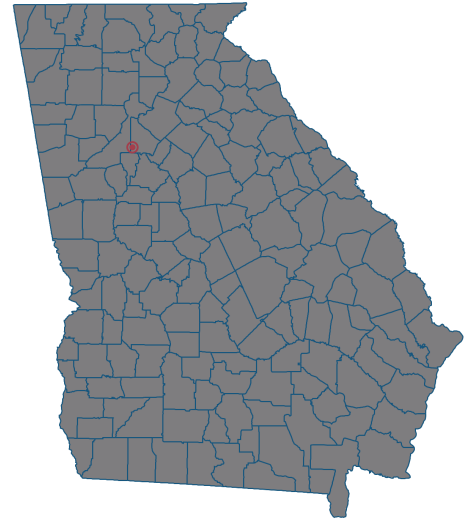


State House District 90

DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomic, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how State House District 90 has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	61,087	57,030	4,057 *
Non-Hispanic White ²	32.4%	22.8%	9.6% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	56.3%	70.7%	-14.5% *
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	1.8%	0.9%	1.0% *
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	5.3%	3.4%	2.0% *
Median age (years) ⁶	37.4	35.1	2.3 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	92.2%	83.2%	9.1% *
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	49.5%	30.0%	19.4% *
Unemployment Rate ⁹	7.8%	13.1%	-5.3%
People below poverty ¹⁰	12.9%	16.5%	-3.7% *
Total housing units¹¹	27,935	25,526	2,409 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	86.1%	85.4%	0.7%
Owner-occupied ¹³	68.3%	67.4%	0.9%
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	31.7%	32.6%	-0.9%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	13.9%	14.6%	-0.7%
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	53.4%	58.1%	-4.7%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	21.3%	39.4%	-18.1% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	9.6%	10.9%	-1.3%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	State House District 90		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	61,087	±2,670	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	32.4%	±1.1%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	56.3%	±3.5%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	1.8%	±0.6%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	5.3%	±1.3%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	37.4	±0.3	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	92.2%	±0.6%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	49.5%	±1.9%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	7.8%	±1.6%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	12.9%	±2.0%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	27,935	±777	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	86.1%	±1.9%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	68.3%	±2.8%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	31.7%	±2.4%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	13.9%	±1.8%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	53.4%	±5.9%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	21.3%	±2.4%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	9.6%	±2.2%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	24,055	±849
Married-couple household	34.8%	±2.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	12.3%	±1.3%
Cohabiting couple household	8.7%	±1.6%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.6%	±0.7%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	19.6%	±2.3%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.1%	±0.6%
Householder living alone	14.0%	±2.1%
65 years and over	2.7%	±0.7%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	36.8%	±2.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	6.8%	±1.9%
Householder living alone	19.6%	±2.3%
65 years and over	6.7%	±1.3%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	25.4%	±2.1%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	24.5%	±2.1%
Average household size	2.51	±0.07
Average family size	3.29	±0.17

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	60,326	±2,663
Householder	39.9%	±2.3%
Spouse	13.6%	±0.9%
Unmarried partner	3.7%	±0.7%
Child	26.3%	±2.4%
Other relatives	10.3%	±1.6%
Other nonrelatives	6.2%	±1.5%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	23,823	±1,391
Never married	46.5%	±3.5%
Now married, except separated	39.5%	±2.3%
Separated	2.2%	±0.8%
Widowed	2.2%	±0.8%
Divorced	9.7%	±1.4%
Females 15 years and over	26,765	±1,356
Never married	43.8%	±2.9%
Now married, except separated	33.0%	±2.0%
Separated	2.3%	±0.7%
Widowed	6.2%	±1.2%
Divorced	14.7%	±2.2%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	981	±253
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	37.9%	±12.8%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	33	±13
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	57	±14
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	6	±31
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	91	±24
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	33	±15

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	4,253
Premature births	11.3%
Low birthweight births	11.2%
Births to teens 15-19 years	6.1%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	17.9%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,300	±301
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	40.3%	±11.1%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	4.3%	±3.8%
1 or 2 years	2.5%	±3.0%
3 or 4 years	5.5%	±5.9%
5 or more years	28.0%	±9.1%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	524	±189
Who are female	59.9%	±13.3%
Who are married	72.9%	±17.0%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	12,688	±1,302
Nursery school, preschool	10.5%	±2.1%
Kindergarten	5.1%	±1.4%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	42.4%	±5.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	15.6%	±2.6%
College or graduate school	26.5%	±4.1%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	36.7%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	36.1%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	36.2%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	38.9%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	26.4%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	29.2%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	45,411	±1,991
Less than 9th grade	1.9%	±0.6%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5.8%	±1.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20.9%	±2.0%
Some college, no degree	14.3%	±1.3%
Associate's degree	7.6%	±1.2%
Bachelor's degree	29.0%	±2.1%
Graduate or professional degree	20.5%	±1.2%
High school graduate or higher	92.2%	±0.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	49.5%	±1.9%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	49,144	±2,139
Civilian veterans	5.8%	±0.9%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	60,366	±2,649
With a disability	12.2%	±1.2%
Under 18 years	11,854	±1,121
With a disability	2.9%	±1.9%
18 to 64 years	40,531	±1,860
With a disability	9.7%	±1.3%
65 years and over	7,981	±717
With a disability	39.2%	±4.9%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	60,354	±2,661
Same house	85.2%	±1.7%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	14.8%	±2.0%
Different house in the U.S.	14.6%	±2.0%
Same county	5.4%	±1.3%
Different county	9.2%	±1.7%
Same state	5.8%	±1.3%
Different state	3.3%	±1.0%
Abroad	0.2%	±0.2%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	61,087	±2,670
Native	94.3%	±1.6%
Born in United States	93.0%	±2.5%
State of residence	55.2%	±2.6%
Different state	37.8%	±2.5%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1.3%	±0.6%
Foreign born	5.7%	±1.2%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	3,462	±733
Naturalized U.S. citizen	62.9%	±8.3%
Not a U.S. citizen	37.1%	±10.5%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	4,268	±803
Native	806	±364
Entered 2010 or later	17.4%	±9.6%
Entered before 2010	82.6%	±22.2%
Foreign born	3,462	±733
Entered 2010 or later	20.0%	±7.8%
Entered before 2010	80.0%	±3.2%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	3,462	±733
Europe	11.1%	±3.8%
Asia	12.9%	±6.4%
Africa	5.1%	±2.9%
Oceania	1.4%	±1.4%
Latin America	61.2%	±12.2%
Northern America	8.3%	±3.7%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	57,332	±2,551
English only	93.8%	±5.8%
Language other than English	6.2%	±1.0%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.8%	±0.6%
Spanish	4.0%	±0.9%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.5%	±0.6%
Other Indo-European languages	1.3%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.2%	±0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.6%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.2%
Other languages	0.3%	±0.1%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.2%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	24,055	±849
With a computer	94.7%	±1.3%
With a broadband Internet subscription	90.5%	±1.4%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	50,009	±2,218
In labor force	70.6%	±1.1%
Civilian labor force	70.5%	±1.1%
Employed	65.0%	±1.3%
Unemployed	5.5%	±1.1%
Armed Forces	0.1%	±0.3%
Not in labor force	29.4%	±1.8%
Civilian labor force	35,269	±1,654
Unemployment Rate	7.8%	±1.6%
Females 16 years and over	26,459	±1,338
In labor force	69.9%	±2.8%
Civilian labor force	69.9%	±2.8%
Employed	65.0%	±2.8%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	4,269	±569
All parents in family in labor force	70.8%	±7.9%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	6,837	±1,016
All parents in family in labor force	77.5%	±8.4%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	31,897	±1,742
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	63.0%	±1.0%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	7.6%	±1.5%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	4.8%	±1.3%
Walked	0.3%	±0.2%
Other means	3.3%	±1.3%
Worked from home	21.0%	±2.3%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	31.0	±1.5

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	32,522	±1,578
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	55.0%	±1.3%
Service occupations	14.5%	±2.2%
Sales and office occupations	17.5%	±2.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3.0%	±0.8%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.1%	±1.6%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	32,522	±1,578
Private wage and salary workers	80.2%	±2.2%
Government workers	15.7%	±1.7%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	3.8%	±0.9%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	±0.2%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	16,225
Held by residents of District	5.7%
Held by non-residents of District	94.3%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in District	16,225
Goods Producing sectors	12.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	48.2%
All Other Services sectors	39.3%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	918
Goods Producing sectors	8.9%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	24.0%
All Other Services sectors	67.1%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	16,225
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	16.6%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	30.0%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	53.4%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	918
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	22.4%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	32.9%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	44.7%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in District	16,225
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	20.6%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	58.2%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	21.2%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	918
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	18.5%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	62.5%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	19.0%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	24,055	±849
Less than \$10,000	7.0%	±1.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.3%	±1.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6.2%	±1.5%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6.6%	±1.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9.9%	±1.9%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	12.9%	±1.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.3%	±1.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.6%	±2.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.8%	±1.8%
\$200,000 or more	15.4%	±1.7%
Median household income (dollars)	\$84,838	±\$3,104
Mean household income (dollars)	\$116,854	±\$5,269

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	24,055	±849
With earnings	83.2%	±2.3%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$122,725	±\$5,799
With Social Security	24.2%	±2.2%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$21,419	±\$1,816
With retirement income	18.5%	±1.9%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$26,447	±\$2,427
With Supplemental Security Income	6.3%	±1.5%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$11,292	±\$2,030
With cash public assistance income	2.4%	±1.0%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$5,350	±\$1,427
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	13.7%	±2.4%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	13,254	±729
Less than \$10,000	5.1%	±1.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.8%	±1.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3.7%	±1.2%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7.1%	±3.2%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6.0%	±1.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11.3%	±2.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.1%	±2.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	21.5%	±3.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	12.7%	±2.3%
\$200,000 or more	20.8%	±2.4%
Median family income (dollars)	\$111,238	±\$3,843
Mean family income (dollars)	\$141,251	±\$7,008

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$49,232	±\$1,238
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$75,538	±\$3,187
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$58,913	±\$2,776

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	60,366	±2,649
With health insurance coverage	89.2%	±5.3%
With private health insurance	70.5%	±0.9%
With public coverage	29.7%	±2.0%
No health insurance coverage	10.8%	±1.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	12,460	±1,200
No health insurance coverage	4.3%	±1.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	39,925	±1,808
In labor force:	33,456	±1,650
Employed:	30,902	±1,683
With health insurance coverage	90.7%	±1.4%
With private health insurance	86.9%	±1.9%
With public coverage	7.0%	±1.7%
No health insurance coverage	9.3%	±1.6%
Unemployed:	2,554	±588
With health insurance coverage	64.1%	±15.5%
With private health insurance	37.5%	±10.9%
With public coverage	27.4%	±11.4%
No health insurance coverage	35.9%	±6.5%
Not in labor force:	6,469	±815
With health insurance coverage	66.6%	±3.9%
With private health insurance	39.5%	±5.8%
With public coverage	40.6%	±4.7%
No health insurance coverage	33.4%	±8.1%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	8.9%	±2.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	14.1%	±4.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	8.7%	±6.1%
Married couple families	2.0%	±1.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	1.7%	±1.7%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	0.0%	±3.6%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	23.7%	±6.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	32.0%	±10.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	23.4%	±14.8%
All people	12.9%	±2.0%
Under 18 years	18.2%	±4.5%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	18.1%	±5.8%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	14.7%	±8.4%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	19.7%	±7.8%
18 years and over	11.6%	±1.4%
18 to 64 years	12.0%	±1.6%
65 years and over	9.4%	±2.5%
People in families	10.3%	±2.6%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	19.4%	±3.6%
Non-Hispanic White population	5.7%	±2.4%
Black or African-American population	16.3%	±3.1%
Asian population	7.0%	±5.6%
Hispanic or Latino population	24.5%	±14.0%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	27,935	±777
Occupied housing units	86.1%	±1.9%
Vacant housing units	13.9%	±1.8%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.4	±0.7
Rental vacancy rate	8.3	±2.8

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	27,935	±777
1-unit, detached	70.2%	±1.9%
1-unit, attached	5.9%	±1.0%
2 units	1.6%	±0.6%
3 or 4 units	4.2%	±1.0%
5 to 9 units	4.3%	±1.1%
10 to 19 units	4.7%	±1.3%
20 or more units	7.8%	±1.3%
Mobile home	1.3%	±0.8%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.1%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	27,935	±777
Built 2020 or later	0.6%	±0.4%
Built 2010 to 2019	7.7%	±1.2%
Built 2000 to 2009	22.1%	±2.1%
Built 1990 to 1999	8.2%	±1.1%
Built 1980 to 1989	5.3%	±1.0%
Built 1970 to 1979	9.3%	±1.5%
Built 1960 to 1969	11.1%	±1.9%
Built 1950 to 1959	16.6%	±1.8%
Built 1940 to 1949	6.6%	±1.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	12.7%	±1.4%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	27,935	±777
1 room	1.0%	±0.4%
2 rooms	1.8%	±0.6%
3 rooms	9.5%	±2.0%
4 rooms	13.0%	±1.4%
5 rooms	20.3%	±2.1%
6 rooms	17.3%	±1.7%
7 rooms	14.7%	±2.1%
8 rooms	9.9%	±1.4%
9 rooms or more	12.6%	±1.8%
Median rooms	6.3	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	27,935	±777
No bedroom	1.1%	±0.4%
1 bedroom	9.9%	±1.9%
2 bedrooms	24.7%	±2.1%
3 bedrooms	38.9%	±2.0%
4 bedrooms	20.0%	±2.6%
5 or more bedrooms	5.3%	±1.3%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	24,055	±849
Owner-occupied	68.3%	±2.8%
Renter-occupied	31.7%	±2.4%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.58	±0.10
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.35	±0.09

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	24,055	±849
Moved in 2021 or later	4.6%	±1.1%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	22.1%	±2.3%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	33.9%	±2.9%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	21.2%	±2.8%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	6.9%	±1.4%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	11.3%	±1.4%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	24,055	±849
No vehicles available	9.6%	±2.2%
1 vehicle available	37.9%	±2.8%
2 vehicles available	35.8%	±2.9%
3 or more vehicles available	16.6%	±2.4%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	24,055	±849
Utility gas	58.6%	±2.2%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3.1%	±1.3%
Electricity	37.3%	±2.6%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.1%	±0.2%
Coal or coke	0.1%	±0.2%
Wood	0.0%	±0.1%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.1%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.1%
No fuel used	0.6%	±0.4%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	24,055	±849
1.00 or less	98.8%	±2.8%
1.01 to 1.50	1.0%	±0.6%
1.51 or more	0.2%	±0.2%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	16,418	±894
Less than \$50,000	2.9%	±1.6%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2.1%	±0.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5.6%	±1.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9.6%	±2.2%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	24.7%	±3.3%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	29.8%	±3.3%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	22.5%	±2.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	2.8%	±0.8%
Median (dollars)	\$330,153	±\$8,642

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	16,418	±894
Housing units with a mortgage	75.9%	±2.5%
Housing units without a mortgage	24.1%	±3.3%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	12,458	±797
Less than \$500	0.3%	±0.5%
\$500 to \$999	7.4%	±3.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	20.0%	±3.1%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	24.8%	±3.5%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	18.9%	±3.0%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	12.6%	±2.3%
\$3,000 or more	16.0%	±2.1%
Median (dollars)	\$1,949	±\$33
Housing units without a mortgage	3,960	±579
Less than \$250	3.4%	±1.7%
\$250 to \$399	19.4%	±7.7%
\$400 to \$599	30.5%	±5.4%
\$600 to \$799	22.6%	±5.6%
\$800 to \$999	11.6%	±3.3%
\$1,000 or more	12.4%	±3.1%
Median (dollars)	\$574	±\$23

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI),
2018-22⁸²**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	12,356	±902
Less than 20.0 percent	50.6%	±3.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14.1%	±2.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.7%	±3.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3.9%	±1.0%
35.0 percent or more	19.7%	±2.8%
Not computed	102	±101
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	3,930	±562
Less than 10.0 percent	47.3%	±7.9%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	15.8%	±4.2%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.3%	±4.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7.4%	±2.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.1%	±3.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5.5%	±3.4%
35.0 percent or more	8.6%	±3.5%
Not computed	30	±28

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	7,391	±647
Less than \$500	9.2%	±3.3%
\$500 to \$999	11.3%	±3.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	35.3%	±4.9%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	26.6%	±4.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	12.6%	±3.7%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	3.8%	±1.7%
\$3,000 or more	1.1%	±0.7%
Median (dollars)	\$1,415	±\$38
No rent paid	246	±130

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	7,149	±727
Less than 15.0 percent	12.5%	±3.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.6%	±2.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	9.7%	±2.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	12.8%	±3.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7.8%	±2.7%
35.0 percent or more	45.6%	±5.9%
Not computed	488	±172

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	61,087	±2,670
Male	47.3%	±1.9%
Female	52.7%	±2.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	89.7	±0.7
Under 5 years	6.1%	±0.9%
5 to 9 years	4.9%	±0.8%
10 to 14 years	6.1%	±1.0%
15 to 19 years	4.0%	±0.7%
20 to 24 years	4.5%	±0.9%
25 to 34 years	19.6%	±1.4%
35 to 44 years	17.6%	±1.4%
45 to 54 years	12.8%	±1.1%
55 to 59 years	6.9%	±1.0%
60 to 64 years	4.4%	±0.7%
65 to 74 years	8.4%	±1.0%
75 to 84 years	3.3%	±0.6%
85 years and over	1.4%	±0.4%
Median age (years)	37.4	±0.3
Under 18 years	19.5%	±1.6%
16 years and over	81.9%	±1.6%
18 years and over	80.5%	±0.7%
21 years and over	78.1%	±0.9%
62 years and over	15.7%	±1.3%
65 years and over	13.1%	±1.2%
18 years and over	49,187	±2,001
Male	47.0%	±2.2%
Female	53.0%	±1.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	88.7	±2.9
65 years and over	7,999	±794
Male	44.1%	±6.0%
Female	55.9%	±3.6%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	78.9	±9.4

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	61,087	±2,670
White	38.7%	±1.6%
Black or African American	58.7%	±3.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.7%	±0.7%
Asian	3.0%	±0.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race	4.5%	±1.0%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	61,087	±2,670
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	5.3%	±1.3%
Mexican	2.2%	±1.1%
Puerto Rican	0.4%	±0.2%
Cuban	0.4%	±0.3%
Other Hispanic or Latino	2.4%	±0.8%
Not Hispanic or Latino	94.7%	±2.0%
White alone	32.4%	±1.1%
Black or African American alone	56.3%	±3.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.3%	±0.3%
Asian alone	1.8%	±0.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race alone	0.5%	±0.3%
Two or more races	3.4%	±0.8%
Two races including Some other race	0.5%	±0.3%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2.8%	±0.7%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	48,084	±1,867
Male	47.0%	±2.0%
Female	53.0%	±1.9%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.