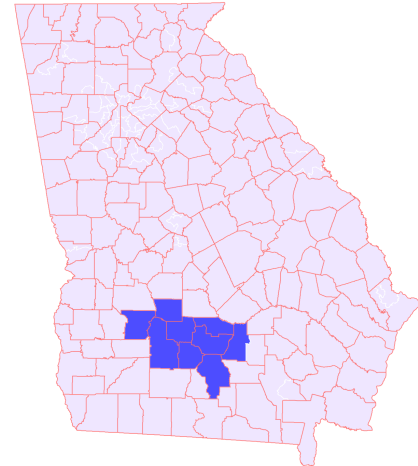


Georgia Senate District 13 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus is growing a culture of data-informed decision making across Georgia’s social impact sector. We do this by making data accessible and actionable while developing the confidence and skills of mission-driven leaders like yourself. Find more of our useful maps and data profiles at www.neighborhoodnexus.org/maps-and-data/profiles. And explore, visualize, and download thousands of more community indicators with our DataNexus tool: www.neighborhoodnexus.org/maps-and-data/maps. Can't find what you're looking for? Want help using data to make a programming, funding, or policy decision? Reach out to info@neighborhoodnexus.org!



Demographic

| Sex and Age ¹ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total Population | 185,367 | 187,540 | -2,172 |
| Male | 49.0% | 48.9% | 0.0% |
| Female | 51.0% | 51.1% | -0.0% |
| Under 5 years | 6.5% | 7.2% | -0.7% * |
| 5 to 9 years | 6.5% | 7.3% | -0.8% * |
| 10 to 14 years | 6.9% | 7.5% | -0.6% |
| 15 to 19 years | 7.7% | 7.8% | -0.1% |
| 20 to 24 years | 5.7% | 6.4% | -0.7% |
| 25 to 34 years | 12.2% | 12.0% | 0.2% |
| 35 to 44 years | 12.8% | 13.7% | -1.0% * |
| 45 to 54 years | 12.5% | 14.1% | -1.6% * |
| 55 to 59 years | 6.5% | 5.9% | 0.6% * |
| 60 to 64 years | 6.2% | 5.5% | 0.7% * |
| 65 to 74 years | 10.2% | 7.1% | 3.1% * |
| 75 to 84 years | 4.8% | 4.0% | 0.8% * |
| 85 years and over | 1.6% | 1.4% | 0.2% |
| Median age (years) | 38.6 | 36.3 | 2.3 * |

Demographic, continued...

| Race ² | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|--|---------|---------|---------|
| Total population | 185,367 | 187,540 | -2,172 |
| One race | 97.7% | 99.4% | -1.7% |
| White | 66.8% | 67.8% | -1.0% |
| Black or African American | 28.1% | 27.4% | 0.7% |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 0.1% | 0.2% | -0.0% |
| Asian | 1.0% | 0.8% | 0.2% |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 0.0% | 0.0% | -0.0% |
| Some other race | 1.5% | 3.1% | -1.6% * |
| Two or more races | 2.3% | 0.6% | 1.7% * |

| Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|--|---------|---------|--------|
| Total population | 185,367 | 187,540 | -2,172 |
| White | 69.0% | 68.4% | 0.6% |
| Black or African American | 28.9% | 27.8% | 1.1% |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 0.5% | 0.3% | 0.2% |
| Asian | 1.4% | 0.9% | 0.6% |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| Some other race | 2.5% | 3.2% | -0.7% |

| Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|--|---------|---------|---------|
| Total population | 185,367 | 187,540 | -2,172 |
| Hispanic or Latino (of any race) | 6.6% | 5.4% | 1.2% * |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 93.4% | 94.6% | -1.2% * |
| White alone | 62.7% | 65.3% | -2.6% * |
| Black or African American alone | 28.0% | 27.4% | 0.7% |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.0% |
| Asian alone | 1.0% | 0.8% | 0.2% |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Some other race alone | 0.1% | 0.4% | -0.3% |
| Two or more races | 1.3% | 0.5% | 0.8% * |

| U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| Foreign-born population | 6,799 | 6,732 | 67 |
| Naturalized U.S. citizen | 41.1% | 32.8% | 8.4% |
| Not a U.S. citizen | 58.9% | 67.2% | -8.4% |

| Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Citizen, 18 and over population | 136,923 | 133,427 | 3,496 * |
| Male | 47.9% | 47.4% | 0.5% |
| Female | 52.1% | 52.6% | -0.5% |

Economic

| Income ⁷ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|---|---------|---------|----------|
| All households | 69,584 | 68,257 | 1,326 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 9.2% | 12.1% | -2.9% * |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 7.1% | 8.3% | -1.2% * |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 12.2% | 14.4% | -2.2% * |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 11.5% | 12.4% | -0.8% |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 13.4% | 14.4% | -1.1% |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 17.5% | 17.7% | -0.2% |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 11.8% | 9.7% | 2.1% * |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 11.6% | 7.9% | 3.6% * |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 3.2% | 2.0% | 1.2% * |
| \$200,000 or more | 2.5% | 1.0% | 1.5% * |
| Median household income (dollars) | 45,831 | 37,990 | 7,841 * |
| Mean household income (dollars) | 61,982 | 49,188 | 12,794 * |
| With earnings | 73.2% | 75.0% | -1.8% * |
| Mean earnings (dollars) | 65,101 | 51,018 | 14,083 * |
| With Social Security | 35.5% | 31.7% | 3.8% * |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) | 18,024 | 13,448 | 4,576 * |
| With retirement income | 17.7% | 15.8% | 1.9% * |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) | 25,250 | 20,202 | 5,048 * |
| With Supplemental Security Income | 6.4% | 6.3% | 0.2% |
| Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars) | 8,094 | 6,837 | 1,256 * |
| With cash public assistance income | 1.5% | 1.4% | 0.1% |
| Mean cash public assistance income (dollars) | 2,545 | 2,646 | -102 |
| With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months | 16.1% | 15.5% | 0.6% |
| Families | 48,399 | 48,816 | -417 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 6.4% | 7.8% | -1.4% |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 4.5% | 5.8% | -1.3% * |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 10.3% | 13.3% | -3.0% * |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 11.0% | 11.0% | 0.0% |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 12.5% | 15.1% | -2.6% * |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 18.5% | 20.7% | -2.1% * |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 14.4% | 12.5% | 1.9% * |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 14.9% | 10.1% | 4.8% * |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 4.2% | 2.6% | 1.6% |
| \$200,000 or more | 3.3% | 1.2% | 2.1% * |
| Median family income (dollars) | 57,028 | 46,384 | 10,644 * |
| Mean family income (dollars) | 71,815 | 56,709 | 15,106 * |

Economic, continued...

| Income, continued... ⁸ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|--|---------|---------|---------|
| Nonfamily households | 21,185 | 19,441 | 1,743 * |
| Median nonfamily income (dollars) | 25,684 | 19,076 | 6,608 * |
| Mean nonfamily income (dollars) | 37,025 | 27,759 | 9,267 * |
| Median earnings for workers (dollars) | 30,138 | 23,060 | 7,079 * |
| Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars) | 41,421 | 36,457 | 4,965 * |
| Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars) | 35,122 | 27,816 | 7,306 * |
| Per capita income (dollars) | 24,154 | 18,368 | 5,786 * |

| Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|--|---------|---------|--------|
| All families | 17.1% | 16.9% | 0.3% |
| With related children under 18 years | 27.9% | 24.6% | 3.3% |
| With related children under 5 years only | 26.2% | 28.4% | -2.3% |
| Married couple families | 8.1% | 7.9% | 0.3% |
| With related children under 18 years | 12.9% | 10.5% | 2.4% |
| With related children under 5 years only | 10.6% | 10.5% | 0.1% |
| Families with female householder, no husband present | 40.5% | 42.7% | -2.2% |
| With related children under 18 years | 52.2% | 51.6% | 0.7% |
| With related children under 5 years only | 50.5% | 63.6% | -13.1% |
| All people | 21.9% | 21.5% | 0.4% |
| Under 18 years | 33.4% | 30.2% | 3.2% |
| Related children under 18 years | 33.1% | 29.9% | 3.2% |
| Related children under 5 years | 33.1% | 34.7% | -1.6% |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 33.1% | 28.1% | 5.0% |
| 18 years and over | 18.2% | 18.3% | -0.1% |
| 18 to 64 years | 19.8% | 18.8% | 0.9% |
| 65 years and over | 12.4% | 15.4% | -3.0% |
| People in families | 19.8% | 18.8% | 1.0% |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 33.0% | 36.9% | -3.9% |
| Non-Hispanic white people | 14.5% | 13.6% | 1.0% |
| Black or African-American people | 36.4% | 36.8% | -0.4% |
| Asian people | 15.2% | 19.1% | -4.0% |
| Hispanic or Latino people | 30.4% | 42.4% | -12.0% |

Employment

| Employment Status ¹⁰ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|---|---------|---------|----------|
| Population 16 years and over | 145,625 | 143,526 | 2,099 |
| In labor force | 58.5% | 59.5% | -0.9% |
| Civilian labor force | 58.4% | 59.2% | -0.8% |
| Employed | 54.9% | 53.6% | 1.3% |
| Unemployed | 3.5% | 5.6% | -2.1% |
| Armed Forces | 0.2% | 0.3% | -0.2% |
| Not in labor force | 41.5% | 40.5% | 0.9% |
| Civilian labor force | 84,987 | 84,901 | 86 |
| Unemployment Rate | 5.9% | 9.4% | -3.4% |
| Females 16 years and over | 75,324 | 74,471 | 853 |
| In labor force | 53.8% | 53.9% | -0.1% |
| Civilian labor force | 53.8% | 53.8% | -0.1% |
| Employed | 50.9% | 48.9% | 2.0% |
| Own children of the householder under 6 years | 13,306 | 15,063 | -1,757 * |
| All parents in family in labor force | 73.6% | 69.5% | 4.1% |
| Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years | 26,772 | 31,298 | -4,526 * |
| All parents in family in labor force | 72.5% | 70.0% | 2.5% |

| Industry ¹¹ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|--|---------|---------|---------|
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over | 79,935 | 76,935 | 3,000 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining | 4.6% | 4.9% | -0.3% |
| Construction | 7.2% | 7.4% | -0.1% |
| Manufacturing | 12.7% | 15.0% | -2.3% * |
| Wholesale trade | 2.4% | 3.3% | -0.9% |
| Retail trade | 12.6% | 11.5% | 1.2% * |
| Transportation and warehousing, and utilities | 6.6% | 6.0% | 0.6% |
| Information | 0.9% | 1.0% | -0.1% |
| Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing | 4.3% | 4.3% | 0.0% |
| Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services | 6.3% | 5.6% | 0.8% |
| Educational services, and health care and social assistance | 22.9% | 22.3% | 0.6% |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services | 8.4% | 7.3% | 1.0% |
| Other services, except public administration | 4.7% | 4.5% | 0.2% |
| Public administration | 6.4% | 7.0% | -0.6% |

Employment, continued...

| Occupation ¹² | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|--|---------|---------|---------|
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over | 79,935 | 76,935 | 3,000 |
| Management, business, science, and arts occupations | 30.7% | 28.2% | 2.5% * |
| Service occupations | 16.0% | 15.6% | 0.4% |
| Sales and office occupations | 21.7% | 23.6% | -1.9% * |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 12.9% | 13.4% | -0.5% |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 18.7% | 19.2% | -0.5% |
| Class of Worker ¹³ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over | 79,935 | 76,935 | 3,000 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 76.6% | 72.9% | 3.6% |
| Government workers | 17.6% | 20.6% | -3.0% * |
| Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers | 5.6% | 6.2% | -0.6% |
| Unpaid family workers | 0.2% | 0.3% | -0.1% |
| Job Flows ¹⁴ | 2019 | 2010 | Change |
| Total Jobs in district | 61,887 | 54,694 | 7,193 |
| Held by residents of district | 54.2% | 57.7% | -3.4% |
| Held by non-residents of district | 45.8% | 42.3% | 3.4% |
| Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵ | 2019 | 2010 | Change |
| Total Jobs in district | 61,887 | 54,694 | 7,193 |
| Goods Producing sectors | 22.5% | 20.9% | 1.6% |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors | 24.1% | 23.0% | 1.1% |
| All Other Services sectors | 53.4% | 56.1% | -2.6% |
| Total Jobs in district held by district residents | 33,573 | 31,532 | 2,041 |
| Goods Producing sectors | 23.3% | 21.0% | 2.2% |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors | 19.1% | 18.6% | 0.5% |
| All Other Services sectors | 57.6% | 60.4% | -2.7% |
| Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶ | 2019 | 2010 | Change |
| Total Jobs in district | 61,887 | 54,694 | 7,193 |
| Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less | 25.4% | 31.4% | -6.0% |
| Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month | 43.2% | 47.2% | -4.0% |
| Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month | 31.4% | 21.5% | 10.0% |
| Total Jobs in district held by district residents | 33,573 | 31,532 | 2,041 |
| Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less | 24.6% | 31.4% | -6.8% |
| Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month | 44.0% | 46.6% | -2.7% |
| Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month | 31.4% | 22.0% | 9.4% |

Employment, continued...

| Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷ | 2019 | 2010 | Change |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Total Jobs in district | 61,887 | 54,694 | 7,193 |
| Jobs with workers age 29 or younger | 22.4% | 22.8% | -0.4% |
| Jobs with workers age 30 to 54 | 54.6% | 58.5% | -3.8% |
| Jobs with workers age 55 or older | 22.9% | 18.7% | 4.2% |
| Total Jobs in district held by district residents | 33,573 | 31,532 | 2,041 |
| Jobs with workers age 29 or younger | 20.8% | 21.0% | -0.1% |
| Jobs with workers age 30 to 54 | 54.8% | 59.3% | -4.4% |
| Jobs with workers age 55 or older | 24.3% | 19.8% | 4.5% |

Education

| School Enrollment ¹⁸ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|--|---------|---------|----------|
| Population 3 years and over enrolled in school | 45,789 | 50,646 | -4,857 * |
| Nursery school, preschool | 5.6% | 7.4% | -1.8% * |
| Kindergarten | 5.8% | 5.5% | 0.2% |
| Elementary school (grades 1-8) | 42.9% | 44.1% | -1.2% |
| High school (grades 9-12) | 23.4% | 22.9% | 0.5% |
| College or graduate school | 22.4% | 20.2% | 2.2% |

| Educational Attainment ¹⁹ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Population 25 years and over | 123,750 | 119,692 | 4,058 * |
| Less than 9th grade | 5.2% | 8.3% | -3.1% * |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma | 11.3% | 17.0% | -5.7% * |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) | 37.6% | 34.4% | 3.2% * |
| Some college, no degree | 19.6% | 19.5% | 0.1% |
| Associate's degree | 10.4% | 7.1% | 3.3% * |
| Bachelor's degree | 9.1% | 7.9% | 1.2% * |
| Graduate or professional degree | 6.7% | 5.8% | 0.9% |
| Percent high school graduate or higher | 83.5% | 74.7% | 8.8% * |
| Percent bachelor's degree or higher | 15.8% | 13.7% | 2.2% * |

Housing

| Households by Type ²⁰ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|--|---------|---------|---------|
| Total households | 69,584 | 68,257 | 1,326 |
| Family households (families) | 69.6% | 71.5% | -2.0% * |
| With own children under 18 years | 28.2% | 33.9% | -5.7% * |
| Married-couple family | 47.7% | 50.8% | -3.1% * |
| With own children of the householder under 18 years | 17.2% | 21.7% | -4.5% * |
| Male householder, no wife present, family | 4.7% | 4.7% | -0.1% |
| With own children of the householder under 18 years | 1.8% | 2.2% | -0.4% |
| Female householder, no husband present, family | 17.1% | 15.9% | 1.2% |
| With own children of the householder under 18 years | 9.2% | 10.0% | -0.8% |
| Nonfamily households | 30.4% | 28.5% | 2.0% * |
| Householder living alone | 26.5% | 25.0% | 1.4% |
| 65 years and over | 12.3% | 9.8% | 2.5% * |
| Households with one or more people under 18 years | 33.1% | 38.4% | -5.2% * |
| Households with one or more people 65 years and over | 31.8% | 24.0% | 7.7% * |
| Average household size | 2.58 | 2.65 | -0.07 |
| Average family size | 3.11 | 3.17 | -0.06 |

| Housing Occupancy ²¹ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total housing units | 81,646 | 79,036 | 2,611 * |
| Occupied housing units | 85.2% | 86.4% | -1.1% |
| Vacant housing units | 14.8% | 13.6% | 1.1% |
| Homeowner vacancy rate | 1.4 | 1.9 | -0.5 |
| Rental vacancy rate | 4.3 | 7.0 | -2.7 |

| Units in Structure ²² | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total housing units | 81,646 | 79,036 | 2,611 * |
| 1-unit, detached | 64.6% | 62.4% | 2.2% * |
| 1-unit, attached | 0.9% | 0.7% | 0.2% |
| 2 units | 3.4% | 3.7% | -0.2% |
| 3 or 4 units | 2.4% | 2.9% | -0.4% |
| 5 to 9 units | 2.8% | 2.6% | 0.2% |
| 10 to 19 units | 0.7% | 0.8% | -0.1% |
| 20 or more units | 1.0% | 0.9% | 0.1% |
| Mobile home | 24.0% | 26.0% | -2.0% * |
| Boat, RV, van, etc. | 0.2% | 0.1% | 0.2% |

Housing, Continued...

| Year Structure Built ²³ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| Total housing units | 81,646 | 79,036 | 2,611* |
| Built 2014 or later | 2.9% | (X) | (X) |
| Built 2010 to 2013 | 1.9% | (X) | (X) |
| Built 2000 to 2009 | 13.8% | 11.3% | 2.4%* |
| Built 1990 to 1999 | 23.0% | 24.7% | -1.7%* |
| Built 1980 to 1989 | 17.0% | 18.5% | -1.6%* |
| Built 1970 to 1979 | 16.0% | 15.9% | 0.1% |
| Built 1960 to 1969 | 8.9% | 10.5% | -1.7%* |
| Built 1950 to 1959 | 7.6% | 7.8% | -0.2% |
| Built 1940 to 1949 | 3.4% | 4.1% | -0.8% |
| Built 1939 or earlier | 5.8% | 7.1% | -1.3%* |

| Housing Tenure ²⁴ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|--|---------|---------|--------|
| Occupied housing units | 69,584 | 68,257 | 1,326 |
| Owner-occupied | 65.8% | 68.4% | -2.6%* |
| Renter-occupied | 34.2% | 31.6% | 2.6%* |
| Average household size of owner-occupied unit | 2.58 | 2.66 | -0.09* |
| Average household size of renter-occupied unit | 2.59 | 2.63 | -0.04 |

| Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| Population 1 year and over | 183,108 | 185,098 | -1,990 |
| Same house | 89.6% | 84.2% | 5.4%* |
| Different house in the U.S. | 10.2% | 15.5% | -5.3%* |
| Same county | 4.8% | 8.8% | -3.9%* |
| Different county | 5.4% | 6.7% | -1.3%* |
| Same state | 4.3% | 4.5% | -0.2% |
| Different state | 1.1% | 2.2% | -1.1%* |
| Abroad | 0.2% | 0.3% | -0.1% |

| Value of Housing Unit ²⁶ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Owner-occupied units | 45,806 | 46,683 | -877 |
| Less than \$50,000 | 20.6% | 25.3% | -4.7%* |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 24.2% | 26.2% | -2.0% |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 18.3% | 19.3% | -1.1% |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 14.9% | 13.3% | 1.6% |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 | 14.1% | 10.0% | 4.1%* |
| \$300,000 to \$499,999 | 5.9% | 4.4% | 1.6% |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 1.6% | 1.2% | 0.4% |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 0.3% | 0.2% | 0.1% |
| Median (dollars) | 112,595 | 96,242 | 16,353* |

| Mortgage Status ²⁷ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| Owner-occupied units | 45,806 | 46,683 | -877 |
| Housing units with a mortgage | 50.5% | 57.1% | -6.6%* |
| Housing units without a mortgage | 49.5% | 42.9% | 6.6%* |

Housing, Continued...

| Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|--|---------|---------|----------|
| Housing units with a mortgage | 23,143 | 26,655 | -3,512 * |
| Less than \$300 | 0.1% | 0.3% | -0.3% |
| \$300 to \$499 | 2.4% | 4.8% | -2.4% |
| \$500 to \$999 | 36.9% | 45.3% | -8.4% * |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 35.1% | 27.8% | 7.3% * |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 16.1% | 13.3% | 2.8% * |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 7.6% | 7.1% | 0.5% |
| \$3,000 or more | 1.8% | 1.4% | 0.5% |
| Median (dollars) | 1,121 | 996 | 125 * |
| Housing units without a mortgage | 22,663 | 20,028 | 2,635 * |
| Less than \$150 | 4.7% | 5.6% | -0.9% |
| \$150 to \$249 | 15.3% | 23.3% | -8.0% * |
| \$250 to \$349 | 26.7% | 28.7% | -2.0% |
| \$350 to \$499 | 27.1% | 26.8% | 0.3% |
| \$500 to \$699 | 17.9% | 11.7% | 6.2% * |
| \$700 or more | 8.3% | 3.9% | 4.4% * |
| Median (dollars) | 365 | 322 | 43 * |

| Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|--|---------|---------|----------|
| Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed) | 22,872 | 26,420 | -3,548 * |
| Less than 20.0 percent | 48.2% | 43.8% | 4.4% * |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent | 14.3% | 15.8% | -1.4% |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent | 9.2% | 10.0% | -0.8% |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent | 7.4% | 7.3% | 0.1% |
| 35.0 percent or more | 20.8% | 23.0% | -2.2% |
| Not computed | 271 | 235 | 36 |
| Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed) | 21,943 | 19,708 | 2,235 * |
| Less than 10.0 percent | 49.9% | 41.3% | 8.7% * |
| 10.0 to 14.9 percent | 19.4% | 20.4% | -1.0% |
| 15.0 to 19.9 percent | 10.1% | 11.4% | -1.3% |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent | 5.0% | 7.0% | -2.0% |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent | 3.6% | 5.2% | -1.7% |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent | 2.8% | 3.4% | -0.6% |
| 35.0 percent or more | 9.2% | 11.4% | -2.1% |
| Not computed | 720 | 320 | 400 |

Housing, Continued...

| Gross Rent ³⁰ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Occupied units paying rent | 21,308 | 19,228 | 2,080 * |
| Less than \$200 | 2.3% | 4.4% | -2.1% |
| \$200 to \$499 | 17.8% | 33.3% | -15.5% * |
| \$500 to \$749 | 39.4% | 39.8% | -0.4% |
| \$750 to \$999 | 27.2% | 16.2% | 11.0% * |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 11.4% | 5.9% | 5.5% |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 1.0% | 0.3% | 0.7% |
| \$2,000 or more | 0.9% | 0.1% | 0.8% |
| Median (dollars) | 686 | 563 | 123 * |
| No rent paid | 2,470 | 2,346 | 124 |

| Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|---|---------|---------|--------|
| Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed) | 20,407 | 18,683 | 1,724 |
| Less than 15.0 percent | 21.1% | 15.5% | 5.6% * |
| 15.0 to 19.9 percent | 11.6% | 13.9% | -2.2% |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent | 12.8% | 10.9% | 1.9% |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent | 10.0% | 10.3% | -0.3% |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent | 8.4% | 9.8% | -1.4% |
| 35.0 percent or more | 35.9% | 39.6% | -3.7% |
| Not computed | 3,370 | 2,891 | 479 |

Transportation

| Commuting to Work ³² | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 78,687 | 75,132 | 3,555 * |
| Car, truck, or van – drove alone | 84.9% | 79.0% | 5.9% * |
| Car, truck, or van – carpooled | 10.1% | 14.3% | -4.2% * |
| Public transportation (excluding taxicab) | 0.2% | 0.9% | -0.6% |
| Walked | 0.9% | 1.2% | -0.4% |
| Other means | 1.6% | 2.0% | -0.4% |
| Worked at home | 2.3% | 2.6% | -0.3% |
| Mean travel time to work (minutes) | 21.1 | 20.2 | 0.8 * |

Transportation, Continued...

| Vehicles Available ³³ | 2016-20 | 2006-10 | Change |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| Occupied housing units | 69,584 | 68,257 | 1,326 |
| No vehicles available | 8.1% | 8.1% | -0.1% |
| 1 vehicle available | 32.8% | 32.2% | 0.6% |
| 2 vehicles available | 35.8% | 37.5% | -1.7% |
| 3 or more vehicles available | 23.4% | 22.2% | 1.2% |

Health

| Health Insurance coverage ³⁴ | 2016-20 |
|---|---------|
| Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population | 181,801 |
| With health insurance coverage | 83.2% |
| With private health insurance coverage | 56.5% |
| With public health coverage | 37.8% |
| No health insurance coverage | 16.8% |
| Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years | 48,040 |
| No health insurance coverage | 9.2% |
| Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years | 104,023 |
| In labor force: | 76,986 |
| Employed: | 72,625 |
| With health insurance coverage | 77.5% |
| With private health insurance coverage | 73.4% |
| With public coverage | 6.3% |
| No health insurance coverage | 22.5% |
| Unemployed: | 4,361 |
| With health insurance coverage | 46.5% |
| With private health insurance coverage | 27.6% |
| With public coverage | 21.7% |
| No health insurance coverage | 53.5% |
| Not in labor force: | 27,037 |
| With health insurance coverage | 73.5% |
| With private health insurance coverage | 40.0% |
| With public coverage | 40.7% |
| No health insurance coverage | 26.5% |

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.