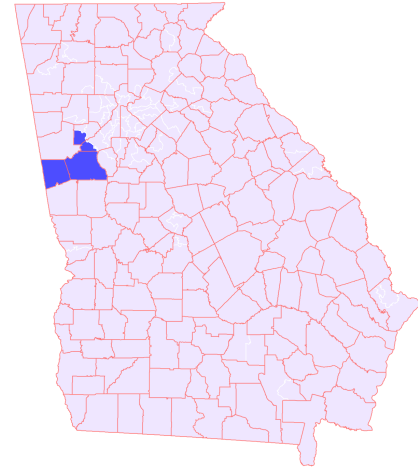


Georgia Senate District 28 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus is growing a culture of data-informed decision making across Georgia's social impact sector. We do this by making data accessible and actionable while developing the confidence and skills of mission-driven leaders like yourself. Find more of our useful maps and data profiles at www.neighborhoodnexus.org/maps-and-data/profiles. And explore, visualize, and download thousands of more community indicators with our DataNexus tool: www.neighborhoodnexus.org/maps-and-data/maps. Can't find what you're looking for? Want help using data to make a programming, funding, or policy decision? Reach out to info@neighborhoodnexus.org!



Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	190,584	162,304	28,280 *
Male	48.6%	48.9%	-0.4%
Female	51.4%	51.1%	0.4%
Under 5 years	5.8%	7.2%	-1.4% *
5 to 9 years	6.8%	7.5%	-0.8% *
10 to 14 years	7.3%	8.1%	-0.8% *
15 to 19 years	7.3%	7.0%	0.3%
20 to 24 years	5.7%	5.1%	0.5%
25 to 34 years	11.9%	12.7%	-0.8%
35 to 44 years	13.3%	16.2%	-2.9% *
45 to 54 years	15.1%	14.8%	0.3%
55 to 59 years	6.9%	6.0%	0.9% *
60 to 64 years	5.9%	5.1%	0.9% *
65 to 74 years	8.8%	6.3%	2.6% *
75 to 84 years	4.1%	3.0%	1.1% *
85 years and over	1.2%	1.0%	0.1%
Median age (years)	39.1	36.5	2.6 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	190,584	162,304	28,280 *
One race	96.8%	98.2%	-1.4% *
White	73.6%	77.3%	-3.7% *
Black or African American	19.4%	18.1%	1.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.2%	0.2%	-0.0%
Asian	1.9%	1.0%	0.9% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	-0.0%
Some other race	1.5%	1.5%	0.1%
Two or more races	3.2%	1.8%	1.4% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	190,584	162,304	28,280 *
White	76.6%	78.9%	-2.3% *
Black or African American	20.9%	18.8%	2.1% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9%	0.8%	0.0%
Asian	2.9%	1.5%	1.4% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%
Some other race	2.1%	1.7%	0.4%

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	190,584	162,304	28,280 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	6.6%	5.7%	0.9%
Not Hispanic or Latino	93.4%	94.3%	-0.9% *
White alone	69.4%	73.5%	-4.1% *
Black or African American alone	19.2%	17.8%	1.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Asian alone	1.9%	1.0%	0.9% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.0%	-0.0%
Some other race alone	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Two or more races	2.4%	1.6%	0.8% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	12,405	8,301	4,105 *
Naturalized U.S. citizen	49.9%	39.5%	10.4% *
Not a U.S. citizen	50.1%	60.5%	-10.4%

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	137,560	113,063	24,497 *
Male	47.6%	47.7%	-0.1%
Female	52.4%	52.3%	0.1%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	68,602	58,370	10,232 *
Less than \$10,000	3.9%	5.5%	-1.6% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.2%	3.5%	-0.3% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6.5%	8.3%	-1.8% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6.8%	10.0%	-3.3% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11.0%	14.0%	-3.0% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.7%	20.7%	-3.0% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.6%	15.1%	-0.5%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	20.0%	15.8%	4.2% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8.7%	4.4%	4.3% *
\$200,000 or more	7.6%	2.6%	5.0% *
Median household income (dollars)	76,636	60,134	16,502 *
Mean household income (dollars)	96,332	70,590	25,743 *
With earnings	80.5%	83.5%	-3.0% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	97,642	71,093	26,549 *
With Social Security	29.1%	25.4%	3.7% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,659	16,445	4,214 *
With retirement income	22.3%	17.7%	4.6% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	28,146	21,592	6,554 *
With Supplemental Security Income	5.0%	2.5%	2.6% *
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,302	8,792	1,511
With cash public assistance income	1.9%	2.4%	-0.5%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,221	4,442	-2,221 *
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	9.8%	7.7%	2.1% *
Families	51,305	44,551	6,753 *
Less than \$10,000	2.2%	3.9%	-1.7% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.5%	2.0%	-0.5%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5.1%	6.7%	-1.6% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5.6%	8.8%	-3.1% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8.8%	12.9%	-4.0% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.2%	21.7%	-4.4% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15.7%	17.1%	-1.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	24.5%	18.9%	5.6% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.2%	5.3%	5.0% *
\$200,000 or more	9.1%	2.9%	6.2% *
Median family income (dollars)	90,134	68,416	21,718 *
Mean family income (dollars)	107,543	77,548	29,995 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	17,298	13,819	3,478 *
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	41,698	34,840	6,858 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	55,065	44,508	10,557 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	40,384	33,495	6,890 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	57,786	51,210	6,576 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	42,896	36,643	6,253 *
Per capita income (dollars)	35,424	25,612	9,812 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	6.7%	8.0%	-1.3%
With related children under 18 years	10.7%	12.4%	-1.7%
With related children under 5 years only	9.6%	14.5%	-4.9%
Married couple families	3.1%	3.1%	0.0%
With related children under 18 years	4.7%	4.6%	0.1%
With related children under 5 years only	2.6%	3.2%	-0.6%
Families with female householder, no husband present	20.6%	32.5%	-11.9% *
With related children under 18 years	26.1%	39.0%	-12.9% *
With related children under 5 years only	35.1%	61.6%	-26.6%
All people	9.6%	10.6%	-0.9%
Under 18 years	13.0%	16.0%	-3.0%
Related children under 18 years	12.5%	15.7%	-3.3% *
Related children under 5 years	15.5%	18.6%	-3.1%
Related children 5 to 17 years	11.5%	14.7%	-3.2%
18 years and over	8.5%	8.5%	0.0%
18 to 64 years	9.1%	8.6%	0.6%
65 years and over	6.0%	8.4%	-2.4%
People in families	7.5%	9.2%	-1.7% *
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.7%	21.0%	2.7%
Non-Hispanic white people	7.1%	6.9%	0.2%
Black or African-American people	14.8%	22.6%	-7.8% *
Asian people	3.6%	7.4%	-3.8%
Hispanic or Latino people	21.9%	19.9%	1.9%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	149,569	122,693	26,876 *
In labor force	64.6%	67.2%	-2.6% *
Civilian labor force	64.6%	66.9%	-2.3% *
Employed	61.9%	61.9%	-0.1%
Unemployed	2.7%	5.0%	-2.3%
Armed Forces	0.0%	0.3%	-0.2%
Not in labor force	35.4%	32.8%	2.6% *
Civilian labor force	96,558	82,090	14,468 *
Unemployment Rate	4.2%	7.4%	-3.3%
Females 16 years and over	77,536	63,303	14,234 *
In labor force	59.0%	59.9%	-0.9%
Civilian labor force	59.0%	59.8%	-0.8%
Employed	56.1%	55.6%	0.5%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	12,467	13,353	-886
All parents in family in labor force	64.4%	59.7%	4.7%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	31,482	28,103	3,379 *
All parents in family in labor force	73.6%	71.8%	1.8%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	92,550	75,993	16,558 *
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.4%	0.7%	-0.3%
Construction	6.5%	7.5%	-1.0%
Manufacturing	12.6%	13.4%	-0.8%
Wholesale trade	2.9%	3.9%	-1.0% *
Retail trade	12.0%	12.0%	0.0%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	10.9%	11.4%	-0.4%
Information	1.9%	2.0%	-0.1%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.3%	5.4%	-0.1%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.7%	9.7%	-0.1%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	19.4%	16.6%	2.8% *
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.8%	6.8%	2.0% *
Other services, except public administration	4.7%	4.8%	-0.1%
Public administration	4.9%	5.8%	-0.9% *

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	92,550	75,993	16,558 *
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	37.9%	32.3%	5.6% *
Service occupations	14.8%	13.7%	1.1%
Sales and office occupations	22.5%	27.5%	-5.0% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.1%	11.4%	-2.3% *
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.7%	15.2%	0.5%

Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	92,550	75,993	16,558 *
Private wage and salary workers	81.6%	79.6%	2.0%
Government workers	13.3%	14.9%	-1.6% *
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4.8%	5.3%	-0.5%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%

Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	45,238	34,926	10,312
Held by residents of district	45.3%	46.1%	-0.7%
Held by non-residents of district	54.7%	53.9%	0.7%

Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	45,238	34,926	10,312
Goods Producing sectors	19.2%	22.1%	-2.9%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	22.7%	23.7%	-1.0%
All Other Services sectors	58.1%	54.2%	3.9%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	20,515	16,087	4,428
Goods Producing sectors	20.9%	21.6%	-0.7%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	16.9%	17.3%	-0.4%
All Other Services sectors	62.2%	61.1%	1.1%

Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	45,238	34,926	10,312
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	25.3%	30.2%	-4.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	36.0%	41.2%	-5.2%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	38.7%	28.6%	10.1%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	20,515	16,087	4,428
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	23.9%	28.7%	-4.8%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	35.9%	42.5%	-6.6%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	40.2%	28.8%	11.4%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	45,238	34,926	10,312
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	24.6%	24.3%	0.4%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.0%	58.8%	-4.8%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	21.4%	16.9%	4.5%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	20,515	16,087	4,428
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	23.1%	21.4%	1.7%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.2%	60.1%	-5.9%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	22.6%	18.4%	4.2%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	48,362	44,376	3,986 *
Nursery school, preschool	5.8%	8.2%	-2.5% *
Kindergarten	5.4%	5.4%	0.0%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	45.2%	46.4%	-1.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	25.5%	23.2%	2.3% *
College or graduate school	18.2%	16.8%	1.4%

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	128,002	105,511	22,490 *
Less than 9th grade	3.2%	4.6%	-1.3%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7.2%	9.4%	-2.2% *
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.2%	33.8%	-4.5% *
Some college, no degree	21.5%	21.2%	0.4%
Associate's degree	8.1%	7.4%	0.7%
Bachelor's degree	20.2%	16.1%	4.1% *
Graduate or professional degree	10.5%	7.6%	2.9% *
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.6%	86.0%	3.5% *
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.7%	23.7%	7.0% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	68,602	58,370	10,232 *
Family households (families)	74.8%	76.3%	-1.5% *
With own children under 18 years	32.1%	35.3%	-3.3% *
Married-couple family	57.4%	60.5%	-3.1% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	22.7%	27.1%	-4.4% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	4.1%	4.1%	0.0%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	1.7%	1.5%	0.2%
Female householder, no husband present, family	13.3%	11.8%	1.5% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	7.7%	6.7%	1.0%
Nonfamily households	25.2%	23.7%	1.5%
Householder living alone	20.5%	19.8%	0.7%
65 years and over	8.7%	5.6%	3.1% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	36.9%	40.0%	-3.1% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	28.1%	20.1%	7.9% *
Average household size	2.76	2.76	0.00
Average family size	3.20	3.18	0.02

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	72,516	64,717	7,799 *
Occupied housing units	94.6%	90.2%	4.4% *
Vacant housing units	5.4%	9.8%	-4.4% *
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.1	3.1	-2.0 *
Rental vacancy rate	3.0	10.0	-7.0 *

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	72,516	64,717	7,799 *
1-unit, detached	82.7%	81.1%	1.6% *
1-unit, attached	2.4%	2.1%	0.3%
2 units	1.2%	1.6%	-0.3%
3 or 4 units	1.4%	1.8%	-0.3%
5 to 9 units	1.5%	2.3%	-0.8%
10 to 19 units	2.6%	2.4%	0.3%
20 or more units	2.7%	1.8%	0.9%
Mobile home	5.3%	6.9%	-1.7% *
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	72,516	64,717	7,799*
Built 2014 or later	5.4%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	3.5%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	28.4%	30.6%	-2.2%*
Built 1990 to 1999	24.2%	27.1%	-2.9%*
Built 1980 to 1989	13.5%	14.9%	-1.3%
Built 1970 to 1979	11.1%	11.2%	-0.2%
Built 1960 to 1969	4.9%	5.3%	-0.3%
Built 1950 to 1959	3.4%	3.8%	-0.5%
Built 1940 to 1949	2.1%	2.1%	0.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	3.4%	5.0%	-1.6%*

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	68,602	58,370	10,232*
Owner-occupied	75.6%	77.1%	-1.5%*
Renter-occupied	24.4%	22.9%	1.5%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.82	2.79	0.04*
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.58	2.68	-0.10

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	188,810	160,171	28,639*
Same house	87.4%	84.8%	2.6%*
Different house in the U.S.	12.3%	14.8%	-2.5%*
Same county	6.2%	7.6%	-1.4%*
Different county	6.1%	7.2%	-1.1%
Same state	4.0%	4.2%	-0.2%
Different state	2.1%	3.0%	-0.9%*
Abroad	0.3%	0.4%	-0.1%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	51,856	45,026	6,830*
Less than \$50,000	3.6%	4.1%	-0.5%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6.8%	9.8%	-3.0%*
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14.9%	23.4%	-8.5%*
\$150,000 to \$199,999	20.5%	24.1%	-3.6%*
\$200,000 to \$299,999	26.8%	23.8%	3.0%*
\$300,000 to \$499,999	21.8%	11.7%	10.2%*
\$500,000 to \$999,999	4.9%	2.5%	2.4%*
\$1,000,000 or more	0.5%	0.5%	-0.0%
Median (dollars)	212,894	171,800	41,093*

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	51,856	45,026	6,830*
Housing units with a mortgage	70.1%	77.4%	-7.3%*
Housing units without a mortgage	29.9%	22.6%	7.3%*

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	36,332	34,831	1,501*
Less than \$300	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%
\$300 to \$499	0.7%	1.1%	-0.4%
\$500 to \$999	14.1%	15.5%	-1.4%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	37.9%	39.5%	-1.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	23.2%	24.5%	-1.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	18.6%	15.3%	3.4%*
\$3,000 or more	5.1%	3.9%	1.3%
Median (dollars)	1,465	1,420	45*
Housing units without a mortgage	15,524	10,194	5,330*
Less than \$150	2.0%	4.0%	-2.0%
\$150 to \$249	6.9%	13.3%	-6.3%
\$250 to \$349	18.4%	24.6%	-6.1%*
\$350 to \$499	31.0%	29.2%	1.8%
\$500 to \$699	25.6%	21.8%	3.8%
\$700 or more	16.0%	7.1%	8.9%*
Median (dollars)	456	383	72*

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	36,248	34,679	1,568
Less than 20.0 percent	54.0%	36.0%	18.1%*
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.4%	18.1%	-2.7%*
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.6%	14.3%	-4.7%*
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.5%	7.4%	-2.8%*
35.0 percent or more	16.4%	24.3%	-7.9%*
Not computed	84	152	-67
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	15,437	10,050	5,387*
Less than 10.0 percent	55.5%	45.7%	9.8%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	19.8%	21.6%	-1.8%*
15.0 to 19.9 percent	6.3%	10.8%	-4.5%*
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6.4%	5.9%	0.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3.1%	5.1%	-2.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.5%	3.2%	-0.7%
35.0 percent or more	6.3%	7.6%	-1.3%
Not computed	87	144	-57

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	15,646	12,305	3,341*
Less than \$200	1.0%	0.8%	0.2%
\$200 to \$499	5.2%	9.5%	-4.3%
\$500 to \$749	12.3%	23.5%	-11.2%
\$750 to \$999	23.2%	33.7%	-10.4%*
\$1,000 to \$1,499	42.0%	24.4%	17.7%*
\$1,500 to \$1,999	13.6%	6.6%	7.0%*
\$2,000 or more	2.6%	1.6%	1.0%
Median (dollars)	1,085	982	104*
No rent paid	1,100	1,040	60

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	15,355	12,126	3,229*
Less than 15.0 percent	15.9%	14.0%	2.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	14.1%	13.2%	0.9%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12.9%	13.5%	-0.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8.9%	11.4%	-2.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8.2%	6.8%	1.4%
35.0 percent or more	39.9%	41.1%	-1.2%
Not computed	1,391	1,219	172

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	90,927	74,480	16,447*
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	80.8%	81.8%	-1.0%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	8.9%	12.0%	-3.1%*
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.6%	1.0%	-0.3%
Walked	0.8%	0.6%	0.2%
Other means	2.2%	0.9%	1.2%*
Worked at home	6.7%	3.7%	3.0%*
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.2	31.6	0.6

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	68,602	58,370	10,232 *
No vehicles available	3.7%	3.6%	0.1%
1 vehicle available	24.6%	24.9%	-0.3%
2 vehicles available	39.5%	42.3%	-2.9% *
3 or more vehicles available	32.2%	29.1%	3.1% *

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	189,549
With health insurance coverage	89.9%
With private health insurance coverage	72.8%
With public health coverage	27.7%
No health insurance coverage	10.1%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	50,076
No health insurance coverage	6.2%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	113,049
In labor force:	88,580
Employed:	84,919
With health insurance coverage	88.7%
With private health insurance coverage	86.1%
With public coverage	4.7%
No health insurance coverage	11.3%
Unemployed:	3,661
With health insurance coverage	53.6%
With private health insurance coverage	42.3%
With public coverage	13.8%
No health insurance coverage	46.4%
Not in labor force:	24,469
With health insurance coverage	81.0%
With private health insurance coverage	59.1%
With public coverage	29.6%
No health insurance coverage	19.0%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.