

Georgia Senate District 38 FACT SHEET

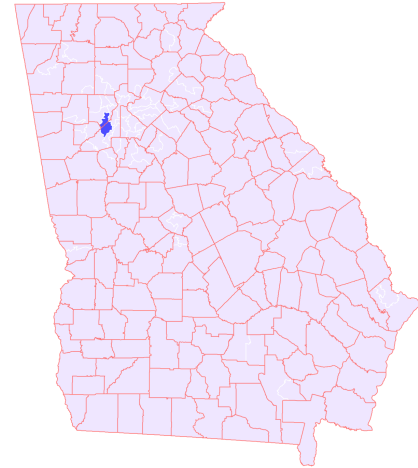
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Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	202,382	175,804	26,578 *
Male	46.4%	46.1%	0.3%
Female	53.6%	53.9%	-0.3%
Under 5 years	7.2%	9.2%	-2.0% *
5 to 9 years	7.3%	7.3%	-0.0%
10 to 14 years	6.1%	6.0%	0.1%
15 to 19 years	5.7%	5.8%	-0.1%
20 to 24 years	5.4%	7.3%	-1.9% *
25 to 34 years	17.1%	17.5%	-0.4%
35 to 44 years	14.5%	15.3%	-0.8%
45 to 54 years	13.4%	12.3%	1.1% *
55 to 59 years	5.3%	5.2%	0.1%
60 to 64 years	5.2%	4.2%	1.0% *
65 to 74 years	7.3%	5.7%	1.6% *
75 to 84 years	4.1%	2.9%	1.2% *
85 years and over	1.3%	1.2%	0.1%
Median age (years)	35.8	33.3	2.6 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	202,382	175,804	26,578 *
One race	96.9%	98.9%	-2.0% *
White	23.6%	25.6%	-2.0% *
Black or African American	64.7%	64.1%	0.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Asian	3.8%	2.4%	1.4% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Some other race	4.5%	6.5%	-2.0% *
Two or more races	3.1%	1.1%	2.0% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	202,382	175,804	26,578 *
White	26.0%	26.3%	-0.3%
Black or African American	66.6%	64.9%	1.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%
Asian	4.6%	2.7%	1.9% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Some other race	5.5%	6.8%	-1.3%

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	202,382	175,804	26,578 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	9.7%	9.7%	-0.0%
Not Hispanic or Latino	90.3%	90.3%	0.0%
White alone	19.9%	22.9%	-3.0% *
Black or African American alone	64.1%	63.7%	0.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Asian alone	3.8%	2.4%	1.3% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Some other race alone	0.2%	0.3%	-0.1%
Two or more races	2.2%	0.9%	1.3% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	21,419	18,148	3,271 *
Naturalized U.S. citizen	38.7%	24.4%	14.3% *
Not a U.S. citizen	61.3%	75.6%	-14.3% *

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	141,414	117,586	23,829 *
Male	44.1%	43.2%	0.9%
Female	55.9%	56.8%	-0.9%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	81,513	71,209	10,304 *
Less than \$10,000	6.9%	9.9%	-3.0% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.4%	6.3%	-1.9% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9.1%	11.4%	-2.2% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.0%	11.5%	-2.5% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12.3%	14.7%	-2.4% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20.0%	16.7%	3.3% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.6%	10.2%	1.4% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12.9%	11.4%	1.5% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.7%	4.0%	2.7% *
\$200,000 or more	7.2%	3.9%	3.3% *
Median household income (dollars)	59,720	45,293	14,427 *
Mean household income (dollars)	83,146	64,704	18,442 *
With earnings	80.2%	83.2%	-3.1% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	85,227	67,138	18,089 *
With Social Security	25.3%	20.7%	4.6% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,862	13,733	4,129 *
With retirement income	21.7%	15.1%	6.6% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,968	23,093	2,875 *
With Supplemental Security Income	5.6%	3.5%	2.1% *
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,038	7,685	1,353
With cash public assistance income	1.6%	1.9%	-0.2%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,402	2,860	-1,459
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	17.0%	13.8%	3.2% *
Families	46,694	42,434	4,260 *
Less than \$10,000	5.8%	9.1%	-3.4% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.9%	4.3%	-1.5% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.2%	10.5%	-3.3% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7.7%	10.3%	-2.6% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11.2%	14.5%	-3.4% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.2%	15.6%	2.7% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12.3%	11.1%	1.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16.0%	13.3%	2.7% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8.2%	5.7%	2.6% *
\$200,000 or more	10.5%	5.5%	5.0% *
Median family income (dollars)	71,073	51,547	19,526 *
Mean family income (dollars)	97,412	74,105	23,307 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	34,819	28,775	6,044 *
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	45,756	36,692	9,064 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	61,325	48,821	12,504 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	37,684	31,722	5,962 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	52,018	46,539	5,479 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	47,246	41,058	6,188 *
Per capita income (dollars)	34,813	26,885	7,928 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	12.9%	16.6%	-3.8% *
With related children under 18 years	21.8%	25.4%	-3.6%
With related children under 5 years only	15.5%	21.3%	-5.8%
Married couple families	5.1%	4.8%	0.3%
With related children under 18 years	9.1%	8.1%	0.9%
With related children under 5 years only	6.9%	6.6%	0.3%
Families with female householder, no husband present	24.2%	35.3%	-11.1% *
With related children under 18 years	33.7%	42.8%	-9.1% *
With related children under 5 years only	36.4%	45.8%	-9.4%
All people	15.6%	19.8%	-4.2% *
Under 18 years	27.2%	31.8%	-4.6%
Related children under 18 years	27.1%	31.4%	-4.3%
Related children under 5 years	25.7%	31.8%	-6.2%
Related children 5 to 17 years	27.7%	31.2%	-3.5%
18 years and over	11.9%	15.6%	-3.6% *
18 to 64 years	12.5%	16.2%	-3.7% *
65 years and over	9.2%	11.6%	-2.4%
People in families	15.1%	19.2%	-4.1% *
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	17.3%	21.9%	-4.6% *
Non-Hispanic white people	5.9%	6.1%	-0.2%
Black or African-American people	18.0%	23.1%	-5.1% *
Asian people	4.1%	5.5%	-1.4%
Hispanic or Latino people	24.8%	34.0%	-9.2%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	157,983	134,079	23,904 *
In labor force	67.6%	70.1%	-2.5% *
Civilian labor force	67.4%	69.9%	-2.5% *
Employed	62.7%	62.5%	0.2%
Unemployed	4.7%	7.4%	-2.7%
Armed Forces	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Not in labor force	32.4%	29.9%	2.5% *
Civilian labor force	106,494	93,690	12,804 *
Unemployment Rate	6.9%	10.5%	-3.6%
Females 16 years and over	86,983	74,520	12,463 *
In labor force	64.1%	64.9%	-0.8%
Civilian labor force	63.9%	64.9%	-1.0%
Employed	59.0%	57.8%	1.1%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	16,811	17,505	-694
All parents in family in labor force	70.5%	67.7%	2.8%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	29,197	25,418	3,778 *
All parents in family in labor force	79.8%	76.9%	2.9%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	99,115	83,808	15,307 *
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Construction	5.8%	6.9%	-1.1%
Manufacturing	6.7%	7.8%	-1.1%
Wholesale trade	2.7%	4.1%	-1.4% *
Retail trade	12.0%	11.7%	0.3%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	8.1%	7.3%	0.7%
Information	3.4%	3.4%	0.0%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.2%	7.4%	-0.2%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	16.1%	15.0%	1.1%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	17.6%	18.8%	-1.2%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	11.5%	8.4%	3.1% *
Other services, except public administration	4.2%	4.6%	-0.4%
Public administration	4.7%	4.6%	0.0%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	99,115	83,808	15,307*
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	42.9%	38.6%	4.3%*
Service occupations	16.4%	15.4%	1.0%
Sales and office occupations	21.7%	26.6%	-5.0%*
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.2%	7.7%	-1.5%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.8%	11.6%	1.2%
Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	99,115	83,808	15,307*
Private wage and salary workers	82.7%	82.1%	0.6%
Government workers	11.7%	13.6%	-1.9%*
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.4%	4.2%	1.2%*
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	85,663	71,415	14,248
Held by residents of district	9.8%	9.5%	0.3%
Held by non-residents of district	90.2%	90.5%	-0.3%
Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	85,663	71,415	14,248
Goods Producing sectors	19.4%	16.0%	3.4%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	32.9%	30.9%	2.0%
All Other Services sectors	47.7%	53.2%	-5.5%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	8,403	6,763	1,640
Goods Producing sectors	14.8%	13.4%	1.4%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	27.2%	23.1%	4.1%
All Other Services sectors	58.0%	63.5%	-5.4%
Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	85,663	71,415	14,248
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	20.1%	21.0%	-0.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	31.7%	39.8%	-8.1%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	48.2%	39.2%	9.0%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	8,403	6,763	1,640
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	25.7%	27.8%	-2.1%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	36.0%	42.7%	-6.7%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	38.4%	29.5%	8.9%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	85,663	71,415	14,248
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.6%	20.4%	2.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	56.3%	63.2%	-6.9%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	21.1%	16.4%	4.7%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	8,403	6,763	1,640
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	24.4%	22.4%	2.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	55.8%	60.9%	-5.1%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	19.8%	16.7%	3.1%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	49,261	44,413	4,848 *
Nursery school, preschool	8.8%	8.9%	-0.1%
Kindergarten	5.7%	6.0%	-0.2%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	42.9%	41.6%	1.4%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.8%	19.4%	2.4% *
College or graduate school	20.7%	24.2%	-3.5% *

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	138,252	113,189	25,063 *
Less than 9th grade	3.6%	4.7%	-1.1%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6.7%	8.8%	-2.1% *
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24.2%	25.0%	-0.8%
Some college, no degree	18.8%	19.0%	-0.2%
Associate's degree	6.7%	5.1%	1.5% *
Bachelor's degree	24.0%	22.9%	1.1%
Graduate or professional degree	16.1%	14.4%	1.6% *
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.7%	86.5%	3.2% *
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	40.0%	37.3%	2.7% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	81,513	71,209	10,304 *
Family households (families)	57.3%	59.6%	-2.3% *
With own children under 18 years	24.9%	28.8%	-4.0% *
Married-couple family	31.2%	33.1%	-2.0% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	12.7%	14.2%	-1.5% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	5.8%	5.0%	0.8%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	1.8%	2.2%	-0.3%
Female householder, no husband present, family	20.3%	21.4%	-1.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	10.3%	12.5%	-2.1% *
Nonfamily households	42.7%	40.4%	2.3% *
Householder living alone	36.8%	34.1%	2.7% *
65 years and over	9.9%	7.7%	2.3% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	28.7%	33.3%	-4.7% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	24.4%	18.6%	5.8% *
Average household size	2.47	2.46	0.01
Average family size	3.32	3.21	0.12

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	91,355	84,427	6,929 *
Occupied housing units	89.2%	84.3%	4.9% *
Vacant housing units	10.8%	15.7%	-4.9% *
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.2	6.0	-4.8 *
Rental vacancy rate	6.1	14.4	-8.3 *

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	91,355	84,427	6,929 *
1-unit, detached	51.8%	52.7%	-0.9%
1-unit, attached	10.0%	9.1%	0.9%
2 units	1.0%	1.4%	-0.4%
3 or 4 units	4.1%	3.5%	0.6%
5 to 9 units	10.1%	10.6%	-0.5%
10 to 19 units	10.7%	12.7%	-2.0% *
20 or more units	10.4%	8.7%	1.7% *
Mobile home	1.7%	1.2%	0.4%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	91,355	84,427	6,929*
Built 2014 or later	3.6%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	3.7%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	20.7%	21.8%	-1.1%
Built 1990 to 1999	12.7%	11.9%	0.8%
Built 1980 to 1989	14.7%	16.8%	-2.2%*
Built 1970 to 1979	13.0%	14.6%	-1.7%*
Built 1960 to 1969	16.8%	18.8%	-2.1%*
Built 1950 to 1959	11.5%	11.7%	-0.2%
Built 1940 to 1949	2.0%	2.8%	-0.8%*
Built 1939 or earlier	1.3%	1.5%	-0.1%

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	81,513	71,209	10,304*
Owner-occupied	51.2%	56.3%	-5.1%*
Renter-occupied	48.8%	43.7%	5.1%*
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.47	2.42	0.05
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.48	2.52	-0.04

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	199,593	172,302	27,291*
Same house	84.6%	78.6%	6.0%*
Different house in the U.S.	15.0%	20.8%	-5.8%*
Same county	8.5%	12.2%	-3.7%*
Different county	6.4%	8.6%	-2.2%*
Same state	4.4%	5.3%	-0.9%
Different state	2.1%	3.3%	-1.2%*
Abroad	0.4%	0.6%	-0.1%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	41,752	40,097	1,656*
Less than \$50,000	5.6%	3.6%	2.0%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9.9%	10.9%	-1.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13.3%	20.6%	-7.3%*
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15.4%	22.9%	-7.4%*
\$200,000 to \$299,999	22.4%	20.9%	1.6%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	24.8%	15.0%	9.8%*
\$500,000 to \$999,999	7.9%	5.6%	2.3%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%
Median (dollars)	224,358	178,218	46,140*

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	41,752	40,097	1,656*
Housing units with a mortgage	71.3%	76.9%	-5.6%*
Housing units without a mortgage	28.7%	23.1%	5.6%*

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	29,778	30,840	-1,061
Less than \$300	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%
\$300 to \$499	0.9%	1.0%	-0.0%
\$500 to \$999	14.9%	14.1%	0.8%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	30.2%	30.5%	-0.4%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	22.7%	25.3%	-2.6%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	22.8%	19.7%	3.1%
\$3,000 or more	8.0%	9.3%	-1.3%
Median (dollars)	1,578	1,585	-8
Housing units without a mortgage	11,974	9,257	2,717*
Less than \$150	5.2%	2.6%	2.6%
\$150 to \$249	9.3%	10.8%	-1.5%
\$250 to \$349	19.9%	20.5%	-0.6%
\$350 to \$499	30.7%	32.8%	-2.1%
\$500 to \$699	18.8%	20.9%	-2.1%
\$700 or more	16.0%	12.3%	3.7%
Median (dollars)	424	424	0

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	29,583	30,561	-978
Less than 20.0 percent	50.6%	31.4%	19.2%*
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14.5%	17.1%	-2.6%*
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.5%	10.7%	-1.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7.3%	9.6%	-2.4%*
35.0 percent or more	18.1%	31.2%	-13.0%*
Not computed	195	279	-83
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	11,741	9,068	2,673*
Less than 10.0 percent	56.1%	37.9%	18.2%*
10.0 to 14.9 percent	17.5%	17.9%	-0.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.3%	11.6%	-0.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	4.4%	7.0%	-2.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3.0%	4.5%	-1.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.3%	4.3%	-3.0%
35.0 percent or more	6.4%	16.8%	-10.4%
Not computed	233	189	44

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	38,943	30,307	8,636 *
Less than \$200	0.9%	3.3%	-2.4%
\$200 to \$499	6.2%	9.1%	-2.9%
\$500 to \$749	7.4%	22.6%	-15.2% *
\$750 to \$999	21.7%	34.7%	-13.0% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	48.0%	26.5%	21.5% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	12.2%	2.9%	9.3% *
\$2,000 or more	3.7%	0.9%	2.8%
Median (dollars)	1,122	958	164 *
No rent paid	817	805	12

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	38,137	29,610	8,527 *
Less than 15.0 percent	10.5%	10.4%	0.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	12.8%	11.2%	1.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14.5%	11.0%	3.5% *
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.4%	10.2%	1.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9.9%	11.1%	-1.2%
35.0 percent or more	40.9%	46.1%	-5.2% *
Not computed	1,624	1,502	122

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	97,290	81,769	15,521 *
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	71.5%	76.3%	-4.8% *
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	7.3%	9.2%	-1.9% *
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	6.5%	7.7%	-1.2%
Walked	1.0%	0.9%	0.1%
Other means	2.5%	1.0%	1.5% *
Worked at home	11.3%	5.0%	6.3% *
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.5	28.8	3.6 *

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	81,513	71,209	10,304 *
No vehicles available	12.0%	10.9%	1.1%
1 vehicle available	40.3%	42.6%	-2.3% *
2 vehicles available	34.7%	33.5%	1.2%
3 or more vehicles available	13.0%	13.0%	0.0%

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	201,409
With health insurance coverage	85.5%
With private health insurance coverage	61.4%
With public health coverage	33.5%
No health insurance coverage	14.5%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	51,290
No health insurance coverage	8.5%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	124,727
In labor force:	100,139
Employed:	93,434
With health insurance coverage	83.2%
With private health insurance coverage	78.9%
With public coverage	6.5%
No health insurance coverage	16.8%
Unemployed:	6,705
With health insurance coverage	57.7%
With private health insurance coverage	31.9%
With public coverage	28.6%
No health insurance coverage	42.3%
Not in labor force:	24,588
With health insurance coverage	75.1%
With private health insurance coverage	39.8%
With public coverage	42.0%
No health insurance coverage	24.9%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.