

Georgia Senate District 19 FACT SHEET

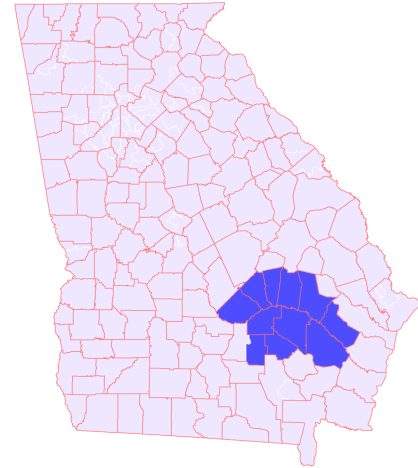
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Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	203,279	191,983	11,295 *
Male	52.3%	52.0%	0.3%
Female	47.7%	48.0%	-0.3%
Under 5 years	5.9%	7.1%	-1.2% *
5 to 9 years	7.0%	7.1%	-0.1%
10 to 14 years	7.0%	6.7%	0.3%
15 to 19 years	7.2%	7.3%	-0.2%
20 to 24 years	6.3%	6.9%	-0.5%
25 to 34 years	13.6%	13.4%	0.2%
35 to 44 years	13.6%	14.1%	-0.5%
45 to 54 years	12.3%	14.3%	-2.0% *
55 to 59 years	6.5%	5.6%	0.9% *
60 to 64 years	5.8%	5.6%	0.2%
65 to 74 years	8.9%	7.1%	1.8% *
75 to 84 years	4.4%	3.5%	0.9% *
85 years and over	1.5%	1.3%	0.2%
Median age (years)	37.3	36.1	1.2 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	203,279	191,983	11,295 *
One race	96.9%	99.2%	-2.3% *
White	65.6%	68.5%	-2.9% *
Black or African American	26.4%	26.0%	0.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.2%	0.2%	-0.1%
Asian	0.4%	0.4%	-0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Some other race	4.3%	4.0%	0.3%
Two or more races	3.1%	0.8%	2.3% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	203,279	191,983	11,295 *
White	68.2%	69.1%	-0.9%
Black or African American	27.7%	26.6%	1.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9%	0.4%	0.4%
Asian	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Some other race	5.5%	4.1%	1.4% *

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	203,279	191,983	11,295 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	10.0%	8.3%	1.7% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	90.0%	91.7%	-1.7% *
White alone	61.4%	64.3%	-2.9% *
Black or African American alone	26.2%	25.8%	0.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Asian alone	0.4%	0.4%	-0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Some other race alone	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%
Two or more races	1.5%	0.7%	0.8% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	9,311	10,928	-1,617 *
Naturalized U.S. citizen	26.4%	21.7%	4.7%
Not a U.S. citizen	73.6%	78.3%	-4.7%

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	148,191	136,116	12,075 *
Male	52.1%	51.1%	1.0%
Female	47.9%	48.9%	-1.0%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	67,285	67,344	-59
Less than \$10,000	9.7%	12.4%	-2.7% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.7%	9.9%	-2.3% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14.0%	16.0%	-2.0% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11.7%	13.2%	-1.4% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15.1%	14.8%	0.3%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15.9%	16.0%	-0.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.4%	9.0%	1.3% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10.4%	6.6%	3.8% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.2%	1.3%	1.9% *
\$200,000 or more	1.9%	0.7%	1.1%
Median household income (dollars)	41,657	33,859	7,798 *
Mean household income (dollars)	57,653	44,895	12,758 *
With earnings	69.5%	73.3%	-3.8% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	60,802	47,780	13,022 *
With Social Security	36.4%	32.8%	3.6% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,826	13,205	4,621 *
With retirement income	19.6%	14.3%	5.3% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	23,489	18,956	4,533 *
With Supplemental Security Income	8.2%	6.6%	1.5% *
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,916	6,758	2,158 *
With cash public assistance income	1.5%	1.2%	0.3%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,230	3,665	-2,435
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	18.6%	16.1%	2.5% *
Families	46,518	47,266	-748
Less than \$10,000	7.0%	6.9%	0.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.0%	6.1%	-2.1% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11.0%	14.9%	-4.0% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10.9%	13.3%	-2.4% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16.2%	16.8%	-0.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.8%	19.0%	-1.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13.0%	11.5%	1.5% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13.2%	8.7%	4.5% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4.3%	1.7%	2.6% *
\$200,000 or more	2.6%	0.9%	1.7%
Median family income (dollars)	51,050	43,357	7,693 *
Mean family income (dollars)	68,002	52,602	15,400 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	20,767	20,078	689
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	21,747	17,000	4,747 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	31,622	25,226	6,396 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	28,306	23,171	5,134 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	39,810	34,412	5,398 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	31,541	26,315	5,226 *
Per capita income (dollars)	20,616	16,497	4,119 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	16.8%	16.6%	0.2%
With related children under 18 years	25.1%	24.8%	0.4%
With related children under 5 years only	21.9%	29.9%	-8.1%
Married couple families	8.6%	9.6%	-1.0%
With related children under 18 years	11.4%	13.5%	-2.2%
With related children under 5 years only	3.6%	21.0%	-17.4%
Families with female householder, no husband present	41.6%	41.2%	0.4%
With related children under 18 years	54.2%	48.8%	5.4%
With related children under 5 years only	55.4%	52.9%	2.5%
All people	21.5%	22.1%	-0.6%
Under 18 years	29.3%	29.7%	-0.4%
Related children under 18 years	28.9%	29.4%	-0.5%
Related children under 5 years	29.9%	35.9%	-6.0%
Related children 5 to 17 years	28.6%	26.8%	1.8%
18 years and over	18.8%	19.3%	-0.5%
18 to 64 years	19.6%	19.5%	0.2%
65 years and over	15.6%	18.6%	-3.0%
People in families	18.5%	19.1%	-0.6%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	36.7%	38.7%	-2.1%
Non-Hispanic white people	17.7%	15.7%	2.0% *
Black or African-American people	27.8%	35.4%	-7.6% *
Asian people	9.7%	11.6%	-1.9%
Hispanic or Latino people	30.3%	35.4%	-5.0%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	160,214	149,091	11,124 *
In labor force	49.6%	52.8%	-3.2% *
Civilian labor force	49.0%	52.4%	-3.4% *
Employed	46.0%	48.7%	-2.7% *
Unemployed	2.9%	3.7%	-0.7%
Armed Forces	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%
Not in labor force	50.4%	47.2%	3.2% *
Civilian labor force	78,462	78,123	338
Unemployment Rate	6.0%	7.1%	-1.0%
Females 16 years and over	75,993	71,178	4,815 *
In labor force	47.5%	49.4%	-1.9%
Civilian labor force	47.4%	49.2%	-1.8%
Employed	44.7%	45.8%	-1.1%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	13,344	15,179	-1,835 *
All parents in family in labor force	66.4%	56.9%	9.5% *
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	30,006	29,212	794
All parents in family in labor force	65.7%	65.3%	0.4%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	73,744	72,615	1,129
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	5.2%	6.5%	-1.3%
Construction	8.8%	10.1%	-1.3%
Manufacturing	13.1%	13.7%	-0.6%
Wholesale trade	2.0%	2.5%	-0.5%
Retail trade	11.3%	10.7%	0.6%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7.7%	6.5%	1.1%
Information	1.2%	1.4%	-0.2%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2.6%	3.8%	-1.2% *
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	6.7%	4.5%	2.2% *
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	21.6%	20.1%	1.5% *
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	7.8%	5.7%	2.1% *
Other services, except public administration	5.0%	5.3%	-0.3%
Public administration	7.0%	9.1%	-2.1% *

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	73,744	72,615	1,129
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	26.5%	25.0%	1.5% *
Service occupations	18.0%	16.9%	1.0%
Sales and office occupations	17.9%	20.1%	-2.1% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15.7%	19.0%	-3.3% *
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	21.9%	19.0%	2.9% *
Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	73,744	72,615	1,129
Private wage and salary workers	74.1%	71.6%	2.4%
Government workers	19.0%	21.4%	-2.4% *
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	6.7%	6.6%	0.1%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.4%	-0.2%
Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	54,519	52,916	1,603
Held by residents of district	61.8%	63.8%	-2.0%
Held by non-residents of district	38.2%	36.2%	2.0%
Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	54,519	52,916	1,603
Goods Producing sectors	25.0%	20.5%	4.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	21.8%	23.7%	-1.9%
All Other Services sectors	53.2%	55.8%	-2.6%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	33,719	33,780	-61
Goods Producing sectors	26.9%	22.1%	4.8%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	19.1%	19.9%	-0.8%
All Other Services sectors	54.0%	58.0%	-4.0%
Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	54,519	52,916	1,603
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	25.4%	29.9%	-4.5%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	43.1%	46.6%	-3.5%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	31.5%	23.5%	8.0%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	33,719	33,780	-61
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	25.0%	30.2%	-5.2%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	43.3%	46.2%	-2.9%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	31.7%	23.6%	8.1%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	54,519	52,916	1,603
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.9%	22.4%	0.5%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.8%	58.7%	-4.8%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	23.3%	18.9%	4.4%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	33,719	33,780	-61
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	21.5%	20.9%	0.6%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.1%	59.3%	-5.2%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	24.4%	19.8%	4.6%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	47,554	45,976	1,578
Nursery school, preschool	6.2%	6.4%	-0.2%
Kindergarten	5.7%	5.4%	0.3%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	47.5%	46.8%	0.7%
High school (grades 9-12)	24.8%	24.1%	0.7%
College or graduate school	15.7%	17.2%	-1.5%

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	135,397	124,592	10,805 *
Less than 9th grade	6.8%	8.9%	-2.1% *
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13.6%	15.9%	-2.3% *
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	40.0%	42.7%	-2.7% *
Some college, no degree	19.2%	16.3%	2.9% *
Associate's degree	7.7%	5.7%	2.1% *
Bachelor's degree	7.2%	6.6%	0.6%
Graduate or professional degree	5.3%	3.9%	1.4%
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.5%	75.1%	4.4% *
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.5%	10.5%	2.0% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	67,285	67,344	-59
Family households (families)	69.1%	70.2%	-1.1%
With own children under 18 years	28.8%	31.7%	-2.9% *
Married-couple family	48.6%	50.3%	-1.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	18.4%	20.6%	-2.2% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	4.7%	5.8%	-1.0%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	2.7%	2.5%	0.1%
Female householder, no husband present, family	15.8%	14.1%	1.7% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	7.8%	8.5%	-0.8%
Nonfamily households	30.9%	29.8%	1.1%
Householder living alone	26.8%	26.2%	0.6%
65 years and over	11.9%	10.1%	1.7% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	34.7%	36.8%	-2.1% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	30.6%	24.8%	5.9% *
Average household size	2.77	2.63	0.14 *
Average family size	3.35	3.17	0.18 *

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	84,409	80,706	3,703 *
Occupied housing units	79.7%	83.4%	-3.7% *
Vacant housing units	20.3%	16.6%	3.7% *
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.3	1.4	-0.1
Rental vacancy rate	5.6	7.6	-2.0

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	84,409	80,706	3,703 *
1-unit, detached	58.3%	58.3%	0.0%
1-unit, attached	0.5%	0.6%	-0.1%
2 units	3.2%	2.7%	0.5%
3 or 4 units	2.2%	2.9%	-0.7%
5 to 9 units	2.5%	1.4%	1.1% *
10 to 19 units	0.4%	0.5%	-0.1%
20 or more units	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%
Mobile home	31.8%	33.0%	-1.2%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	84,409	80,706	3,703 *
Built 2014 or later	2.2%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	2.8%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	13.5%	9.8%	3.7% *
Built 1990 to 1999	23.1%	22.3%	0.9%
Built 1980 to 1989	15.5%	18.4%	-2.9% *
Built 1970 to 1979	15.5%	17.7%	-2.2% *
Built 1960 to 1969	10.7%	10.9%	-0.1%
Built 1950 to 1959	6.5%	8.5%	-2.0% *
Built 1940 to 1949	4.7%	4.8%	-0.1%
Built 1939 or earlier	5.5%	7.7%	-2.2% *

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	67,285	67,344	-59
Owner-occupied	66.2%	67.8%	-1.6%
Renter-occupied	33.8%	32.2%	1.6%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.77	2.61	0.16 *
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.76	2.65	0.10 *

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	201,115	189,160	11,956 *
Same house	86.7%	86.4%	0.3%
Different house in the U.S.	13.2%	13.3%	-0.1%
Same county	5.4%	5.8%	-0.4%
Different county	7.8%	7.4%	0.3%
Same state	5.9%	5.4%	0.5%
Different state	1.9%	2.0%	-0.2%
Abroad	0.1%	0.4%	-0.3%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	44,522	45,632	-1,110
Less than \$50,000	25.9%	33.6%	-7.7% *
\$50,000 to \$99,999	26.6%	29.2%	-2.6% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.3%	17.1%	0.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	13.8%	9.1%	4.7% *
\$200,000 to \$299,999	11.8%	7.0%	4.8% *
\$300,000 to \$499,999	3.6%	2.7%	0.9%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	0.6%	0.9%	-0.3%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%
Median (dollars)	93,723	77,601	16,122 *

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	44,522	45,632	-1,110
Housing units with a mortgage	44.1%	49.5%	-5.4% *
Housing units without a mortgage	55.9%	50.5%	5.4% *

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	19,650	22,600	-2,950 *
Less than \$300	0.1%	1.1%	-1.0% *
\$300 to \$499	3.1%	10.3%	-7.2% *
\$500 to \$999	41.6%	55.6%	-14.0% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	36.2%	21.3%	14.8% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	13.3%	7.5%	5.8% *
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4.6%	3.6%	1.1%
\$3,000 or more	1.1%	0.7%	0.4%
Median (dollars)	1,059	831	228 *
Housing units without a mortgage	24,872	23,032	1,840 *
Less than \$150	3.8%	9.3%	-5.5% *
\$150 to \$249	20.7%	28.7%	-8.0% *
\$250 to \$349	27.3%	30.4%	-3.1% *
\$350 to \$499	29.4%	19.4%	10.0% *
\$500 to \$699	13.8%	9.5%	4.3% *
\$700 or more	4.9%	2.6%	2.3%
Median (dollars)	343	285	58 *

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	19,596	22,452	-2,856 *
Less than 20.0 percent	51.5%	45.6%	5.9% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12.6%	14.8%	-2.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.6%	10.3%	-0.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8.0%	7.9%	0.1%
35.0 percent or more	18.3%	21.4%	-3.1%
Not computed	54	148	-94
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	24,334	22,712	1,621
Less than 10.0 percent	48.3%	47.0%	1.3%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	18.7%	19.1%	-0.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9.9%	10.5%	-0.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5.4%	6.7%	-1.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	5.7%	5.3%	0.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.6%	2.7%	-0.1%
35.0 percent or more	9.3%	8.7%	0.6%
Not computed	538	320	218

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	18,971	17,834	1,138
Less than \$200	3.6%	4.3%	-0.7%
\$200 to \$499	27.0%	44.6%	-17.6%*
\$500 to \$749	40.7%	38.4%	2.4%
\$750 to \$999	17.4%	9.7%	7.7%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	8.7%	2.9%	5.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2.3%	0.2%	2.1%
\$2,000 or more	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%
Median (dollars)	608	505	102*
No rent paid	3,792	3,878	-86

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	18,511	17,201	1,310
Less than 15.0 percent	21.2%	21.0%	0.2%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	14.1%	13.1%	1.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	13.0%	10.9%	2.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8.7%	9.0%	-0.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7.6%	9.3%	-1.7%
35.0 percent or more	35.4%	36.7%	-1.3%
Not computed	4,253	4,511	-258

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	73,018	71,094	1,924
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	83.1%	79.3%	3.8%*
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	9.5%	11.7%	-2.2%*
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Walked	1.3%	1.4%	-0.1%
Other means	3.2%	5.4%	-2.2%*
Worked at home	2.7%	2.1%	0.6%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.7	23.2	1.5*

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	67,285	67,344	-59
No vehicles available	8.0%	8.2%	-0.2%
1 vehicle available	33.0%	33.9%	-0.9%
2 vehicles available	34.9%	37.1%	-2.2% *
3 or more vehicles available	24.2%	20.8%	3.3% *

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	186,058
With health insurance coverage	84.1%
With private health insurance coverage	53.3%
With public health coverage	42.1%
No health insurance coverage	15.9%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	52,315
No health insurance coverage	6.8%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	104,865
In labor force:	71,460
Employed:	67,264
With health insurance coverage	77.2%
With private health insurance coverage	72.0%
With public coverage	7.9%
No health insurance coverage	22.8%
Unemployed:	4,196
With health insurance coverage	47.9%
With private health insurance coverage	30.1%
With public coverage	18.4%
No health insurance coverage	52.1%
Not in labor force:	33,405
With health insurance coverage	74.5%
With private health insurance coverage	37.9%
With public coverage	46.0%
No health insurance coverage	25.5%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.