

Georgia Senate District 45 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus

Equity driven. Data informed.

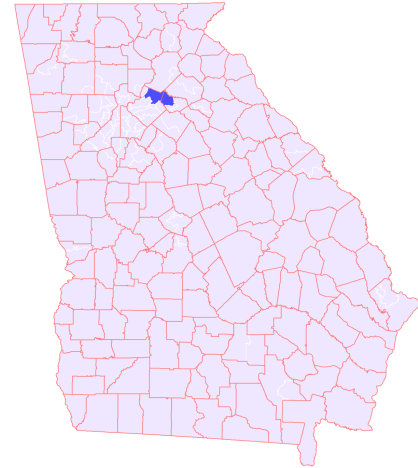
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Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	185,005	151,099	33,906 *
Male	48.7%	49.8%	-1.1%
Female	51.3%	50.2%	1.1% *
Under 5 years	6.7%	8.4%	-1.8% *
5 to 9 years	7.3%	8.9%	-1.6% *
10 to 14 years	7.5%	8.6%	-1.0% *
15 to 19 years	8.1%	7.6%	0.5%
20 to 24 years	5.6%	5.1%	0.5%
25 to 34 years	11.4%	12.9%	-1.4% *
35 to 44 years	14.1%	18.4%	-4.3% *
45 to 54 years	15.8%	14.7%	1.0% *
55 to 59 years	6.4%	4.5%	1.9% *
60 to 64 years	5.1%	4.1%	1.1% *
65 to 74 years	8.4%	4.3%	4.2% *
75 to 84 years	2.6%	2.1%	0.5%
85 years and over	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%
Median age (years)	37.5	34.0	3.5 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	185,005	151,099	33,906 *
One race	94.8%	98.2%	-3.4% *
White	63.6%	73.2%	-9.6% *
Black or African American	17.7%	13.6%	4.1% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%
Asian	9.1%	7.1%	1.9% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	-0.0%
Some other race	4.4%	4.1%	0.3%
Two or more races	5.2%	1.8%	3.4% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	185,005	151,099	33,906 *
White	68.1%	74.9%	-6.8% *
Black or African American	19.3%	14.4%	4.9% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%
Asian	9.9%	7.7%	2.2% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%
Some other race	7.1%	4.3%	2.8% *

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	185,005	151,099	33,906 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	14.2%	11.6%	2.6% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	85.8%	88.4%	-2.6% *
White alone	56.5%	66.2%	-9.7% *
Black or African American alone	17.1%	13.2%	3.9% *
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	0.1%	-0.0%
Asian alone	9.0%	7.1%	1.9% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.0%	-0.0%
Some other race alone	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
Two or more races	2.7%	1.5%	1.2% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	29,311	22,333	6,979 *
Naturalized U.S. citizen	53.0%	44.4%	8.6% *
Not a U.S. citizen	47.0%	55.6%	-8.6% *

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	122,978	93,201	29,778 *
Male	48.6%	49.3%	-0.7%
Female	51.4%	50.7%	0.7%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	57,110	48,087	9,023 *
Less than \$10,000	3.4%	4.5%	-1.1% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.8%	3.4%	-0.6% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5.4%	7.4%	-2.0% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4.8%	8.1%	-3.3% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10.7%	12.5%	-1.8% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15.6%	19.3%	-3.6% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15.5%	16.8%	-1.3% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	21.6%	16.7%	4.8% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.4%	6.7%	3.7% *
\$200,000 or more	9.7%	4.5%	5.1% *
Median household income (dollars)	86,529	68,041	18,487 *
Mean household income (dollars)	105,813	80,980	24,833 *
With earnings	85.1%	88.1%	-3.0% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	107,612	81,194	26,418 *
With Social Security	25.9%	19.2%	6.7% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,615	15,396	5,219 *
With retirement income	18.1%	12.5%	5.6% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,406	22,122	3,284 *
With Supplemental Security Income	2.8%	3.2%	-0.4% *
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	5,982	7,492	-1,510 *
With cash public assistance income	1.8%	1.2%	0.5% *
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,071	2,847	-1,776 *
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	5.7%	6.7%	-1.0% *
Families	46,492	38,599	7,893 *
Less than \$10,000	2.3%	3.0%	-0.6% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.1%	2.1%	-0.0% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3.9%	6.6%	-2.7% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4.2%	7.5%	-3.4% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9.9%	12.4%	-2.5% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15.5%	18.3%	-2.8% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16.3%	17.9%	-1.7% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	23.2%	19.0%	4.2% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	12.4%	8.0%	4.4% *
\$200,000 or more	10.3%	5.2%	5.2% *
Median family income (dollars)	93,777	75,183	18,593 *
Mean family income (dollars)	111,620	87,891	23,729 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	10,618	9,488	1,130 *
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	48,448	38,838	9,610 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	73,772	47,259	26,513 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	41,690	33,649	8,041 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	59,083	53,032	6,051 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	49,532	37,698	11,834 *
Per capita income (dollars)	33,924	26,462	7,463 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	6.5%	7.3%	-0.8%
With related children under 18 years	7.4%	10.3%	-2.9%
With related children under 5 years only	7.2%	7.9%	-0.6%
Married couple families	4.4%	3.6%	0.8%
With related children under 18 years	4.1%	4.6%	-0.6%
With related children under 5 years only	4.4%	2.5%	1.9%
Families with female householder, no husband present	17.0%	25.7%	-8.7% *
With related children under 18 years	21.9%	35.2%	-13.3% *
With related children under 5 years only	19.8%	63.2%	-43.5%
All people	7.6%	9.6%	-1.9% *
Under 18 years	9.0%	12.7%	-3.7%
Related children under 18 years	8.7%	12.3%	-3.6% *
Related children under 5 years	10.6%	14.1%	-3.5%
Related children 5 to 17 years	8.1%	11.6%	-3.6%
18 years and over	7.1%	8.1%	-1.0%
18 to 64 years	6.3%	8.1%	-1.8%
65 years and over	11.4%	8.6%	2.9%
People in families	6.5%	8.3%	-1.7%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	18.4%	21.6%	-3.2%
Non-Hispanic white people	7.4%	6.9%	0.5%
Black or African-American people	6.1%	13.6%	-7.6% *
Asian people	6.6%	10.6%	-4.0%
Hispanic or Latino people	10.3%	20.4%	-10.1% *

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	142,029	109,196	32,833 *
In labor force	65.8%	69.2%	-3.4% *
Civilian labor force	65.8%	69.2%	-3.4% *
Employed	63.5%	63.2%	0.2%
Unemployed	2.3%	6.0%	-3.7% *
Armed Forces	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Not in labor force	34.2%	30.8%	3.4% *
Civilian labor force	93,431	75,596	17,835 *
Unemployment Rate	3.5%	8.6%	-5.1% *
Females 16 years and over	73,183	54,841	18,341 *
In labor force	60.6%	63.4%	-2.8%
Civilian labor force	60.6%	63.4%	-2.8%
Employed	58.5%	57.9%	0.6%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	14,550	15,074	-524
All parents in family in labor force	63.9%	66.5%	-2.5%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	33,143	30,332	2,812 *
All parents in family in labor force	72.2%	70.7%	1.5%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	90,163	69,061	21,102 *
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.1%	0.2%	-0.0%
Construction	7.0%	8.4%	-1.4% *
Manufacturing	11.3%	11.5%	-0.2%
Wholesale trade	4.1%	5.7%	-1.6% *
Retail trade	11.5%	13.8%	-2.3% *
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.9%	4.2%	0.7%
Information	2.1%	3.7%	-1.6% *
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.9%	7.9%	0.0%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	14.6%	11.7%	2.9% *
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	19.3%	15.9%	3.4% *
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.8%	8.3%	1.5% *
Other services, except public administration	4.8%	5.7%	-0.9%
Public administration	2.7%	3.2%	-0.5%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	90,163	69,061	21,102 *
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	43.1%	37.6%	5.6% *
Service occupations	14.8%	13.3%	1.5% *
Sales and office occupations	23.5%	29.7%	-6.2% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.0%	9.4%	-2.5% *
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.6%	10.0%	1.6% *

Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	90,163	69,061	21,102 *
Private wage and salary workers	81.9%	82.3%	-0.5%
Government workers	12.5%	11.2%	1.3%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.5%	6.4%	-0.9%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%

Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	62,725	43,703	19,022
Held by residents of district	18.6%	18.9%	-0.3%
Held by non-residents of district	81.4%	81.1%	0.3%

Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	62,725	43,703	19,022
Goods Producing sectors	16.2%	15.0%	1.2%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	37.3%	31.2%	6.1%
All Other Services sectors	46.5%	53.8%	-7.3%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	11,690	8,272	3,418
Goods Producing sectors	16.3%	17.0%	-0.7%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	27.7%	22.2%	5.5%
All Other Services sectors	56.0%	60.8%	-4.8%

Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	62,725	43,703	19,022
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	26.9%	32.5%	-5.6%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	35.3%	39.8%	-4.5%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	37.8%	27.7%	10.1%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	11,690	8,272	3,418
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	28.8%	32.9%	-4.1%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	33.7%	38.9%	-5.2%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	37.5%	28.2%	9.3%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	62,725	43,703	19,022
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	28.0%	28.8%	-0.9%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	52.0%	56.8%	-4.8%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	20.0%	14.3%	5.6%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	11,690	8,272	3,418
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	26.1%	24.9%	1.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.3%	59.6%	-6.3%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	20.6%	15.5%	5.1%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	51,182	44,820	6,363 *
Nursery school, preschool	8.1%	8.0%	0.1%
Kindergarten	5.6%	6.4%	-0.9%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	42.0%	47.2%	-5.3% *
High school (grades 9-12)	25.7%	22.9%	2.8% *
College or graduate school	18.7%	15.4%	3.3% *

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	119,819	92,825	26,994 *
Less than 9th grade	4.7%	5.0%	-0.3%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6.0%	8.2%	-2.2% *
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	25.5%	25.8%	-0.3%
Some college, no degree	20.4%	21.4%	-0.9%
Associate's degree	8.4%	8.6%	-0.1%
Bachelor's degree	22.3%	21.8%	0.5%
Graduate or professional degree	12.6%	9.2%	3.5% *
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.3%	86.7%	2.5% *
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	34.9%	31.0%	3.9% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	57,110	48,087	9,023 *
Family households (families)	81.4%	80.3%	1.1%
With own children under 18 years	41.5%	45.7%	-4.2% *
Married-couple family	66.6%	64.0%	2.6% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	33.9%	36.3%	-2.3% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	3.9%	5.0%	-1.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	1.6%	2.6%	-0.9%
Female householder, no husband present, family	10.9%	11.3%	-0.4%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.0%	6.9%	-0.9%
Nonfamily households	18.6%	19.7%	-1.1%
Householder living alone	15.2%	16.8%	-1.7%
65 years and over	6.7%	4.4%	2.3% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	44.9%	48.7%	-3.8% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	25.1%	15.5%	9.6% *
Average household size	3.18	3.07	0.12 *
Average family size	3.54	3.44	0.10

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	59,870	52,751	7,119 *
Occupied housing units	95.4%	91.2%	4.2% *
Vacant housing units	4.6%	8.8%	-4.2% *
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.9	3.3	-2.4 *
Rental vacancy rate	8.1	8.7	-0.6

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	59,870	52,751	7,119 *
1-unit, detached	84.6%	84.3%	0.3%
1-unit, attached	3.9%	3.1%	0.8%
2 units	1.0%	1.5%	-0.4%
3 or 4 units	0.9%	1.0%	-0.1%
5 to 9 units	1.4%	1.5%	-0.1%
10 to 19 units	1.5%	1.9%	-0.4%
20 or more units	2.9%	2.4%	0.5%
Mobile home	3.7%	4.4%	-0.7%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	59,870	52,751	7,119*
Built 2014 or later	5.3%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	4.8%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	38.7%	41.4%	-2.7%*
Built 1990 to 1999	27.4%	30.0%	-2.6%*
Built 1980 to 1989	11.1%	13.8%	-2.7%*
Built 1970 to 1979	4.8%	6.6%	-1.8%*
Built 1960 to 1969	2.2%	2.7%	-0.5%
Built 1950 to 1959	3.0%	2.2%	0.8%
Built 1940 to 1949	0.9%	1.2%	-0.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	1.8%	2.1%	-0.3%

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	57,110	48,087	9,023*
Owner-occupied	78.0%	80.9%	-2.9%*
Renter-occupied	22.0%	19.1%	2.9%*
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.21	3.10	0.11*
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.11	2.95	0.16

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	183,207	148,368	34,838*
Same house	88.1%	83.5%	4.6%*
Different house in the U.S.	11.5%	16.1%	-4.6%*
Same county	5.6%	8.4%	-2.8%*
Different county	5.9%	7.7%	-1.8%*
Same state	3.3%	4.3%	-1.0%*
Different state	2.6%	3.5%	-0.8%
Abroad	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	44,565	38,901	5,664*
Less than \$50,000	3.4%	2.2%	1.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2.8%	4.3%	-1.5%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8.4%	18.2%	-9.8%*
\$150,000 to \$199,999	18.7%	25.3%	-6.7%*
\$200,000 to \$299,999	35.0%	27.1%	7.9%*
\$300,000 to \$499,999	25.8%	16.9%	8.9%*
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5.0%	4.9%	0.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.9%	1.0%	-0.1%
Median (dollars)	246,369	199,977	46,393*

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	44,565	38,901	5,664*
Housing units with a mortgage	77.1%	85.0%	-8.0%*
Housing units without a mortgage	22.9%	15.0%	8.0%*

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	34,346	33,074	1,273 *
Less than \$300	0.0%	0.3%	-0.2%
\$300 to \$499	0.3%	1.4%	-1.2%
\$500 to \$999	9.8%	9.5%	0.4%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	31.1%	29.7%	1.4%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	28.9%	30.5%	-1.5%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	23.4%	22.8%	0.7%
\$3,000 or more	6.4%	5.9%	0.5%
Median (dollars)	1,652	1,651	2
Housing units without a mortgage	10,219	5,827	4,392 *
Less than \$150	0.9%	1.8%	-1.0%
\$150 to \$249	8.8%	17.0%	-8.2%
\$250 to \$349	15.1%	19.0%	-3.8%
\$350 to \$499	26.3%	29.4%	-3.1%
\$500 to \$699	27.2%	17.1%	10.1%
\$700 or more	21.7%	15.7%	6.0%
Median (dollars)	493	398	96 *

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP cannot be computed)	34,137	32,850	1,287
Less than 20.0 percent	49.1%	34.8%	14.3% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	17.2%	15.9%	1.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8.8%	12.3%	-3.5% *
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5.2%	9.7%	-4.6% *
35.0 percent or more	19.7%	27.3%	-7.7% *
Not computed	209	223	-14
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP cannot be computed)	10,031	5,785	4,247 *
Less than 10.0 percent	59.1%	44.3%	14.7%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	14.7%	19.2%	-4.6% *
15.0 to 19.9 percent	7.1%	9.8%	-2.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5.8%	11.0%	-5.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1.9%	2.5%	-0.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.1%	1.8%	2.3%
35.0 percent or more	7.4%	11.3%	-3.9%
Not computed	187	42	145

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	12,244	8,594	3,651*
Less than \$200	0.8%	0.5%	0.2%
\$200 to \$499	1.5%	7.1%	-5.6%
\$500 to \$749	8.0%	18.5%	-10.5%
\$750 to \$999	13.3%	27.9%	-14.6%*
\$1,000 to \$1,499	30.8%	35.1%	-4.3%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	32.1%	9.7%	22.4%*
\$2,000 or more	13.6%	1.1%	12.4%*
Median (dollars)	1,430	1,151	278*
No rent paid	301	593	-292

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	12,087	8,519	3,568*
Less than 15.0 percent	12.3%	10.4%	1.9%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	14.3%	10.2%	4.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	13.7%	14.5%	-0.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	12.4%	14.2%	-1.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9.9%	7.2%	2.8%
35.0 percent or more	37.3%	43.6%	-6.3%
Not computed	459	668	-209

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	87,330	67,466	19,864*
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	81.5%	80.5%	1.0%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	8.0%	10.8%	-2.8%*
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.6%	0.7%	-0.1%
Walked	0.3%	0.6%	-0.3%
Other means	1.6%	1.1%	0.5%
Worked at home	7.9%	6.2%	1.7%*
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	34.7	32.6	2.1*

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	57,110	48,087	9,023 *
No vehicles available	2.9%	1.9%	1.0%
1 vehicle available	22.3%	23.4%	-1.1%
2 vehicles available	43.1%	48.9%	-5.8% *
3 or more vehicles available	31.6%	25.7%	5.9% *

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	181,965
With health insurance coverage	88.9%
With private health insurance coverage	74.5%
With public health coverage	23.6%
No health insurance coverage	11.1%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	51,998
No health insurance coverage	7.2%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	108,057
In labor force:	87,569
Employed:	84,489
With health insurance coverage	88.0%
With private health insurance coverage	86.1%
With public coverage	4.1%
No health insurance coverage	12.0%
Unemployed:	3,080
With health insurance coverage	67.5%
With private health insurance coverage	59.9%
With public coverage	11.3%
No health insurance coverage	32.5%
Not in labor force:	20,488
With health insurance coverage	76.0%
With private health insurance coverage	59.5%
With public coverage	23.2%
No health insurance coverage	24.0%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.