

Georgia Senate District 48 FACT SHEET

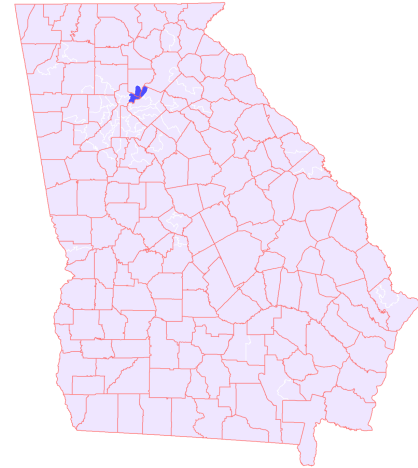
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Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	186,302	148,778	37,524 *
Male	49.2%	49.3%	-0.1%
Female	50.8%	50.7%	0.1%
Under 5 years	4.8%	7.9%	-3.1% *
5 to 9 years	8.2%	10.1%	-1.9% *
10 to 14 years	9.5%	9.3%	0.1%
15 to 19 years	8.5%	6.9%	1.5% *
20 to 24 years	4.5%	3.5%	1.0% *
25 to 34 years	7.9%	9.6%	-1.7% *
35 to 44 years	16.4%	20.9%	-4.6% *
45 to 54 years	18.0%	17.8%	0.2%
55 to 59 years	7.4%	4.7%	2.7% *
60 to 64 years	5.4%	3.3%	2.0% *
65 to 74 years	6.1%	3.7%	2.4% *
75 to 84 years	2.5%	1.5%	1.0% *
85 years and over	0.9%	0.7%	0.2%
Median age (years)	39.8	36.3	3.4 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	186,302	148,778	37,524 *
One race	96.0%	98.5%	-2.5% *
White	60.6%	71.8%	-11.3% *
Black or African American	7.8%	8.3%	-0.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.1%	0.1%	-0.0%
Asian	26.2%	16.3%	9.8% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%
Some other race	1.3%	1.8%	-0.5%
Two or more races	4.0%	1.5%	2.5% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	186,302	148,778	37,524 *
White	64.0%	73.1%	-9.1% *
Black or African American	8.8%	8.7%	0.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.5%	0.5%	-0.0%
Asian	28.0%	16.9%	11.1% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%
Some other race	3.0%	2.2%	0.8%

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	186,302	148,778	37,524 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	7.1%	6.9%	0.2%
Not Hispanic or Latino	92.9%	93.1%	-0.2%
White alone	56.3%	67.1%	-10.8% *
Black or African American alone	7.4%	8.2%	-0.8%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	0.1%	-0.0%
Asian alone	26.1%	16.3%	9.8% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%
Some other race alone	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%
Two or more races	2.5%	1.2%	1.3% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	51,983	31,010	20,973 *
Naturalized U.S. citizen	51.5%	41.7%	9.8% *
Not a U.S. citizen	48.5%	58.3%	-9.8% *

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	112,015	85,160	26,854 *
Male	48.5%	48.2%	0.3%
Female	51.5%	51.8%	-0.3%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	60,155	48,240	11,915 *
Less than \$10,000	2.4%	1.9%	0.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.2%	1.5%	-0.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2.5%	3.8%	-1.3%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2.7%	3.8%	-1.1%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7.3%	7.0%	0.3%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10.5%	14.1%	-3.6% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9.8%	14.1%	-4.3% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	21.0%	24.6%	-3.6% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16.3%	13.7%	2.6% *
\$200,000 or more	26.4%	15.5%	10.9% *
Median household income (dollars)	130,987	106,929	24,057 *
Mean household income (dollars)	158,832	129,375	29,457 *
With earnings	90.4%	92.5%	-2.0% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	158,223	126,708	31,515 *
With Social Security	17.3%	12.2%	5.1% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	24,172	17,437	6,735 *
With retirement income	12.9%	10.5%	2.4% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	38,175	30,240	7,935 *
With Supplemental Security Income	1.8%	1.2%	0.6%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	3,988	6,937	-2,950
With cash public assistance income	0.9%	0.7%	0.2%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	184	5,281	-5,097
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	2.4%	1.6%	0.8%
Families	50,532	40,181	10,351 *
Less than \$10,000	1.5%	1.6%	-0.0%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0.5%	0.8%	-0.2%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1.8%	2.6%	-0.8%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1.9%	3.2%	-1.3%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6.2%	5.5%	0.7%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9.1%	13.1%	-3.9% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9.7%	13.5%	-3.8% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	22.2%	26.5%	-4.3% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	17.4%	15.4%	2.0% *
\$200,000 or more	29.5%	17.8%	11.7% *
Median family income (dollars)	142,727	117,065	25,662 *
Mean family income (dollars)	168,953	140,077	28,876 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	9,623	8,059	1,564 *
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	64,135	57,688	6,448 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	100,193	70,940	29,253 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	59,714	52,696	7,018 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	(X)	89,581	(X) †
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	61,808	53,049	8,759 *
Per capita income (dollars)	52,172	42,420	9,752 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	3.4%	3.7%	-0.3%
With related children under 18 years	4.0%	4.7%	-0.8%
With related children under 5 years only	3.5%	2.6%	0.8%
Married couple families	2.0%	2.2%	-0.1%
With related children under 18 years	1.8%	2.8%	-0.9%
With related children under 5 years only	1.8%	0.3%	1.5%
Families with female householder, no husband present	15.1%	16.4%	-1.3%
With related children under 18 years	20.2%	20.0%	0.2%
With related children under 5 years only	20.1%	19.9%	0.1%
All people	4.3%	4.9%	-0.6%
Under 18 years	4.3%	6.0%	-1.7%
Related children under 18 years	4.1%	5.9%	-1.8%
Related children under 5 years	4.2%	7.6%	-3.5%
Related children 5 to 17 years	4.1%	5.4%	-1.2%
18 years and over	4.3%	4.4%	-0.1%
18 to 64 years	4.0%	4.3%	-0.4%
65 years and over	6.5%	4.9%	1.6%
People in families	3.5%	4.2%	-0.7%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	14.9%	13.1%	1.8%
Non-Hispanic white people	3.1%	2.3%	0.9% *
Black or African-American people	7.7%	13.3%	-5.5%
Asian people	3.1%	5.7%	-2.6%
Hispanic or Latino people	13.3%	17.8%	-4.5%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	140,666	105,521	35,145 *
In labor force	68.7%	71.3%	-2.6% *
Civilian labor force	68.6%	71.2%	-2.6% *
Employed	66.1%	66.9%	-0.8%
Unemployed	2.5%	4.3%	-1.8%
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Not in labor force	31.3%	28.7%	2.6% *
Civilian labor force	96,513	75,180	21,333 *
Unemployment Rate	3.6%	6.1%	-2.5%
Females 16 years and over	72,674	54,456	18,218 *
In labor force	59.6%	60.7%	-1.1%
Civilian labor force	59.6%	60.7%	-1.1%
Employed	57.3%	56.4%	0.8%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	11,068	14,585	-3,517 *
All parents in family in labor force	56.4%	56.5%	-0.1%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	40,999	33,222	7,777 *
All parents in family in labor force	63.5%	62.7%	0.8%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	93,028	70,617	22,411 *
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.1%	0.3%	-0.2%
Construction	4.2%	4.4%	-0.2%
Manufacturing	9.2%	10.2%	-1.0%
Wholesale trade	4.8%	5.8%	-1.1% *
Retail trade	10.5%	10.6%	-0.1%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3.4%	3.3%	0.2%
Information	4.4%	5.1%	-0.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	9.9%	11.4%	-1.5% *
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	23.9%	20.1%	3.8% *
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	16.4%	15.5%	1.0%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	7.6%	7.4%	0.2%
Other services, except public administration	3.7%	3.9%	-0.2%
Public administration	1.9%	2.1%	-0.2%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	93,028	70,617	22,411 *
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	60.1%	56.5%	3.6% *
Service occupations	8.7%	9.4%	-0.7%
Sales and office occupations	23.3%	26.3%	-3.0% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3.1%	3.7%	-0.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4.9%	4.1%	0.8%
Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	93,028	70,617	22,411 *
Private wage and salary workers	87.3%	86.0%	1.4%
Government workers	7.0%	8.0%	-1.0%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.5%	5.7%	-0.2%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.3%	-0.1%
Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	50,652	32,621	18,031
Held by residents of district	16.8%	14.4%	2.4%
Held by non-residents of district	83.2%	85.6%	-2.4%
Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	50,652	32,621	18,031
Goods Producing sectors	7.6%	8.5%	-0.9%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	20.5%	20.6%	-0.0%
All Other Services sectors	71.9%	71.0%	1.0%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	8,525	4,696	3,829
Goods Producing sectors	7.1%	6.6%	0.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	15.2%	14.2%	1.0%
All Other Services sectors	77.7%	79.2%	-1.5%
Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	50,652	32,621	18,031
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	23.5%	23.9%	-0.5%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	29.8%	33.4%	-3.6%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	46.7%	42.6%	4.1%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	8,525	4,696	3,829
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	26.3%	25.7%	0.6%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	24.1%	26.3%	-2.1%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	49.6%	48.0%	1.5%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	50,652	32,621	18,031
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.5%	21.8%	0.7%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	56.2%	63.4%	-7.3%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	21.4%	14.8%	6.6%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	8,525	4,696	3,829
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	19.1%	18.1%	1.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	57.3%	68.5%	-11.2%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	23.6%	13.4%	10.2%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	58,748	47,281	11,467 *
Nursery school, preschool	5.7%	9.6%	-3.9% *
Kindergarten	4.4%	6.6%	-2.2% *
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	46.9%	48.0%	-1.0%
High school (grades 9-12)	25.4%	21.9%	3.4% *
College or graduate school	17.6%	13.9%	3.7% *

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	120,310	92,675	27,635 *
Less than 9th grade	1.8%	1.8%	-0.1%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2.2%	2.9%	-0.7%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11.7%	12.8%	-1.1%
Some college, no degree	12.7%	16.6%	-3.8% *
Associate's degree	6.3%	7.0%	-0.7%
Bachelor's degree	38.4%	38.5%	-0.1%
Graduate or professional degree	26.9%	20.5%	6.5% *
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.0%	95.3%	0.7%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	65.3%	58.9%	6.4% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	60,155	48,240	11,915 *
Family households (families)	84.0%	83.3%	0.7%
With own children under 18 years	46.9%	52.6%	-5.7% *
Married-couple family	74.2%	73.1%	1.2%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	41.4%	46.2%	-4.9% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	2.7%	2.7%	0.0%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	1.4%	1.2%	0.2%
Female householder, no husband present, family	7.0%	7.5%	-0.5%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	4.2%	5.2%	-1.0% *
Nonfamily households	16.0%	16.7%	-0.7%
Householder living alone	13.6%	13.8%	-0.2%
65 years and over	4.1%	2.9%	1.1% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	48.5%	53.8%	-5.4% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	19.2%	12.0%	7.2% *
Average household size	3.09	3.07	0.02
Average family size	3.42	3.41	0.01

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	62,372	51,083	11,290 *
Occupied housing units	96.4%	94.4%	2.0% *
Vacant housing units	3.6%	5.6%	-2.0% *
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.8	3.2	-2.3 *
Rental vacancy rate	6.6	9.0	-2.4

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	62,372	51,083	11,290 *
1-unit, detached	82.8%	83.4%	-0.6%
1-unit, attached	4.7%	4.3%	0.4%
2 units	0.1%	0.3%	-0.2%
3 or 4 units	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%
5 to 9 units	1.7%	1.7%	0.1%
10 to 19 units	3.9%	5.2%	-1.3%
20 or more units	4.9%	3.4%	1.5%
Mobile home	1.2%	1.3%	-0.2%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	62,372	51,083	11,290 *
Built 2014 or later	7.7%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	6.3%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	28.8%	34.1%	-5.3% *
Built 1990 to 1999	41.2%	48.7%	-7.5% *
Built 1980 to 1989	12.7%	13.1%	-0.4%
Built 1970 to 1979	1.9%	1.8%	0.1%
Built 1960 to 1969	0.6%	1.2%	-0.6%
Built 1950 to 1959	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%
Built 1940 to 1949	0.0%	0.3%	-0.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	0.2%	0.4%	-0.2%

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	60,155	48,240	11,915 *
Owner-occupied	81.7%	84.6%	-2.8% *
Renter-occupied	18.3%	15.4%	2.8% *
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.18	3.17	0.02
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.70	2.57	0.12

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	184,927	146,866	38,061 *
Same house	87.5%	87.4%	0.2%
Different house in the U.S.	11.3%	11.6%	-0.3%
Same county	4.9%	4.3%	0.6%
Different county	6.4%	7.3%	-0.9%
Same state	3.7%	3.6%	0.1%
Different state	2.7%	3.7%	-1.0% *
Abroad	1.2%	1.0%	0.1%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	49,164	40,793	8,371 *
Less than \$50,000	0.9%	1.2%	-0.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	0.7%	0.7%	-0.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1.3%	2.7%	-1.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.8%	8.5%	-4.7% *
\$200,000 to \$299,999	13.9%	26.2%	-12.3% *
\$300,000 to \$499,999	47.4%	38.4%	9.0% *
\$500,000 to \$999,999	29.3%	19.6%	9.7% *
\$1,000,000 or more	2.7%	2.7%	0.1%
Median (dollars)	422,073	346,163	75,909 *

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	49,164	40,793	8,371 *
Housing units with a mortgage	78.8%	88.3%	-9.5% *
Housing units without a mortgage	21.2%	11.7%	9.5% *

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	38,757	36,016	2,741*
Less than \$300	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%
\$300 to \$499	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%
\$500 to \$999	2.6%	3.6%	-1.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	10.3%	11.0%	-0.7%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	20.5%	25.9%	-5.4%*
\$2,000 to \$2,999	41.4%	36.5%	4.9%*
\$3,000 or more	24.9%	22.9%	2.0%*
Median (dollars)	2,345	2,234	111*
Housing units without a mortgage	10,407	4,777	5,631*
Less than \$150	0.1%	0.7%	-0.6%
\$150 to \$249	2.5%	5.1%	-2.6%
\$250 to \$349	5.9%	7.0%	-1.1%
\$350 to \$499	15.1%	20.3%	-5.2%
\$500 to \$699	24.4%	22.1%	2.3%
\$700 or more	52.0%	44.7%	7.2%
Median (dollars)	716	643	73*

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	38,538	35,820	2,718*
Less than 20.0 percent	54.6%	38.8%	15.8%*
20.0 to 24.9 percent	16.1%	16.2%	-0.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.2%	12.6%	-3.4%*
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5.5%	9.8%	-4.3%*
35.0 percent or more	14.5%	22.6%	-8.1%*
Not computed	219	196	23
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	10,150	4,715	5,434*
Less than 10.0 percent	61.0%	55.0%	6.0%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	14.7%	18.5%	-3.8%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	5.4%	7.3%	-1.9%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7.5%	4.7%	2.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.0%	4.2%	-2.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.9%	1.7%	0.2%
35.0 percent or more	7.5%	8.6%	-1.1%
Not computed	258	61	196

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	10,674	7,333	3,342 *
Less than \$200	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
\$200 to \$499	1.1%	1.3%	-0.2%
\$500 to \$749	2.2%	1.7%	0.5%
\$750 to \$999	3.6%	29.6%	-26.1% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	28.9%	46.7%	-17.7% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	41.6%	14.5%	27.1% *
\$2,000 or more	22.6%	6.3%	16.3% *
Median (dollars)	1,670	1,378	292 *
No rent paid	316	114	202

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	10,578	7,231	3,346 *
Less than 15.0 percent	15.4%	17.6%	-2.2%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	16.6%	15.1%	1.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12.0%	17.8%	-5.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.4%	13.4%	-3.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8.1%	7.9%	0.2%
35.0 percent or more	37.4%	28.2%	9.2%
Not computed	413	215	198

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	91,645	69,613	22,032 *
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	71.2%	79.0%	-7.8% *
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	7.8%	7.6%	0.1%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.1%	0.7%	0.5%
Walked	0.4%	0.9%	-0.5%
Other means	1.0%	0.9%	0.1%
Worked at home	18.5%	10.9%	7.7% *
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	33.7	30.9	2.8 *

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	60,155	48,240	11,915 *
No vehicles available	1.3%	1.4%	-0.0%
1 vehicle available	20.9%	20.4%	0.5%
2 vehicles available	50.2%	54.9%	-4.7% *
3 or more vehicles available	27.5%	23.3%	4.2% *

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	186,056
With health insurance coverage	93.2%
With private health insurance coverage	85.5%
With public health coverage	13.7%
No health insurance coverage	6.8%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	55,812
No health insurance coverage	5.4%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	112,575
In labor force:	89,231
Employed:	86,258
With health insurance coverage	93.5%
With private health insurance coverage	92.6%
With public coverage	1.8%
No health insurance coverage	6.5%
Unemployed:	2,973
With health insurance coverage	83.9%
With private health insurance coverage	82.3%
With public coverage	3.7%
No health insurance coverage	16.1%
Not in labor force:	23,344
With health insurance coverage	85.7%
With private health insurance coverage	81.1%
With public coverage	8.3%
No health insurance coverage	14.3%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.