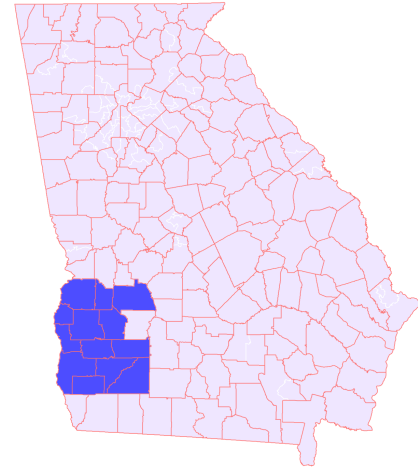


Georgia Senate District 12 FACT SHEET



Equity driven. Data informed.

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Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	195,612	210,042	-14,430 *
Male	48.6%	47.9%	0.7%
Female	51.4%	52.1%	-0.7%
Under 5 years	5.9%	7.3%	-1.4% *
5 to 9 years	6.1%	7.3%	-1.2% *
10 to 14 years	6.8%	6.7%	0.1%
15 to 19 years	6.9%	8.0%	-1.0% *
20 to 24 years	7.6%	7.9%	-0.3%
25 to 34 years	12.9%	12.4%	0.4%
35 to 44 years	11.7%	12.3%	-0.6%
45 to 54 years	11.9%	13.5%	-1.6% *
55 to 59 years	6.2%	6.2%	0.0%
60 to 64 years	6.5%	5.1%	1.4% *
65 to 74 years	10.2%	7.1%	3.1% *
75 to 84 years	5.2%	4.2%	1.1% *
85 years and over	2.0%	2.0%	-0.0%
Median age (years)	38.0	35.3	2.7 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	195,612	210,042	-14,430 *
One race	98.1%	99.0%	-0.9% *
White	35.3%	38.5%	-3.2% *
Black or African American	59.5%	58.6%	0.8%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.2%	0.2%	-0.0%
Asian	1.2%	0.7%	0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Some other race	1.9%	0.9%	0.9% *
Two or more races	1.9%	1.0%	0.9% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	195,612	210,042	-14,430 *
White	37.1%	39.3%	-2.2% *
Black or African American	60.7%	59.3%	1.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.6%	0.6%	-0.0%
Asian	1.5%	0.8%	0.7% *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Some other race	2.1%	1.0%	1.1% *

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	195,612	210,042	-14,430 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4.1%	2.5%	1.5% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	95.9%	97.5%	-1.5% *
White alone	33.7%	37.3%	-3.6% *
Black or African American alone	59.2%	58.4%	0.8%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.2%	0.2%	-0.0%
Asian alone	1.1%	0.7%	0.4%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Some other race alone	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Two or more races	1.5%	0.8%	0.7% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	7,146	4,792	2,354 *
Naturalized U.S. citizen	25.3%	33.4%	-8.1%
Not a U.S. citizen	74.7%	66.6%	8.1%

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	146,322	153,117	-6,795 *
Male	47.1%	46.4%	0.8%
Female	52.9%	53.6%	-0.8%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	74,669	77,373	-2,704 *
Less than \$10,000	11.8%	14.5%	-2.7% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.8%	9.9%	-2.1% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15.1%	16.4%	-1.3%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12.2%	13.0%	-0.8%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.4%	14.7%	-0.3%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16.5%	14.9%	1.6% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9.0%	7.8%	1.2% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8.9%	6.0%	3.0% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2.3%	1.3%	1.0%
\$200,000 or more	2.0%	1.6%	0.4%
Median household income (dollars)	38,453	32,031	6,422 *
Mean household income (dollars)	53,579	45,618	7,961 *
With earnings	69.5%	72.6%	-3.1% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	54,574	46,587	7,986 *
With Social Security	37.9%	32.9%	5.0% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,437	13,203	4,234 *
With retirement income	21.2%	16.4%	4.8% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,088	23,329	759
With Supplemental Security Income	9.3%	7.7%	1.7% *
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,387	7,613	1,774 *
With cash public assistance income	1.7%	2.3%	-0.6%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,218	2,395	-1,176 *
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	26.1%	20.4%	5.7% *
Families	45,840	50,532	-4,692 *
Less than \$10,000	8.5%	10.3%	-1.8% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.0%	7.0%	-2.1% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12.7%	15.0%	-2.4% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12.0%	11.7%	0.3%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.5%	16.7%	-2.2%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.0%	17.3%	0.7%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.4%	10.1%	1.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11.9%	7.9%	4.0% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.3%	1.7%	1.6%
\$200,000 or more	2.6%	2.1%	0.5%
Median family income (dollars)	46,358	40,098	6,260 *
Mean family income (dollars)	62,862	53,711	9,152 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	28,829	26,841	1,988 *
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	24,114	19,563	4,551 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	36,256	29,062	7,194 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	26,965	21,471	5,495 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	40,181	33,721	6,460 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	32,465	26,995	5,470 *
Per capita income (dollars)	21,463	17,698	3,765 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	21.3%	21.8%	-0.5%
With related children under 18 years	32.7%	34.4%	-1.7%
With related children under 5 years only	32.6%	43.6%	-11.0%
Married couple families	6.9%	8.1%	-1.3%
With related children under 18 years	10.1%	12.4%	-2.3%
With related children under 5 years only	8.5%	8.9%	-0.4%
Families with female householder, no husband present	42.4%	42.7%	-0.2%
With related children under 18 years	51.2%	53.0%	-1.8%
With related children under 5 years only	55.0%	61.6%	-6.6%
All people	26.8%	27.5%	-0.7%
Under 18 years	39.0%	40.5%	-1.5%
Related children under 18 years	38.4%	40.0%	-1.5%
Related children under 5 years	40.4%	45.5%	-5.1%
Related children 5 to 17 years	37.7%	37.8%	-0.0%
18 years and over	22.9%	22.9%	0.1%
18 to 64 years	24.7%	24.4%	0.3%
65 years and over	17.2%	15.7%	1.5%
People in families	23.9%	25.1%	-1.2%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	37.0%	38.2%	-1.2%
Non-Hispanic white people	14.8%	10.9%	3.9% *
Black or African-American people	33.2%	37.7%	-4.5% *
Asian people	18.9%	19.1%	-0.2%
Hispanic or Latino people	36.3%	45.6%	-9.4%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	156,061	162,256	-6,195 *
In labor force	53.4%	56.5%	-3.1% *
Civilian labor force	53.2%	56.2%	-3.1% *
Employed	48.1%	49.4%	-1.4%
Unemployed	5.1%	6.8%	-1.7%
Armed Forces	0.3%	0.3%	-0.0%
Not in labor force	46.6%	43.5%	3.1% *
Civilian labor force	82,960	91,266	-8,306 *
Unemployment Rate	9.6%	12.1%	-2.6%
Females 16 years and over	81,011	86,211	-5,200 *
In labor force	53.2%	53.5%	-0.2%
Civilian labor force	53.1%	53.4%	-0.3%
Employed	48.1%	47.1%	1.1%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	12,739	17,534	-4,795 *
All parents in family in labor force	77.2%	66.4%	10.7% *
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	27,949	31,378	-3,429 *
All parents in family in labor force	77.3%	70.9%	6.5% *

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	75,036	80,217	-5,181 *
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	4.2%	4.4%	-0.3%
Construction	5.0%	5.3%	-0.3%
Manufacturing	12.4%	14.1%	-1.7% *
Wholesale trade	2.5%	2.9%	-0.4%
Retail trade	11.6%	11.1%	0.5%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	6.0%	5.2%	0.8%
Information	1.7%	1.9%	-0.2%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	4.2%	3.8%	0.4%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	7.4%	6.2%	1.3%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	23.8%	24.8%	-1.0%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	7.5%	7.4%	0.1%
Other services, except public administration	5.6%	5.0%	0.6%
Public administration	8.2%	8.0%	0.2%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	75,036	80,217	-5,181 *
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	29.1%	26.8%	2.2% *
Service occupations	20.0%	20.4%	-0.4%
Sales and office occupations	22.1%	22.7%	-0.6%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.2%	11.2%	-1.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.6%	18.8%	-0.2%
Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	75,036	80,217	-5,181 *
Private wage and salary workers	74.3%	72.4%	1.9%
Government workers	20.4%	22.4%	-1.9%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4.8%	5.1%	-0.3%
Unpaid family workers	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%
Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	75,680	78,053	-2,373
Held by residents of district	54.6%	58.5%	-3.9%
Held by non-residents of district	45.4%	41.5%	3.9%
Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	75,680	78,053	-2,373
Goods Producing sectors	17.0%	18.0%	-1.0%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	19.1%	19.6%	-0.5%
All Other Services sectors	64.0%	62.4%	1.5%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	41,340	45,663	-4,323
Goods Producing sectors	17.1%	18.7%	-1.6%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	16.1%	15.4%	0.7%
All Other Services sectors	66.8%	65.9%	0.9%
Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	75,680	78,053	-2,373
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	25.0%	28.8%	-3.8%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	42.1%	47.4%	-5.2%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	32.8%	23.8%	9.0%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	41,340	45,663	-4,323
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	26.8%	29.5%	-2.6%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	44.8%	49.7%	-4.8%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	28.3%	20.9%	7.4%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	75,680	78,053	-2,373
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	21.0%	22.0%	-1.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.2%	58.5%	-4.3%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	24.8%	19.5%	5.3%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	41,340	45,663	-4,323
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	19.5%	20.6%	-1.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.4%	58.1%	-4.7%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	27.1%	21.4%	5.7%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	51,926	60,209	-8,283 *
Nursery school, preschool	7.2%	7.4%	-0.2%
Kindergarten	4.6%	6.4%	-1.8% *
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.9%	38.9%	0.0%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.1%	20.4%	-0.4%
College or graduate school	29.2%	26.9%	2.3%

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	130,495	131,968	-1,473
Less than 9th grade	5.8%	8.2%	-2.4% *
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12.3%	16.2%	-3.9% *
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	33.0%	33.3%	-0.4%
Some college, no degree	22.5%	20.2%	2.3% *
Associate's degree	8.4%	6.3%	2.1% *
Bachelor's degree	10.4%	9.5%	0.9% *
Graduate or professional degree	7.7%	6.3%	1.4%
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.9%	75.6%	6.3% *
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.1%	15.7%	2.3% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	74,669	77,373	-2,704 *
Family households (families)	61.4%	65.3%	-3.9% *
With own children under 18 years	25.4%	27.9%	-2.5% *
Married-couple family	34.0%	38.2%	-4.1% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	10.3%	12.9%	-2.6% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	5.0%	4.3%	0.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	2.3%	1.8%	0.5%
Female householder, no husband present, family	22.4%	22.8%	-0.5%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	12.8%	13.2%	-0.4%
Nonfamily households	38.6%	34.7%	3.9% *
Householder living alone	33.4%	30.8%	2.6% *
65 years and over	13.8%	10.2%	3.7% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	29.8%	33.9%	-4.1% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	33.3%	25.8%	7.5% *
Average household size	2.43	2.57	-0.14 *
Average family size	3.12	3.25	-0.13 *

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	91,584	91,927	-343
Occupied housing units	81.5%	84.2%	-2.6% *
Vacant housing units	18.5%	15.8%	2.6% *
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.1	2.5	-0.4
Rental vacancy rate	6.6	6.0	0.5

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	91,584	91,927	-343
1-unit, detached	62.9%	61.8%	1.0%
1-unit, attached	1.7%	1.9%	-0.2%
2 units	7.4%	6.8%	0.6%
3 or 4 units	5.9%	4.8%	1.0%
5 to 9 units	4.0%	5.4%	-1.4% *
10 to 19 units	1.6%	1.6%	-0.0%
20 or more units	1.3%	1.3%	-0.0%
Mobile home	15.1%	16.2%	-1.1%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	91,584	91,927	-343
Built 2014 or later	1.3%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	1.6%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	10.6%	8.9%	1.7%*
Built 1990 to 1999	16.6%	14.8%	1.8%*
Built 1980 to 1989	15.5%	14.8%	0.8%
Built 1970 to 1979	17.7%	20.2%	-2.6%*
Built 1960 to 1969	14.0%	15.7%	-1.7%*
Built 1950 to 1959	10.5%	12.5%	-2.0%*
Built 1940 to 1949	5.4%	5.7%	-0.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	7.0%	7.5%	-0.5%

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	74,669	77,373	-2,704*
Owner-occupied	55.1%	57.7%	-2.6%*
Renter-occupied	44.9%	42.3%	2.6%*
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.33	2.55	-0.22*
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.57	2.61	-0.04

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	193,326	206,875	-13,549*
Same house	82.5%	82.6%	-0.2%
Different house in the U.S.	17.1%	17.1%	0.1%
Same county	9.9%	10.0%	-0.1%
Different county	7.3%	7.1%	0.2%
Same state	5.3%	5.5%	-0.2%
Different state	1.9%	1.5%	0.4%
Abroad	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	41,138	44,612	-3,474*
Less than \$50,000	20.0%	24.2%	-4.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	31.3%	36.0%	-4.7%*
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.0%	16.6%	0.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	13.8%	9.8%	3.9%*
\$200,000 to \$299,999	10.9%	8.1%	2.8%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	5.0%	3.6%	1.4%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1.2%	1.1%	0.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.7%	0.6%	0.1%
Median (dollars)	97,457	84,823	12,633*

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	41,138	44,612	-3,474*
Housing units with a mortgage	47.9%	55.0%	-7.1%*
Housing units without a mortgage	52.1%	45.0%	7.1%*

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	19,709	24,556	-4,847*
Less than \$300	0.1%	0.4%	-0.3%
\$300 to \$499	2.3%	6.2%	-3.9%
\$500 to \$999	36.7%	48.7%	-12.0%*
\$1,000 to \$1,499	36.2%	27.7%	8.4%*
\$1,500 to \$1,999	14.5%	10.3%	4.1%*
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8.5%	4.4%	4.0%
\$3,000 or more	1.8%	2.2%	-0.4%
Median (dollars)	1,119	947	172*
Housing units without a mortgage	21,429	20,056	1,373*
Less than \$150	2.9%	5.4%	-2.5%
\$150 to \$249	9.8%	21.0%	-11.2%*
\$250 to \$349	20.5%	28.2%	-7.8%*
\$350 to \$499	33.4%	27.5%	5.8%*
\$500 to \$699	22.0%	12.1%	9.9%*
\$700 or more	11.5%	5.8%	5.7%*
Median (dollars)	426	334	93*

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	19,478	24,393	-4,915*
Less than 20.0 percent	42.7%	42.0%	0.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	16.0%	14.2%	1.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.4%	10.9%	-1.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.8%	7.9%	-1.1%
35.0 percent or more	25.0%	25.0%	0.0%
Not computed	231	163	68
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	20,928	19,745	1,183
Less than 10.0 percent	39.4%	38.9%	0.5%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	18.3%	19.8%	-1.5%*
15.0 to 19.9 percent	12.6%	13.0%	-0.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7.9%	8.0%	-0.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	6.1%	4.6%	1.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.0%	3.3%	0.6%
35.0 percent or more	11.9%	12.3%	-0.5%
Not computed	501	311	190

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	30,660	29,652	1,008
Less than \$200	1.7%	2.8%	-1.1%
\$200 to \$499	15.1%	31.5%	-16.4% *
\$500 to \$749	38.2%	41.4%	-3.2%
\$750 to \$999	28.5%	19.6%	8.9% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	14.3%	4.1%	10.2% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1.6%	0.2%	1.4%
\$2,000 or more	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%
Median (dollars)	720	588	132 *
No rent paid	2,871	3,109	-238

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	29,599	28,704	895
Less than 15.0 percent	17.5%	13.5%	4.0% *
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.8%	12.0%	-0.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	9.9%	11.9%	-1.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.5%	10.6%	-0.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8.1%	7.8%	0.3%
35.0 percent or more	42.2%	44.2%	-2.0%
Not computed	3,932	4,057	-125

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	73,707	78,635	-4,928 *
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	79.9%	77.3%	2.6% *
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	12.0%	14.5%	-2.5% *
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.9%	1.5%	-0.6%
Walked	2.1%	2.8%	-0.7%
Other means	1.3%	2.0%	-0.7%
Worked at home	3.8%	1.8%	1.9% *
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.0	19.1	1.9 *

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	74,669	77,373	-2,704 *
No vehicles available	11.7%	12.1%	-0.4%
1 vehicle available	37.7%	38.8%	-1.1%
2 vehicles available	31.0%	31.5%	-0.5%
3 or more vehicles available	19.6%	17.7%	2.0%

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	185,559
With health insurance coverage	84.2%
With private health insurance coverage	51.2%
With public health coverage	44.7%
No health insurance coverage	15.8%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	46,958
No health insurance coverage	6.3%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	105,729
In labor force:	75,507
Employed:	68,692
With health insurance coverage	80.3%
With private health insurance coverage	74.3%
With public coverage	9.0%
No health insurance coverage	19.7%
Unemployed:	6,815
With health insurance coverage	48.4%
With private health insurance coverage	24.1%
With public coverage	27.9%
No health insurance coverage	51.6%
Not in labor force:	30,222
With health insurance coverage	70.2%
With private health insurance coverage	34.4%
With public coverage	43.4%
No health insurance coverage	29.8%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.