

Georgia Senate District 55 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus

Equity driven. Data informed.

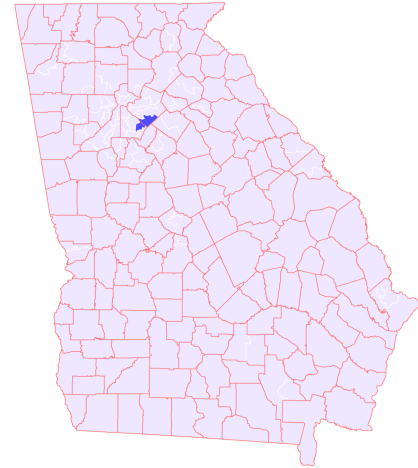
Neighborhood Nexus is growing a culture of data-informed decision making across Georgia's social impact sector. We do this by making data accessible and actionable while developing the confidence and skills of mission-driven leaders like yourself.

Find more of our useful maps and data profiles at www.neighborhoodnexus.org/maps-and-data/profiles.

And explore, visualize, and download thousands of more community indicators with our DataNexus tool:

www.neighborhoodnexus.org/maps-and-data/maps.

Can't find what you're looking for? Want help using data to make a programming, funding, or policy decision? Reach out to info@neighborhoodnexus.org!



Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	189,073	163,441	25,633 *
Male	46.4%	47.2%	-0.8%
Female	53.6%	52.8%	0.8%
Under 5 years	6.0%	7.1%	-1.2% *
5 to 9 years	6.4%	7.7%	-1.3% *
10 to 14 years	8.5%	9.1%	-0.6% *
15 to 19 years	7.3%	8.4%	-1.2% *
20 to 24 years	6.1%	5.8%	0.3%
25 to 34 years	12.9%	12.5%	0.4%
35 to 44 years	14.0%	16.6%	-2.7% *
45 to 54 years	14.4%	15.8%	-1.4% *
55 to 59 years	7.9%	6.1%	1.8% *
60 to 64 years	6.0%	3.9%	2.2% *
65 to 74 years	7.0%	4.3%	2.7% *
75 to 84 years	2.6%	2.0%	0.5%
85 years and over	1.0%	0.7%	0.3%
Median age (years)	37.0	34.5	2.5 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	189,073	163,441	25,633 *
One race	96.7%	98.1%	-1.4% *
White	22.4%	33.8%	-11.4% *
Black or African American	67.2%	59.8%	7.4% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%
Asian	3.7%	2.6%	1.1% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%
Some other race	2.7%	1.7%	1.0% *
Two or more races	3.3%	1.9%	1.4% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	189,073	163,441	25,633 *
White	24.7%	35.1%	-10.5% *
Black or African American	69.4%	61.2%	8.2% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9%	0.7%	0.1%
Asian	4.4%	3.0%	1.4% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%
Some other race	3.8%	2.0%	1.7% *

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	189,073	163,441	25,633 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	6.8%	5.5%	1.4% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	93.2%	94.5%	-1.4% *
White alone	19.5%	30.8%	-11.4% *
Black or African American alone	66.7%	59.1%	7.6% *
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%
Asian alone	3.7%	2.6%	1.1% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Some other race alone	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%
Two or more races	2.3%	1.6%	0.7% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	30,526	21,769	8,757 *
Naturalized U.S. citizen	66.7%	54.2%	12.5% *
Not a U.S. citizen	33.3%	45.8%	-12.5% *

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	131,610	106,321	25,289 *
Male	45.2%	45.4%	-0.2%
Female	54.8%	54.6%	0.2%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	61,126	55,655	5,471 *
Less than \$10,000	3.5%	3.8%	-0.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.2%	3.5%	-1.3% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5.6%	7.3%	-1.7% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7.7%	9.3%	-1.7% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.1%	14.4%	-1.3%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21.4%	21.7%	-0.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15.1%	16.7%	-1.6% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	20.3%	15.4%	4.9% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7.2%	5.0%	2.2% *
\$200,000 or more	4.0%	2.7%	1.2% *
Median household income (dollars)	70,963	62,764	8,199 *
Mean household income (dollars)	83,674	73,644	10,031 *
With earnings	86.5%	89.9%	-3.5% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	80,869	72,421	8,448 *
With Social Security	24.9%	16.7%	8.2% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,057	15,174	4,883 *
With retirement income	18.6%	13.8%	4.8% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	30,135	21,431	8,704 *
With Supplemental Security Income	4.9%	2.1%	2.8% *
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,642	8,564	-922
With cash public assistance income	1.5%	1.3%	0.2%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,625	3,966	-2,341 *
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	10.1%	7.1%	2.9% *
Families	46,162	42,310	3,852 *
Less than \$10,000	2.3%	3.2%	-1.0%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.6%	2.7%	-1.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5.4%	6.0%	-0.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6.4%	8.0%	-1.5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12.6%	12.9%	-0.3%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21.2%	21.1%	0.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15.7%	18.4%	-2.7% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	21.7%	18.7%	3.1% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8.3%	5.8%	2.5% *
\$200,000 or more	4.6%	3.3%	1.3%
Median family income (dollars)	75,491	70,191	5,300 *
Mean family income (dollars)	88,676	80,315	8,361 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	14,964	13,345	1,619 *
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	49,595	41,584	8,011 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	59,692	48,592	11,100 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	36,639	34,805	1,834 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,148	47,323	2,825 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	44,580	41,640	2,940 *
Per capita income (dollars)	28,529	25,743	2,786 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	7.9%	8.0%	-0.1%
With related children under 18 years	10.5%	11.1%	-0.6%
With related children under 5 years only	10.5%	7.2%	3.2%
Married couple families	4.1%	3.2%	0.9%
With related children under 18 years	6.1%	5.0%	1.1%
With related children under 5 years only	6.5%	3.6%	2.8%
Families with female householder, no husband present	15.1%	19.7%	-4.6%
With related children under 18 years	16.9%	22.8%	-5.9%
With related children under 5 years only	17.6%	20.3%	-2.7%
All people	9.7%	9.9%	-0.2%
Under 18 years	13.9%	14.5%	-0.6%
Related children under 18 years	13.7%	14.0%	-0.2%
Related children under 5 years	14.1%	15.2%	-1.1%
Related children 5 to 17 years	13.6%	13.6%	0.1%
18 years and over	8.3%	8.1%	0.3%
18 to 64 years	8.7%	8.0%	0.7%
65 years and over	6.2%	8.8%	-2.6%
People in families	8.5%	8.9%	-0.4%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	18.1%	18.1%	0.0%
Non-Hispanic white people	5.4%	4.0%	1.4%
Black or African-American people	10.1%	11.8%	-1.8%
Asian people	14.5%	4.7%	9.8%
Hispanic or Latino people	14.7%	25.0%	-10.3%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	146,656	121,383	25,273 *
In labor force	69.3%	74.1%	-4.8% *
Civilian labor force	69.2%	73.9%	-4.7% *
Employed	65.0%	65.5%	-0.5%
Unemployed	4.2%	8.4%	-4.2% *
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%
Not in labor force	30.7%	25.9%	4.8% *
Civilian labor force	101,491	89,699	11,792 *
Unemployment Rate	6.1%	11.3%	-5.3% *
Females 16 years and over	79,522	65,954	13,568 *
In labor force	66.3%	69.7%	-3.5% *
Civilian labor force	66.3%	69.7%	-3.4% *
Employed	62.4%	62.4%	-0.0%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	12,828	13,589	-761
All parents in family in labor force	75.3%	70.8%	4.5%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	32,698	32,144	554
All parents in family in labor force	75.4%	82.4%	-7.0% *

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	95,332	79,528	15,804 *
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%
Construction	4.8%	5.4%	-0.6%
Manufacturing	7.3%	7.3%	0.0%
Wholesale trade	2.8%	3.8%	-1.0% *
Retail trade	11.9%	12.4%	-0.6%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7.8%	7.3%	0.5%
Information	3.3%	4.3%	-1.1% *
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.5%	8.6%	-3.1% *
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	12.2%	11.2%	1.1%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	25.1%	21.6%	3.6% *
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	7.9%	6.9%	1.1%
Other services, except public administration	5.5%	4.7%	0.7%
Public administration	5.4%	6.2%	-0.8%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	95,332	79,528	15,804 *
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	37.2%	38.9%	-1.7% *
Service occupations	15.8%	12.4%	3.4% *
Sales and office occupations	25.2%	30.1%	-4.9% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.5%	8.2%	-0.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.2%	10.3%	4.0% *
Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	95,332	79,528	15,804 *
Private wage and salary workers	78.0%	78.7%	-0.7%
Government workers	16.6%	16.8%	-0.2%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.3%	4.4%	0.9% *
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	30,323	27,004	3,319
Held by residents of district	16.1%	14.7%	1.4%
Held by non-residents of district	83.9%	85.3%	-1.4%
Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	30,323	27,004	3,319
Goods Producing sectors	14.1%	14.1%	-0.0%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	27.0%	24.9%	2.1%
All Other Services sectors	58.9%	61.0%	-2.1%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	4,895	3,974	921
Goods Producing sectors	12.1%	15.1%	-3.0%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	19.4%	15.1%	4.3%
All Other Services sectors	68.4%	69.7%	-1.3%
Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	30,323	27,004	3,319
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	28.4%	35.6%	-7.2%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	35.4%	38.7%	-3.3%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	36.2%	25.8%	10.4%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	4,895	3,974	921
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	34.0%	37.9%	-3.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	36.7%	38.1%	-1.4%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	29.3%	24.0%	5.3%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	30,323	27,004	3,319
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	26.6%	27.4%	-0.9%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.3%	55.2%	-3.9%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	22.1%	17.4%	4.7%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	4,895	3,974	921
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	27.5%	25.5%	2.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	46.9%	55.7%	-8.8%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.6%	18.8%	6.8%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	54,795	52,861	1,934
Nursery school, preschool	6.1%	7.0%	-0.9%
Kindergarten	5.2%	4.6%	0.6%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	39.9%	42.2%	-2.3%
High school (grades 9-12)	23.4%	23.9%	-0.6%
College or graduate school	25.5%	22.4%	3.1% *

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	124,345	101,089	23,256 *
Less than 9th grade	2.5%	2.8%	-0.3%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4.3%	4.9%	-0.7%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24.4%	25.1%	-0.7%
Some college, no degree	22.8%	24.6%	-1.8% *
Associate's degree	10.5%	10.5%	0.0%
Bachelor's degree	22.9%	21.4%	1.5% *
Graduate or professional degree	12.5%	10.6%	1.9% *
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.2%	92.2%	0.9%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	35.5%	32.1%	3.4% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	61,126	55,655	5,471 *
Family households (families)	75.5%	76.0%	-0.5% *
With own children under 18 years	32.9%	41.2%	-8.3% *
Married-couple family	48.7%	52.0%	-3.3% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	20.8%	26.8%	-6.0% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	6.1%	5.0%	1.1% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	2.2%	2.4%	-0.2%
Female householder, no husband present, family	20.7%	19.0%	1.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	9.9%	12.0%	-2.1% *
Nonfamily households	24.5%	24.0%	0.5%
Householder living alone	21.0%	21.1%	-0.2%
65 years and over	6.0%	3.7%	2.3% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	39.2%	46.0%	-6.9% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	23.0%	14.3%	8.7% *
Average household size	3.08	2.93	0.15 *
Average family size	3.57	3.41	0.16 *

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	63,840	61,374	2,467 *
Occupied housing units	95.7%	90.7%	5.1% *
Vacant housing units	4.3%	9.3%	-5.1% *
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.9	3.3	-2.4 *
Rental vacancy rate	5.3	9.6	-4.3

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	63,840	61,374	2,467 *
1-unit, detached	87.1%	86.8%	0.3%
1-unit, attached	4.6%	4.9%	-0.4%
2 units	0.7%	0.7%	-0.1%
3 or 4 units	0.6%	1.2%	-0.5%
5 to 9 units	1.8%	1.7%	0.1%
10 to 19 units	1.7%	2.0%	-0.3%
20 or more units	1.7%	1.2%	0.6%
Mobile home	1.8%	1.6%	0.2%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	63,840	61,374	2,467*
Built 2014 or later	3.7%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	1.4%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	26.5%	27.2%	-0.8%
Built 1990 to 1999	24.3%	26.0%	-1.7%
Built 1980 to 1989	26.3%	27.9%	-1.7%
Built 1970 to 1979	13.6%	12.8%	0.8%
Built 1960 to 1969	2.5%	3.5%	-1.0%*
Built 1950 to 1959	1.2%	1.4%	-0.2%
Built 1940 to 1949	0.3%	0.7%	-0.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	0.3%	0.5%	-0.2%

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	61,126	55,655	5,471*
Owner-occupied	75.0%	83.2%	-8.1%*
Renter-occupied	25.0%	16.8%	8.1%*
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.03	2.90	0.12*
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.24	3.06	0.18

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	187,346	161,727	25,619*
Same house	88.9%	86.1%	2.9%*
Different house in the U.S.	10.7%	13.6%	-2.9%*
Same county	5.5%	7.3%	-1.8%*
Different county	5.2%	6.4%	-1.1%
Same state	3.0%	3.4%	-0.4%
Different state	2.3%	3.0%	-0.7%
Abroad	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	45,859	46,282	-422
Less than \$50,000	2.6%	1.7%	0.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7.8%	5.0%	2.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18.4%	30.0%	-11.6%*
\$150,000 to \$199,999	28.5%	32.4%	-3.9%*
\$200,000 to \$299,999	30.9%	21.2%	9.7%*
\$300,000 to \$499,999	9.8%	7.8%	2.0%*
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1.5%	1.5%	0.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%
Median (dollars)	185,372	165,977	19,395*

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	45,859	46,282	-422
Housing units with a mortgage	78.3%	87.6%	-9.3%*
Housing units without a mortgage	21.7%	12.4%	9.3%*

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	35,925	40,556	-4,632 *
Less than \$300	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
\$300 to \$499	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%
\$500 to \$999	12.7%	9.5%	3.2% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	42.5%	37.5%	5.0% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	29.8%	32.2%	-2.4% *
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12.0%	17.2%	-5.1% *
\$3,000 or more	2.0%	3.1%	-1.0%
Median (dollars)	1,427	1,537	-111 *
Housing units without a mortgage	9,934	5,725	4,209 *
Less than \$150	0.3%	1.0%	-0.7%
\$150 to \$249	5.8%	9.8%	-4.0%
\$250 to \$349	10.8%	20.5%	-9.7%
\$350 to \$499	27.9%	32.8%	-5.0%
\$500 to \$699	36.6%	24.7%	11.9% *
\$700 or more	18.7%	11.2%	7.5%
Median (dollars)	526	431	95 *

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	35,766	40,188	-4,422 *
Less than 20.0 percent	44.4%	29.3%	15.2% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.2%	16.6%	-1.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.0%	12.2%	-1.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.8%	9.7%	-2.9% *
35.0 percent or more	22.6%	32.3%	-9.7% *
Not computed	159	368	-209
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	9,772	5,674	4,098 *
Less than 10.0 percent	60.4%	48.4%	11.9%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	12.8%	18.3%	-5.5% *
15.0 to 19.9 percent	10.1%	9.0%	1.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5.5%	6.5%	-0.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3.2%	3.1%	0.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.3%	2.1%	-0.8%
35.0 percent or more	6.6%	12.6%	-6.0%
Not computed	162	51	111

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	14,873	8,907	5,966 *
Less than \$200	0.2%	0.3%	-0.1%
\$200 to \$499	0.8%	2.3%	-1.5%
\$500 to \$749	4.4%	9.8%	-5.4%
\$750 to \$999	8.9%	25.7%	-16.8% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	54.7%	44.5%	10.2% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	27.2%	15.6%	11.6% *
\$2,000 or more	3.9%	1.7%	2.1%
Median (dollars)	1,345	1,366	-21
No rent paid	394	466	-73

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	14,405	8,799	5,606 *
Less than 15.0 percent	9.7%	7.0%	2.7%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.8%	10.0%	1.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12.3%	13.1%	-0.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	15.4%	9.7%	5.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10.6%	10.4%	0.1%
35.0 percent or more	40.2%	49.7%	-9.5% *
Not computed	861	574	287

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	91,787	77,007	14,779 *
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	78.0%	80.9%	-3.0% *
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	9.1%	10.5%	-1.4%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2.3%	2.8%	-0.6%
Walked	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%
Other means	1.0%	0.7%	0.3%
Worked at home	9.0%	4.5%	4.5% *
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	39.5	36.4	3.1 *

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	61,126	55,655	5,471 *
No vehicles available	3.7%	3.0%	0.8%
1 vehicle available	28.4%	31.7%	-3.3% *
2 vehicles available	40.1%	41.8%	-1.6%
3 or more vehicles available	27.8%	23.6%	4.2% *

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	188,548
With health insurance coverage	88.2%
With private health insurance coverage	66.9%
With public health coverage	30.3%
No health insurance coverage	11.8%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	51,292
No health insurance coverage	5.5%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	117,631
In labor force:	94,812
Employed:	89,425
With health insurance coverage	86.1%
With private health insurance coverage	80.9%
With public coverage	8.8%
No health insurance coverage	13.9%
Unemployed:	5,387
With health insurance coverage	63.9%
With private health insurance coverage	41.9%
With public coverage	24.4%
No health insurance coverage	36.1%
Not in labor force:	22,820
With health insurance coverage	79.5%
With private health insurance coverage	53.9%
With public coverage	33.2%
No health insurance coverage	20.5%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.