

Georgia Senate District 31 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus

Equity driven. Data informed.

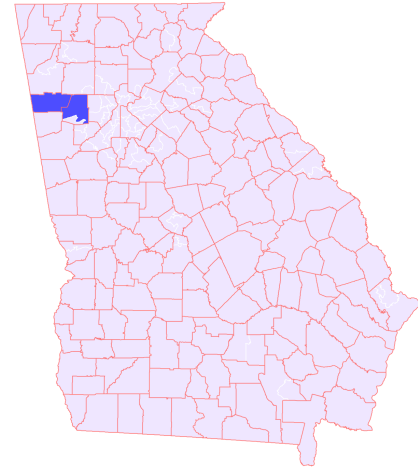
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Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	190,026	157,129	32,896 *
Male	48.9%	49.1%	-0.2%
Female	51.1%	50.9%	0.2%
Under 5 years	6.7%	8.2%	-1.4% *
5 to 9 years	6.5%	7.9%	-1.4% *
10 to 14 years	8.4%	8.6%	-0.2%
15 to 19 years	7.1%	7.2%	-0.1%
20 to 24 years	6.0%	5.7%	0.2%
25 to 34 years	13.3%	13.9%	-0.6%
35 to 44 years	13.9%	16.9%	-3.0% *
45 to 54 years	14.8%	14.0%	0.8%
55 to 59 years	5.9%	5.3%	0.6% *
60 to 64 years	5.5%	3.8%	1.7% *
65 to 74 years	7.4%	5.1%	2.3% *
75 to 84 years	3.4%	2.6%	0.8% *
85 years and over	1.0%	0.9%	0.1%
Median age (years)	36.3	34.0	2.4 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	190,026	157,129	32,896 *
One race	95.7%	98.3%	-2.7% *
White	74.9%	80.6%	-5.7% *
Black or African American	17.9%	15.1%	2.8% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.3%	0.3%	-0.0%
Asian	0.9%	0.8%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Some other race	1.8%	1.5%	0.2%
Two or more races	4.3%	1.7%	2.7% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	190,026	157,129	32,896 *
White	78.8%	82.1%	-3.3% *
Black or African American	20.1%	15.7%	4.4% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.1%	0.7%	0.4%
Asian	1.5%	1.3%	0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Some other race	2.8%	1.9%	0.9% *

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	190,026	157,129	32,896 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	8.3%	6.5%	1.8% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	91.7%	93.5%	-1.8% *
White alone	69.8%	75.8%	-6.0% *
Black or African American alone	17.2%	14.9%	2.3% *
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	0.3%	-0.2%
Asian alone	0.9%	0.8%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Some other race alone	0.2%	0.4%	-0.1%
Two or more races	3.4%	1.2%	2.2% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	12,456	7,633	4,823 *
Naturalized U.S. citizen	53.7%	36.3%	17.5% *
Not a U.S. citizen	46.3%	63.7%	-17.5% *

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	134,439	107,264	27,175 *
Male	47.9%	48.0%	-0.1%
Female	52.1%	52.0%	0.1%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	64,631	54,855	9,776 *
Less than \$10,000	4.3%	5.6%	-1.2% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.0%	4.5%	-1.5% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.3%	9.8%	-2.6% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.0%	9.9%	-1.9% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.0%	16.3%	-3.3% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20.1%	22.8%	-2.7% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.3%	14.6%	-0.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18.4%	12.9%	5.5% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8.0%	2.4%	5.6% *
\$200,000 or more	3.7%	1.2%	2.4% *
Median household income (dollars)	66,727	54,660	12,067 *
Mean household income (dollars)	81,081	62,324	18,757 *
With earnings	81.5%	84.8%	-3.3% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	82,347	63,815	18,532 *
With Social Security	27.4%	22.4%	5.0% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,747	14,780	4,967 *
With retirement income	18.9%	14.6%	4.3% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,064	16,875	8,190 *
With Supplemental Security Income	4.8%	3.1%	1.8% *
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,753	7,971	1,782
With cash public assistance income	2.9%	1.6%	1.3% *
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,532	4,458	-2,926
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	11.0%	8.1%	2.9% *
Families	49,038	42,386	6,652 *
Less than \$10,000	2.6%	4.7%	-2.1% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.6%	3.0%	-1.3% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5.3%	7.8%	-2.5% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.3%	8.9%	-0.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11.3%	16.0%	-4.7% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21.0%	23.5%	-2.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15.9%	16.7%	-0.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	20.3%	15.4%	4.9% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9.2%	2.9%	6.3% *
\$200,000 or more	4.5%	1.1%	3.3% *
Median family income (dollars)	74,856	61,568	13,288 *
Mean family income (dollars)	88,408	67,402	21,007 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	15,593	12,469	3,124 *
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	39,259	33,717	5,542 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	48,382	41,039	7,343 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	37,357	32,323	5,033 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	52,163	46,434	5,729 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	40,811	35,502	5,309 *
Per capita income (dollars)	28,469	22,183	6,286 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	7.6%	9.1%	-1.6%
With related children under 18 years	10.5%	11.2%	-0.7%
With related children under 5 years only	6.7%	14.6%	-7.9%
Married couple families	4.4%	5.4%	-1.0%
With related children under 18 years	5.8%	5.0%	0.7%
With related children under 5 years only	3.7%	3.5%	0.2%
Families with female householder, no husband present	21.3%	22.0%	-0.7%
With related children under 18 years	26.8%	27.1%	-0.3%
With related children under 5 years only	19.5%	56.6%	-37.1%
All people	9.6%	11.0%	-1.4%
Under 18 years	13.1%	13.1%	-0.0%
Related children under 18 years	12.9%	12.8%	0.1%
Related children under 5 years	11.2%	15.5%	-4.4%
Related children 5 to 17 years	13.5%	11.8%	1.7%
18 years and over	8.4%	10.2%	-1.8%
18 to 64 years	8.4%	10.0%	-1.6%
65 years and over	8.1%	11.7%	-3.6%
People in families	8.0%	9.5%	-1.5%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	20.8%	22.5%	-1.7%
Non-Hispanic white people	7.4%	9.3%	-1.9% *
Black or African-American people	11.0%	9.3%	1.7%
Asian people	18.7%	31.8%	-13.1%
Hispanic or Latino people	24.6%	31.0%	-6.4%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	146,347	115,834	30,513 *
In labor force	64.8%	69.3%	-4.5% *
Civilian labor force	64.6%	69.1%	-4.5% *
Employed	61.6%	62.6%	-1.0%
Unemployed	3.0%	6.5%	-3.5% *
Armed Forces	0.2%	0.2%	-0.0%
Not in labor force	35.2%	30.7%	4.5% *
Civilian labor force	94,468	80,032	14,436 *
Unemployment Rate	4.6%	9.4%	-4.8%
Females 16 years and over	75,769	59,750	16,019 *
In labor force	57.6%	62.2%	-4.6% *
Civilian labor force	57.5%	62.2%	-4.6% *
Employed	55.2%	56.5%	-1.4%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	14,516	14,556	-41
All parents in family in labor force	58.5%	63.0%	-4.4%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	32,810	29,165	3,645 *
All parents in family in labor force	66.3%	72.8%	-6.5% *

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	90,102	72,469	17,633 *
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%
Construction	9.9%	10.1%	-0.2%
Manufacturing	12.8%	12.8%	0.0%
Wholesale trade	2.9%	4.3%	-1.3% *
Retail trade	12.6%	13.2%	-0.6%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7.3%	6.2%	1.0%
Information	2.0%	2.9%	-1.0%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.2%	6.7%	-0.5%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.0%	8.5%	1.5% *
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	17.8%	19.6%	-1.8% *
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.3%	6.1%	2.2% *
Other services, except public administration	4.9%	4.7%	0.2%
Public administration	4.4%	4.3%	0.1%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	90,102	72,469	17,633 *
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	32.9%	28.7%	4.2% *
Service occupations	14.4%	15.3%	-0.8%
Sales and office occupations	24.4%	26.9%	-2.4% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12.1%	13.7%	-1.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.1%	15.4%	0.7%
Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	90,102	72,469	17,633 *
Private wage and salary workers	82.5%	79.0%	3.5%
Government workers	12.9%	14.9%	-2.1% *
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4.5%	5.8%	-1.3% *
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	0.2%	-0.2%
Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	37,115	29,359	7,756
Held by residents of district	42.1%	44.9%	-2.7%
Held by non-residents of district	57.9%	55.1%	2.7%
Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	37,115	29,359	7,756
Goods Producing sectors	19.6%	19.4%	0.2%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	22.3%	20.7%	1.6%
All Other Services sectors	58.1%	59.9%	-1.8%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	15,631	13,171	2,460
Goods Producing sectors	23.8%	23.4%	0.4%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	14.9%	13.0%	1.9%
All Other Services sectors	61.3%	63.6%	-2.3%
Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	37,115	29,359	7,756
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	27.4%	29.9%	-2.6%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	37.0%	43.3%	-6.3%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	35.6%	26.8%	8.8%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	15,631	13,171	2,460
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	26.7%	29.4%	-2.7%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	37.7%	45.3%	-7.7%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	35.6%	25.2%	10.3%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	37,115	29,359	7,756
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	26.9%	26.7%	0.1%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.5%	58.7%	-5.2%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	19.7%	14.6%	5.1%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	15,631	13,171	2,460
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	25.3%	23.8%	1.5%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.3%	60.8%	-6.5%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	20.4%	15.4%	5.0%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	49,168	43,911	5,257 *
Nursery school, preschool	6.3%	7.8%	-1.5%
Kindergarten	3.9%	5.5%	-1.5% *
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	46.9%	48.3%	-1.5%
High school (grades 9-12)	23.1%	21.4%	1.7%
College or graduate school	19.8%	17.0%	2.8% *

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	124,007	98,108	25,900 *
Less than 9th grade	4.0%	6.1%	-2.1% *
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7.8%	11.9%	-4.1% *
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	32.0%	36.5%	-4.5% *
Some college, no degree	25.8%	20.7%	5.1% *
Associate's degree	9.1%	6.1%	3.0% *
Bachelor's degree	14.2%	13.0%	1.2% *
Graduate or professional degree	7.1%	5.6%	1.4%
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.2%	82.0%	6.3% *
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.3%	18.7%	2.6% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	64,631	54,855	9,776 *
Family households (families)	75.9%	77.3%	-1.4%
With own children under 18 years	36.8%	40.9%	-4.1% *
Married-couple family	56.5%	58.0%	-1.4%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	26.7%	29.5%	-2.8% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	5.9%	5.3%	0.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	2.6%	2.7%	-0.1%
Female householder, no husband present, family	13.4%	14.0%	-0.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	7.4%	8.7%	-1.3%
Nonfamily households	24.1%	22.7%	1.4%
Householder living alone	19.7%	18.8%	0.9%
65 years and over	8.3%	5.1%	3.2% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	42.2%	44.9%	-2.7% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	25.3%	17.5%	7.8% *
Average household size	2.93	2.84	0.08 *
Average family size	3.36	3.24	0.12

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	68,995	60,716	8,279 *
Occupied housing units	93.7%	90.3%	3.3% *
Vacant housing units	6.3%	9.7%	-3.3% *
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.5	2.9	-0.4
Rental vacancy rate	3.2	8.2	-5.0

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	68,995	60,716	8,279 *
1-unit, detached	87.5%	83.2%	4.3% *
1-unit, attached	1.6%	1.1%	0.6%
2 units	1.7%	1.9%	-0.2%
3 or 4 units	1.2%	1.8%	-0.6%
5 to 9 units	1.6%	2.0%	-0.4%
10 to 19 units	0.7%	1.1%	-0.4%
20 or more units	0.9%	2.1%	-1.2%
Mobile home	4.8%	6.7%	-1.9% *
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	68,995	60,716	8,279 *
Built 2014 or later	7.2%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	1.6%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	33.0%	28.4%	4.6% *
Built 1990 to 1999	24.2%	27.4%	-3.2% *
Built 1980 to 1989	12.7%	15.4%	-2.7% *
Built 1970 to 1979	8.8%	11.4%	-2.6% *
Built 1960 to 1969	4.0%	5.0%	-1.1% *
Built 1950 to 1959	2.3%	4.1%	-1.8% *
Built 1940 to 1949	1.9%	2.6%	-0.7% *
Built 1939 or earlier	4.2%	5.7%	-1.5% *

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	64,631	54,855	9,776 *
Owner-occupied	73.7%	78.2%	-4.5% *
Renter-occupied	26.3%	21.8%	4.5% *
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.91	2.84	0.07 *
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.97	2.86	0.11

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	187,618	154,714	32,904 *
Same house	89.5%	84.8%	4.8% *
Different house in the U.S.	10.3%	15.0%	-4.8% *
Same county	4.0%	7.9%	-4.0% *
Different county	6.3%	7.1%	-0.8%
Same state	4.9%	5.2%	-0.4%
Different state	1.5%	1.9%	-0.4%
Abroad	0.2%	0.2%	-0.0%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	47,616	42,890	4,726 *
Less than \$50,000	4.9%	5.0%	-0.1%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11.7%	16.0%	-4.3% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19.6%	33.2%	-13.6% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	24.0%	21.8%	2.2%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	22.6%	15.8%	6.8% *
\$300,000 to \$499,999	14.2%	6.3%	7.8% *
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2.3%	1.5%	0.7%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%
Median (dollars)	175,239	143,867	31,372 *

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	47,616	42,890	4,726 *
Housing units with a mortgage	71.9%	78.6%	-6.7% *
Housing units without a mortgage	28.1%	21.4%	6.7% *

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	34,215	33,699	516
Less than \$300	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%
\$300 to \$499	1.1%	1.5%	-0.4%
\$500 to \$999	23.1%	22.1%	1.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	36.1%	44.0%	-7.8% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	22.3%	20.2%	2.1%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	15.4%	9.5%	5.9% *
\$3,000 or more	1.7%	2.7%	-1.0%
Median (dollars)	1,340	1,276	64 *
Housing units without a mortgage	13,401	9,191	4,210 *
Less than \$150	1.9%	5.4%	-3.5%
\$150 to \$249	9.3%	18.4%	-9.1% *
\$250 to \$349	21.5%	25.9%	-4.4%
\$350 to \$499	33.6%	28.5%	5.1%
\$500 to \$699	23.9%	14.4%	9.5% *
\$700 or more	9.8%	7.5%	2.4%
Median (dollars)	416	352	65 *

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	34,018	33,544	475
Less than 20.0 percent	50.1%	35.3%	14.8% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	18.2%	19.0%	-0.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.0%	12.8%	-3.8% *
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.5%	10.0%	-5.5% *
35.0 percent or more	18.1%	23.0%	-4.8% *
Not computed	197	156	42
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	13,120	9,062	4,058 *
Less than 10.0 percent	51.5%	43.5%	7.9%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	20.1%	21.6%	-1.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	10.9%	11.0%	-0.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5.1%	5.9%	-0.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.7%	3.3%	-0.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.8%	2.8%	-1.0%
35.0 percent or more	7.9%	11.8%	-3.9%
Not computed	281	129	152

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	16,129	11,085	5,044 *
Less than \$200	0.8%	1.2%	-0.5%
\$200 to \$499	6.7%	12.9%	-6.3%
\$500 to \$749	18.9%	28.9%	-10.0%
\$750 to \$999	20.5%	32.0%	-11.5% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	33.7%	22.0%	11.7% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	16.6%	2.2%	14.4% *
\$2,000 or more	2.8%	0.6%	2.1%
Median (dollars)	1,036	900	135 *
No rent paid	886	880	6

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	15,899	10,925	4,974 *
Less than 15.0 percent	15.2%	10.3%	5.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	18.2%	11.4%	6.8% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11.7%	14.2%	-2.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.9%	13.8%	-3.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10.0%	7.8%	2.2%
35.0 percent or more	34.0%	42.6%	-8.5% *
Not computed	1,116	1,040	76

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	88,763	70,877	17,885 *
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	82.3%	82.6%	-0.3%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	7.9%	11.5%	-3.5% *
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%
Walked	0.7%	0.8%	-0.1%
Other means	0.6%	0.8%	-0.1%
Worked at home	7.7%	3.7%	4.0% *
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	37.4	36.0	1.4 *

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	64,631	54,855	9,776 *
No vehicles available	3.7%	3.1%	0.6%
1 vehicle available	24.1%	26.4%	-2.3% *
2 vehicles available	41.6%	43.3%	-1.7%
3 or more vehicles available	30.6%	27.2%	3.4% *

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	188,852
With health insurance coverage	87.2%
With private health insurance coverage	69.0%
With public health coverage	28.0%
No health insurance coverage	12.8%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	52,293
No health insurance coverage	8.1%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	114,455
In labor force:	88,408
Employed:	84,626
With health insurance coverage	85.5%
With private health insurance coverage	82.6%
With public coverage	5.7%
No health insurance coverage	14.5%
Unemployed:	3,782
With health insurance coverage	59.5%
With private health insurance coverage	46.6%
With public coverage	19.3%
No health insurance coverage	40.5%
Not in labor force:	26,046
With health insurance coverage	77.0%
With private health insurance coverage	52.4%
With public coverage	33.3%
No health insurance coverage	23.0%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.