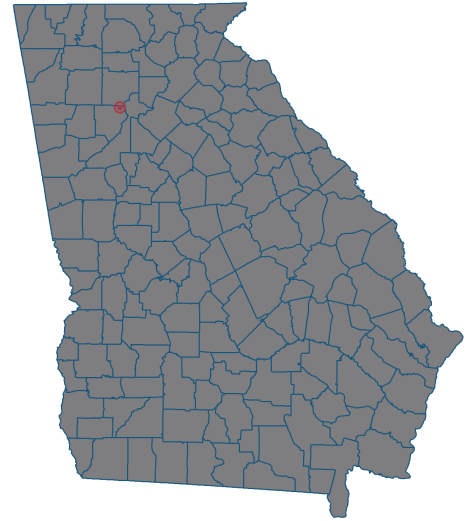


State House District 46 DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomic, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how State House District 46 has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	58,343	53,312	5,031 *
Non-Hispanic White ²	75.9%	79.8%	-3.9% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	6.4%	6.9%	-0.5%
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	6.0%	4.6%	1.4% *
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	6.6%	6.1%	0.5%
Median age (years) ⁶	40.5	38.1	2.4 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	97.6%	96.3%	1.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	64.7%	54.3%	10.4% *
Unemployment Rate ⁹	3.5%	5.4%	-1.9%
People below poverty ¹⁰	4.3%	3.8%	0.5%
Total housing units¹¹	21,553	19,329	2,224 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	96.8%	97.1%	-0.3%
Owner-occupied ¹³	90.8%	90.7%	0.1%
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	9.2%	9.3%	-0.1%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	3.2%	2.9%	0.3%
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	37.6%	44.3%	-6.7%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	13.5%	27.3%	-13.9% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	1.4%	1.2%	0.2%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	State House District 46		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	58,343	±2,322	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	75.9%	±1.8%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	6.4%	±1.6%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	6.0%	±0.9%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	6.6%	±1.6%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	40.5	±0.5	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	97.6%	±1.6%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	64.7%	±1.8%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	3.5%	±1.3%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	4.3%	±1.7%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	21,553	±791	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	96.8%	±1.1%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	90.8%	±1.5%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	9.2%	±2.1%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	3.2%	±1.1%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	37.6%	±11.4%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	13.5%	±2.1%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	1.4%	±0.8%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	20,854	±804
Married-couple household	67.3%	±2.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	32.8%	±2.4%
Cohabiting couple household	4.1%	±1.1%
With children of the householder under 18 years	0.6%	±0.3%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	7.4%	±1.9%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.7%	±1.4%
Householder living alone	4.5%	±1.2%
65 years and over	1.5%	±0.6%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	21.2%	±3.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	3.2%	±0.8%
Householder living alone	11.6%	±2.8%
65 years and over	8.0%	±2.7%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	39.4%	±2.5%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	31.3%	±2.7%
Average household size	2.80	±0.03
Average family size	3.14	±0.10

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	58,295	±2,321
Householder	35.8%	±2.0%
Spouse	23.7%	±0.8%
Unmarried partner	1.4%	±0.4%
Child	33.7%	±1.7%
Other relatives	3.5%	±0.8%
Other nonrelatives	1.9%	±0.7%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	21,492	±942
Never married	24.7%	±2.4%
Now married, except separated	67.3%	±1.5%
Separated	0.4%	±0.4%
Widowed	2.1%	±1.4%
Divorced	5.4%	±1.2%
Females 15 years and over	24,204	±1,229
Never married	22.3%	±3.1%
Now married, except separated	59.0%	±0.9%
Separated	0.6%	±0.4%
Widowed	7.6%	±1.5%
Divorced	10.5%	±1.8%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	601	±213
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	0.0%	±5.7%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	0	±6
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	47	±16
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	±25
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	59	±27
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	54	±26

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	2,435
Premature births	8.4%
Low birthweight births	6.1%
Births to teens 15-19 years	2.2%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	8.8%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	512	±200
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	11.9%	±8.4%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	0.0%	±9.4%
1 or 2 years	4.3%	±5.4%
3 or 4 years	1.6%	±2.3%
5 or more years	6.1%	±6.4%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	61	±49
Who are female	47.5%	±31.0%
Who are married	70.5%	±42.0%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	16,324	±1,180
Nursery school, preschool	7.1%	±2.3%
Kindergarten	5.1%	±0.9%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	44.7%	±2.5%
High school (grades 9-12)	26.1%	±4.7%
College or graduate school	17.0%	±2.3%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	68.8%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	73.7%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	69.5%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	76.1%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	70.7%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	72.6%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	38,798	±1,505
Less than 9th grade	1.2%	±0.5%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1.2%	±0.4%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11.1%	±1.5%
Some college, no degree	15.0%	±1.6%
Associate's degree	6.8%	±1.4%
Bachelor's degree	41.5%	±1.9%
Graduate or professional degree	23.1%	±1.6%
High school graduate or higher	97.6%	±1.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	64.7%	±1.8%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	42,587	±1,586
Civilian veterans	6.1%	±0.9%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	58,242	±2,330
With a disability	9.1%	±1.3%
Under 18 years	15,665	±1,194
With a disability	5.5%	±2.3%
18 to 64 years	33,175	±1,312
With a disability	6.6%	±1.4%
65 years and over	9,402	±779
With a disability	23.8%	±5.1%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	57,776	±2,340
Same house	89.1%	±5.1%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	10.9%	±1.7%
Different house in the U.S.	10.5%	±1.7%
Same county	4.2%	±0.9%
Different county	6.3%	±1.4%
Same state	4.5%	±1.2%
Different state	1.8%	±0.8%
Abroad	0.4%	±0.2%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	58,343	±2,322
Native	87.8%	±2.1%
Born in United States	86.1%	±2.6%
State of residence	40.2%	±2.7%
Different state	45.8%	±1.9%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1.7%	±0.5%
Foreign born	12.2%	±1.7%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	7,093	±1,005
Naturalized U.S. citizen	67.8%	±2.6%
Not a U.S. citizen	32.2%	±7.6%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	8,114	±1,058
Native	1,021	±286
Entered 2010 or later	16.8%	±11.4%
Entered before 2010	83.2%	±9.5%
Foreign born	7,093	±1,005
Entered 2010 or later	17.4%	±4.9%
Entered before 2010	82.6%	±1.4%

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	7,093	±1,005
Europe	21.6%	±5.9%
Asia	36.0%	±3.6%
Africa	5.1%	±2.4%
Oceania	0.2%	±0.4%
Latin America	32.2%	±8.4%
Northern America	4.9%	±3.6%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	55,036	±2,209
English only	87.1%	±0.2%
Language other than English	12.9%	±1.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	3.8%	±0.9%
Spanish	4.3%	±1.0%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.7%	±0.6%
Other Indo-European languages	5.2%	±0.9%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.3%	±0.5%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	2.8%	±0.6%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.7%	±0.3%
Other languages	0.6%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.2%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	20,854	±804
With a computer	99.1%	±0.6%
With a broadband Internet subscription	97.7%	±1.0%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	44,689	±1,639
In labor force	68.5%	±2.0%
Civilian labor force	68.3%	±2.0%
Employed	65.9%	±2.0%
Unemployed	2.4%	±0.9%
Armed Forces	0.2%	±0.4%
Not in labor force	31.5%	±2.0%
Civilian labor force	30,531	±1,438
Unemployment Rate	3.5%	±1.3%
Females 16 years and over	23,648	±1,200
In labor force	62.6%	±3.3%
Civilian labor force	62.6%	±3.3%
Employed	60.3%	±3.2%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	4,017	±807
All parents in family in labor force	75.9%	±10.0%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	11,362	±1,044
All parents in family in labor force	73.2%	±4.6%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	29,133	±1,613
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	70.7%	±3.5%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	5.0%	±1.3%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.5%	±0.4%
Walked	0.7%	±0.3%
Other means	1.4%	±0.6%
Worked from home	21.7%	±1.6%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	33.5	±1.2

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	29,460	±1,392
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	60.0%	±1.8%
Service occupations	11.0%	±2.1%
Sales and office occupations	19.8%	±1.8%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3.7%	±0.8%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.5%	±0.9%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	29,460	±1,392
Private wage and salary workers	83.7%	±2.0%
Government workers	10.4%	±1.4%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.6%	±1.1%
Unpaid family workers	0.3%	±0.2%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	15,133
Held by residents of District	9.9%
Held by non-residents of District	90.1%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in District	15,133
Goods Producing sectors	5.8%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	22.1%
All Other Services sectors	72.1%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	1,499
Goods Producing sectors	7.7%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	14.3%
All Other Services sectors	78.1%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	15,133
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	23.3%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	28.4%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	48.3%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	1,499
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	30.5%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	28.6%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	41.0%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in District	15,133
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	28.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.5%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	20.3%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	1,499
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	27.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	43.4%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	29.7%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	20,854	±804
Less than \$10,000	2.5%	±1.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0.8%	±0.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1.8%	±0.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2.5%	±0.8%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6.3%	±2.1%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10.7%	±1.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9.4%	±1.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	21.8%	±2.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	17.0%	±1.8%
\$200,000 or more	27.3%	±2.8%
Median household income (dollars)	\$136,386	±\$3,256
Mean household income (dollars)	\$167,190	±\$8,866

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	20,854	±804
With earnings	84.8%	±2.6%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$163,975	±\$8,364
With Social Security	29.3%	±2.6%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$28,283	±\$1,857
With retirement income	25.4%	±2.7%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$37,988	±\$3,691
With Supplemental Security Income	1.7%	±0.6%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$14,442	±\$2,371
With cash public assistance income	1.1%	±0.5%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$4,340	±\$1,621
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1.9%	±1.4%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	16,610	±734
Less than \$10,000	2.5%	±1.8%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0.4%	±0.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	0.7%	±0.4%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1.0%	±0.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4.7%	±1.5%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8.0%	±1.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.1%	±1.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	22.6%	±2.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	18.3%	±1.9%
\$200,000 or more	31.6%	±3.5%
Median family income (dollars)	\$149,821	±\$3,716
Mean family income (dollars)	\$184,359	±\$10,634

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$63,134	±\$1,544
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$70,230	±\$2,794

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	58,242	±2,330
With health insurance coverage	94.8%	±5.1%
With private health insurance	86.5%	±4.7%
With public coverage	20.1%	±1.6%
No health insurance coverage	5.2%	±1.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	16,335	±1,193
No health insurance coverage	4.3%	±2.0%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	32,505	±1,535
In labor force:	27,153	±1,458
Employed:	26,101	±1,408
With health insurance coverage	94.0%	±7.2%
With private health insurance	93.2%	±7.1%
With public coverage	2.9%	±1.0%
No health insurance coverage	6.0%	±1.9%
Unemployed:	1,052	±390
With health insurance coverage	66.7%	±4.2%
With private health insurance	63.9%	±10.1%
With public coverage	4.8%	±4.6%
No health insurance coverage	33.3%	±22.9%
Not in labor force:	5,352	±610
With health insurance coverage	93.5%	±4.1%
With private health insurance	83.1%	±4.0%
With public coverage	15.5%	±6.7%
No health insurance coverage	6.5%	±2.5%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	3.4%	±2.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	1.9%	±1.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	3.5%	±6.4%
Married couple families	1.5%	±0.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	0.8%	±0.7%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	0.0%	±4.0%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	18.2%	±14.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	13.2%	±8.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	60.0%	±48.5%
All people	4.3%	±1.7%
Under 18 years	3.1%	±1.4%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	2.7%	±1.9%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	3.9%	±5.8%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	2.4%	±1.6%
18 years and over	4.8%	±1.3%
18 to 64 years	5.3%	±1.6%
65 years and over	2.9%	±1.2%
People in families	3.5%	±1.6%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	11.5%	±4.1%
Non-Hispanic White population	3.0%	±0.9%
Black or African-American population	18.4%	±17.4%
Asian population	1.1%	±1.5%
Hispanic or Latino population	11.1%	±9.6%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	21,553	±791
Occupied housing units	96.8%	±1.1%
Vacant housing units	3.2%	±1.1%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.2	±0.8
Rental vacancy rate	6.0	±4.8

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	21,553	±791
1-unit, detached	92.9%	±1.3%
1-unit, attached	5.7%	±2.1%
2 units	0.0%	±0.2%
3 or 4 units	0.0%	±0.2%
5 to 9 units	0.0%	±0.2%
10 to 19 units	0.1%	±0.1%
20 or more units	1.2%	±0.9%
Mobile home	0.0%	±0.1%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.2%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	21,553	±791
Built 2020 or later	0.3%	±0.2%
Built 2010 to 2019	9.9%	±1.5%
Built 2000 to 2009	18.9%	±2.0%
Built 1990 to 1999	16.7%	±1.9%
Built 1980 to 1989	34.8%	±2.9%
Built 1970 to 1979	15.6%	±1.8%
Built 1960 to 1969	2.8%	±0.8%
Built 1950 to 1959	0.6%	±0.4%
Built 1940 to 1949	0.2%	±0.2%
Built 1939 or earlier	0.3%	±0.2%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	21,553	±791
1 room	0.4%	±0.5%
2 rooms	0.4%	±0.4%
3 rooms	0.6%	±0.7%
4 rooms	3.8%	±1.9%
5 rooms	9.0%	±2.0%
6 rooms	14.8%	±2.2%
7 rooms	13.7%	±1.8%
8 rooms	16.8%	±1.9%
9 rooms or more	40.6%	±2.9%
Median rooms	8.4	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	21,553	±791
No bedroom	0.5%	±0.5%
1 bedroom	0.4%	±0.4%
2 bedrooms	3.8%	±1.2%
3 bedrooms	35.7%	±2.9%
4 bedrooms	38.5%	±2.9%
5 or more bedrooms	21.1%	±2.0%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	20,854	±804
Owner-occupied	90.8%	±1.5%
Renter-occupied	9.2%	±2.1%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.81	±0.17
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.67	±0.15

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	20,854	±804
Moved in 2021 or later	3.5%	±0.9%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	17.6%	±2.8%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	33.5%	±3.0%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	22.6%	±2.8%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	11.9%	±1.7%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	10.8%	±2.1%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	20,854	±804
No vehicles available	1.4%	±0.8%
1 vehicle available	17.3%	±2.5%
2 vehicles available	53.4%	±2.9%
3 or more vehicles available	27.9%	±3.2%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	20,854	±804
Utility gas	83.5%	±3.1%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1.5%	±0.7%
Electricity	14.9%	±2.1%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.0%	±0.2%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.2%
Wood	0.0%	±0.2%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.2%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.2%
No fuel used	0.1%	±0.2%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	20,854	±804
1.00 or less	99.8%	±2.7%
1.01 to 1.50	0.2%	±0.2%
1.51 or more	0.0%	±0.3%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	18,936	±797
Less than \$50,000	1.2%	±0.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	0.3%	±0.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	0.5%	±0.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1.7%	±0.9%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	17.0%	±3.0%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	44.5%	±3.5%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	32.9%	±2.5%
\$1,000,000 or more	2.0%	±0.8%
Median (dollars)	\$424,599	±\$6,705

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	18,936	±797
Housing units with a mortgage	74.7%	±3.3%
Housing units without a mortgage	25.3%	±2.4%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	14,144	±861
Less than \$500	0.1%	±0.4%
\$500 to \$999	4.2%	±1.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	15.8%	±3.3%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	23.6%	±3.8%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	20.3%	±2.1%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	17.0%	±2.6%
\$3,000 or more	19.0%	±3.4%
Median (dollars)	\$2,156	±\$38
Housing units without a mortgage	4,792	±493
Less than \$250	4.0%	±2.0%
\$250 to \$399	16.0%	±3.9%
\$400 to \$599	32.6%	±4.4%
\$600 to \$799	27.3%	±6.4%
\$800 to \$999	7.8%	±2.4%
\$1,000 or more	12.2%	±3.3%
Median (dollars)	\$585	±\$15

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI),
2018-22⁸²**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	14,083	±1,075
Less than 20.0 percent	59.0%	±3.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	13.7%	±2.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.5%	±3.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.1%	±2.2%
35.0 percent or more	9.7%	±1.6%
Not computed	61	±51
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	4,759	±535
Less than 10.0 percent	64.4%	±5.7%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	18.3%	±4.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	8.0%	±3.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	0.8%	±0.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1.9%	±1.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0.6%	±0.6%
35.0 percent or more	6.0%	±2.6%
Not computed	33	±33

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	1,798	±423
Less than \$500	0.0%	±5.7%
\$500 to \$999	1.7%	±5.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	7.5%	±3.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	32.3%	±7.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	39.1%	±16.6%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	15.1%	±8.0%
\$3,000 or more	4.3%	±3.0%
Median (dollars)	\$2,109	±\$68
No rent paid	120	±83

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	1,605	±338
Less than 15.0 percent	19.6%	±7.5%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	18.4%	±7.3%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	17.1%	±8.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	7.3%	±5.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9.8%	±5.1%
35.0 percent or more	27.7%	±11.3%
Not computed	313	±306

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	58,343	±2,322
Male	47.3%	±1.3%
Female	52.7%	±2.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	89.6	±6.3
Under 5 years	5.7%	±1.0%
5 to 9 years	7.8%	±1.2%
10 to 14 years	8.2%	±0.8%
15 to 19 years	7.3%	±1.1%
20 to 24 years	4.5%	±0.9%
25 to 34 years	7.8%	±0.9%
35 to 44 years	14.4%	±1.3%
45 to 54 years	14.7%	±1.1%
55 to 59 years	7.5%	±0.8%
60 to 64 years	6.0%	±0.7%
65 to 74 years	11.1%	±1.2%
75 to 84 years	4.3%	±0.7%
85 years and over	0.8%	±0.3%
Median age (years)	40.5	±0.5
Under 18 years	26.8%	±1.8%
16 years and over	76.6%	±0.7%
18 years and over	73.2%	±1.4%
21 years and over	70.3%	±1.5%
62 years and over	19.9%	±1.4%
65 years and over	16.1%	±1.4%
18 years and over	42,678	±1,719
Male	46.6%	±1.7%
Female	53.4%	±2.3%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	87.4	±7.0
65 years and over	9,412	±858
Male	42.3%	±3.1%
Female	57.7%	±5.5%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	73.3	±13.0

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	58,343	±2,322
White	85.0%	±1.6%
Black or African American	8.2%	±1.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.6%	±0.2%
Asian	7.8%	±1.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.7%	±0.7%
Some other race	5.3%	±1.6%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	58,343	±2,322
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	6.6%	±1.6%
Mexican	2.4%	±1.0%
Puerto Rican	1.0%	±0.5%
Cuban	0.6%	±0.4%
Other Hispanic or Latino	2.6%	±1.1%
Not Hispanic or Latino	93.4%	±2.0%
White alone	75.9%	±1.8%
Black or African American alone	6.4%	±1.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Asian alone	6.0%	±0.9%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race alone	1.4%	±0.9%
Two or more races	3.6%	±1.1%
Two races including Some other race	0.4%	±0.2%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	3.2%	±1.0%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	40,680	±1,480
Male	46.8%	±1.3%
Female	53.2%	±2.2%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.