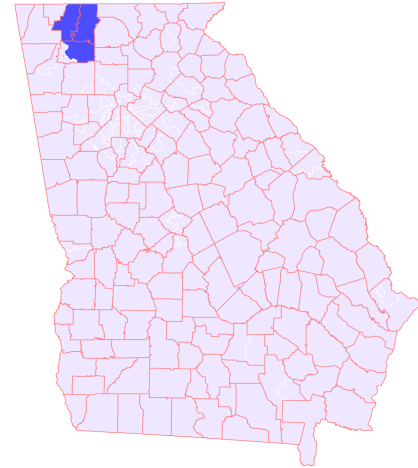


Georgia Senate District 54 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus

Equity driven. Data informed.

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Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	192,791	186,638	6,154 *
Male	49.4%	49.7%	-0.4%
Female	50.6%	50.3%	0.4%
Under 5 years	6.4%	8.0%	-1.6% *
5 to 9 years	7.1%	8.1%	-1.0% *
10 to 14 years	7.3%	7.4%	-0.2%
15 to 19 years	7.1%	7.3%	-0.2%
20 to 24 years	6.4%	6.5%	-0.0%
25 to 34 years	13.0%	13.7%	-0.7%
35 to 44 years	12.8%	14.7%	-1.9% *
45 to 54 years	13.8%	13.4%	0.4%
55 to 59 years	6.4%	5.9%	0.5% *
60 to 64 years	5.5%	4.4%	1.1% *
65 to 74 years	8.6%	6.2%	2.3% *
75 to 84 years	4.4%	3.0%	1.4% *
85 years and over	1.3%	1.3%	-0.0%
Median age (years)	37.1	34.3	2.8 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	192,791	186,638	6,154 *
One race	96.5%	98.2%	-1.7% *
White	87.6%	83.5%	4.0% *
Black or African American	3.2%	3.3%	-0.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9%	0.4%	0.5% *
Asian	1.1%	1.0%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Some other race	3.7%	10.0%	-6.3% *
Two or more races	3.5%	1.8%	1.7% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	192,791	186,638	6,154 *
White	90.9%	85.2%	5.7% *
Black or African American	4.2%	3.9%	0.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.7%	0.9%	0.8% *
Asian	1.3%	1.3%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Some other race	5.5%	10.6%	-5.2% *

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	192,791	186,638	6,154 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	26.5%	23.1%	3.4% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	73.5%	76.9%	-3.4% *
White alone	67.5%	71.6%	-4.1% *
Black or African American alone	3.1%	3.2%	-0.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	0.3%	-0.2%
Asian alone	1.0%	0.9%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Some other race alone	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Two or more races	1.6%	0.9%	0.8% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	25,777	26,418	-641
Naturalized U.S. citizen	29.5%	19.4%	10.1% *
Not a U.S. citizen	70.5%	80.6%	-10.1% *

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	126,866	115,630	11,236 *
Male	49.0%	48.2%	0.8%
Female	51.0%	51.8%	-0.8%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	68,324	65,185	3,139 *
Less than \$10,000	5.1%	8.0%	-2.9% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.3%	7.8%	-2.5% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11.4%	14.5%	-3.1% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12.9%	12.7%	0.1%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15.5%	16.7%	-1.2%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.9%	18.9%	1.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12.2%	10.2%	2.0% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11.4%	7.5%	3.9% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2.7%	2.0%	0.7%
\$200,000 or more	3.4%	1.5%	1.9% *
Median household income (dollars)	49,699	41,127	8,572 *
Mean household income (dollars)	66,286	52,427	13,860 *
With earnings	77.6%	81.3%	-3.8% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	68,493	53,162	15,332 *
With Social Security	31.6%	27.2%	4.4% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,387	14,362	5,026 *
With retirement income	12.6%	11.4%	1.2% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,252	18,168	6,084 *
With Supplemental Security Income	5.9%	4.2%	1.7% *
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,680	7,543	3,136 *
With cash public assistance income	1.5%	2.5%	-1.0% *
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	375	3,928	-3,553 *
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	10.8%	10.1%	0.7%
Families	49,556	47,067	2,489 *
Less than \$10,000	2.8%	5.2%	-2.4% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.4%	5.0%	-2.6% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8.4%	13.2%	-4.8% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12.5%	12.0%	0.5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16.2%	16.6%	-0.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	22.2%	22.3%	-0.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.0%	12.5%	1.5% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13.8%	8.8%	4.9% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.4%	2.4%	1.0% *
\$200,000 or more	4.3%	1.9%	2.4% *
Median family income (dollars)	57,828	48,100	9,729 *
Mean family income (dollars)	74,965	58,910	16,055 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	18,768	18,118	650
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	26,934	23,501	3,433 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	39,685	32,642	7,043 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,896	25,534	5,362 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	39,122	34,769	4,354 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	32,875	28,308	4,567 *
Per capita income (dollars)	24,320	18,787	5,533 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	11.5%	15.0%	-3.5% *
With related children under 18 years	18.5%	22.2%	-3.6%
With related children under 5 years only	15.4%	23.0%	-7.7%
Married couple families	7.2%	10.1%	-2.9% *
With related children under 18 years	11.3%	14.7%	-3.4%
With related children under 5 years only	7.1%	12.3%	-5.1%
Families with female householder, no husband present	30.2%	34.5%	-4.3%
With related children under 18 years	42.3%	42.7%	-0.4%
With related children under 5 years only	47.7%	54.7%	-6.9%
All people	16.1%	18.4%	-2.3% *
Under 18 years	25.1%	25.3%	-0.2%
Related children under 18 years	24.4%	24.9%	-0.5%
Related children under 5 years	25.2%	31.5%	-6.2%
Related children 5 to 17 years	24.1%	22.3%	1.8%
18 years and over	13.0%	15.7%	-2.7% *
18 to 64 years	13.4%	16.0%	-2.5% *
65 years and over	11.5%	14.3%	-2.9%
People in families	13.8%	16.6%	-2.8% *
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	29.7%	29.2%	0.5%
Non-Hispanic white people	13.3%	13.6%	-0.3%
Black or African-American people	16.9%	22.0%	-5.0%
Asian people	22.8%	8.1%	14.7%
Hispanic or Latino people	22.1%	32.7%	-10.6% *

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	149,995	139,830	10,165 *
In labor force	61.8%	64.5%	-2.7% *
Civilian labor force	61.8%	64.3%	-2.5% *
Employed	58.4%	58.7%	-0.2%
Unemployed	3.3%	5.7%	-2.3%
Armed Forces	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%
Not in labor force	38.2%	35.5%	2.7% *
Civilian labor force	92,650	89,924	2,726
Unemployment Rate	5.4%	8.8%	-3.4%
Females 16 years and over	76,088	71,026	5,063 *
In labor force	54.7%	54.9%	-0.3%
Civilian labor force	54.7%	54.9%	-0.2%
Employed	51.1%	49.4%	1.7%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	14,458	17,059	-2,601 *
All parents in family in labor force	67.3%	56.5%	10.8% *
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	30,485	31,998	-1,513
All parents in family in labor force	72.1%	71.1%	1.0%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	87,670	82,018	5,651 *
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.9%	1.1%	0.7%
Construction	5.9%	6.4%	-0.5%
Manufacturing	36.2%	36.8%	-0.7%
Wholesale trade	2.4%	2.9%	-0.6%
Retail trade	9.0%	10.6%	-1.6% *
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.2%	5.3%	-1.1%
Information	1.0%	1.2%	-0.2%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2.9%	2.8%	0.1%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	6.8%	5.6%	1.3% *
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	15.3%	14.2%	1.1%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	6.7%	6.2%	0.5%
Other services, except public administration	4.4%	4.0%	0.4%
Public administration	3.3%	2.9%	0.4%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	87,670	82,018	5,651 *
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	24.1%	22.1%	2.0% *
Service occupations	14.5%	12.6%	1.9% *
Sales and office occupations	20.2%	23.0%	-2.9% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.0%	11.0%	-1.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	31.3%	31.3%	-0.0%
Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	87,670	82,018	5,651 *
Private wage and salary workers	85.5%	84.4%	1.1%
Government workers	10.8%	10.6%	0.2%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	3.5%	4.8%	-1.2% *
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%
Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	89,573	82,487	7,086
Held by residents of district	60.7%	58.3%	2.4%
Held by non-residents of district	39.3%	41.7%	-2.4%
Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	89,573	82,487	7,086
Goods Producing sectors	40.1%	38.2%	1.9%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	18.6%	23.6%	-5.0%
All Other Services sectors	41.3%	38.2%	3.1%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	54,368	48,050	6,318
Goods Producing sectors	43.6%	42.1%	1.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	15.7%	17.8%	-2.1%
All Other Services sectors	40.7%	40.2%	0.6%
Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	89,573	82,487	7,086
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	19.1%	19.5%	-0.4%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	42.7%	53.4%	-10.7%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	38.2%	27.0%	11.1%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	54,368	48,050	6,318
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	18.0%	18.6%	-0.6%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	46.2%	56.7%	-10.5%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	35.7%	24.7%	11.0%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	89,573	82,487	7,086
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.1%	20.1%	2.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	55.4%	61.4%	-6.0%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	22.5%	18.5%	4.0%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	54,368	48,050	6,318
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.4%	19.5%	2.9%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	55.2%	61.4%	-6.2%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	22.4%	19.1%	3.3%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	46,362	48,317	-1,956
Nursery school, preschool	5.9%	5.4%	0.5%
Kindergarten	5.6%	5.9%	-0.3%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	46.4%	48.9%	-2.5% *
High school (grades 9-12)	24.6%	23.0%	1.6%
College or graduate school	17.5%	16.8%	0.7%

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	126,700	117,047	9,653 *
Less than 9th grade	12.1%	14.0%	-1.9% *
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14.8%	17.4%	-2.6% *
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	32.3%	33.8%	-1.5% *
Some college, no degree	19.7%	17.4%	2.3% *
Associate's degree	6.0%	4.7%	1.3% *
Bachelor's degree	9.3%	7.9%	1.4% *
Graduate or professional degree	5.8%	4.8%	1.0%
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.1%	68.6%	4.5% *
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.0%	12.7%	2.3% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	68,324	65,185	3,139 *
Family households (families)	72.5%	72.2%	0.3%
With own children under 18 years	31.7%	34.0%	-2.4% *
Married-couple family	53.2%	54.8%	-1.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	22.2%	24.2%	-1.9% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	6.1%	5.5%	0.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	2.5%	2.7%	-0.1%
Female householder, no husband present, family	13.2%	11.9%	1.3%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.9%	7.2%	-0.3%
Nonfamily households	27.5%	27.8%	-0.3%
Householder living alone	23.1%	22.5%	0.6%
65 years and over	11.5%	7.6%	3.9% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	36.6%	39.1%	-2.5% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	29.1%	21.5%	7.6% *
Average household size	2.79	2.83	-0.05 *
Average family size	3.28	3.36	-0.08

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	75,845	73,462	2,382 *
Occupied housing units	90.1%	88.7%	1.4% *
Vacant housing units	9.9%	11.3%	-1.4%
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.9	3.0	-2.2 *
Rental vacancy rate	6.6	14.5	-7.9 *

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	75,845	73,462	2,382 *
1-unit, detached	64.1%	63.0%	1.1%
1-unit, attached	2.2%	2.2%	-0.0%
2 units	2.4%	2.9%	-0.5%
3 or 4 units	4.0%	4.3%	-0.3%
5 to 9 units	3.6%	3.9%	-0.3%
10 to 19 units	3.1%	2.4%	0.7%
20 or more units	2.6%	2.1%	0.5%
Mobile home	17.9%	19.0%	-1.1%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	75,845	73,462	2,382 *
Built 2014 or later	2.1%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	1.1%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	17.6%	15.2%	2.4% *
Built 1990 to 1999	24.1%	21.4%	2.7% *
Built 1980 to 1989	17.9%	19.3%	-1.4%
Built 1970 to 1979	15.8%	18.7%	-2.9% *
Built 1960 to 1969	9.7%	11.1%	-1.4% *
Built 1950 to 1959	6.3%	6.4%	-0.2%
Built 1940 to 1949	2.4%	3.5%	-1.1% *
Built 1939 or earlier	3.1%	4.5%	-1.4% *

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	68,324	65,185	3,139 *
Owner-occupied	66.2%	69.0%	-2.8% *
Renter-occupied	33.8%	31.0%	2.8% *
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.75	2.91	-0.16 *
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.86	2.67	0.19 *

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	190,478	183,749	6,729 *
Same house	91.3%	85.4%	5.8% *
Different house in the U.S.	8.6%	14.4%	-5.8% *
Same county	4.9%	10.0%	-5.1% *
Different county	3.7%	4.4%	-0.7%
Same state	2.3%	2.9%	-0.6%
Different state	1.3%	1.5%	-0.2%
Abroad	0.1%	0.2%	-0.0%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	45,229	44,970	259
Less than \$50,000	10.4%	13.2%	-2.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20.1%	23.7%	-3.7% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	25.0%	27.6%	-2.6% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	17.8%	16.7%	1.1%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	15.8%	11.7%	4.1% *
\$300,000 to \$499,999	8.4%	4.7%	3.7% *
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2.0%	1.9%	0.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.5%	0.5%	0.1%
Median (dollars)	139,019	121,074	17,944 *

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	45,229	44,970	259
Housing units with a mortgage	54.1%	63.3%	-9.3% *
Housing units without a mortgage	45.9%	36.7%	9.3% *

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	24,451	28,471	-4,020 *
Less than \$300	0.1%	0.2%	-0.2%
\$300 to \$499	1.1%	3.5%	-2.3%
\$500 to \$999	39.0%	41.5%	-2.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	36.1%	34.6%	1.5%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	14.3%	12.7%	1.7%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7.5%	5.7%	1.8%
\$3,000 or more	1.9%	1.9%	-0.0%
Median (dollars)	1,105	1,055	51 *
Housing units without a mortgage	20,778	16,499	4,279 *
Less than \$150	5.0%	8.1%	-3.1%
\$150 to \$249	17.4%	27.4%	-9.9% *
\$250 to \$349	27.2%	30.7%	-3.5%
\$350 to \$499	30.0%	20.4%	9.6% *
\$500 to \$699	14.7%	10.0%	4.7% *
\$700 or more	5.6%	3.4%	2.2%
Median (dollars)	351	299	52 *

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	24,293	28,355	-4,062 *
Less than 20.0 percent	53.9%	39.3%	14.6% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	16.3%	16.0%	0.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	7.3%	11.9%	-4.6% *
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5.9%	9.2%	-3.3% *
35.0 percent or more	16.6%	23.6%	-7.0% *
Not computed	159	116	42
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	20,515	16,274	4,242 *
Less than 10.0 percent	48.6%	49.0%	-0.5%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	21.1%	19.1%	2.0% *
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9.5%	11.2%	-1.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6.9%	5.9%	1.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.3%	4.6%	-0.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.7%	3.2%	-1.5%
35.0 percent or more	8.0%	7.0%	1.0%
Not computed	262	225	37

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	21,278	18,714	2,565 *
Less than \$200	0.6%	1.2%	-0.6%
\$200 to \$499	15.3%	21.5%	-6.2%
\$500 to \$749	38.9%	48.6%	-9.7% *
\$750 to \$999	32.1%	21.4%	10.7% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	11.9%	5.8%	6.1% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	0.8%	1.3%	-0.5%
\$2,000 or more	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%
Median (dollars)	725	634	91 *
No rent paid	1,816	1,501	316

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	20,851	18,514	2,336 *
Less than 15.0 percent	21.9%	13.9%	8.1% *
15.0 to 19.9 percent	14.3%	13.3%	1.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12.5%	11.6%	0.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.1%	13.2%	-2.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8.7%	10.3%	-1.6%
35.0 percent or more	31.5%	37.7%	-6.2% *
Not computed	2,244	1,700	544 *

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	86,643	80,646	5,997 *
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	83.9%	83.3%	0.5%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	10.7%	11.3%	-0.6%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%
Walked	0.7%	0.8%	-0.0%
Other means	1.1%	2.6%	-1.5% *
Worked at home	3.6%	1.8%	1.8% *
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.8	21.4	1.4 *

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	68,324	65,185	3,139 *
No vehicles available	5.9%	5.2%	0.7%
1 vehicle available	29.1%	35.7%	-6.7% *
2 vehicles available	38.5%	36.9%	1.6%
3 or more vehicles available	26.5%	22.1%	4.3% *

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	191,133
With health insurance coverage	83.2%
With private health insurance coverage	59.3%
With public health coverage	33.1%
No health insurance coverage	16.8%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	51,688
No health insurance coverage	9.6%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	112,413
In labor force:	85,064
Employed:	80,660
With health insurance coverage	80.7%
With private health insurance coverage	78.7%
With public coverage	3.7%
No health insurance coverage	19.3%
Unemployed:	4,403
With health insurance coverage	51.2%
With private health insurance coverage	41.8%
With public coverage	10.0%
No health insurance coverage	48.8%
Not in labor force:	27,349
With health insurance coverage	66.3%
With private health insurance coverage	38.2%
With public coverage	33.6%
No health insurance coverage	33.7%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.