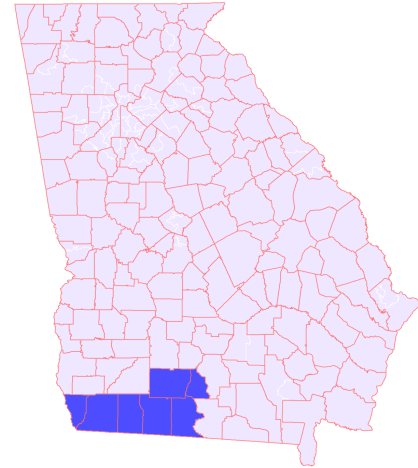


Georgia Senate District 11 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus

Equity driven. Data informed.

Neighborhood Nexus is growing a culture of data-informed decision making across Georgia's social impact sector. We do this by making data accessible and actionable while developing the confidence and skills of mission-driven leaders like yourself. Find more of our useful maps and data profiles at www.neighborhoodnexus.org/maps-and-data/profiles. And explore, visualize, and download thousands of more community indicators with our DataNexus tool: www.neighborhoodnexus.org/maps-and-data/maps. Can't find what you're looking for? Want help using data to make a programming, funding, or policy decision? Reach out to info@neighborhoodnexus.org!



Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	182,326	183,932	-1,606
Male	48.5%	48.3%	0.2%
Female	51.5%	51.7%	-0.2%
Under 5 years	6.2%	7.3%	-1.1% *
5 to 9 years	6.6%	6.9%	-0.3%
10 to 14 years	7.4%	7.3%	0.1%
15 to 19 years	6.6%	7.5%	-0.9% *
20 to 24 years	5.6%	6.4%	-0.8%
25 to 34 years	12.5%	11.7%	0.8%
35 to 44 years	12.2%	13.5%	-1.3% *
45 to 54 years	12.4%	13.9%	-1.4% *
55 to 59 years	6.9%	6.4%	0.5% *
60 to 64 years	6.3%	5.2%	1.1% *
65 to 74 years	10.1%	7.7%	2.4% *
75 to 84 years	5.3%	4.5%	0.8% *
85 years and over	1.8%	1.7%	0.1%
Median age (years)	38.9	37.1	1.8 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	182,326	183,932	-1,606
One race	97.7%	99.3%	-1.6% *
White	60.8%	61.3%	-0.5%
Black or African American	32.1%	32.3%	-0.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%
Asian	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Some other race	3.7%	4.8%	-1.2% *
Two or more races	2.3%	0.7%	1.6% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	182,326	183,932	-1,606
White	63.0%	61.9%	1.1%
Black or African American	33.3%	32.6%	0.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.1%	0.8%	0.3%
Asian	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Some other race	4.2%	4.9%	-0.6%

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	182,326	183,932	-1,606
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	9.3%	7.5%	1.9% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	90.7%	92.5%	-1.9% *
White alone	56.6%	58.9%	-2.3% *
Black or African American alone	32.0%	32.2%	-0.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.2%	0.3%	-0.1%
Asian alone	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Some other race alone	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Two or more races	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	8,649	9,164	-515
Naturalized U.S. citizen	23.4%	18.5%	4.8%
Not a U.S. citizen	76.6%	81.5%	-4.8%

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	131,657	129,291	2,366
Male	47.1%	46.7%	0.3%
Female	52.9%	53.3%	-0.3%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	68,373	68,970	-597
Less than \$10,000	10.3%	13.6%	-3.3% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.5%	7.8%	-0.3%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13.0%	16.5%	-3.5% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12.4%	13.3%	-0.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.8%	14.0%	-0.2%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15.4%	16.1%	-0.7%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.8%	9.2%	1.6% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10.9%	6.1%	4.8% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.3%	1.6%	1.7% *
\$200,000 or more	2.6%	1.7%	0.8%
Median household income (dollars)	41,723	33,956	7,767 *
Mean household income (dollars)	60,268	48,416	11,851 *
With earnings	70.6%	72.5%	-1.8% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	63,770	50,994	12,776 *
With Social Security	36.5%	33.0%	3.5% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,733	13,646	4,087 *
With retirement income	19.1%	14.3%	4.8% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,165	19,686	5,479 *
With Supplemental Security Income	7.2%	7.0%	0.2%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,029	7,197	1,832 *
With cash public assistance income	1.8%	2.5%	-0.8%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,481	2,455	-974
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	19.9%	16.1%	3.8% *
Families	46,225	48,028	-1,803 *
Less than \$10,000	7.6%	8.8%	-1.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.3%	5.4%	-1.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10.1%	14.6%	-4.5% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11.3%	13.1%	-1.8% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.5%	15.4%	-1.9% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.1%	18.5%	-0.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13.0%	11.9%	1.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14.5%	7.9%	6.5% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4.1%	2.1%	2.0% *
\$200,000 or more	3.5%	2.2%	1.3%
Median family income (dollars)	54,148	42,507	11,641 *
Mean family income (dollars)	71,935	56,220	15,715 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	22,148	20,942	1,206
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	22,745	18,854	3,891 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	32,105	28,004	4,101 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,073	23,188	6,884 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	40,351	33,711	6,640 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	33,928	26,114	7,815 *
Per capita income (dollars)	23,875	18,712	5,163 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	17.3%	18.8%	-1.5%
With related children under 18 years	26.2%	27.8%	-1.7%
With related children under 5 years only	31.4%	29.3%	2.1%
Married couple families	7.9%	9.3%	-1.4%
With related children under 18 years	10.1%	12.6%	-2.5%
With related children under 5 years only	11.0%	13.4%	-2.5%
Families with female householder, no husband present	40.0%	42.3%	-2.3%
With related children under 18 years	49.5%	50.4%	-0.9%
With related children under 5 years only	67.1%	56.9%	10.1%
All people	21.4%	23.2%	-1.8%
Under 18 years	30.4%	32.0%	-1.6%
Related children under 18 years	30.2%	31.5%	-1.3%
Related children under 5 years	33.7%	36.0%	-2.3%
Related children 5 to 17 years	29.0%	29.7%	-0.7%
18 years and over	18.5%	20.0%	-1.6%
18 to 64 years	19.7%	20.7%	-1.0%
65 years and over	14.3%	17.2%	-3.0%
People in families	18.5%	20.9%	-2.4% *
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	34.7%	35.4%	-0.7%
Non-Hispanic white people	13.5%	12.2%	1.3%
Black or African-American people	31.1%	39.0%	-7.9% *
Asian people	14.5%	8.0%	6.6%
Hispanic or Latino people	37.8%	41.7%	-3.9%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	142,315	142,002	313
In labor force	57.3%	58.2%	-0.8%
Civilian labor force	57.0%	58.1%	-1.1%
Employed	53.6%	52.6%	0.9%
Unemployed	3.4%	5.4%	-2.0%
Armed Forces	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%
Not in labor force	42.7%	41.8%	0.8%
Civilian labor force	81,087	82,459	-1,372
Unemployment Rate	6.0%	9.3%	-3.3%
Females 16 years and over	74,655	74,345	310
In labor force	52.4%	53.0%	-0.7%
Civilian labor force	52.2%	53.0%	-0.8%
Employed	48.6%	48.1%	0.5%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	12,516	14,715	-2,199 *
All parents in family in labor force	71.3%	65.9%	5.4%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	27,901	28,548	-647
All parents in family in labor force	74.3%	69.7%	4.7%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	76,217	74,761	1,456
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	7.6%	5.8%	1.8% *
Construction	6.8%	9.1%	-2.3% *
Manufacturing	10.9%	14.2%	-3.3% *
Wholesale trade	2.7%	3.9%	-1.3%
Retail trade	12.2%	12.1%	0.1%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.1%	5.0%	0.1%
Information	0.7%	1.2%	-0.5%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3.7%	4.6%	-0.8%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	6.7%	4.9%	1.8% *
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	24.8%	22.9%	1.9% *
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	7.5%	6.1%	1.4% *
Other services, except public administration	5.8%	5.0%	0.9%
Public administration	5.3%	5.3%	0.1%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	76,217	74,761	1,456
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	29.5%	26.3%	3.2% *
Service occupations	18.7%	16.2%	2.5% *
Sales and office occupations	20.0%	23.8%	-3.8% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14.3%	15.2%	-0.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.5%	18.5%	-1.0%
Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	76,217	74,761	1,456
Private wage and salary workers	76.9%	74.5%	2.4%
Government workers	16.5%	18.2%	-1.8%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	6.5%	7.0%	-0.5%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.4%	-0.1%
Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	58,352	59,196	-844
Held by residents of district	68.1%	71.1%	-3.1%
Held by non-residents of district	31.9%	28.9%	3.1%
Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	58,352	59,196	-844
Goods Producing sectors	22.9%	24.4%	-1.4%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	19.4%	17.5%	1.9%
All Other Services sectors	57.7%	58.2%	-0.5%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	39,717	42,112	-2,395
Goods Producing sectors	24.3%	25.2%	-0.9%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	16.4%	14.7%	1.7%
All Other Services sectors	59.3%	60.1%	-0.8%
Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	58,352	59,196	-844
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	26.0%	30.5%	-4.5%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	41.7%	48.1%	-6.4%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	32.4%	21.4%	11.0%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	39,717	42,112	-2,395
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	25.5%	29.7%	-4.2%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	42.8%	49.1%	-6.3%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	31.7%	21.2%	10.5%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	58,352	59,196	-844
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	21.6%	21.9%	-0.3%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.6%	58.3%	-4.8%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	24.8%	19.8%	5.1%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	39,717	42,112	-2,395
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	20.6%	20.7%	-0.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.3%	58.9%	-5.6%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	26.0%	20.4%	5.6%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	43,662	46,556	-2,894 *
Nursery school, preschool	6.4%	6.9%	-0.5%
Kindergarten	4.8%	6.5%	-1.8% *
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	47.2%	45.3%	2.0%
High school (grades 9-12)	23.6%	22.2%	1.4%
College or graduate school	18.1%	19.1%	-1.0%

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	123,114	118,779	4,335 *
Less than 9th grade	6.9%	8.0%	-1.1%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11.7%	16.0%	-4.3% *
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	35.3%	38.0%	-2.7% *
Some college, no degree	19.9%	18.3%	1.6% *
Associate's degree	9.1%	6.0%	3.1% *
Bachelor's degree	10.2%	8.5%	1.7% *
Graduate or professional degree	6.9%	5.1%	1.7% *
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.4%	75.9%	5.5% *
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.1%	13.6%	3.4% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	68,373	68,970	-597
Family households (families)	67.6%	69.6%	-2.0% *
With own children under 18 years	28.4%	30.2%	-1.9%
Married-couple family	45.2%	47.2%	-2.0% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	16.3%	17.9%	-1.6% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	5.8%	5.2%	0.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	2.8%	2.5%	0.4%
Female householder, no husband present, family	16.6%	17.3%	-0.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	9.3%	9.9%	-0.6%
Nonfamily households	32.4%	30.4%	2.0% *
Householder living alone	27.9%	26.9%	1.0%
65 years and over	12.5%	9.9%	2.6% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	33.6%	36.0%	-2.4% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	32.8%	25.8%	7.0% *
Average household size	2.62	2.61	0.01
Average family size	3.18	3.15	0.03

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	82,719	80,680	2,039 *
Occupied housing units	82.7%	85.5%	-2.8% *
Vacant housing units	17.3%	14.5%	2.8% *
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.4	2.1	0.2
Rental vacancy rate	4.8	6.2	-1.4

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	82,719	80,680	2,039 *
1-unit, detached	62.7%	62.7%	-0.0%
1-unit, attached	1.9%	1.4%	0.5%
2 units	1.9%	2.1%	-0.2%
3 or 4 units	3.4%	2.8%	0.6%
5 to 9 units	2.6%	2.7%	-0.1%
10 to 19 units	0.9%	0.8%	0.1%
20 or more units	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%
Mobile home	25.5%	26.8%	-1.3%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	82,719	80,680	2,039 *
Built 2014 or later	2.6%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	2.5%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	16.0%	11.2%	4.7% *
Built 1990 to 1999	20.5%	21.6%	-1.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	14.5%	16.3%	-1.8% *
Built 1970 to 1979	15.9%	16.8%	-0.9%
Built 1960 to 1969	9.9%	10.9%	-1.0%
Built 1950 to 1959	7.2%	9.3%	-2.2% *
Built 1940 to 1949	3.9%	4.5%	-0.7%
Built 1939 or earlier	7.0%	9.2%	-2.2% *

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	68,373	68,970	-597
Owner-occupied	63.8%	65.7%	-1.9% *
Renter-occupied	36.2%	34.3%	1.9% *
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.58	2.59	-0.01
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.69	2.65	0.04

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	180,036	181,390	-1,354
Same house	85.3%	84.9%	0.4%
Different house in the U.S.	14.1%	14.7%	-0.6%
Same county	7.5%	8.5%	-1.0%
Different county	6.6%	6.2%	0.4%
Same state	4.3%	4.3%	-0.1%
Different state	2.3%	1.9%	0.5%
Abroad	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	43,629	45,318	-1,689 *
Less than \$50,000	20.0%	23.9%	-4.0%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	25.2%	28.9%	-3.7% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.3%	15.3%	2.1% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15.4%	13.5%	1.9% *
\$200,000 to \$299,999	12.7%	10.1%	2.6% *
\$300,000 to \$499,999	6.5%	5.7%	0.8%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2.2%	1.8%	0.5%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.6%	0.8%	-0.2%
Median (dollars)	112,476	94,531	17,946 *

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	43,629	45,318	-1,689 *
Housing units with a mortgage	48.9%	56.9%	-8.0% *
Housing units without a mortgage	51.1%	43.1%	8.0% *

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	21,341	25,771	-4,430 *
Less than \$300	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%
\$300 to \$499	2.4%	6.1%	-3.7%
\$500 to \$999	37.3%	48.8%	-11.5% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	34.9%	25.6%	9.3% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	15.5%	12.7%	2.7% *
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7.9%	5.1%	2.8%
\$3,000 or more	1.9%	1.4%	0.5%
Median (dollars)	1,130	941	189 *
Housing units without a mortgage	22,288	19,547	2,741 *
Less than \$150	3.3%	7.6%	-4.3%
\$150 to \$249	15.5%	23.4%	-7.8% *
\$250 to \$349	22.2%	28.1%	-5.9% *
\$350 to \$499	28.3%	24.2%	4.1% *
\$500 to \$699	19.6%	11.9%	7.7% *
\$700 or more	11.1%	4.8%	6.2% *
Median (dollars)	391	317	74 *

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP cannot be computed)	21,080	25,546	-4,466 *
Less than 20.0 percent	50.2%	40.8%	9.4% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14.2%	15.4%	-1.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.1%	9.7%	0.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.8%	7.8%	-3.1% *
35.0 percent or more	20.8%	26.3%	-5.5% *
Not computed	261	225	36
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP cannot be computed)	21,923	19,223	2,700 *
Less than 10.0 percent	42.7%	42.1%	0.6%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	16.3%	18.6%	-2.3% *
15.0 to 19.9 percent	12.1%	11.3%	0.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6.3%	7.4%	-1.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	6.7%	5.8%	0.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3.4%	3.3%	0.1%
35.0 percent or more	12.6%	11.5%	1.1%
Not computed	365	324	41

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	21,119	19,844	1,275 *
Less than \$200	0.8%	4.9%	-4.1%
\$200 to \$499	17.1%	29.6%	-12.5% *
\$500 to \$749	31.3%	40.4%	-9.1% *
\$750 to \$999	32.5%	18.9%	13.6% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	16.6%	5.4%	11.1% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1.4%	0.6%	0.7%
\$2,000 or more	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%
Median (dollars)	754	576	178 *
No rent paid	3,625	3,808	-183

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	19,819	19,107	712
Less than 15.0 percent	18.3%	15.5%	2.8%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.7%	10.5%	1.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11.7%	11.1%	0.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.7%	8.9%	0.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7.8%	8.6%	-0.8%
35.0 percent or more	40.8%	45.4%	-4.5% *
Not computed	4,925	4,545	380

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	74,907	73,497	1,410
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	80.6%	77.0%	3.6% *
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	13.3%	14.4%	-1.1%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%
Walked	1.2%	1.4%	-0.2%
Other means	1.6%	3.7%	-2.2% *
Worked at home	2.7%	3.0%	-0.3%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.9	22.4	0.5 *

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	68,373	68,970	-597
No vehicles available	6.8%	7.9%	-1.1%
1 vehicle available	33.9%	35.0%	-1.1%
2 vehicles available	35.0%	36.5%	-1.5%
3 or more vehicles available	24.4%	20.7%	3.7%*

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	179,367
With health insurance coverage	82.4%
With private health insurance coverage	52.1%
With public health coverage	41.5%
No health insurance coverage	17.6%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	46,524
No health insurance coverage	9.2%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	102,196
In labor force:	74,062
Employed:	69,615
With health insurance coverage	75.7%
With private health insurance coverage	71.1%
With public coverage	6.7%
No health insurance coverage	24.3%
Unemployed:	4,447
With health insurance coverage	50.0%
With private health insurance coverage	26.3%
With public coverage	24.5%
No health insurance coverage	50.0%
Not in labor force:	28,134
With health insurance coverage	71.8%
With private health insurance coverage	35.3%
With public coverage	43.7%
No health insurance coverage	28.2%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.