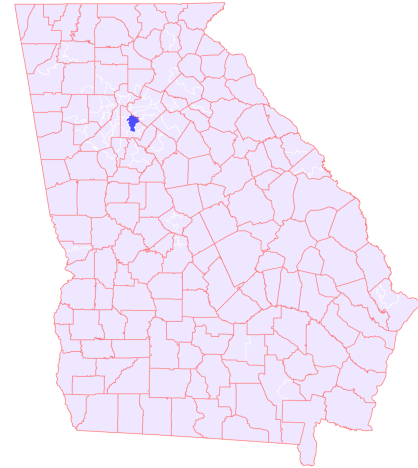


Georgia Senate District 41 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus

Equity driven. Data informed.

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Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	193,777	173,572	20,205 *
Male	48.1%	47.7%	0.4%
Female	51.9%	52.3%	-0.4%
Under 5 years	7.0%	7.3%	-0.2%
5 to 9 years	6.8%	6.9%	-0.1%
10 to 14 years	6.9%	7.1%	-0.3%
15 to 19 years	6.0%	7.0%	-1.1% *
20 to 24 years	6.4%	7.0%	-0.6%
25 to 34 years	16.2%	16.0%	0.2%
35 to 44 years	13.5%	15.3%	-1.8% *
45 to 54 years	12.9%	14.3%	-1.5% *
55 to 59 years	6.4%	5.7%	0.7% *
60 to 64 years	5.7%	4.9%	0.9% *
65 to 74 years	7.6%	4.8%	2.8% *
75 to 84 years	3.2%	2.5%	0.7%
85 years and over	1.5%	1.2%	0.3%
Median age (years)	35.5	34.1	1.4 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	193,777	173,572	20,205 *
One race	96.3%	98.8%	-2.4% *
White	21.9%	24.7%	-2.8% *
Black or African American	64.5%	66.2%	-1.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%
Asian	8.2%	5.6%	2.6% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Some other race	1.3%	2.2%	-0.9% *
Two or more races	3.7%	1.2%	2.4% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	193,777	173,572	20,205 *
White	24.6%	25.4%	-0.9%
Black or African American	67.0%	66.8%	0.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%
Asian	9.1%	5.9%	3.2% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%
Some other race	2.5%	2.5%	-0.0%

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	193,777	173,572	20,205 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4.9%	5.1%	-0.2%
Not Hispanic or Latino	95.1%	94.9%	0.2%
White alone	19.2%	22.3%	-3.1% *
Black or African American alone	63.9%	65.8%	-1.8% *
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%
Asian alone	8.2%	5.5%	2.6% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Some other race alone	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%
Two or more races	3.1%	0.9%	2.2% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	41,741	31,841	9,900 *
Naturalized U.S. citizen	42.0%	39.7%	2.2%
Not a U.S. citizen	58.0%	60.3%	-2.2%

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	128,119	112,072	16,047 *
Male	46.1%	45.9%	0.2%
Female	53.9%	54.1%	-0.2%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	67,338	64,271	3,068 *
Less than \$10,000	6.5%	8.3%	-1.9% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.7%	4.9%	-0.2%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10.0%	11.0%	-1.0%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12.1%	13.0%	-0.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15.6%	16.3%	-0.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.4%	19.8%	-2.4% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.7%	11.5%	0.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12.5%	10.2%	2.3% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.9%	3.1%	2.8% *
\$200,000 or more	3.6%	2.0%	1.7% *
Median household income (dollars)	51,283	46,697	4,586 *
Mean household income (dollars)	70,940	59,407	11,533 *
With earnings	82.3%	85.9%	-3.6% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	70,556	58,681	11,875 *
With Social Security	25.5%	18.7%	6.8% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,787	14,635	4,152 *
With retirement income	18.0%	13.3%	4.6% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,892	21,375	4,516 *
With Supplemental Security Income	5.6%	3.5%	2.1% *
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,656	8,077	580
With cash public assistance income	2.2%	2.1%	0.0%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,665	2,540	-875
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	19.0%	11.0%	8.0% *
Families	40,756	40,797	-41
Less than \$10,000	5.0%	7.0%	-2.0% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.7%	3.9%	-1.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8.6%	8.9%	-0.3%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.6%	11.7%	-2.1%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.6%	15.3%	-1.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.0%	20.2%	-3.1% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.1%	13.0%	1.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16.2%	13.0%	3.2% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8.5%	4.4%	4.1% *
\$200,000 or more	4.7%	2.8%	1.9%
Median family income (dollars)	62,195	54,011	8,184 *
Mean family income (dollars)	82,977	67,433	15,545 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	26,582	23,474	3,108 *
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	37,399	34,677	2,722 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	49,721	42,798	6,923 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,085	28,504	2,581 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,769	40,143	1,626 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	39,559	36,341	3,218 *
Per capita income (dollars)	26,566	23,024	3,542 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	14.8%	14.0%	0.8%
With related children under 18 years	22.4%	22.0%	0.4%
With related children under 5 years only	18.2%	21.1%	-2.9%
Married couple families	9.1%	6.3%	2.8% *
With related children under 18 years	13.8%	9.7%	4.1%
With related children under 5 years only	15.9%	7.7%	8.2%
Families with female householder, no husband present	25.0%	25.9%	-0.9%
With related children under 18 years	34.3%	34.6%	-0.3%
With related children under 5 years only	24.5%	37.5%	-13.0%
All people	18.5%	17.4%	1.2%
Under 18 years	29.2%	28.0%	1.2%
Related children under 18 years	28.9%	27.6%	1.3%
Related children under 5 years	35.6%	30.9%	4.6%
Related children 5 to 17 years	26.2%	26.3%	-0.1%
18 years and over	15.1%	13.7%	1.4%
18 to 64 years	15.8%	14.0%	1.8%
65 years and over	11.6%	10.8%	0.8%
People in families	17.8%	16.6%	1.3%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21.5%	20.7%	0.8%
Non-Hispanic white people	7.3%	7.7%	-0.4%
Black or African-American people	20.8%	20.6%	0.2%
Asian people	25.0%	16.8%	8.3%
Hispanic or Latino people	15.3%	19.8%	-4.6%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	151,606	134,181	17,424 *
In labor force	65.8%	71.2%	-5.4% *
Civilian labor force	65.8%	71.1%	-5.3% *
Employed	60.2%	60.7%	-0.5%
Unemployed	5.6%	10.4%	-4.8% *
Armed Forces	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%
Not in labor force	34.2%	28.8%	5.4% *
Civilian labor force	99,788	95,384	4,404 *
Unemployment Rate	8.5%	14.6%	-6.1% *
Females 16 years and over	80,406	71,018	9,388 *
In labor force	63.7%	69.7%	-6.0% *
Civilian labor force	63.7%	69.7%	-5.9% *
Employed	58.6%	59.1%	-0.4%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	15,901	14,434	1,468
All parents in family in labor force	63.1%	71.4%	-8.3%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	28,968	27,075	1,894
All parents in family in labor force	71.4%	80.5%	-9.1% *

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	91,264	81,455	9,809 *
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.8%	0.1%	0.7%
Construction	3.7%	5.1%	-1.4%
Manufacturing	8.4%	7.4%	1.0%
Wholesale trade	2.3%	3.6%	-1.4% *
Retail trade	12.7%	12.1%	0.6%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	9.1%	6.9%	2.2% *
Information	3.4%	3.9%	-0.5%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.5%	6.6%	-1.1% *
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	13.8%	11.9%	1.9% *
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	21.4%	21.8%	-0.4%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	10.3%	8.6%	1.8% *
Other services, except public administration	5.2%	5.9%	-0.7%
Public administration	3.5%	6.1%	-2.6% *

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	91,264	81,455	9,809 *
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.4%	35.5%	-0.1%
Service occupations	17.0%	16.8%	0.2%
Sales and office occupations	22.5%	28.3%	-5.8% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.1%	6.7%	-0.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	19.0%	12.8%	6.3% *

Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	91,264	81,455	9,809 *
Private wage and salary workers	83.8%	78.9%	4.9%
Government workers	11.7%	16.0%	-4.3% *
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4.5%	4.9%	-0.4%
Unpaid family workers	0.0%	0.3%	-0.3%

Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	58,274	58,245	29
Held by residents of district	13.4%	12.0%	1.4%
Held by non-residents of district	86.6%	88.0%	-1.4%

Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	58,274	58,245	29
Goods Producing sectors	16.8%	15.3%	1.4%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	28.1%	27.9%	0.2%
All Other Services sectors	55.2%	56.7%	-1.6%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	7,831	6,988	843
Goods Producing sectors	16.1%	13.3%	2.8%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	26.3%	20.6%	5.7%
All Other Services sectors	57.7%	66.2%	-8.5%

Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	58,274	58,245	29
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	21.5%	23.0%	-1.6%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	35.5%	39.3%	-3.9%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	43.1%	37.6%	5.4%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	7,831	6,988	843
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	25.4%	30.1%	-4.7%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	45.4%	43.7%	1.7%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	29.1%	26.2%	3.0%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	58,274	58,245	29
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	20.1%	19.2%	0.8%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.9%	62.1%	-7.1%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.0%	18.7%	6.3%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	7,831	6,988	843
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	21.5%	20.1%	1.4%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	52.6%	58.5%	-5.9%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.9%	21.4%	4.5%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	50,133	49,186	947
Nursery school, preschool	6.1%	6.3%	-0.2%
Kindergarten	5.3%	5.7%	-0.4%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	43.7%	39.4%	4.3% *
High school (grades 9-12)	20.0%	21.4%	-1.4%
College or graduate school	25.0%	27.2%	-2.2%

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	129,704	112,173	17,532 *
Less than 9th grade	5.9%	5.2%	0.7%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6.9%	7.5%	-0.5%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24.8%	26.5%	-1.7% *
Some college, no degree	20.5%	22.9%	-2.5% *
Associate's degree	8.8%	8.2%	0.7%
Bachelor's degree	20.0%	18.9%	1.1%
Graduate or professional degree	13.1%	10.9%	2.2% *
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.2%	87.4%	-0.2%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.1%	29.8%	3.3% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	67,338	64,271	3,068 *
Family households (families)	60.5%	63.5%	-3.0% *
With own children under 18 years	26.7%	30.5%	-3.8% *
Married-couple family	35.0%	36.3%	-1.3%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	15.0%	15.6%	-0.6%
Male householder, no wife present, family	4.9%	6.0%	-1.0%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	1.9%	2.8%	-0.9%
Female householder, no husband present, family	20.6%	21.2%	-0.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	9.8%	12.1%	-2.2% *
Nonfamily households	39.5%	36.5%	3.0% *
Householder living alone	32.5%	30.7%	1.8%
65 years and over	9.7%	5.2%	4.5% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	30.4%	35.4%	-5.0% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	25.0%	16.2%	8.7% *
Average household size	2.83	2.64	0.19 *
Average family size	3.75	3.35	0.40 *

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	74,071	73,995	77
Occupied housing units	90.9%	86.9%	4.1% *
Vacant housing units	9.1%	13.1%	-4.1% *
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.8	4.7	-2.9 *
Rental vacancy rate	5.9	14.3	-8.4 *

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	74,071	73,995	77
1-unit, detached	58.6%	56.4%	2.1% *
1-unit, attached	6.9%	6.0%	0.9%
2 units	0.8%	1.2%	-0.4%
3 or 4 units	4.1%	4.5%	-0.4%
5 to 9 units	11.5%	12.7%	-1.2%
10 to 19 units	11.4%	13.0%	-1.6% *
20 or more units	6.3%	5.9%	0.4%
Mobile home	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	74,071	73,995	77
Built 2014 or later	1.9%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	0.8%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	8.0%	9.9%	-1.9%*
Built 1990 to 1999	11.3%	10.6%	0.7%
Built 1980 to 1989	21.7%	25.9%	-4.2%*
Built 1970 to 1979	30.3%	28.9%	1.4%
Built 1960 to 1969	18.0%	15.9%	2.1%*
Built 1950 to 1959	5.2%	5.5%	-0.3%
Built 1940 to 1949	1.6%	1.9%	-0.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	1.3%	1.5%	-0.1%

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	67,338	64,271	3,068*
Owner-occupied	52.7%	56.9%	-4.2%*
Renter-occupied	47.3%	43.1%	4.2%*
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.80	2.68	0.12*
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.87	2.60	0.27*

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	191,388	170,829	20,559*
Same house	84.5%	77.6%	6.9%*
Different house in the U.S.	14.6%	21.4%	-6.8%*
Same county	8.1%	12.7%	-4.6%*
Different county	6.4%	8.6%	-2.2%*
Same state	3.9%	4.9%	-1.0%*
Different state	2.5%	3.7%	-1.2%*
Abroad	1.0%	1.0%	-0.0%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	35,483	36,566	-1,083
Less than \$50,000	4.6%	2.3%	2.4%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11.8%	8.7%	3.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	21.9%	28.7%	-6.8%*
\$150,000 to \$199,999	19.8%	29.6%	-9.7%*
\$200,000 to \$299,999	22.5%	19.7%	2.8%*
\$300,000 to \$499,999	16.1%	9.0%	7.1%*
\$500,000 to \$999,999	3.2%	1.6%	1.5%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.2%	0.6%	-0.4%
Median (dollars)	175,154	164,205	10,948*

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	35,483	36,566	-1,083
Housing units with a mortgage	70.3%	80.0%	-9.7%*
Housing units without a mortgage	29.7%	20.0%	9.7%*

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	24,955	29,270	-4,315*
Less than \$300	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%
\$300 to \$499	1.9%	0.9%	1.0%
\$500 to \$999	18.9%	14.4%	4.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	39.2%	40.2%	-1.0%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	25.0%	26.8%	-1.9%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11.3%	14.3%	-3.1%
\$3,000 or more	3.4%	3.2%	0.2%
Median (dollars)	1,353	1,431	-78*
Housing units without a mortgage	10,528	7,296	3,232*
Less than \$150	1.4%	1.6%	-0.1%
\$150 to \$249	5.2%	8.2%	-3.0%
\$250 to \$349	15.8%	20.3%	-4.5%
\$350 to \$499	30.3%	31.4%	-1.1%
\$500 to \$699	31.5%	25.4%	6.1%
\$700 or more	15.7%	13.2%	2.6%
Median (dollars)	487	442	45*

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	24,761	29,049	-4,287*
Less than 20.0 percent	46.9%	31.1%	15.8%*
20.0 to 24.9 percent	13.8%	15.7%	-2.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8.7%	12.4%	-3.7%*
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.5%	9.7%	-3.2%*
35.0 percent or more	24.2%	31.1%	-6.9%*
Not computed	193	222	-28
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	10,464	7,246	3,218*
Less than 10.0 percent	50.6%	46.2%	4.4%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	19.3%	19.8%	-0.5%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9.5%	11.8%	-2.3%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6.4%	5.1%	1.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3.6%	3.3%	0.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.8%	3.2%	-0.4%
35.0 percent or more	7.8%	10.6%	-2.8%
Not computed	64	50	14

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	31,335	27,011	4,325 *
Less than \$200	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%
\$200 to \$499	3.6%	3.4%	0.2%
\$500 to \$749	6.5%	27.1%	-20.7% *
\$750 to \$999	28.6%	39.1%	-10.5% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	49.7%	24.9%	24.8% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	9.0%	4.3%	4.7% *
\$2,000 or more	1.9%	0.6%	1.3%
Median (dollars)	1,081	955	126 *
No rent paid	520	694	-174

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	30,594	26,220	4,374 *
Less than 15.0 percent	8.1%	8.4%	-0.3%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.2%	9.7%	1.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11.8%	12.0%	-0.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.9%	13.9%	-3.0% *
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10.2%	10.5%	-0.2%
35.0 percent or more	47.7%	45.5%	2.1%
Not computed	1,262	1,485	-223

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	88,772	78,719	10,053 *
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	68.5%	74.9%	-6.3% *
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	12.0%	9.6%	2.5% *
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	7.8%	8.6%	-0.8%
Walked	0.8%	0.9%	-0.1%
Other means	2.9%	2.0%	0.9%
Worked at home	7.9%	4.0%	3.8% *
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	34.7	33.3	1.4 *

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	67,338	64,271	3,068 *
No vehicles available	10.4%	9.8%	0.6%
1 vehicle available	39.8%	40.7%	-0.9%
2 vehicles available	33.7%	34.1%	-0.3%
3 or more vehicles available	16.1%	15.4%	0.7%

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	190,961
With health insurance coverage	84.7%
With private health insurance coverage	56.3%
With public health coverage	36.1%
No health insurance coverage	15.3%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	49,338
No health insurance coverage	6.0%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	118,271
In labor force:	93,140
Employed:	85,277
With health insurance coverage	81.7%
With private health insurance coverage	75.7%
With public coverage	7.9%
No health insurance coverage	18.3%
Unemployed:	7,862
With health insurance coverage	55.7%
With private health insurance coverage	34.3%
With public coverage	22.6%
No health insurance coverage	44.3%
Not in labor force:	25,131
With health insurance coverage	72.0%
With private health insurance coverage	38.8%
With public coverage	38.5%
No health insurance coverage	28.0%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.