

Georgia House District 8 FACT SHEET

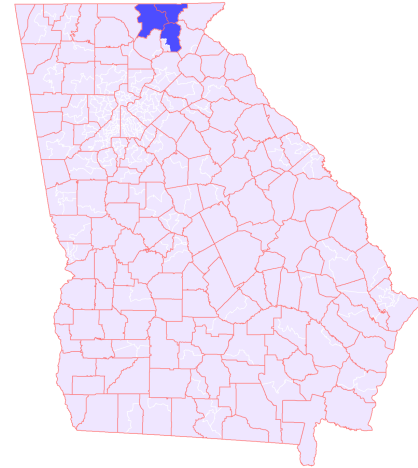
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Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	59,354	52,903	6,451 *
Male	48.0%	48.2%	-0.2%
Female	52.0%	51.8%	0.2%
Under 5 years	4.0%	4.8%	-0.8%
5 to 9 years	4.1%	5.6%	-1.5% *
10 to 14 years	4.7%	5.5%	-0.8%
15 to 19 years	6.4%	6.7%	-0.3%
20 to 24 years	5.8%	4.1%	1.7%
25 to 34 years	8.9%	9.1%	-0.2%
35 to 44 years	8.7%	12.0%	-3.3% *
45 to 54 years	12.2%	14.0%	-1.8% *
55 to 59 years	8.3%	7.2%	1.1%
60 to 64 years	7.7%	8.7%	-1.0%
65 to 74 years	16.7%	13.4%	3.3% *
75 to 84 years	9.7%	6.7%	3.0% *
85 years and over	2.9%	2.2%	0.7%
Median age (years)	51.2	46.5	4.7 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	59,354	52,903	6,451 *
One race	97.9%	98.9%	-1.0% *
White	94.6%	96.8%	-2.2% *
Black or African American	1.8%	1.2%	0.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%
Asian	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.2%	-0.2%
Some other race	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%
Two or more races	2.1%	1.1%	1.0%

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	59,354	52,903	6,451 *
White	96.7%	97.9%	-1.2% *
Black or African American	2.0%	1.3%	0.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.2%	1.0%	0.3%
Asian	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%
Some other race	1.5%	0.4%	1.0% *

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	59,354	52,903	6,451 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	3.4%	1.8%	1.6% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	96.6%	98.2%	-1.6% *
White alone	92.8%	95.4%	-2.6% *
Black or African American alone	1.7%	1.1%	0.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%
Asian alone	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.2%	-0.2%
Some other race alone	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%
Two or more races	1.2%	1.1%	0.1%

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	1,455	1,038	417
Naturalized U.S. citizen	62.9%	58.0%	4.9%
Not a U.S. citizen	37.1%	42.0%	-4.9%

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	49,378	42,204	7,174 *
Male	47.5%	47.5%	0.1%
Female	52.5%	52.5%	-0.1%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	24,597	23,875	722
Less than \$10,000	5.8%	10.1%	-4.3% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.7%	6.5%	-1.8% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10.7%	13.8%	-3.1% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.6%	11.7%	-2.2% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16.9%	16.8%	0.1%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.3%	21.1%	-1.7% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.7%	8.2%	6.4% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11.0%	7.1%	3.9% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.7%	2.6%	1.1%
\$200,000 or more	3.6%	2.0%	1.6% *
Median household income (dollars)	52,528	41,086	11,442 *
Mean household income (dollars)	69,452	53,676	15,776 *
With earnings	62.9%	67.5%	-4.6% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	65,683	54,041	11,642 *
With Social Security	50.4%	41.5%	8.9% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	22,132	15,851	6,281 *
With retirement income	33.0%	24.2%	8.8% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	29,137	20,949	8,187 *
With Supplemental Security Income	4.7%	4.4%	0.4%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,708	6,954	755 *
With cash public assistance income	0.8%	1.0%	-0.1%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	0	5,858	-5,858
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	9.3%	9.2%	0.1%
Families	17,506	17,078	428
Less than \$10,000	3.6%	4.2%	-0.6% *
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.0%	4.9%	-2.9% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.6%	11.2%	-3.6% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7.7%	11.9%	-4.2% *
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16.9%	17.1%	-0.2% *
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20.1%	25.0%	-5.0% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18.5%	10.6%	7.9% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14.1%	9.1%	5.1% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4.7%	3.6%	1.1%
\$200,000 or more	4.9%	2.5%	2.5% *
Median family income (dollars)	64,171	50,665	13,507 *
Mean family income (dollars)	81,363	62,527	18,836 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	7,091	6,797	294
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	28,226	21,543	6,683 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	37,016	30,171	6,844 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	28,294	25,056	3,239 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	43,016	38,442	4,574 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,012	30,381	4,631 *
Per capita income (dollars)	29,252	23,607	5,645 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	9.7%	11.3%	-1.6%
With related children under 18 years	20.6%	19.5%	1.1%
With related children under 5 years only	37.5%	28.9%	8.6%
Married couple families	4.8%	8.2%	-3.3% *
With related children under 18 years	5.7%	12.0%	-6.3%
With related children under 5 years only	7.2%	15.2%	-8.0%
Families with female householder, no husband present	30.4%	29.7%	0.7%
With related children under 18 years	56.9%	44.7%	12.2%
With related children under 5 years only	95.7%	51.1%	44.6%
All people	12.7%	14.8%	-2.1%
Under 18 years	21.7%	18.5%	3.3%
Related children under 18 years	21.2%	18.0%	3.2%
Related children under 5 years	33.1%	27.5%	5.6%
Related children 5 to 17 years	17.1%	15.0%	2.2%
18 years and over	11.0%	13.9%	-2.9%
18 to 64 years	12.9%	15.6%	-2.7%
65 years and over	7.5%	9.7%	-2.2%
People in families	9.8%	11.9%	-2.0%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	27.0%	31.4%	-4.3%
Non-Hispanic white people	12.2%	14.0%	-1.8%
Black or African-American people	2.3%	20.3%	-17.9%
Asian people	17.3%	17.2%	0.1%
Hispanic or Latino people	20.1%	37.0%	-17.0%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	51,229	43,768	7,460 *
In labor force	48.6%	54.9%	-6.3% *
Civilian labor force	48.5%	54.9%	-6.4% *
Employed	46.7%	51.1%	-4.4%
Unemployed	1.8%	3.8%	-2.0%
Armed Forces	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Not in labor force	51.4%	45.1%	6.3% *
Civilian labor force	24,870	24,046	824
Unemployment Rate	3.8%	7.0%	-3.2%
Females 16 years and over	26,858	23,078	3,780 *
In labor force	44.7%	50.9%	-6.2% *
Civilian labor force	44.7%	50.9%	-6.2% *
Employed	42.8%	48.1%	-5.4%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	2,706	2,850	-144
All parents in family in labor force	55.2%	75.7%	-20.5%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	6,042	6,943	-901 *
All parents in family in labor force	74.3%	73.7%	0.7%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	23,932	22,374	1,558
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.1%	2.2%	-0.1%
Construction	9.5%	11.4%	-1.9%
Manufacturing	9.5%	9.8%	-0.3%
Wholesale trade	1.9%	2.0%	-0.1%
Retail trade	11.6%	10.3%	1.3%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.4%	4.8%	0.6%
Information	1.7%	1.4%	0.3%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	4.1%	7.0%	-3.0% *
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	8.2%	7.9%	0.3%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22.4%	23.2%	-0.8%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	12.2%	9.0%	3.2% *
Other services, except public administration	5.3%	5.7%	-0.4%
Public administration	6.1%	5.2%	0.9%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	23,932	22,374	1,558
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	32.8%	31.5%	1.3%
Service occupations	20.6%	16.7%	3.9% *
Sales and office occupations	21.1%	27.4%	-6.3% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.6%	12.9%	-1.2%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.9%	11.5%	2.4%
Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	23,932	22,374	1,558
Private wage and salary workers	73.2%	70.2%	3.0%
Government workers	15.9%	17.1%	-1.2%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	10.8%	12.3%	-1.5%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	0.3%	-0.2%
Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	18,792	14,478	4,314
Held by residents of district	46.2%	53.0%	-6.8%
Held by non-residents of district	53.8%	47.0%	6.8%
Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	18,792	14,478	4,314
Goods Producing sectors	16.0%	13.5%	2.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	18.3%	21.9%	-3.6%
All Other Services sectors	65.7%	64.6%	1.1%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	8,679	7,670	1,009
Goods Producing sectors	15.8%	12.7%	3.1%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	14.7%	17.5%	-2.8%
All Other Services sectors	69.5%	69.8%	-0.3%
Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	18,792	14,478	4,314
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	30.3%	33.6%	-3.3%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	40.5%	43.7%	-3.3%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	29.2%	22.6%	6.6%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	8,679	7,670	1,009
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	30.5%	35.6%	-5.1%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	41.8%	43.7%	-1.9%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	27.7%	20.7%	7.1%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	18,792	14,478	4,314
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.8%	21.3%	1.5%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	48.9%	56.1%	-7.2%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	28.3%	22.6%	5.7%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	8,679	7,670	1,009
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	21.6%	19.0%	2.6%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	49.3%	56.6%	-7.3%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	29.1%	24.4%	4.8%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	10,490	11,118	-629
Nursery school, preschool	3.8%	6.4%	-2.6%*
Kindergarten	4.2%	5.8%	-1.7%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	39.7%	41.9%	-2.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	27.4%	20.9%	6.5%*
College or graduate school	24.9%	24.9%	0.0%

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	44,570	38,762	5,809*
Less than 9th grade	3.1%	5.4%	-2.4%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9.2%	10.7%	-1.5%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	32.2%	33.2%	-1.0%
Some college, no degree	23.1%	22.2%	1.0%
Associate's degree	8.7%	7.7%	1.0%
Bachelor's degree	13.5%	12.1%	1.4%
Graduate or professional degree	10.3%	8.7%	1.5%
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.7%	83.9%	3.9%*
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.8%	20.9%	2.9%

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	24,597	23,875	722
Family households (families)	71.2%	71.5%	-0.4%
With own children under 18 years	20.5%	24.5%	-4.1%*
Married-couple family	57.8%	59.6%	-1.8%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	14.2%	18.9%	-4.7%*
Male householder, no wife present, family	2.8%	3.5%	-0.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	1.6%	1.8%	-0.2%
Female householder, no husband present, family	10.6%	8.5%	2.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	4.6%	3.8%	0.8%
Nonfamily households	28.8%	28.5%	0.4%
Householder living alone	24.6%	25.4%	-0.9%
65 years and over	15.4%	12.6%	2.8%*
Households with one or more people under 18 years	23.2%	27.8%	-4.6%*
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	47.1%	36.3%	10.8%*
Average household size	2.34	2.15	0.19*
Average family size	2.73	2.55	0.18

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	36,566	33,518	3,047*
Occupied housing units	67.3%	71.2%	-4.0%*
Vacant housing units	32.7%	28.8%	4.0%*
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.5	3.9	-1.4
Rental vacancy rate	14.8	13.4	1.4

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	36,566	33,518	3,047*
1-unit, detached	77.0%	77.4%	-0.4%
1-unit, attached	0.6%	1.3%	-0.7%
2 units	0.9%	0.8%	0.1%
3 or 4 units	1.1%	0.8%	0.4%
5 to 9 units	1.9%	1.3%	0.6%
10 to 19 units	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%
20 or more units	1.7%	0.7%	1.0%
Mobile home	15.7%	17.2%	-1.5%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	36,566	33,518	3,047*
Built 2014 or later	2.1%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	2.9%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	28.5%	17.1%	11.4%*
Built 1990 to 1999	26.6%	31.0%	-4.4%*
Built 1980 to 1989	19.5%	22.2%	-2.7%*
Built 1970 to 1979	9.2%	13.4%	-4.2%*
Built 1960 to 1969	4.1%	6.1%	-2.0%*
Built 1950 to 1959	3.6%	4.3%	-0.7%*
Built 1940 to 1949	0.8%	2.5%	-1.7%*
Built 1939 or earlier	2.7%	3.5%	-0.9%*

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	24,597	23,875	722
Owner-occupied	77.8%	79.7%	-1.9%
Renter-occupied	22.2%	20.3%	1.9%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.33	2.17	0.16*
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.36	2.07	0.29*

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	58,601	52,456	6,146*
Same house	85.6%	88.6%	-3.0%*
Different house in the U.S.	14.2%	11.4%	2.8%*
Same county	5.1%	5.0%	0.0%
Different county	9.1%	6.3%	2.8%*
Same state	6.3%	3.6%	2.7%*
Different state	2.9%	2.8%	0.1%
Abroad	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	19,142	19,040	102
Less than \$50,000	5.5%	7.9%	-2.4%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11.6%	12.8%	-1.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13.9%	15.7%	-1.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	19.5%	17.2%	2.3%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	26.1%	24.4%	1.6%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	17.7%	15.3%	2.4%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	4.9%	4.8%	0.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.9%	1.9%	-1.0%
Median (dollars)	198,821	187,209	11,612*

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	19,142	19,040	102
Housing units with a mortgage	49.4%	54.3%	-4.8%*
Housing units without a mortgage	50.6%	45.7%	4.8%*

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	9,459	10,330	-870
Less than \$300	0.0%	0.2%	-0.2%
\$300 to \$499	1.0%	2.4%	-1.4%
\$500 to \$999	26.5%	31.7%	-5.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	38.2%	32.7%	5.5% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	21.5%	16.3%	5.3% *
\$2,000 to \$2,999	10.5%	11.9%	-1.3%
\$3,000 or more	2.3%	5.0%	-2.7%
Median (dollars)	1,238	1,226	12
Housing units without a mortgage	9,683	8,710	973 *
Less than \$150	3.2%	4.6%	-1.4%
\$150 to \$249	14.1%	24.9%	-10.8% *
\$250 to \$349	26.0%	27.4%	-1.3%
\$350 to \$499	29.1%	28.6%	0.5%
\$500 to \$699	21.0%	10.3%	10.7% *
\$700 or more	6.6%	4.3%	2.3%
Median (dollars)	379	319	60 *

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	9,426	10,154	-728
Less than 20.0 percent	42.9%	30.1%	12.8% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	17.2%	15.4%	1.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8.3%	13.0%	-4.7% *
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8.4%	9.5%	-1.1%
35.0 percent or more	23.3%	32.0%	-8.7% *
Not computed	34	176	-142
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	9,499	8,429	1,070
Less than 10.0 percent	53.3%	43.5%	9.8% *
10.0 to 14.9 percent	19.9%	18.2%	1.7%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9.8%	12.8%	-3.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6.1%	6.1%	0.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3.5%	4.3%	-0.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.5%	2.8%	-1.2%
35.0 percent or more	5.8%	12.3%	-6.5%
Not computed	184	282	-97

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	4,589	3,955	634
Less than \$200	0.7%	2.3%	-1.6%
\$200 to \$499	12.5%	17.7%	-5.2%
\$500 to \$749	30.2%	40.3%	-10.1%
\$750 to \$999	30.6%	30.6%	-0.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	21.0%	7.0%	14.0%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3.5%	1.4%	2.1%
\$2,000 or more	1.6%	0.7%	0.9%
Median (dollars)	795	683	112 *
No rent paid	866	880	-15

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	4,547	3,786	761
Less than 15.0 percent	13.4%	14.4%	-1.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.6%	15.0%	-3.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	22.3%	8.4%	13.9% *
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.4%	7.4%	4.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.0%	15.6%	-9.6%
35.0 percent or more	35.3%	39.2%	-3.9%
Not computed	908	1,049	-141

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	23,414	21,685	1,728 *
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	80.9%	83.5%	-2.6%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	8.7%	10.1%	-1.5%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%
Walked	1.4%	2.2%	-0.8%
Other means	1.0%	0.9%	0.1%
Worked at home	7.7%	3.1%	4.6% *
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.1	26.2	-1.1

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	24,597	23,875	722
No vehicles available	3.7%	4.4%	-0.7%
1 vehicle available	30.0%	29.9%	0.1%
2 vehicles available	40.1%	41.0%	-0.9%
3 or more vehicles available	26.2%	24.6%	1.6%

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	58,475
With health insurance coverage	87.2%
With private health insurance coverage	63.8%
With public health coverage	44.1%
No health insurance coverage	12.8%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	10,667
No health insurance coverage	10.2%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	30,769
In labor force:	21,544
Employed:	20,885
With health insurance coverage	80.5%
With private health insurance coverage	77.3%
With public coverage	5.3%
No health insurance coverage	19.5%
Unemployed:	658
With health insurance coverage	58.5%
With private health insurance coverage	38.1%
With public coverage	23.5%
No health insurance coverage	41.5%
Not in labor force:	9,225
With health insurance coverage	78.2%
With private health insurance coverage	50.8%
With public coverage	35.7%
No health insurance coverage	21.8%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.