

Georgia Senate District 40 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus

Equity driven. Data informed.

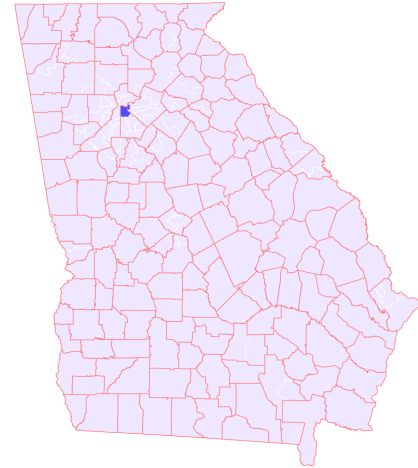
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Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	185,588	163,944	21,644 *
Male	49.2%	51.2%	-1.9% *
Female	50.8%	48.8%	1.9% *
Under 5 years	7.9%	8.9%	-1.0% *
5 to 9 years	6.6%	6.3%	0.3%
10 to 14 years	6.0%	5.0%	0.9% *
15 to 19 years	5.5%	4.8%	0.7%
20 to 24 years	5.7%	7.9%	-2.2% *
25 to 34 years	18.4%	20.7%	-2.3% *
35 to 44 years	15.4%	16.0%	-0.6%
45 to 54 years	12.8%	12.4%	0.4%
55 to 59 years	5.7%	4.6%	1.2% *
60 to 64 years	4.3%	4.4%	-0.1%
65 to 74 years	7.1%	4.8%	2.2% *
75 to 84 years	3.4%	3.1%	0.3%
85 years and over	1.3%	1.1%	0.2%
Median age (years)	35.0	33.2	1.8 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	185,588	163,944	21,644 *
One race	94.2%	98.5%	-4.4% *
White	58.1%	62.7%	-4.6% *
Black or African American	18.8%	14.9%	3.9% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	2.0%	0.3%	1.7% *
Asian	11.1%	9.8%	1.3% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%
Some other race	4.2%	10.8%	-6.7% *
Two or more races	5.8%	1.5%	4.4% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	185,588	163,944	21,644 *
White	61.5%	63.9%	-2.4% *
Black or African American	19.8%	15.4%	4.4% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	4.7%	0.6%	4.1% *
Asian	12.7%	10.5%	2.3% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.1%	-0.1%
Some other race	7.5%	11.1%	-3.5% *

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	185,588	163,944	21,644 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	20.4%	23.5%	-3.1% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	79.6%	76.5%	3.1%
White alone	47.1%	50.6%	-3.5% *
Black or African American alone	18.4%	14.4%	4.1% *
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%
Asian alone	11.1%	9.7%	1.4% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%
Some other race alone	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%
Two or more races	2.4%	1.4%	1.0% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	42,894	47,417	-4,523 *
Naturalized U.S. citizen	33.8%	20.4%	13.4% *
Not a U.S. citizen	66.2%	79.6%	-13.4% *

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	115,547	92,904	22,643 *
Male	47.4%	47.8%	-0.4%
Female	52.6%	52.2%	0.4%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	75,801	66,130	9,671 *
Less than \$10,000	4.8%	5.9%	-1.1% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.1%	3.6%	-1.6% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6.9%	9.6%	-2.7% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.0%	10.4%	-2.3% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11.2%	14.0%	-2.8% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16.7%	17.1%	-0.4% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.7%	11.2%	0.5%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15.5%	12.3%	3.2% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8.0%	7.2%	0.9%
\$200,000 or more	14.9%	8.7%	6.3% *
Median household income (dollars)	75,461	58,679	16,782 *
Mean household income (dollars)	112,380	86,536	25,844 *
With earnings	85.2%	86.3%	-1.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	115,679	87,474	28,205 *
With Social Security	19.3%	16.3%	3.0% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,884	17,310	3,574 *
With retirement income	13.4%	10.9%	2.5% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	30,733	25,114	5,619 *
With Supplemental Security Income	2.1%	1.2%	0.9%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	4,486	7,979	-3,493
With cash public assistance income	0.8%	1.1%	-0.2%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	693	4,128	-3,435
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	6.2%	3.7%	2.5% *
Families	42,266	37,790	4,476 *
Less than \$10,000	2.8%	3.5%	-0.8%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.0%	2.9%	-1.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5.5%	8.9%	-3.4% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6.5%	8.0%	-1.5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8.4%	11.5%	-3.1% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13.7%	15.3%	-1.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.5%	10.5%	0.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.9%	16.1%	1.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.7%	10.2%	0.5%
\$200,000 or more	23.0%	13.1%	9.8% *
Median family income (dollars)	103,884	74,928	28,956 *
Mean family income (dollars)	143,405	107,585	35,820 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	33,535	28,340	5,195 *
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	54,358	42,566	11,792 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	71,009	56,604	14,405 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	45,691	34,005	11,686 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	62,703	47,271	15,432 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	56,174	43,659	12,516 *
Per capita income (dollars)	47,090	35,969	11,121 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	8.0%	9.9%	-1.9% *
With related children under 18 years	13.2%	16.3%	-3.1%
With related children under 5 years only	6.4%	13.3%	-6.9%
Married couple families	4.9%	5.8%	-0.9%
With related children under 18 years	8.4%	10.3%	-1.9%
With related children under 5 years only	5.2%	8.3%	-3.2%
Families with female householder, no husband present	19.6%	23.5%	-3.9%
With related children under 18 years	26.7%	29.3%	-2.5%
With related children under 5 years only	13.3%	29.0%	-15.7%
All people	11.9%	14.4%	-2.5% *
Under 18 years	19.4%	22.4%	-3.0%
Related children under 18 years	19.3%	22.0%	-2.8%
Related children under 5 years	16.7%	25.0%	-8.3%
Related children 5 to 17 years	20.5%	20.1%	0.4%
18 years and over	9.6%	12.0%	-2.4%
18 to 64 years	9.9%	12.5%	-2.5% *
65 years and over	7.5%	8.3%	-0.8%
People in families	10.7%	13.1%	-2.4%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	15.6%	18.2%	-2.6%
Non-Hispanic white people	4.6%	4.7%	-0.2%
Black or African-American people	15.3%	12.8%	2.5%
Asian people	13.9%	17.0%	-3.0%
Hispanic or Latino people	25.1%	34.6%	-9.5% *

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	145,358	129,216	16,141 *
In labor force	72.7%	73.9%	-1.1%
Civilian labor force	72.6%	73.8%	-1.2%
Employed	70.4%	69.1%	1.3%
Unemployed	2.3%	4.7%	-2.4%
Armed Forces	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Not in labor force	27.3%	26.1%	1.1%
Civilian labor force	105,560	95,361	10,199 *
Unemployment Rate	3.1%	6.4%	-3.3%
Females 16 years and over	74,855	63,096	11,759 *
In labor force	64.9%	64.3%	0.6%
Civilian labor force	64.9%	64.3%	0.6%
Employed	62.8%	59.9%	2.9%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	16,365	16,144	221
All parents in family in labor force	61.7%	56.6%	5.1%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	26,032	20,012	6,020 *
All parents in family in labor force	66.4%	68.6%	-2.2%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	102,272	89,291	12,981 *
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Construction	7.7%	12.4%	-4.8% *
Manufacturing	5.6%	5.8%	-0.1%
Wholesale trade	3.7%	3.3%	0.4%
Retail trade	9.7%	9.9%	-0.2%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.8%	3.4%	1.4% *
Information	3.8%	4.9%	-1.1% *
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	9.4%	9.1%	0.3%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	23.1%	18.9%	4.2% *
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	16.1%	14.4%	1.7% *
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.2%	9.7%	-1.5% *
Other services, except public administration	4.7%	4.3%	0.3%
Public administration	3.0%	3.8%	-0.7%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	102,272	89,291	12,981 *
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	52.9%	44.4%	8.5% *
Service occupations	12.9%	13.5%	-0.6%
Sales and office occupations	19.1%	23.6%	-4.5% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.8%	12.5%	-4.7% *
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7.3%	6.0%	1.3% *

Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	102,272	89,291	12,981 *
Private wage and salary workers	87.4%	84.1%	3.3%
Government workers	7.7%	8.8%	-1.1%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4.6%	6.8%	-2.1% *
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.3%	-0.1%

Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	145,919	128,641	17,278
Held by residents of district	8.9%	8.2%	0.7%
Held by non-residents of district	91.1%	91.8%	-0.7%

Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	145,919	128,641	17,278
Goods Producing sectors	7.0%	6.4%	0.6%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	21.6%	24.5%	-2.9%
All Other Services sectors	71.5%	69.1%	2.3%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	12,995	10,552	2,443
Goods Producing sectors	6.9%	6.0%	0.8%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	18.1%	20.5%	-2.4%
All Other Services sectors	75.0%	73.5%	1.5%

Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	145,919	128,641	17,278
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	18.2%	19.7%	-1.4%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	27.8%	32.6%	-4.8%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	54.0%	47.7%	6.3%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	12,995	10,552	2,443
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	20.5%	22.7%	-2.2%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	27.4%	32.0%	-4.6%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	52.2%	45.4%	6.8%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	145,919	128,641	17,278
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	20.9%	19.2%	1.8%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	58.2%	64.3%	-6.1%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	20.9%	16.6%	4.3%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	12,995	10,552	2,443
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	23.0%	21.2%	1.8%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	55.9%	59.9%	-4.0%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	21.2%	19.0%	2.2%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	44,738	36,347	8,392 *
Nursery school, preschool	8.8%	9.8%	-1.0%
Kindergarten	6.6%	5.4%	1.2%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	41.6%	41.0%	0.5%
High school (grades 9-12)	18.7%	16.1%	2.6% *
College or graduate school	24.4%	27.6%	-3.3%

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	126,937	110,064	16,872 *
Less than 9th grade	6.1%	8.2%	-2.1%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3.7%	5.3%	-1.6%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14.4%	16.1%	-1.7% *
Some college, no degree	11.9%	15.1%	-3.2% *
Associate's degree	6.0%	4.9%	1.1% *
Bachelor's degree	33.1%	32.0%	1.0%
Graduate or professional degree	24.8%	18.4%	6.4% *
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.2%	86.5%	3.7% *
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	57.9%	50.4%	7.4% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	75,801	66,130	9,671*
Family households (families)	55.8%	57.1%	-1.4%
With own children under 18 years	26.6%	27.7%	-1.2%
Married-couple family	42.8%	42.1%	0.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	20.2%	19.0%	1.2%
Male householder, no wife present, family	3.6%	5.3%	-1.7%*
With own children of the householder under 18 years	1.6%	2.3%	-0.7%
Female householder, no husband present, family	9.3%	9.8%	-0.5%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	4.8%	6.4%	-1.6%*
Nonfamily households	44.2%	42.9%	1.4%
Householder living alone	36.6%	34.9%	1.7%
65 years and over	7.9%	6.3%	1.6%*
Households with one or more people under 18 years	28.8%	29.5%	-0.7%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	20.3%	16.1%	4.2%*
Average household size	2.43	2.46	-0.03
Average family size	3.25	3.19	0.06

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	82,269	74,493	7,776*
Occupied housing units	92.1%	88.8%	3.4%*
Vacant housing units	7.9%	11.2%	-3.4%*
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.3	2.8	-1.6
Rental vacancy rate	6.7	12.0	-5.3*

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	82,269	74,493	7,776*
1-unit, detached	40.9%	42.2%	-1.3%*
1-unit, attached	7.5%	7.6%	-0.1%
2 units	1.2%	1.4%	-0.3%
3 or 4 units	5.4%	5.0%	0.4%
5 to 9 units	9.7%	15.1%	-5.3%*
10 to 19 units	10.5%	14.4%	-3.9%*
20 or more units	24.3%	13.9%	10.4%*
Mobile home	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	82,269	74,493	7,776 *
Built 2014 or later	3.4%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	2.5%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	14.7%	14.2%	0.5%
Built 1990 to 1999	16.4%	14.8%	1.6% *
Built 1980 to 1989	19.2%	23.9%	-4.7% *
Built 1970 to 1979	19.8%	19.5%	0.3%
Built 1960 to 1969	15.5%	17.5%	-2.0% *
Built 1950 to 1959	6.9%	8.0%	-1.0%
Built 1940 to 1949	1.2%	1.3%	-0.2%
Built 1939 or earlier	0.4%	0.8%	-0.4%

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	75,801	66,130	9,671 *
Owner-occupied	48.8%	51.0%	-2.2% *
Renter-occupied	51.2%	49.0%	2.2% *
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.56	2.44	0.12 *
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.31	2.48	-0.17 *

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	183,177	161,117	22,060 *
Same house	85.5%	79.1%	6.5% *
Different house in the U.S.	13.0%	19.4%	-6.4% *
Same county	5.0%	9.4%	-4.4% *
Different county	8.0%	10.1%	-2.0% *
Same state	5.2%	7.2%	-2.0% *
Different state	2.8%	2.9%	-0.1%
Abroad	1.4%	1.5%	-0.0%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	37,014	33,748	3,266 *
Less than \$50,000	0.8%	1.0%	-0.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2.6%	2.7%	-0.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6.0%	8.3%	-2.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7.1%	10.2%	-3.0%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	15.1%	22.8%	-7.7% *
\$300,000 to \$499,999	39.3%	40.3%	-0.9%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	26.2%	13.6%	12.5% *
\$1,000,000 or more	2.8%	1.1%	1.7%
Median (dollars)	388,249	320,245	68,005 *

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	37,014	33,748	3,266 *
Housing units with a mortgage	68.6%	76.1%	-7.5% *
Housing units without a mortgage	31.4%	23.9%	7.5% *

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	25,408	25,698	-290
Less than \$300	0.0%	0.1%	-0.0%
\$300 to \$499	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%
\$500 to \$999	4.9%	7.2%	-2.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	16.3%	18.9%	-2.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	21.1%	22.2%	-1.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	34.3%	33.2%	1.0%
\$3,000 or more	22.7%	17.8%	4.9%*
Median (dollars)	2,183	2,027	156*
Housing units without a mortgage	11,606	8,050	3,556*
Less than \$150	0.1%	0.7%	-0.6%
\$150 to \$249	2.2%	4.4%	-2.1%
\$250 to \$349	7.6%	9.5%	-1.9%
\$350 to \$499	18.5%	24.6%	-6.1%
\$500 to \$699	24.3%	29.7%	-5.3%
\$700 or more	47.2%	31.1%	16.1%*
Median (dollars)	678	564	114*

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	25,186	25,540	-354
Less than 20.0 percent	54.2%	39.7%	14.5%*
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.0%	14.7%	0.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8.7%	12.3%	-3.6%*
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.0%	8.0%	-2.1%
35.0 percent or more	16.1%	25.4%	-9.2%*
Not computed	222	158	64
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	11,413	7,937	3,476*
Less than 10.0 percent	49.3%	42.2%	7.1%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	18.7%	21.5%	-2.8%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.2%	12.3%	-1.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5.7%	6.2%	-0.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3.8%	2.6%	1.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.3%	4.0%	-1.7%
35.0 percent or more	9.0%	11.2%	-2.2%
Not computed	193	113	80

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	38,238	31,955	6,283 *
Less than \$200	0.3%	0.6%	-0.4%
\$200 to \$499	2.1%	3.1%	-1.0%
\$500 to \$749	1.6%	15.2%	-13.6% *
\$750 to \$999	10.5%	39.6%	-29.1% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	51.7%	34.2%	17.6% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	27.7%	5.8%	21.8% *
\$2,000 or more	6.1%	1.5%	4.7% *
Median (dollars)	1,358	1,123	235 *
No rent paid	548	427	121

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	37,420	30,863	6,557 *
Less than 15.0 percent	10.2%	12.1%	-1.9%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	13.7%	14.0%	-0.3%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.5%	14.0%	1.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.9%	13.1%	-2.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8.8%	9.6%	-0.8%
35.0 percent or more	40.9%	37.2%	3.7% *
Not computed	1,367	1,519	-152

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	99,454	87,701	11,753 *
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	68.2%	69.6%	-1.4% *
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	12.2%	12.4%	-0.2%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5.0%	6.0%	-1.1%
Walked	1.2%	2.2%	-0.9%
Other means	1.5%	3.4%	-1.9% *
Worked at home	11.9%	6.4%	5.5% *
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.9	25.8	1.0 *

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	75,801	66,130	9,671 *
No vehicles available	6.4%	7.2%	-0.8%
1 vehicle available	43.2%	42.4%	0.9%
2 vehicles available	38.3%	39.6%	-1.3%
3 or more vehicles available	12.0%	10.8%	1.2%

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	185,166
With health insurance coverage	84.4%
With private health insurance coverage	70.0%
With public health coverage	21.6%
No health insurance coverage	15.6%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	46,461
No health insurance coverage	10.1%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	117,055
In labor force:	98,689
Employed:	95,939
With health insurance coverage	81.1%
With private health insurance coverage	79.6%
With public coverage	2.3%
No health insurance coverage	18.9%
Unemployed:	2,750
With health insurance coverage	61.6%
With private health insurance coverage	45.4%
With public coverage	17.2%
No health insurance coverage	38.4%
Not in labor force:	18,366
With health insurance coverage	74.6%
With private health insurance coverage	62.6%
With public coverage	15.4%
No health insurance coverage	25.4%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.