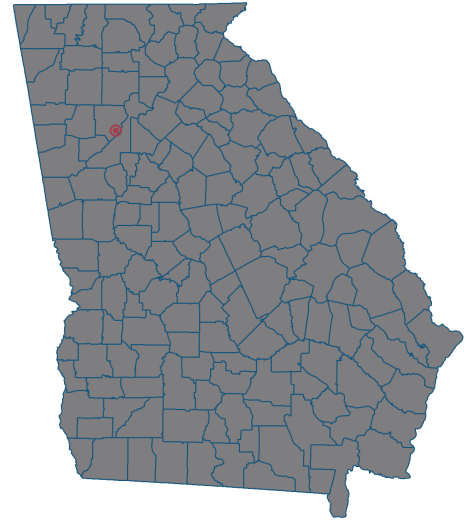


# State House District 40 DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomic, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how State House District 40 has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also [www.neighborhoodnexus.org](http://www.neighborhoodnexus.org). Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



## Change Measures

### CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
<b>Total population<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>60,492</b>	<b>45,478</b>	<b>15,014 *</b>
Non-Hispanic White <sup>2</sup>	49.1%	61.8%	-12.7% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American <sup>3</sup>	31.4%	25.4%	6.1% *
Non-Hispanic Asian <sup>4</sup>	8.0%	5.1%	2.9% *
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>5</sup>	5.7%	4.9%	0.9%
Median age (years) <sup>6</sup>	36.6	34.5	2.1 *
High school graduate or higher <sup>7</sup>	97.7%	96.2%	1.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher <sup>8</sup>	65.3%	63.3%	2.1%
Unemployment Rate <sup>9</sup>	3.9%	5.4%	-1.5%
People below poverty <sup>10</sup>	5.4%	9.3%	-3.9% *
<b>Total housing units<sup>11</sup></b>	<b>31,074</b>	<b>25,561</b>	<b>5,513 *</b>
Occupied housing units <sup>12</sup>	92.4%	89.2%	3.1% *
Owner-occupied <sup>13</sup>	51.6%	53.9%	-2.3%
Renter-occupied <sup>14</sup>	48.4%	46.1%	2.3%
Vacant housing units <sup>15</sup>	7.6%	10.8%	-3.1% *
Housing cost-burdened renters <sup>16</sup>	36.0%	40.4%	-4.4%
Housing cost-burdened owners <sup>17</sup>	16.7%	27.2%	-10.6% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available <sup>18</sup>	3.0%	2.3%	0.7%

## Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	State House District 40		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population<sup>19</sup></b>	<b>60,492</b>	<b>±2,312</b>	<b>10,722,325</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Non-Hispanic White <sup>20</sup>	49.1%	±2.9%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American <sup>21</sup>	31.4%	±2.9%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian <sup>22</sup>	8.0%	±1.6%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>23</sup>	5.7%	±1.1%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) <sup>24</sup>	36.6	±0.3	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher <sup>25</sup>	97.7%	±3.0%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher <sup>26</sup>	65.3%	±2.7%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate <sup>27</sup>	3.9%	±1.0%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty <sup>28</sup>	5.4%	±1.4%	13.5%	±0.2%
<b>Total housing units<sup>29</sup></b>	<b>31,074</b>	<b>±1,203</b>	<b>4,426,780</b>	<b>±501</b>
Occupied housing units <sup>30</sup>	92.4%	±0.7%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied <sup>31</sup>	51.6%	±2.1%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied <sup>32</sup>	48.4%	±4.2%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units <sup>33</sup>	7.6%	±1.6%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters <sup>34</sup>	36.0%	±3.7%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners <sup>35</sup>	16.7%	±2.6%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available <sup>36</sup>	3.0%	±1.1%	6.0%	±0.1%

## Social Characteristics

### HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22<sup>37</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>28,698</b>	<b>±1,134</b>
Married-couple household	35.7%	±1.9%
With children of the householder under 18 years	14.7%	±1.2%
Cohabiting couple household	6.9%	±1.2%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.2%	±0.5%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	22.5%	±2.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	0.6%	±0.3%
Householder living alone	17.6%	±2.6%
65 years and over	1.8%	±0.6%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	35.0%	±3.6%
With children of the householder under 18 years	3.9%	±1.5%
Householder living alone	21.5%	±2.8%
65 years and over	5.4%	±1.4%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	22.8%	±2.0%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	17.8%	±1.7%
Average household size	2.10	±0.12
Average family size	2.86	±0.10

### RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22<sup>38</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>60,338</b>	<b>±2,312</b>
Householder	47.6%	±0.5%
Spouse	16.9%	±0.9%
Unmarried partner	3.2%	±0.6%
Child	21.3%	±1.4%
Other relatives	6.2%	±1.5%
Other nonrelatives	4.8%	±1.4%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22<sup>39</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>24,241</b>	<b>±1,308</b>
Never married	39.8%	±4.0%
Now married, except separated	47.7%	±2.1%
Separated	1.2%	±0.7%
Widowed	1.3%	±0.7%
Divorced	10.0%	±1.9%
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>26,588</b>	<b>±1,281</b>
Never married	39.4%	±4.2%
Now married, except separated	39.5%	±1.8%
Separated	1.3%	±0.7%
Widowed	4.0%	±1.0%
Divorced	15.8%	±2.1%

### FERTILITY, 2018-22<sup>40</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>±179</b>
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	19.0%	±14.6%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	11	±9
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	37	±10
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	±38
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	56	±19
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	23	±12

### MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22<sup>41</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Births</b>	<b>3,976</b>
Premature births	8.8%
Low birthweight births	8.2%
Births to teens 15-19 years	1.3%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	9.2%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22<sup>42</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>±267</b>
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	25.9%	±11.9%
<b>Years responsible for grandchildren</b>		
Less than 1 year	1.1%	±5.1%
1 or 2 years	5.0%	±4.5%
3 or 4 years	7.1%	±7.7%
5 or more years	12.7%	±8.9%
<b>Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>±125</b>
Who are female	82.8%	±10.0%
Who are married	67.8%	±26.5%

### SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22<sup>43</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>12,148</b>	<b>±1,224</b>
Nursery school, preschool	12.3%	±2.9%
Kindergarten	8.7%	±3.1%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	34.1%	±5.0%
High school (grades 9-12)	17.1%	±3.1%
College or graduate school	27.8%	±4.6%

### STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022<sup>44</sup>

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	57.1%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	53.5%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	52.6%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	52.7%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	43.6%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	37.8%

### EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22<sup>45</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>44,757</b>	<b>±1,605</b>
Less than 9th grade	0.6%	±0.3%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1.7%	±0.5%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9.9%	±1.5%
Some college, no degree	16.7%	±2.0%
Associate's degree	5.8%	±1.2%
Bachelor's degree	38.4%	±2.5%
Graduate or professional degree	26.9%	±2.0%
High school graduate or higher	97.7%	±3.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	65.3%	±2.7%

### VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22<sup>46</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>49,092</b>	<b>±1,771</b>
Civilian veterans	5.9%	±1.3%

### DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22<sup>47</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>60,256</b>	<b>±2,321</b>
With a disability	7.7%	±1.2%
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>11,309</b>	<b>±1,144</b>
With a disability	2.2%	±1.2%
<b>18 to 64 years</b>	<b>42,187</b>	<b>±1,908</b>
With a disability	5.5%	±1.4%
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>6,760</b>	<b>±658</b>
With a disability	30.6%	±5.8%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22<sup>48</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>59,906</b>	<b>±2,288</b>
Same house	79.6%	±2.2%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	20.4%	±2.5%
Different house in the U.S.	19.6%	±2.5%
Same county	8.1%	±1.5%
Different county	11.6%	±2.0%
Same state	7.6%	±1.6%
Different state	4.0%	±1.3%
Abroad	0.7%	±0.5%

### PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22<sup>49</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>60,492</b>	<b>±2,312</b>
Native	88.2%	±1.8%
Born in United States	85.7%	±3.2%
State of residence	34.9%	±2.7%
Different state	50.8%	±2.8%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	2.5%	±0.7%
Foreign born	11.8%	±1.6%

### U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22<sup>50</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>7,142</b>	<b>±1,021</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	50.5%	±7.1%
Not a U.S. citizen	49.5%	±7.5%

### YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22<sup>51</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>8,653</b>	<b>±1,197</b>
<b>Native</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>±410</b>
Entered 2010 or later	34.1%	±15.4%
Entered before 2010	65.9%	±9.7%
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>7,142</b>	<b>±1,021</b>
Entered 2010 or later	38.5%	±4.5%
Entered before 2010	61.5%	±6.8%

**WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22<sup>52</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>7,142</b>	<b>±1,021</b>
Europe	10.4%	±3.2%
Asia	44.2%	±8.5%
Africa	11.2%	±4.1%
Oceania	0.0%	±0.5%
Latin America	30.9%	±7.3%
Northern America	3.2%	±2.0%

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22<sup>53</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>56,726</b>	<b>±2,145</b>
English only	86.7%	±1.9%
Language other than English	13.3%	±1.8%
Speak English less than 'very well'	2.9%	±0.9%
Spanish	4.7%	±1.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.2%	±0.7%
Other Indo-European languages	4.5%	±1.0%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.8%	±0.4%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	3.0%	±0.9%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.8%	±0.4%
Other languages	1.1%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.2%

**COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22<sup>54</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>28,698</b>	<b>±1,134</b>
With a computer	98.2%	±0.8%
With a broadband Internet subscription	96.9%	±5.4%



## Economic Characteristics

### EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22<sup>55</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>50,231</b>	<b>±1,866</b>
In labor force	79.2%	±2.7%
Civilian labor force	79.0%	±2.7%
Employed	76.0%	±2.9%
Unemployed	3.1%	±0.8%
Armed Forces	0.2%	±0.3%
Not in labor force	20.8%	±1.7%
Civilian labor force	39,700	±2,017
Unemployment Rate	3.9%	±1.0%
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>26,338</b>	<b>±1,274</b>
In labor force	75.2%	±4.1%
Civilian labor force	75.0%	±4.1%
Employed	72.1%	±4.2%
<b>Own children of the householder under 6 years</b>	<b>4,859</b>	<b>±739</b>
All parents in family in labor force	81.8%	±11.3%
<b>Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>6,096</b>	<b>±811</b>
All parents in family in labor force	74.1%	±6.7%

### COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22<sup>56</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>36,981</b>	<b>±1,527</b>
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	65.1%	±2.7%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	4.2%	±0.9%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.2%	±0.1%
Walked	1.7%	±0.9%
Other means	0.8%	±0.3%
Worked from home	28.0%	±3.2%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.1	±0.9

## Economic Characteristics, Continued

### OCCUPATION, 2018-22<sup>57</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>38,151</b>	<b>±2,015</b>
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	61.8%	±1.5%
Service occupations	8.3%	±1.7%
Sales and office occupations	20.7%	±2.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3.3%	±0.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.8%	±1.3%

### CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22<sup>58</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>38,151</b>	<b>±2,015</b>
Private wage and salary workers	86.6%	±6.4%
Government workers	8.9%	±1.2%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4.3%	±1.1%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	±0.2%

### JOB FLOWS, 2021<sup>59</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in District</b>	<b>71,289</b>
Held by residents of District	3.8%
Held by non-residents of District	96.2%

### JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021<sup>60</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in District</b>	<b>71,289</b>
Goods Producing sectors	12.3%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	21.6%
All Other Services sectors	66.2%
<b>Total Jobs in District held by District residents</b>	<b>2,714</b>
Goods Producing sectors	8.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	15.4%
All Other Services sectors	76.1%

## Economic Characteristics, Continued

### JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021<sup>61</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in District</b>	<b>71,289</b>
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	15.4%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	26.3%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	58.3%
<b>Total Jobs in District held by District residents</b>	<b>2,714</b>
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	14.2%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	17.8%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	68.1%

### JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021<sup>62</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in District</b>	<b>71,289</b>
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.6%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	56.2%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	21.1%
<b>Total Jobs in District held by District residents</b>	<b>2,714</b>
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	18.6%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	58.6%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	22.7%

### HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22<sup>63</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>28,698</b>	<b>±1,134</b>
Less than \$10,000	1.2%	±0.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.4%	±0.7%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3.3%	±0.9%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3.4%	±1.2%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7.4%	±1.9%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14.7%	±2.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16.1%	±2.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18.4%	±2.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.9%	±2.4%
\$200,000 or more	23.2%	±2.1%
Median household income (dollars)	\$105,242	±\$2,461
Mean household income (dollars)	\$154,984	±\$6,552

### HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22<sup>64</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>28,698</b>	<b>±1,134</b>
With earnings	89.6%	±1.6%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$153,592	±\$7,165
With Social Security	16.6%	±1.6%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$25,786	±\$3,798
With retirement income	16.8%	±2.5%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$37,763	±\$7,452
With Supplemental Security Income	1.6%	±0.6%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$10,377	±\$2,349
With cash public assistance income	1.0%	±0.6%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$2,507	±\$594
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	2.2%	±0.8%

### FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22<sup>65</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Families</b>	<b>14,468</b>	<b>±956</b>
Less than \$10,000	1.2%	±0.8%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0.9%	±0.7%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1.4%	±0.7%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1.6%	±0.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5.3%	±3.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11.5%	±2.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.6%	±3.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.2%	±2.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	12.0%	±2.8%
\$200,000 or more	37.3%	±3.2%
Median family income (dollars)	\$147,768	±\$5,821
Mean family income (dollars)	\$205,780	±\$11,197

### MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22<sup>66</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$67,458	±\$1,519
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$90,861	±\$2,526
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$72,571	±\$1,612

**HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22<sup>67</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population</b>	<b>60,256</b>	<b>±2,321</b>
With health insurance coverage	92.1%	±0.4%
With private health insurance	82.7%	±0.6%
With public coverage	17.9%	±2.0%
No health insurance coverage	7.9%	±1.5%
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years</b>	<b>11,631</b>	<b>±1,105</b>
No health insurance coverage	7.1%	±4.0%
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years</b>	<b>41,865</b>	<b>±1,777</b>
<b>In labor force:</b>	<b>37,692</b>	<b>±1,694</b>
Employed:	36,214	±1,649
With health insurance coverage	92.4%	±1.7%
With private health insurance	91.3%	±1.7%
With public coverage	3.0%	±1.0%
No health insurance coverage	7.6%	±1.9%
Unemployed:	1,478	±406
With health insurance coverage	56.5%	±7.1%
With private health insurance	42.8%	±8.9%
With public coverage	19.1%	±8.0%
No health insurance coverage	43.5%	±17.4%
Not in labor force:	4,173	±725
With health insurance coverage	87.1%	±5.5%
With private health insurance	74.1%	±5.6%
With public coverage	17.2%	±7.8%
No health insurance coverage	12.9%	±6.5%

**PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22<sup>68</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	3.7%	±1.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	6.1%	±2.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	5.8%	±5.6%
Married couple families	2.7%	±1.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	5.3%	±2.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	3.8%	±4.5%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	5.8%	±2.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	8.7%	±4.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	12.9%	±16.7%
All people	5.4%	±1.4%
Under 18 years	7.0%	±2.7%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	6.9%	±3.5%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	5.3%	±4.7%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	7.7%	±5.0%
18 years and over	5.0%	±1.0%
18 to 64 years	5.2%	±1.1%
65 years and over	3.8%	±2.0%
People in families	4.3%	±1.7%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	7.7%	±2.2%
Non-Hispanic White population	4.4%	±1.4%
Black or African-American population	6.5%	±2.9%
Asian population	1.6%	±1.4%
Hispanic or Latino population	10.2%	±7.1%

## Housing Characteristics

### HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22<sup>69</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>31,074</b>	<b>±1,203</b>
Occupied housing units	92.4%	±0.7%
Vacant housing units	7.6%	±1.6%
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.5	±0.7
Rental vacancy rate	5.9	±1.9

### UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22<sup>70</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>31,074</b>	<b>±1,203</b>
1-unit, detached	33.4%	±2.0%
1-unit, attached	19.2%	±1.4%
2 units	0.5%	±0.5%
3 or 4 units	2.5%	±0.9%
5 to 9 units	9.7%	±3.0%
10 to 19 units	15.6%	±2.3%
20 or more units	19.1%	±2.3%
Mobile home	0.0%	±0.0%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.1%

### YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22<sup>71</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>31,074</b>	<b>±1,203</b>
Built 2020 or later	0.4%	±0.4%
Built 2010 to 2019	15.9%	±2.5%
Built 2000 to 2009	25.1%	±2.1%
Built 1990 to 1999	16.9%	±2.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	21.3%	±2.3%
Built 1970 to 1979	10.8%	±2.5%
Built 1960 to 1969	5.2%	±0.9%
Built 1950 to 1959	3.6%	±1.0%
Built 1940 to 1949	0.3%	±0.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	0.4%	±0.3%

## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### ROOMS, 2018-22<sup>72</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>31,074</b>	<b>±1,203</b>
1 room	2.6%	±1.0%
2 rooms	5.6%	±1.4%
3 rooms	15.1%	±2.7%
4 rooms	21.1%	±3.5%
5 rooms	14.3%	±1.8%
6 rooms	10.9%	±1.6%
7 rooms	7.4%	±1.3%
8 rooms	7.4%	±1.2%
9 rooms or more	15.5%	±1.4%
Median rooms	5.4	±0.1

### BEDROOMS, 2018-22<sup>73</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>31,074</b>	<b>±1,203</b>
No bedroom	2.7%	±1.0%
1 bedroom	15.0%	±2.8%
2 bedrooms	33.9%	±3.2%
3 bedrooms	24.2%	±1.4%
4 bedrooms	15.6%	±1.7%
5 or more bedrooms	8.6%	±0.9%

### HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22<sup>74</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>28,698</b>	<b>±1,134</b>
Owner-occupied	51.6%	±2.1%
Renter-occupied	48.4%	±4.2%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.31	±0.18
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	1.88	±0.05



## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22<sup>75</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>28,698</b>	<b>±1,134</b>
Moved in 2021 or later	8.5%	±1.6%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	30.8%	±3.3%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	42.3%	±3.8%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	12.0%	±1.6%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	3.1%	±0.7%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	3.4%	±0.7%

### VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22<sup>76</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>28,698</b>	<b>±1,134</b>
No vehicles available	3.0%	±1.1%
1 vehicle available	43.2%	±4.2%
2 vehicles available	41.4%	±3.1%
3 or more vehicles available	12.4%	±1.6%

### HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22<sup>77</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>28,698</b>	<b>±1,134</b>
Utility gas	54.6%	±2.3%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1.3%	±0.6%
Electricity	43.7%	±4.0%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.1%	±0.2%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.1%
Wood	0.0%	±0.1%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.1%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.1%
No fuel used	0.1%	±0.2%

### OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22<sup>78</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>28,698</b>	<b>±1,134</b>
1.00 or less	99.0%	±4.2%
1.01 to 1.50	0.6%	±0.4%
1.51 or more	0.4%	±0.4%

## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### VALUE, 2018-22<sup>79</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>14,798</b>	<b>±835</b>
Less than \$50,000	0.8%	±0.6%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	0.3%	±0.5%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1.8%	±1.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2.4%	±1.1%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	11.1%	±2.0%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	43.0%	±3.4%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	35.0%	±2.8%
\$1,000,000 or more	5.6%	±1.2%
Median (dollars)	\$442,608	±\$9,356

### MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22<sup>80</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>14,798</b>	<b>±835</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	76.6%	±3.7%
Housing units without a mortgage	23.4%	±3.0%

### SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22<sup>81</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>11,328</b>	<b>±837</b>
Less than \$500	0.2%	±0.5%
\$500 to \$999	2.6%	±1.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	10.4%	±2.4%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	17.7%	±3.1%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	24.2%	±2.8%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	17.2%	±3.6%
\$3,000 or more	27.6%	±2.9%
Median (dollars)	\$2,394	±\$36
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>3,470</b>	<b>±491</b>
Less than \$250	2.0%	±2.3%
\$250 to \$399	7.9%	±3.3%
\$400 to \$599	31.7%	±5.7%
\$600 to \$799	16.1%	±4.0%
\$800 to \$999	24.5%	±9.3%
\$1,000 or more	17.9%	±4.1%
Median (dollars)	\$720	±\$36

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI),  
2018-22<sup>82</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>11,274</b>	<b>±885</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	58.3%	±3.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11.5%	±2.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.2%	±2.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.8%	±2.0%
35.0 percent or more	12.2%	±2.7%
Not computed	54	±65
<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>3,431</b>	<b>±499</b>
Less than 10.0 percent	63.3%	±8.2%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	14.6%	±4.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	8.9%	±3.9%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3.0%	±2.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1.2%	±1.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.5%	±1.3%
35.0 percent or more	7.5%	±3.5%
Not computed	39	±42

## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### GROSS RENT, 2018-22<sup>83</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>13,747</b>	<b>±1,308</b>
Less than \$500	2.3%	±1.9%
\$500 to \$999	2.7%	±1.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	25.5%	±4.1%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	49.3%	±5.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	12.2%	±4.5%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	4.4%	±2.5%
\$3,000 or more	3.6%	±1.6%
Median (dollars)	\$1,697	±\$19
No rent paid	153	±84

### GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI), 2018-22<sup>84</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>13,704</b>	<b>±1,496</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	11.0%	±2.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	18.4%	±4.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	22.4%	±6.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	12.2%	±2.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8.4%	±2.3%
35.0 percent or more	27.6%	±3.8%
Not computed	196	±111

## Demographic Characteristics

### SEX AND AGE, 2018-22<sup>85</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>60,492</b>	<b>±2,312</b>
Male	47.8%	±1.6%
Female	52.2%	±2.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.6	±6.9
<b>Under 5 years</b>	<b>6.2%</b>	<b>±0.9%</b>
<b>5 to 9 years</b>	<b>5.6%</b>	<b>±1.0%</b>
<b>10 to 14 years</b>	<b>4.2%</b>	<b>±0.9%</b>
<b>15 to 19 years</b>	<b>3.7%</b>	<b>±0.8%</b>
<b>20 to 24 years</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	<b>±1.4%</b>
<b>25 to 34 years</b>	<b>21.0%</b>	<b>±1.5%</b>
<b>35 to 44 years</b>	<b>16.3%</b>	<b>±1.6%</b>
<b>45 to 54 years</b>	<b>15.3%</b>	<b>±1.6%</b>
<b>55 to 59 years</b>	<b>5.7%</b>	<b>±1.0%</b>
<b>60 to 64 years</b>	<b>4.2%</b>	<b>±0.7%</b>
<b>65 to 74 years</b>	<b>6.6%</b>	<b>±0.8%</b>
<b>75 to 84 years</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>±0.7%</b>
<b>85 years and over</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>±0.4%</b>
<b>Median age (years)</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>±0.3</b>
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>18.7%</b>	<b>±1.6%</b>
<b>16 years and over</b>	<b>83.0%</b>	<b>±4.4%</b>
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>81.3%</b>	<b>±2.1%</b>
<b>21 years and over</b>	<b>79.7%</b>	<b>±2.1%</b>
<b>62 years and over</b>	<b>13.9%</b>	<b>±1.1%</b>
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>11.4%</b>	<b>±1.0%</b>
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>49,183</b>	<b>±2,230</b>
Male	47.8%	±2.4%
Female	52.2%	±2.2%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.6	±2.5
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>6,899</b>	<b>±683</b>
Male	41.8%	±4.4%
Female	58.2%	±5.3%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	71.8	±3.8

## Demographic Characteristics, Continued

### RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22<sup>86</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>60,492</b>	<b>±2,312</b>
White	57.0%	±2.5%
Black or African American	35.1%	±3.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.6%	±0.6%
Asian	9.3%	±1.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.3%	±0.2%
Some other race	5.5%	±1.3%

### HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22<sup>87</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>60,492</b>	<b>±2,312</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	5.7%	±1.1%
Mexican	2.0%	±0.9%
Puerto Rican	1.1%	±0.5%
Cuban	0.3%	±0.2%
Other Hispanic or Latino	2.4%	±0.7%
Not Hispanic or Latino	94.3%	±1.6%
White alone	49.1%	±2.9%
Black or African American alone	31.4%	±2.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Asian alone	8.0%	±1.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.2%	±0.2%
Some other race alone	0.3%	±0.3%
Two or more races	5.1%	±1.1%
Two races including Some other race	0.9%	±0.5%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	4.2%	±1.0%

### CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22<sup>88</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Citizen, 18 and over population</b>	<b>45,830</b>	<b>±1,860</b>
Male	47.1%	±2.2%
Female	52.9%	±1.9%

## Notes

- <sup>1</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- <sup>2</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>3</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>4</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>5</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>6</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- <sup>7</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>8</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>9</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- <sup>10</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- <sup>11</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>12</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>13</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>14</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>15</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>16</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- <sup>17</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- <sup>18</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- <sup>19</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- <sup>20</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>21</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>22</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>23</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>24</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- <sup>25</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>26</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>27</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- <sup>28</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- <sup>29</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>30</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>31</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>32</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>33</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>34</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- <sup>35</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- <sup>36</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- <sup>37</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- <sup>38</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- <sup>39</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- <sup>40</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- <sup>41</sup>Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- <sup>42</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- <sup>43</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- <sup>44</sup>Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- <sup>45</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>46</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- <sup>47</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- <sup>48</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- <sup>49</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- <sup>50</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- <sup>51</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- <sup>52</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- <sup>53</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- <sup>54</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- <sup>55</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- <sup>56</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- <sup>57</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- <sup>58</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- <sup>59</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>60</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>61</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>62</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>63</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- <sup>64</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- <sup>65</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- <sup>66</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- <sup>67</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- <sup>68</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- <sup>69</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- <sup>70</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- <sup>71</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- <sup>72</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- <sup>73</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- <sup>74</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>75</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- <sup>76</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- <sup>77</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- <sup>78</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- <sup>79</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- <sup>80</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- <sup>81</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- <sup>82</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- <sup>83</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- <sup>84</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- <sup>85</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- <sup>86</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- <sup>87</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- <sup>88</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

\* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.