

Georgia Senate District 4 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus

Equity driven. Data informed.

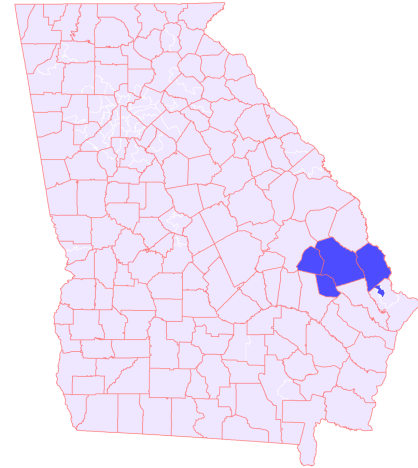
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Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	182,519	157,335	25,184 *
Male	49.3%	49.5%	-0.2%
Female	50.7%	50.5%	0.2%
Under 5 years	6.0%	6.6%	-0.6%
5 to 9 years	6.1%	6.6%	-0.5%
10 to 14 years	7.0%	7.0%	0.0%
15 to 19 years	8.8%	10.3%	-1.4%
20 to 24 years	9.7%	11.3%	-1.7% *
25 to 34 years	13.7%	12.6%	1.1% *
35 to 44 years	12.6%	13.7%	-1.0% *
45 to 54 years	11.9%	13.0%	-1.0% *
55 to 59 years	6.3%	4.9%	1.3% *
60 to 64 years	5.3%	4.5%	0.8% *
65 to 74 years	8.1%	5.7%	2.4% *
75 to 84 years	3.3%	2.9%	0.4%
85 years and over	1.2%	0.9%	0.2%
Median age (years)	34.0	31.2	2.8 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	182,519	157,335	25,184 *
One race	96.1%	98.6%	-2.5% *
White	69.6%	72.1%	-2.4% *
Black or African American	22.9%	22.9%	0.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.2%	0.3%	-0.2%
Asian	1.1%	1.3%	-0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%
Some other race	2.0%	1.9%	0.1%
Two or more races	3.9%	1.4%	2.5% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	182,519	157,335	25,184 *
White	73.1%	73.1%	-0.1%
Black or African American	25.0%	23.9%	1.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%
Asian	2.0%	1.6%	0.4%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%
Some other race	3.1%	2.1%	1.0% *

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	182,519	157,335	25,184 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	5.5%	4.2%	1.3% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	94.5%	95.8%	-1.3% *
White alone	67.0%	70.1%	-3.1% *
Black or African American alone	22.8%	22.6%	0.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	0.3%	-0.2%
Asian alone	1.1%	1.3%	-0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%
Some other race alone	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
Two or more races	2.9%	1.2%	1.8% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	8,626	5,819	2,807 *
Naturalized U.S. citizen	35.8%	32.9%	2.9%
Not a U.S. citizen	64.2%	67.1%	-2.9%

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	135,756	115,181	20,575 *
Male	48.4%	48.9%	-0.6%
Female	51.6%	51.1%	0.6%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	66,210	55,881	10,329 *
Less than \$10,000	6.1%	11.3%	-5.2% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.0%	6.0%	-1.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10.3%	11.3%	-1.0%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.3%	11.5%	-3.2% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.8%	14.0%	-0.2%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.3%	18.4%	-0.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13.7%	12.6%	1.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15.7%	10.8%	4.8% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4.8%	2.6%	2.2% *
\$200,000 or more	4.0%	1.4%	2.6% *
Median household income (dollars)	57,374	45,459	11,915 *
Mean household income (dollars)	76,609	56,650	19,959 *
With earnings	81.3%	82.7%	-1.4% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	74,435	57,460	16,975 *
With Social Security	28.0%	23.3%	4.7% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,140	15,094	4,046 *
With retirement income	18.0%	13.7%	4.3% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	30,747	19,677	11,070 *
With Supplemental Security Income	4.6%	4.4%	0.2%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,082	8,270	-187
With cash public assistance income	1.5%	0.8%	0.7%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	927	2,960	-2,033
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	11.8%	8.0%	3.7% *
Families	43,525	38,232	5,293 *
Less than \$10,000	3.6%	5.1%	-1.4% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.2%	3.9%	-1.8% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.4%	9.1%	-1.7%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7.0%	10.6%	-3.6% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12.0%	14.7%	-2.7% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20.6%	21.1%	-0.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15.7%	16.2%	-0.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	20.2%	14.1%	6.1% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.5%	3.3%	3.2% *
\$200,000 or more	4.7%	1.9%	2.8% *
Median family income (dollars)	71,314	57,886	13,427 *
Mean family income (dollars)	90,096	67,229	22,867 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	22,685	17,650	5,036 *
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	34,613	21,244	13,369 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	47,274	31,094	16,180 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,979	25,415	6,565 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,873	43,416	7,457 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,529	32,489	6,039 *
Per capita income (dollars)	28,854	20,788	8,065 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	9.0%	11.2%	-2.2% *
With related children under 18 years	13.9%	15.5%	-1.6%
With related children under 5 years only	11.4%	13.9%	-2.5%
Married couple families	3.5%	4.5%	-1.0%
With related children under 18 years	4.7%	5.7%	-1.0%
With related children under 5 years only	3.6%	3.2%	0.4%
Families with female householder, no husband present	27.8%	38.0%	-10.1% *
With related children under 18 years	34.6%	44.0%	-9.4% *
With related children under 5 years only	32.6%	56.4%	-23.8%
All people	14.9%	19.2%	-4.3% *
Under 18 years	16.9%	19.7%	-2.8%
Related children under 18 years	16.4%	19.2%	-2.8%
Related children under 5 years	16.0%	20.8%	-4.8%
Related children 5 to 17 years	16.6%	18.6%	-2.0%
18 years and over	14.3%	19.0%	-4.8% *
18 to 64 years	15.1%	19.9%	-4.9% *
65 years and over	10.3%	12.9%	-2.6%
People in families	9.9%	12.4%	-2.6% *
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	34.8%	47.8%	-13.1% *
Non-Hispanic white people	11.3%	14.5%	-3.2% *
Black or African-American people	22.7%	30.9%	-8.1% *
Asian people	12.6%	26.4%	-13.8%
Hispanic or Latino people	27.6%	29.0%	-1.4%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	144,912	123,301	21,611 *
In labor force	63.4%	62.9%	0.5%
Civilian labor force	62.8%	62.2%	0.6%
Employed	58.1%	57.4%	0.8%
Unemployed	4.7%	4.9%	-0.2%
Armed Forces	0.6%	0.6%	-0.0%
Not in labor force	36.6%	37.1%	-0.5%
Civilian labor force	91,027	76,751	14,277 *
Unemployment Rate	7.5%	7.8%	-0.4%
Females 16 years and over	74,769	62,523	12,246 *
In labor force	57.3%	56.7%	0.6%
Civilian labor force	57.2%	56.6%	0.6%
Employed	52.7%	52.2%	0.5%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	12,289	11,763	526
All parents in family in labor force	63.9%	67.8%	-3.9%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	26,586	24,225	2,361 *
All parents in family in labor force	75.4%	71.4%	3.9%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	84,236	70,727	13,509 *
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.1%	1.9%	0.3%
Construction	7.3%	9.8%	-2.5% *
Manufacturing	13.8%	13.4%	0.5%
Wholesale trade	2.6%	2.9%	-0.3%
Retail trade	11.3%	11.3%	0.0%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	8.0%	7.0%	1.0%
Information	1.0%	1.0%	-0.0%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	4.8%	4.8%	-0.0%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	6.8%	6.8%	-0.0%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22.0%	22.7%	-0.6%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.8%	8.7%	1.1%
Other services, except public administration	4.7%	4.9%	-0.1%
Public administration	5.8%	4.8%	0.9%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	84,236	70,727	13,509 *
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	33.4%	29.6%	3.8% *
Service occupations	16.3%	16.6%	-0.3%
Sales and office occupations	20.0%	24.5%	-4.5% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12.8%	13.3%	-0.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.4%	16.0%	1.4% *

Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	84,236	70,727	13,509 *
Private wage and salary workers	76.2%	73.9%	2.3%
Government workers	18.2%	19.8%	-1.6%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.3%	6.1%	-0.8%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%

Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	57,705	44,261	13,444
Held by residents of district	50.9%	54.6%	-3.7%
Held by non-residents of district	49.1%	45.4%	3.7%

Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	57,705	44,261	13,444
Goods Producing sectors	17.0%	18.3%	-1.3%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	22.5%	22.4%	0.1%
All Other Services sectors	60.5%	59.3%	1.2%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	29,354	24,157	5,197
Goods Producing sectors	18.4%	18.5%	-0.2%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	17.0%	16.0%	1.0%
All Other Services sectors	64.6%	65.5%	-0.8%

Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	57,705	44,261	13,444
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	30.3%	33.4%	-3.1%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	37.5%	41.9%	-4.3%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	32.2%	24.7%	7.5%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	29,354	24,157	5,197
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	27.0%	30.9%	-3.8%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	38.3%	42.0%	-3.7%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	34.7%	27.2%	7.5%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	57,705	44,261	13,444
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	29.2%	28.4%	0.8%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	50.7%	54.9%	-4.3%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	20.2%	16.7%	3.5%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	29,354	24,157	5,197
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	26.0%	24.7%	1.3%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	52.2%	57.0%	-4.8%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	21.8%	18.3%	3.5%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	55,399	53,185	2,214
Nursery school, preschool	4.4%	5.7%	-1.3% *
Kindergarten	4.9%	4.4%	0.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	34.3%	31.9%	2.5% *
High school (grades 9-12)	17.1%	16.6%	0.5%
College or graduate school	39.2%	41.4%	-2.2%

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	113,761	91,412	22,348 *
Less than 9th grade	3.5%	5.3%	-1.9%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9.0%	10.4%	-1.5%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	32.1%	36.6%	-4.4% *
Some college, no degree	21.5%	21.4%	0.1%
Associate's degree	8.9%	5.9%	2.9% *
Bachelor's degree	16.0%	12.6%	3.4% *
Graduate or professional degree	9.1%	7.8%	1.3%
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.6%	84.3%	3.3% *
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.2%	20.4%	4.8% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	66,210	55,881	10,329 *
Family households (families)	65.7%	68.4%	-2.7% *
With own children under 18 years	28.3%	33.1%	-4.8% *
Married-couple family	47.6%	51.1%	-3.5% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	18.3%	23.2%	-4.9% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	4.9%	4.1%	0.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	2.3%	2.1%	0.1%
Female householder, no husband present, family	13.3%	13.2%	0.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	7.7%	7.8%	-0.0%
Nonfamily households	34.3%	31.6%	2.7% *
Householder living alone	26.5%	23.4%	3.1% *
65 years and over	9.3%	6.3%	2.9% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	31.8%	36.9%	-5.0% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	25.1%	18.8%	6.2% *
Average household size	2.61	2.70	-0.09 *
Average family size	3.16	3.19	-0.03

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	73,385	63,667	9,718 *
Occupied housing units	90.2%	87.8%	2.5% *
Vacant housing units	9.8%	12.2%	-2.5% *
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.0	2.9	-1.9 *
Rental vacancy rate	5.6	8.8	-3.2 *

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	73,385	63,667	9,718 *
1-unit, detached	62.3%	60.5%	1.8% *
1-unit, attached	2.4%	1.5%	0.8%
2 units	3.4%	3.3%	0.1%
3 or 4 units	3.7%	3.0%	0.7%
5 to 9 units	3.0%	3.5%	-0.5%
10 to 19 units	3.4%	4.3%	-0.9%
20 or more units	2.8%	1.6%	1.2%
Mobile home	18.9%	22.3%	-3.4% *
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	73,385	63,667	9,718 *
Built 2014 or later	7.2%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	5.6%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	26.8%	26.2%	0.7%
Built 1990 to 1999	21.8%	26.2%	-4.4% *
Built 1980 to 1989	12.4%	15.8%	-3.4% *
Built 1970 to 1979	10.3%	11.1%	-0.8%
Built 1960 to 1969	6.9%	7.4%	-0.5%
Built 1950 to 1959	3.7%	4.8%	-1.1% *
Built 1940 to 1949	1.9%	2.4%	-0.5%
Built 1939 or earlier	3.5%	6.2%	-2.8% *

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	66,210	55,881	10,329 *
Owner-occupied	63.4%	65.4%	-2.1% *
Renter-occupied	36.6%	34.6%	2.1%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.69	2.75	-0.05 *
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.47	2.60	-0.13 *

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	180,222	155,083	25,138 *
Same house	81.8%	80.2%	1.6% *
Different house in the U.S.	18.0%	19.6%	-1.6%
Same county	8.5%	9.4%	-0.8%
Different county	9.5%	10.2%	-0.8%
Same state	7.3%	8.2%	-0.9%
Different state	2.2%	2.0%	0.2%
Abroad	0.2%	0.2%	-0.0%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	41,952	36,565	5,387 *
Less than \$50,000	9.7%	13.2%	-3.5%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15.7%	17.4%	-1.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19.4%	21.5%	-2.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	18.7%	20.9%	-2.1%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	24.7%	17.1%	7.6% *
\$300,000 to \$499,999	9.8%	7.6%	2.2%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1.7%	1.7%	-0.0%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.3%	0.6%	-0.3%
Median (dollars)	162,017	145,181	16,836 *

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	41,952	36,565	5,387 *
Housing units with a mortgage	60.5%	68.5%	-8.0% *
Housing units without a mortgage	39.5%	31.5%	8.0% *

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	25,399	25,046	353
Less than \$300	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%
\$300 to \$499	1.1%	2.5%	-1.5%
\$500 to \$999	21.4%	29.1%	-7.8% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	37.5%	36.6%	0.9%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	24.3%	19.8%	4.5% *
\$2,000 to \$2,999	13.6%	9.5%	4.1% *
\$3,000 or more	2.1%	2.2%	-0.1%
Median (dollars)	1,359	1,239	121 *
Housing units without a mortgage	16,553	11,519	5,034 *
Less than \$150	2.9%	5.1%	-2.2%
\$150 to \$249	13.4%	21.2%	-7.8% *
\$250 to \$349	21.8%	31.3%	-9.5% *
\$350 to \$499	31.9%	27.4%	4.5%
\$500 to \$699	21.3%	10.9%	10.4% *
\$700 or more	8.9%	4.2%	4.7%
Median (dollars)	398	325	73 *

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP cannot be computed)	25,358	24,981	377
Less than 20.0 percent	51.1%	39.3%	11.8% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.0%	16.5%	-1.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.3%	12.2%	-1.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.6%	8.3%	-3.7% *
35.0 percent or more	19.0%	23.7%	-4.7% *
Not computed	41	65	-23
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP cannot be computed)	16,245	11,436	4,809 *
Less than 10.0 percent	52.5%	44.6%	8.0%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	17.3%	22.0%	-4.7% *
15.0 to 19.9 percent	10.1%	11.8%	-1.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6.1%	5.9%	0.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3.4%	3.7%	-0.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.1%	2.9%	-0.9%
35.0 percent or more	8.4%	9.1%	-0.6%
Not computed	308	83	225

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	22,391	17,840	4,551*
Less than \$200	0.4%	1.1%	-0.7%
\$200 to \$499	9.6%	23.1%	-13.5%*
\$500 to \$749	26.7%	33.2%	-6.5%
\$750 to \$999	25.0%	19.5%	5.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	28.8%	18.8%	10.0%*
\$1,500 to \$1,999	8.3%	4.0%	4.4%
\$2,000 or more	1.1%	0.3%	0.8%
Median (dollars)	872	704	168*
No rent paid	1,867	1,476	391

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	22,000	17,350	4,650*
Less than 15.0 percent	17.2%	15.8%	1.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	14.3%	13.7%	0.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14.7%	8.9%	5.8%*
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.8%	9.2%	0.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8.9%	6.4%	2.5%
35.0 percent or more	35.2%	46.0%	-10.8%*
Not computed	2,258	1,966	291

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	83,257	69,908	13,349*
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	84.5%	80.2%	4.2%*
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	7.3%	12.1%	-4.8%*
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.5%	0.7%	-0.1%
Walked	1.2%	1.0%	0.2%
Other means	2.3%	1.8%	0.5%
Worked at home	4.2%	4.1%	0.1%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.4	24.2	1.2*

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	66,210	55,881	10,329 *
No vehicles available	3.8%	4.6%	-0.8%
1 vehicle available	29.6%	29.4%	0.2%
2 vehicles available	40.4%	41.7%	-1.3%
3 or more vehicles available	26.2%	24.3%	1.9%

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	179,818
With health insurance coverage	87.8%
With private health insurance coverage	70.4%
With public health coverage	27.8%
No health insurance coverage	12.2%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	46,640
No health insurance coverage	3.8%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	110,743
In labor force:	84,660
Employed:	78,940
With health insurance coverage	84.5%
With private health insurance coverage	81.8%
With public coverage	5.2%
No health insurance coverage	15.5%
Unemployed:	5,719
With health insurance coverage	52.3%
With private health insurance coverage	39.1%
With public coverage	16.0%
No health insurance coverage	47.7%
Not in labor force:	26,083
With health insurance coverage	81.5%
With private health insurance coverage	61.3%
With public coverage	27.5%
No health insurance coverage	18.5%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.