

Georgia Senate District 23 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus

Equity driven. Data informed.

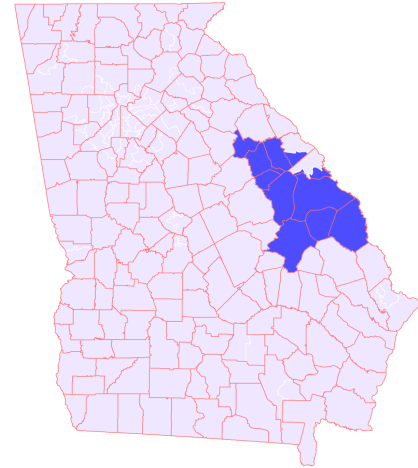
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Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	185,998	170,420	15,578 *
Male	48.3%	48.6%	-0.2%
Female	51.7%	51.4%	0.2%
Under 5 years	6.5%	7.6%	-1.1% *
5 to 9 years	6.9%	6.8%	0.1%
10 to 14 years	6.7%	7.4%	-0.7% *
15 to 19 years	6.5%	8.0%	-1.5% *
20 to 24 years	6.3%	6.0%	0.3%
25 to 34 years	13.4%	12.1%	1.3% *
35 to 44 years	12.8%	13.2%	-0.4%
45 to 54 years	12.1%	14.8%	-2.7% *
55 to 59 years	6.9%	5.8%	1.1% *
60 to 64 years	6.3%	5.9%	0.4%
65 to 74 years	9.8%	7.0%	2.8% *
75 to 84 years	4.3%	3.9%	0.4%
85 years and over	1.4%	1.3%	0.1%
Median age (years)	37.9	36.7	1.2 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	185,998	170,420	15,578 *
One race	96.3%	98.6%	-2.3% *
White	58.8%	59.8%	-1.0%
Black or African American	34.8%	37.0%	-2.2% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%
Asian	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Some other race	1.4%	0.8%	0.5%
Two or more races	3.7%	1.4%	2.3% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	185,998	170,420	15,578 *
White	62.0%	61.0%	1.1%
Black or African American	36.9%	37.7%	-0.8%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%
Asian	1.5%	0.9%	0.6% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Some other race	2.3%	1.0%	1.3% *

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	185,998	170,420	15,578 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	5.3%	3.1%	2.3% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	94.7%	96.9%	-2.3% *
White alone	55.8%	57.8%	-2.1% *
Black or African American alone	34.6%	36.8%	-2.3% *
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.2%	0.2%	-0.0%
Asian alone	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Some other race alone	0.1%	0.2%	-0.0%
Two or more races	3.0%	1.2%	1.8% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	5,872	4,491	1,381 *
Naturalized U.S. citizen	44.0%	34.8%	9.3%
Not a U.S. citizen	56.0%	65.2%	-9.3%

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	137,717	122,108	15,608 *
Male	47.8%	47.3%	0.5%
Female	52.2%	52.7%	-0.5%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	64,852	61,634	3,217*
Less than \$10,000	8.3%	11.3%	-3.0%*
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6.1%	8.2%	-2.1%*
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11.4%	14.9%	-3.5%*
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11.5%	13.1%	-1.6%*
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.1%	15.2%	-1.1%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.7%	18.0%	0.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.3%	10.0%	1.3%*
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11.9%	6.2%	5.8%*
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4.3%	1.9%	2.4%*
\$200,000 or more	2.5%	1.3%	1.2%*
Median household income (dollars)	48,581	36,888	11,693*
Mean household income (dollars)	63,090	48,525	14,566*
With earnings	73.1%	74.0%	-0.9%
Mean earnings (dollars)	65,563	51,045	14,518*
With Social Security	36.1%	32.5%	3.6%*
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,130	13,552	4,578*
With retirement income	21.4%	17.3%	4.1%*
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,740	17,968	4,772*
With Supplemental Security Income	7.5%	6.1%	1.3%*
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,054	7,355	1,700*
With cash public assistance income	1.8%	1.8%	0.1%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,464	2,680	-1,216
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	17.3%	14.3%	3.0%*
Families	44,978	43,517	1,461*
Less than \$10,000	5.3%	5.9%	-0.7%*
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.4%	5.2%	-1.7%*
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8.9%	13.9%	-5.1%*
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10.3%	13.1%	-2.7%*
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.4%	16.6%	-2.1%*
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20.7%	21.0%	-0.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.1%	12.5%	1.6%*
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14.3%	8.1%	6.2%*
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.3%	2.2%	3.1%*
\$200,000 or more	3.3%	1.6%	1.7%
Median family income (dollars)	59,582	45,048	14,534*
Mean family income (dollars)	72,721	56,102	16,619*

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	19,873	18,118	1,756 *
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	26,989	18,778	8,211 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	38,572	27,942	10,630 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,743	24,395	6,348 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	46,322	38,541	7,781 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	34,748	26,850	7,898 *
Per capita income (dollars)	23,950	18,313	5,637 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	13.6%	14.9%	-1.3%
With related children under 18 years	22.6%	22.3%	0.3%
With related children under 5 years only	21.6%	22.3%	-0.7%
Married couple families	5.8%	6.5%	-0.7%
With related children under 18 years	7.4%	9.1%	-1.7%
With related children under 5 years only	11.0%	9.6%	1.4%
Families with female householder, no husband present	34.3%	37.6%	-3.3%
With related children under 18 years	47.5%	46.0%	1.5%
With related children under 5 years only	36.3%	48.3%	-12.0%
All people	17.4%	19.8%	-2.4% *
Under 18 years	26.8%	27.7%	-0.9%
Related children under 18 years	26.5%	27.5%	-1.1%
Related children under 5 years	26.9%	29.3%	-2.4%
Related children 5 to 17 years	26.3%	26.8%	-0.5%
18 years and over	14.4%	16.9%	-2.5% *
18 to 64 years	14.7%	17.0%	-2.3% *
65 years and over	13.2%	16.4%	-3.2%
People in families	14.7%	17.5%	-2.8% *
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	32.4%	33.8%	-1.4%
Non-Hispanic white people	13.5%	12.2%	1.3%
Black or African-American people	23.8%	31.6%	-7.9% *
Asian people	8.8%	22.6%	-13.7%
Hispanic or Latino people	16.7%	17.4%	-0.7%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	145,816	130,463	15,353 *
In labor force	57.7%	58.3%	-0.6%
Civilian labor force	55.9%	57.3%	-1.4%
Employed	52.6%	51.7%	0.9%
Unemployed	3.3%	5.6%	-2.3%
Armed Forces	1.9%	1.1%	0.8%
Not in labor force	42.3%	41.7%	0.6%
Civilian labor force	81,460	74,722	6,737 *
Unemployment Rate	5.8%	9.8%	-3.9%
Females 16 years and over	75,744	68,125	7,619 *
In labor force	52.9%	53.0%	-0.1%
Civilian labor force	52.3%	52.6%	-0.3%
Employed	49.4%	47.3%	2.0%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	13,913	14,337	-424
All parents in family in labor force	67.7%	64.3%	3.3%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	27,197	27,552	-355
All parents in family in labor force	67.5%	71.8%	-4.3%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	76,711	67,417	9,294 *
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	3.3%	3.0%	0.3%
Construction	8.7%	8.8%	-0.0%
Manufacturing	14.3%	16.1%	-1.8% *
Wholesale trade	1.9%	2.6%	-0.7%
Retail trade	10.7%	11.8%	-1.1%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	8.7%	5.8%	2.9% *
Information	1.4%	1.1%	0.3%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3.6%	3.9%	-0.3%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	8.5%	7.1%	1.4% *
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	19.7%	20.7%	-1.0%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.2%	7.7%	0.5%
Other services, except public administration	4.4%	4.8%	-0.4%
Public administration	6.5%	6.6%	-0.0%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	76,711	67,417	9,294 *
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	29.0%	25.1%	3.9% *
Service occupations	18.8%	18.4%	0.3%
Sales and office occupations	20.1%	24.2%	-4.0% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13.2%	13.2%	0.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.8%	19.0%	-0.2%
Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	76,711	67,417	9,294 *
Private wage and salary workers	75.6%	73.7%	2.0%
Government workers	18.0%	20.0%	-2.0%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	6.2%	6.1%	0.1%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%
Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	50,117	38,330	11,787
Held by residents of district	48.5%	59.3%	-10.9%
Held by non-residents of district	51.5%	40.7%	10.9%
Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	50,117	38,330	11,787
Goods Producing sectors	36.9%	28.5%	8.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	18.6%	20.9%	-2.3%
All Other Services sectors	44.5%	50.6%	-6.2%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	24,292	22,744	1,548
Goods Producing sectors	33.9%	30.2%	3.7%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	15.6%	15.2%	0.4%
All Other Services sectors	50.5%	54.6%	-4.1%
Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	50,117	38,330	11,787
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	22.2%	29.3%	-7.1%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	33.3%	45.1%	-11.8%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	44.5%	25.6%	18.8%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	24,292	22,744	1,548
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	24.9%	29.9%	-5.0%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	38.9%	48.1%	-9.2%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	36.2%	22.1%	14.2%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	50,117	38,330	11,787
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	20.1%	20.2%	-0.1%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.6%	59.2%	-5.7%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	26.3%	20.6%	5.8%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	24,292	22,744	1,548
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	19.2%	17.9%	1.4%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	52.2%	59.3%	-7.1%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	28.6%	22.8%	5.7%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	44,135	44,784	-649
Nursery school, preschool	6.2%	7.0%	-0.8%
Kindergarten	5.3%	6.2%	-0.8%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	43.0%	43.3%	-0.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	25.0%	25.2%	-0.3%
College or graduate school	20.4%	18.3%	2.1%

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	124,771	109,340	15,432 *
Less than 9th grade	4.9%	8.5%	-3.7% *
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11.6%	15.7%	-4.1% *
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	36.4%	38.3%	-1.9% *
Some college, no degree	20.3%	18.3%	2.0% *
Associate's degree	10.7%	6.3%	4.4% *
Bachelor's degree	10.5%	8.5%	2.0% *
Graduate or professional degree	5.6%	4.3%	1.3%
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.5%	75.7%	7.8% *
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.1%	12.8%	3.4% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	64,852	61,634	3,217*
Family households (families)	69.4%	70.6%	-1.2%*
With own children under 18 years	26.8%	32.0%	-5.2%*
Married-couple family	48.3%	48.3%	-0.0%*
With own children of the householder under 18 years	16.9%	19.7%	-2.8%*
Male householder, no wife present, family	4.6%	4.8%	-0.2%*
With own children of the householder under 18 years	2.1%	2.2%	-0.1%*
Female householder, no husband present, family	16.4%	17.4%	-1.0%*
With own children of the householder under 18 years	7.8%	10.1%	-2.3%*
Nonfamily households	30.6%	29.4%	1.2%*
Householder living alone	26.9%	25.9%	1.0%*
65 years and over	11.7%	10.4%	1.3%*
Households with one or more people under 18 years	32.0%	37.2%	-5.2%*
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	31.3%	25.0%	6.3%*
Average household size	2.82	2.72	0.10*
Average family size	3.43	3.30	0.13*

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	81,460	74,257	7,203*
Occupied housing units	79.6%	83.0%	-3.4%*
Vacant housing units	20.4%	17.0%	3.4%*
Homeowner vacancy rate	3.0	1.9	1.1
Rental vacancy rate	10.4	10.2	0.2

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	81,460	74,257	7,203*
1-unit, detached	63.0%	61.3%	1.6%*
1-unit, attached	2.8%	2.0%	0.8%*
2 units	2.5%	1.9%	0.6%*
3 or 4 units	2.7%	2.3%	0.4%*
5 to 9 units	1.6%	1.9%	-0.3%*
10 to 19 units	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%*
20 or more units	0.8%	0.9%	-0.1%*
Mobile home	25.5%	29.2%	-3.7%*
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%*

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	81,460	74,257	7,203*
Built 2014 or later	4.8%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	4.6%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	15.9%	12.1%	3.8%*
Built 1990 to 1999	18.2%	19.7%	-1.6%*
Built 1980 to 1989	16.8%	18.6%	-1.7%*
Built 1970 to 1979	16.1%	20.9%	-4.8%*
Built 1960 to 1969	8.8%	10.5%	-1.7%*
Built 1950 to 1959	6.1%	7.0%	-1.0%
Built 1940 to 1949	2.8%	3.5%	-0.7%
Built 1939 or earlier	5.9%	7.7%	-1.8%*

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	64,852	61,634	3,217*
Owner-occupied	70.5%	72.1%	-1.6%*
Renter-occupied	29.5%	27.9%	1.6%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.83	2.75	0.09*
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.80	2.64	0.16*

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	182,933	167,691	15,242*
Same house	89.7%	87.0%	2.8%*
Different house in the U.S.	9.9%	12.6%	-2.7%*
Same county	3.8%	6.5%	-2.7%*
Different county	6.1%	6.1%	0.0%
Same state	3.6%	4.2%	-0.5%
Different state	2.5%	1.9%	0.6%
Abroad	0.3%	0.4%	-0.1%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	45,737	44,441	1,296
Less than \$50,000	20.3%	21.5%	-1.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	23.8%	32.5%	-8.7%*
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18.5%	20.6%	-2.1%*
\$150,000 to \$199,999	13.9%	12.1%	1.8%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	15.0%	9.4%	5.7%*
\$300,000 to \$499,999	6.2%	3.1%	3.1%*
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1.8%	0.6%	1.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%
Median (dollars)	115,362	92,533	22,828*

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	45,737	44,441	1,296
Housing units with a mortgage	50.6%	56.6%	-6.1%*
Housing units without a mortgage	49.4%	43.4%	6.1%*

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	23,129	25,174	-2,045*
Less than \$300	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%
\$300 to \$499	1.8%	5.2%	-3.4%
\$500 to \$999	30.8%	43.2%	-12.4%*
\$1,000 to \$1,499	39.6%	33.6%	6.1%*
\$1,500 to \$1,999	17.4%	11.2%	6.2%*
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9.2%	5.4%	3.8%
\$3,000 or more	1.1%	1.3%	-0.2%
Median (dollars)	1,200	1,016	183*
Housing units without a mortgage	22,608	19,267	3,341*
Less than \$150	4.0%	5.0%	-1.0%
\$150 to \$249	16.9%	25.8%	-8.8%*
\$250 to \$349	26.4%	28.4%	-1.9%
\$350 to \$499	29.4%	24.5%	4.9%*
\$500 to \$699	16.9%	12.6%	4.3%*
\$700 or more	6.4%	3.8%	2.6%
Median (dollars)	361	314	47*

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP cannot be computed)	22,985	25,079	-2,094*
Less than 20.0 percent	49.6%	39.7%	9.9%*
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14.4%	14.5%	-0.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.9%	11.3%	-0.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.8%	10.4%	-3.6%*
35.0 percent or more	18.3%	24.2%	-5.9%*
Not computed	144	95	49
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP cannot be computed)	22,323	19,006	3,318*
Less than 10.0 percent	46.9%	40.8%	6.1%*
10.0 to 14.9 percent	18.9%	17.6%	1.2%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.5%	11.1%	0.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6.1%	8.1%	-2.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.3%	5.3%	-1.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.2%	4.0%	-1.8%
35.0 percent or more	10.2%	13.0%	-2.8%
Not computed	284	261	23

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	17,044	14,480	2,564 *
Less than \$200	3.2%	4.7%	-1.6%
\$200 to \$499	18.0%	36.4%	-18.4% *
\$500 to \$749	32.8%	34.9%	-2.1%
\$750 to \$999	21.5%	14.0%	7.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	20.9%	9.4%	11.5% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2.7%	0.4%	2.3%
\$2,000 or more	0.9%	0.2%	0.7%
Median (dollars)	720	551	169 *
No rent paid	2,070	2,713	-643 *

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	16,575	13,990	2,585 *
Less than 15.0 percent	19.7%	14.7%	5.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	15.0%	13.9%	1.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11.4%	13.0%	-1.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.5%	11.2%	-0.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.7%	8.6%	-1.9%
35.0 percent or more	36.7%	38.6%	-1.9%
Not computed	2,539	3,203	-664 *

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	77,722	66,855	10,867 *
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	83.4%	80.8%	2.6% *
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	10.0%	12.1%	-2.0% *
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.2%	0.5%	-0.2%
Walked	0.9%	1.8%	-0.8%
Other means	0.9%	2.1%	-1.2% *
Worked at home	4.6%	2.8%	1.8% *
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.7	24.9	2.7 *

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	64,852	61,634	3,217*
No vehicles available	7.5%	8.3%	-0.8%
1 vehicle available	29.9%	30.7%	-0.8%
2 vehicles available	35.5%	35.8%	-0.3%
3 or more vehicles available	27.1%	25.2%	1.9%

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	180,717
With health insurance coverage	87.1%
With private health insurance coverage	60.5%
With public health coverage	39.0%
No health insurance coverage	12.9%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	47,565
No health insurance coverage	5.0%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	104,974
In labor force:	74,884
Employed:	70,551
With health insurance coverage	83.4%
With private health insurance coverage	78.4%
With public coverage	10.0%
No health insurance coverage	16.6%
Unemployed:	4,334
With health insurance coverage	45.0%
With private health insurance coverage	26.3%
With public coverage	23.7%
No health insurance coverage	55.0%
Not in labor force:	30,090
With health insurance coverage	77.7%
With private health insurance coverage	44.7%
With public coverage	42.1%
No health insurance coverage	22.3%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.