

Georgia Senate District 15 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus

Equity driven. Data informed.

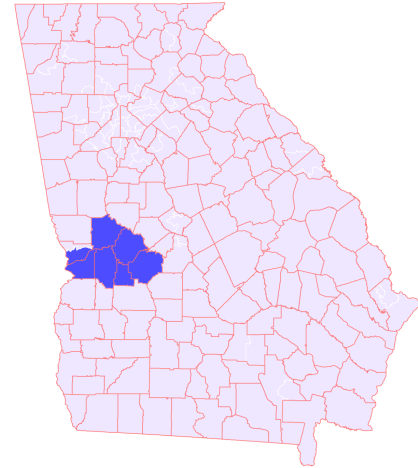
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Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	186,789	193,215	-6,426 *
Male	50.0%	50.3%	-0.3%
Female	50.0%	49.7%	0.3%
Under 5 years	7.0%	7.0%	-0.1%
5 to 9 years	6.6%	7.2%	-0.5%
10 to 14 years	6.2%	6.9%	-0.6%
15 to 19 years	7.0%	9.0%	-2.0% *
20 to 24 years	8.1%	9.1%	-1.0%
25 to 34 years	16.0%	14.2%	1.8% *
35 to 44 years	12.0%	12.5%	-0.5%
45 to 54 years	10.9%	13.1%	-2.2% *
55 to 59 years	6.3%	5.5%	0.8% *
60 to 64 years	6.0%	4.3%	1.7% *
65 to 74 years	8.2%	6.2%	2.0% *
75 to 84 years	3.9%	3.8%	0.1%
85 years and over	1.7%	1.3%	0.4%
Median age (years)	34.3	32.4	1.9 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	186,789	193,215	-6,426 *
One race	95.9%	97.7%	-1.8% *
White	37.7%	41.8%	-4.1% *
Black or African American	53.8%	52.0%	1.9% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.3%	0.3%	-0.0%
Asian	1.3%	1.3%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.2%	-0.0%
Some other race	2.6%	2.2%	0.4%
Two or more races	4.1%	2.3%	1.8% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	186,789	193,215	-6,426 *
White	41.0%	43.6%	-2.5% *
Black or African American	56.0%	53.2%	2.7% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%
Asian	2.3%	1.8%	0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%
Some other race	3.8%	2.8%	1.0% *

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	186,789	193,215	-6,426 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	6.9%	5.7%	1.2% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	93.1%	94.3%	-1.2% *
White alone	35.1%	39.3%	-4.2% *
Black or African American alone	53.2%	51.4%	1.8% *
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.3%	0.3%	-0.0%
Asian alone	1.3%	1.2%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.1%	0.2%	-0.0%
Some other race alone	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
Two or more races	2.8%	1.7%	1.1% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	6,810	7,474	-665
Naturalized U.S. citizen	52.1%	44.3%	7.8%
Not a U.S. citizen	47.9%	55.7%	-7.8%

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	140,290	139,877	413
Male	49.8%	49.5%	0.3%
Female	50.2%	50.5%	-0.3%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	69,886	70,044	-157
Less than \$10,000	13.2%	13.5%	-0.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.1%	8.6%	-1.5% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13.8%	15.6%	-1.7% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12.3%	13.5%	-1.1%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.4%	15.2%	-0.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.5%	16.7%	0.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9.0%	8.4%	0.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8.4%	6.2%	2.3% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2.2%	1.3%	0.9%
\$200,000 or more	2.0%	1.0%	0.9%
Median household income (dollars)	38,444	33,953	4,490 *
Mean household income (dollars)	53,594	45,600	7,995 *
With earnings	70.3%	75.1%	-4.7% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	56,870	46,080	10,789 *
With Social Security	32.0%	29.3%	2.6% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,241	12,633	3,608 *
With retirement income	19.8%	19.0%	0.9%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20,056	16,842	3,214 *
With Supplemental Security Income	8.8%	6.5%	2.3% *
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,731	7,617	1,114
With cash public assistance income	2.0%	2.0%	0.0%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,415	2,412	-996
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	22.0%	19.2%	2.9% *
Families	41,950	45,079	-3,129 *
Less than \$10,000	8.5%	9.8%	-1.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.1%	5.5%	-1.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11.7%	13.1%	-1.5%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11.9%	12.5%	-0.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.6%	17.0%	-2.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.8%	19.7%	0.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.6%	10.6%	1.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12.0%	8.4%	3.6% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.1%	1.9%	1.2%
\$200,000 or more	2.7%	1.5%	1.2%
Median family income (dollars)	49,268	42,491	6,777 *
Mean family income (dollars)	64,291	54,061	10,229 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	27,937	24,965	2,972 *
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	24,467	21,649	2,818 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	35,879	28,422	7,456 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	26,748	22,707	4,042 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,366	34,567	3,800 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	32,253	28,730	3,523 *
Per capita income (dollars)	21,823	18,133	3,690 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	19.1%	19.2%	-0.1%
With related children under 18 years	28.7%	29.1%	-0.4%
With related children under 5 years only	25.9%	35.6%	-9.8%
Married couple families	9.5%	6.7%	2.8%
With related children under 18 years	12.1%	10.5%	1.6%
With related children under 5 years only	6.6%	16.5%	-9.9%
Families with female householder, no husband present	34.6%	38.9%	-4.3%
With related children under 18 years	44.9%	47.3%	-2.4%
With related children under 5 years only	44.3%	53.8%	-9.4%
All people	24.2%	23.6%	0.6%
Under 18 years	35.2%	33.0%	2.2%
Related children under 18 years	35.0%	32.6%	2.4%
Related children under 5 years	43.1%	40.1%	3.1%
Related children 5 to 17 years	31.5%	29.8%	1.7%
18 years and over	20.6%	20.0%	0.6%
18 to 64 years	21.3%	20.5%	0.9%
65 years and over	17.5%	17.8%	-0.3%
People in families	21.4%	21.2%	0.2%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	34.7%	33.9%	0.9%
Non-Hispanic white people	16.3%	14.7%	1.6%
Black or African-American people	28.9%	29.8%	-0.9%
Asian people	31.3%	8.2%	23.0%
Hispanic or Latino people	24.9%	29.0%	-4.0%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	147,582	149,643	-2,061
In labor force	58.0%	60.7%	-2.7%
Civilian labor force	51.7%	51.7%	0.0%
Employed	46.7%	46.4%	0.4%
Unemployed	5.0%	5.3%	-0.3%
Armed Forces	6.3%	9.0%	-2.7%
Not in labor force	42.0%	39.3%	2.7%
Civilian labor force	76,314	77,309	-994
Unemployment Rate	9.6%	10.3%	-0.7%
Females 16 years and over	74,008	75,013	-1,005
In labor force	53.6%	55.7%	-2.1%
Civilian labor force	53.1%	54.8%	-1.7%
Employed	47.6%	49.2%	-1.6%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	14,917	15,508	-591
All parents in family in labor force	63.3%	65.0%	-1.7%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	25,648	29,412	-3,764 *
All parents in family in labor force	71.0%	73.7%	-2.7%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	68,990	69,367	-377
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.9%	1.8%	0.0%
Construction	5.1%	6.9%	-1.7%
Manufacturing	12.3%	11.4%	0.8%
Wholesale trade	1.4%	1.7%	-0.3%
Retail trade	11.8%	11.4%	0.4%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.2%	4.4%	0.8%
Information	1.2%	1.5%	-0.3%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	8.0%	9.4%	-1.4%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	8.1%	7.0%	1.1%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22.5%	21.9%	0.6%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	11.7%	10.5%	1.2%
Other services, except public administration	4.2%	4.9%	-0.8%
Public administration	6.7%	7.1%	-0.4%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	68,990	69,367	-377
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	26.8%	27.4%	-0.6% *
Service occupations	21.4%	21.6%	-0.2%
Sales and office occupations	23.5%	24.8%	-1.4% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.1%	10.0%	-0.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	19.2%	16.2%	3.0% *
Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	68,990	69,367	-377
Private wage and salary workers	75.7%	74.9%	0.8%
Government workers	19.8%	19.9%	-0.1%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4.3%	5.1%	-0.8%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	67,961	72,600	-4,639
Held by residents of district	39.2%	42.1%	-3.0%
Held by non-residents of district	60.8%	57.9%	3.0%
Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	67,961	72,600	-4,639
Goods Producing sectors	12.9%	16.5%	-3.7%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	11.6%	12.9%	-1.4%
All Other Services sectors	75.6%	70.5%	5.0%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	26,610	30,590	-3,980
Goods Producing sectors	13.0%	16.4%	-3.4%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	10.4%	11.5%	-1.2%
All Other Services sectors	76.6%	72.1%	4.5%
Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	67,961	72,600	-4,639
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	22.7%	23.0%	-0.2%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	39.8%	44.6%	-4.7%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	37.4%	32.4%	5.0%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	26,610	30,590	-3,980
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	26.7%	27.5%	-0.8%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	46.5%	49.7%	-3.2%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	26.8%	22.8%	4.0%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	67,961	72,600	-4,639
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	20.7%	19.7%	1.1%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.9%	61.4%	-6.5%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	24.4%	19.0%	5.4%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	26,610	30,590	-3,980
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	21.1%	19.7%	1.4%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.9%	60.2%	-6.3%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.0%	20.0%	5.0%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	47,506	55,203	-7,697 *
Nursery school, preschool	7.7%	6.4%	1.3%
Kindergarten	4.9%	5.7%	-0.8%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	40.4%	39.6%	0.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	19.4%	22.0%	-2.6% *
College or graduate school	27.6%	26.4%	1.3%

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	121,372	117,499	3,873 *
Less than 9th grade	4.6%	7.0%	-2.4%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11.5%	14.0%	-2.5% *
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31.9%	33.7%	-1.8% *
Some college, no degree	25.1%	23.3%	1.8% *
Associate's degree	8.4%	7.0%	1.4% *
Bachelor's degree	11.4%	9.3%	2.1% *
Graduate or professional degree	7.0%	5.6%	1.4%
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.9%	79.0%	4.9% *
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.4%	14.9%	3.5% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	69,886	70,044	-157
Family households (families)	60.0%	64.4%	-4.3% *
With own children under 18 years	25.1%	30.7%	-5.6% *
Married-couple family	34.7%	36.1%	-1.4%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	12.7%	14.3%	-1.7% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	5.0%	4.8%	0.2%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	1.9%	2.1%	-0.2%
Female householder, no husband present, family	20.3%	23.5%	-3.2% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	10.5%	14.2%	-3.7% *
Nonfamily households	40.0%	35.6%	4.3% *
Householder living alone	35.3%	31.3%	4.0% *
65 years and over	12.3%	10.7%	1.6% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	29.5%	36.0%	-6.4% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	27.8%	23.4%	4.4% *
Average household size	2.49	2.47	0.03
Average family size	3.28	3.11	0.18 *

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	84,302	83,626	676
Occupied housing units	82.9%	83.8%	-0.9%
Vacant housing units	17.1%	16.2%	0.9%
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.1	2.9	-0.8
Rental vacancy rate	5.8	13.1	-7.2 *

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	84,302	83,626	676
1-unit, detached	61.1%	61.6%	-0.5%
1-unit, attached	3.2%	1.9%	1.3% *
2 units	3.4%	4.3%	-0.9%
3 or 4 units	5.7%	6.0%	-0.3%
5 to 9 units	6.3%	6.9%	-0.6%
10 to 19 units	5.0%	3.9%	1.1%
20 or more units	5.3%	4.9%	0.4%
Mobile home	9.8%	10.3%	-0.5%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	84,302	83,626	676
Built 2014 or later	1.5%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	2.4%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	12.2%	8.3%	3.9%*
Built 1990 to 1999	13.2%	12.0%	1.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	12.9%	14.1%	-1.2%
Built 1970 to 1979	16.0%	17.4%	-1.5%*
Built 1960 to 1969	15.9%	16.4%	-0.5%
Built 1950 to 1959	12.5%	14.4%	-1.9%*
Built 1940 to 1949	5.4%	7.7%	-2.3%*
Built 1939 or earlier	8.0%	9.7%	-1.6%*

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	69,886	70,044	-157
Owner-occupied	48.5%	54.2%	-5.7%*
Renter-occupied	51.5%	45.8%	5.7%*
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.44	2.46	-0.02
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.54	2.48	0.07

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	184,676	190,731	-6,055*
Same house	79.4%	73.8%	5.6%*
Different house in the U.S.	19.9%	24.8%	-4.9%*
Same county	9.1%	10.9%	-1.7%*
Different county	10.8%	14.0%	-3.2%*
Same state	4.4%	4.3%	0.1%
Different state	6.4%	9.7%	-3.3%*
Abroad	0.7%	1.4%	-0.7%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	33,901	37,958	-4,058*
Less than \$50,000	15.4%	17.0%	-1.6%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	32.6%	34.6%	-2.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	21.5%	22.3%	-0.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15.1%	13.0%	2.1%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	10.8%	7.8%	3.0%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	3.4%	3.7%	-0.3%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	0.8%	0.9%	-0.0%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.4%	0.6%	-0.2%
Median (dollars)	103,875	97,713	6,162*

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	33,901	37,958	-4,058*
Housing units with a mortgage	53.3%	62.4%	-9.1%*
Housing units without a mortgage	46.7%	37.6%	9.1%*

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	18,071	23,672	-5,601*
Less than \$300	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
\$300 to \$499	2.2%	3.7%	-1.5%
\$500 to \$999	38.6%	42.5%	-3.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	34.6%	37.1%	-2.5%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	16.7%	11.2%	5.6%*
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6.4%	4.2%	2.2%
\$3,000 or more	1.1%	1.1%	-0.0%
Median (dollars)	1,113	1,040	73*
Housing units without a mortgage	15,829	14,286	1,543*
Less than \$150	5.7%	6.2%	-0.5%
\$150 to \$249	14.8%	22.8%	-8.0%
\$250 to \$349	26.6%	29.0%	-2.4%
\$350 to \$499	29.4%	26.2%	3.2%
\$500 to \$699	16.7%	10.6%	6.1%
\$700 or more	6.8%	5.2%	1.6%
Median (dollars)	363	320	43*

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	17,879	23,426	-5,547*
Less than 20.0 percent	43.7%	38.4%	5.3%*
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11.6%	14.3%	-2.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8.5%	11.9%	-3.5%*
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9.1%	7.1%	2.0%
35.0 percent or more	27.1%	28.2%	-1.2%
Not computed	193	246	-54
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	15,142	14,012	1,130
Less than 10.0 percent	43.7%	41.6%	2.1%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	19.1%	18.5%	0.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9.6%	11.9%	-2.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7.8%	6.7%	1.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	5.5%	5.2%	0.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.7%	3.5%	-0.8%
35.0 percent or more	11.6%	12.7%	-1.0%
Not computed	687	274	413

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	34,168	30,048	4,120 *
Less than \$200	1.2%	4.0%	-2.8 %
\$200 to \$499	13.0%	25.3%	-12.3 % *
\$500 to \$749	25.4%	31.8%	-6.3 %
\$750 to \$999	30.1%	22.6%	7.5 % *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	23.0%	14.5%	8.5 % *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	6.5%	1.1%	5.4 % *
\$2,000 or more	0.8%	0.8%	0.0 %
Median (dollars)	837	649	188 *
No rent paid	1,818	2,038	-220

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	33,002	29,080	3,922 *
Less than 15.0 percent	13.2%	9.8%	3.3 %
15.0 to 19.9 percent	12.9%	14.3%	-1.4 %
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11.8%	12.7%	-0.9 %
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.6%	12.1%	-1.5 %
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7.0%	9.0%	-2.0 %
35.0 percent or more	44.5%	42.1%	2.5 %
Not computed	2,984	3,006	-22

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	76,573	80,154	-3,581 *
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	74.7%	69.7%	4.9 % *
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	10.5%	10.4%	0.2 %
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.1%	1.1%	-0.0 %
Walked	3.3%	2.2%	1.1 %
Other means	3.1%	1.8%	1.3 % *
Worked at home	7.3%	14.8%	-7.5 % *
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.0	19.8	1.2

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	69,886	70,044	-157
No vehicles available	12.1%	12.6%	-0.5%
1 vehicle available	38.4%	38.5%	-0.1%
2 vehicles available	31.7%	31.7%	0.0%
3 or more vehicles available	17.8%	17.2%	0.6%

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	171,657
With health insurance coverage	85.7%
With private health insurance coverage	57.2%
With public health coverage	42.3%
No health insurance coverage	14.3%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	45,755
No health insurance coverage	5.4%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	100,797
In labor force:	70,341
Employed:	64,033
With health insurance coverage	82.0%
With private health insurance coverage	76.0%
With public coverage	12.1%
No health insurance coverage	18.0%
Unemployed:	6,308
With health insurance coverage	58.1%
With private health insurance coverage	33.7%
With public coverage	28.1%
No health insurance coverage	41.9%
Not in labor force:	30,456
With health insurance coverage	75.0%
With private health insurance coverage	39.8%
With public coverage	47.0%
No health insurance coverage	25.0%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.