1%	1.8%	2.3% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	182,597	167,547	15,050 *
White	86.0%	87.0%	-1.0% *
Black or African American	8.2%	6.7%	1.6% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.8%	0.7%	0.0%
Asian	6.4%	4.6%	1.8% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Some other race	2.6%	2.9%	-0.3%

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	182,597	167,547	15,050 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	7.7%	6.1%	1.7% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	92.3%	93.9%	-1.7% *
White alone	77.4%	82.2%	-4.8% *
Black or African American alone	6.4%	5.7%	0.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	0.3%	-0.2%
Asian alone	5.1%	4.0%	1.1% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Some other race alone	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%
Two or more races	2.8%	1.5%	1.4% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	20,459	16,307	4,152 *
Naturalized U.S. citizen	59.2%	50.7%	8.5% *
Not a U.S. citizen	40.8%	49.3%	-8.5% *

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	130,181	115,263	14,919 *
Male	47.3%	48.0%	-0.7%
Female	52.7%	52.0%	0.7%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	67,017	60,279	6,738 *
Less than \$10,000	2.5%	2.4%	0.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.4%	2.1%	-0.7%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4.2%	3.9%	0.3%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4.2%	5.9%	-1.7% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8.0%	9.7%	-1.7% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13.8%	16.5%	-2.6% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12.8%	15.0%	-2.2% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19.4%	22.2%	-2.8% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	14.2%	11.4%	2.9% *
\$200,000 or more	19.5%	10.9%	8.6% *
Median household income (dollars)	108,096	90,787	17,309 *
Mean household income (dollars)	138,702	110,310	28,392 *
With earnings	83.3%	89.3%	-6.0% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	139,508	107,165	32,344 *
With Social Security	30.0%	19.8%	10.3% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	24,011	17,904	6,107 *
With retirement income	22.7%	16.5%	6.2% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	31,993	25,175	6,818 *
With Supplemental Security Income	1.4%	1.5%	-0.1%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	5,549	10,395	-4,846
With cash public assistance income	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,539	3,821	-2,283
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	2.1%	2.0%	0.2%
Families	50,728	47,517	3,211 *
Less than \$10,000	1.8%	1.3%	0.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0.5%	1.3%	-0.8%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2.4%	2.6%	-0.1%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2.9%	4.7%	-1.8% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5.8%	7.5%	-1.7%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10.8%	15.3%	-4.5% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13.0%	15.8%	-2.9% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	22.0%	25.2%	-3.2% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	17.1%	13.5%	3.6% *
\$200,000 or more	23.6%	12.9%	10.8% *
Median family income (dollars)	128,731	102,871	25,861 *
Mean family income (dollars)	157,401	121,795	35,606 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	16,290	12,762	3,527*
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	56,282	49,134	7,148*
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	76,222	64,779	11,443*
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	52,900	43,889	9,011*
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	92,205	77,052	15,152*
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	59,910	48,448	11,462*
Per capita income (dollars)	51,732	40,158	11,573*

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	3.0%	3.4%	-0.4%
With related children under 18 years	3.0%	4.4%	-1.3%
With related children under 5 years only	3.5%	2.7%	0.8%
Married couple families	1.8%	2.3%	-0.5%
With related children under 18 years	1.6%	2.5%	-1.0%
With related children under 5 years only	1.0%	1.4%	-0.4%
Families with female householder, no husband present	12.0%	10.1%	1.9%
With related children under 18 years	12.2%	13.0%	-0.8%
With related children under 5 years only	18.0%	14.4%	3.6%
All people	4.1%	4.6%	-0.5%
Under 18 years	3.7%	5.0%	-1.3%
Related children under 18 years	3.6%	4.8%	-1.2%
Related children under 5 years	4.8%	4.6%	0.2%
Related children 5 to 17 years	3.3%	4.9%	-1.6%
18 years and over	4.3%	4.5%	-0.2%
18 to 64 years	4.0%	4.3%	-0.3%
65 years and over	5.1%	5.5%	-0.3%
People in families	2.9%	3.5%	-0.6%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	13.0%	14.3%	-1.4%
Non-Hispanic white people	3.5%	4.0%	-0.5%
Black or African-American people	8.7%	8.6%	0.1%
Asian people	2.2%	8.1%	-5.9%
Hispanic or Latino people	8.1%	6.9%	1.2%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	143,305	127,673	15,632 *
In labor force	66.6%	71.5%	-4.8% *
Civilian labor force	66.6%	71.4%	-4.8% *
Employed	63.9%	67.5%	-3.6% *
Unemployed	2.7%	3.9%	-1.3%
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Not in labor force	33.4%	28.5%	4.8% *
Civilian labor force	95,394	91,179	4,216 *
Unemployment Rate	4.0%	5.5%	-1.5%
Females 16 years and over	75,408	66,526	8,882 *
In labor force	59.8%	63.1%	-3.3% *
Civilian labor force	59.8%	63.1%	-3.3% *
Employed	57.2%	59.8%	-2.6%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	12,489	13,054	-565
All parents in family in labor force	71.5%	59.3%	12.3% *
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	31,707	31,308	399
All parents in family in labor force	71.0%	68.5%	2.5%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	91,557	86,156	5,401 *
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.2%	0.2%	-0.0%
Construction	5.2%	5.8%	-0.6%
Manufacturing	8.5%	8.4%	0.0%
Wholesale trade	3.7%	5.1%	-1.4% *
Retail trade	10.4%	11.8%	-1.4% *
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.4%	3.4%	1.0% *
Information	3.2%	4.3%	-1.1% *
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	10.1%	10.6%	-0.4%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	20.9%	17.9%	3.1% *
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	18.5%	17.6%	0.9%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	7.5%	7.6%	-0.1%
Other services, except public administration	5.3%	4.7%	0.5%
Public administration	2.0%	2.5%	-0.5%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	91,557	86,156	5,401 *
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	55.7%	50.6%	5.0% *
Service occupations	11.0%	10.4%	0.5%
Sales and office occupations	22.8%	28.4%	-5.6% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.7%	5.4%	-0.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.9%	5.2%	0.7%
Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	91,557	86,156	5,401 *
Private wage and salary workers	85.7%	83.4%	2.3%
Government workers	8.3%	9.6%	-1.3%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.8%	6.7%	-0.9% *
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.3%	-0.1%
Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	62,642	42,384	20,258
Held by residents of district	16.2%	19.2%	-3.0%
Held by non-residents of district	83.8%	80.8%	3.0%
Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	62,642	42,384	20,258
Goods Producing sectors	10.6%	7.7%	2.9%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	20.2%	24.0%	-3.9%
All Other Services sectors	69.2%	68.3%	0.9%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	10,145	8,125	2,020
Goods Producing sectors	10.4%	7.9%	2.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	16.3%	19.0%	-2.8%
All Other Services sectors	73.4%	73.1%	0.3%
Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	62,642	42,384	20,258
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	29.4%	30.6%	-1.2%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	34.2%	36.9%	-2.7%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	36.4%	32.5%	3.9%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	10,145	8,125	2,020
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	31.9%	32.3%	-0.3%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	29.6%	33.8%	-4.2%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	38.5%	33.9%	4.5%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	62,642	42,384	20,258
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	27.8%	25.7%	2.1%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.2%	56.9%	-5.7%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	21.0%	17.5%	3.6%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	10,145	8,125	2,020
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	24.7%	22.5%	2.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	47.5%	54.1%	-6.6%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	27.7%	23.3%	4.4%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	46,838	47,061	-223
Nursery school, preschool	7.4%	8.6%	-1.2% *
Kindergarten	4.1%	5.1%	-1.0%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	45.3%	45.4%	-0.1%
High school (grades 9-12)	24.7%	23.2%	1.5%
College or graduate school	18.5%	17.7%	0.8%

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	126,279	110,909	15,370 *
Less than 9th grade	1.2%	1.6%	-0.4%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2.3%	3.2%	-0.9%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	13.4%	16.9%	-3.5% *
Some college, no degree	17.5%	20.0%	-2.5% *
Associate's degree	7.0%	6.9%	0.1%
Bachelor's degree	37.6%	34.6%	3.0% *
Graduate or professional degree	21.0%	16.9%	4.2% *
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.5%	95.3%	1.2%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	58.6%	51.5%	7.1% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	67,017	60,279	6,738 *
Family households (families)	75.7%	78.8%	-3.1% *
With own children under 18 years	35.5%	39.7%	-4.2% *
Married-couple family	64.8%	66.8%	-2.0% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	29.9%	32.5%	-2.6% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	2.8%	3.1%	-0.3%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	1.4%	1.8%	-0.3%
Female householder, no husband present, family	8.1%	8.9%	-0.9%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	4.2%	5.5%	-1.3% *
Nonfamily households	24.3%	21.2%	3.1% *
Householder living alone	20.3%	17.5%	2.8% *
65 years and over	10.2%	4.9%	5.3% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	37.3%	41.5%	-4.3% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	31.0%	17.9%	13.2% *
Average household size	2.72	2.77	-0.05 *
Average family size	3.15	3.15	-0.00

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	69,927	63,474	6,452 *
Occupied housing units	95.8%	95.0%	0.9%
Vacant housing units	4.2%	5.0%	-0.9%
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.8	2.4	-1.7*
Rental vacancy rate	7.0	8.2	-1.3

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	69,927	63,474	6,452 *
1-unit, detached	84.2%	87.7%	-3.5% *
1-unit, attached	6.6%	5.4%	1.1%
2 units	0.9%	0.3%	0.6%
3 or 4 units	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%
5 to 9 units	0.9%	1.0%	-0.1%
10 to 19 units	1.9%	1.9%	-0.1%
20 or more units	3.7%	2.3%	1.4%
Mobile home	0.9%	0.8%	0.1%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	69,927	63,474	6,452 *
Built 2014 or later	5.4%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	3.1%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	18.4%	18.3%	0.2%
Built 1990 to 1999	18.2%	20.1%	-1.9% *
Built 1980 to 1989	31.5%	34.9%	-3.4% *
Built 1970 to 1979	19.1%	21.3%	-2.2% *
Built 1960 to 1969	2.8%	2.9%	-0.1%
Built 1950 to 1959	0.9%	1.2%	-0.3%
Built 1940 to 1949	0.2%	0.5%	-0.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	0.3%	0.8%	-0.4%

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	67,017	60,279	6,738 *
Owner-occupied	84.5%	87.0%	-2.5% *
Renter-occupied	15.5%	13.0%	2.5% *
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.78	2.80	-0.02
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.38	2.59	-0.21 *

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	180,387	165,534	14,854 *
Same house	88.8%	87.5%	1.4% *
Different house in the U.S.	10.9%	12.2%	-1.4% *
Same county	4.4%	5.7%	-1.4% *
Different county	6.5%	6.5%	-0.0%
Same state	4.3%	3.7%	0.6%
Different state	2.2%	2.8%	-0.6%
Abroad	0.3%	0.3%	-0.0%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	56,634	52,464	4,170 *
Less than \$50,000	1.0%	1.0%	-0.0%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	0.9%	1.4%	-0.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3.1%	8.3%	-5.2% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9.2%	19.3%	-10.0% *
\$200,000 to \$299,999	24.0%	29.1%	-5.1% *
\$300,000 to \$499,999	39.1%	28.9%	10.2% *
\$500,000 to \$999,999	21.0%	11.0%	10.0% *
\$1,000,000 or more	1.7%	1.0%	0.7%
Median (dollars)	354,104	264,028	90,076 *

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	56,634	52,464	4,170 *
Housing units with a mortgage	72.6%	82.2%	-9.6% *
Housing units without a mortgage	27.4%	17.8%	9.6% *

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	41,123	43,128	-2,004 *
Less than \$300	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
\$300 to \$499	0.3%	0.5%	-0.1%
\$500 to \$999	8.2%	6.3%	1.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	21.2%	24.9%	-3.8% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	24.2%	26.5%	-2.3% *
\$2,000 to \$2,999	31.7%	28.1%	3.6% *
\$3,000 or more	14.4%	13.7%	0.7%
Median (dollars)	1,920	1,846	74 *
Housing units without a mortgage	15,511	9,337	6,174 *
Less than \$150	1.9%	1.1%	0.9%
\$150 to \$249	3.4%	6.6%	-3.1%
\$250 to \$349	11.5%	14.9%	-3.3%
\$350 to \$499	27.2%	28.8%	-1.6%
\$500 to \$699	31.5%	27.9%	3.6%
\$700 or more	24.4%	20.8%	3.6%
Median (dollars)	532	494	38 *

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	40,990	43,025	-2,036 *
Less than 20.0 percent	57.0%	40.6%	16.3% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.1%	17.6%	-2.6% *
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.6%	11.6%	-1.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.5%	8.1%	-3.6% *
35.0 percent or more	12.9%	22.1%	-9.2% *
Not computed	134	102	31
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	15,434	9,239	6,194 *
Less than 10.0 percent	63.2%	56.0%	7.2%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	15.6%	15.2%	0.5%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	6.6%	10.3%	-3.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3.1%	5.5%	-2.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.2%	2.8%	-0.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.8%	1.3%	0.5%
35.0 percent or more	7.6%	9.0%	-1.5%
Not computed	77	97	-20

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	9,883	7,420	2,463 *
Less than \$200	0.2%	0.4%	-0.2%
\$200 to \$499	1.6%	2.7%	-1.1%
\$500 to \$749	2.7%	8.9%	-6.2%
\$750 to \$999	10.8%	21.5%	-10.7%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	34.2%	41.7%	-7.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	34.3%	17.3%	16.9% *
\$2,000 or more	16.2%	7.4%	8.8%
Median (dollars)	1,507	1,405	102 *
No rent paid	500	395	105

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	9,672	7,346	2,327 *
Less than 15.0 percent	8.7%	15.5%	-6.8%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	15.7%	17.6%	-1.9%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	13.3%	11.6%	1.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	13.8%	10.8%	3.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9.5%	7.5%	2.0%
35.0 percent or more	39.1%	37.1%	2.0%
Not computed	711	469	241

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	90,462	84,351	6,111 *
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	76.9%	79.8%	-3.0% *
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	5.7%	8.1%	-2.4% *
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.7%	0.6%	0.1%
Walked	0.6%	0.7%	-0.1%
Other means	1.3%	1.2%	0.1%
Worked at home	14.8%	9.6%	5.2% *
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	34.4	30.9	3.5 *

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	67,017	60,279	6,738 *
No vehicles available	2.1%	2.2%	-0.2%
1 vehicle available	21.4%	21.9%	-0.4%
2 vehicles available	49.4%	49.2%	0.2%
3 or more vehicles available	27.1%	26.6%	0.5%

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	182,104
With health insurance coverage	93.9%
With private health insurance coverage	83.4%
With public health coverage	22.2%
No health insurance coverage	6.1%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	47,484
No health insurance coverage	3.4%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	104,659
In labor force:	85,880
Employed:	82,475
With health insurance coverage	92.9%
With private health insurance coverage	91.1%
With public coverage	3.9%
No health insurance coverage	7.1%
Unemployed:	3,406
With health insurance coverage	66.3%
With private health insurance coverage	64.3%
With public coverage	3.2%
No health insurance coverage	33.7%
Not in labor force:	18,779
With health insurance coverage	88.7%
With private health insurance coverage	78.3%
With public coverage	15.9%
No health insurance coverage	11.3%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.