

Georgia House District 38 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus

Equity driven. Data informed.

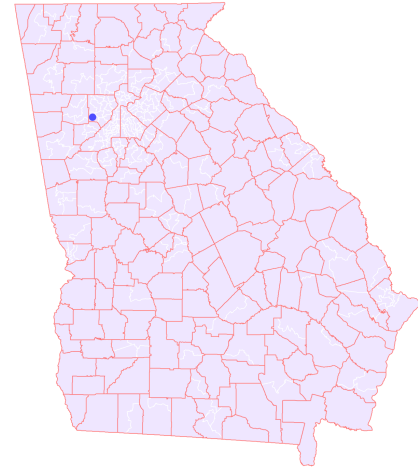
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Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	58,514	50,249	8,266 *
Male	45.9%	47.6%	-1.7%
Female	54.1%	52.4%	1.7% *
Under 5 years	6.2%	6.6%	-0.4%
5 to 9 years	6.4%	7.3%	-0.9%
10 to 14 years	6.4%	8.1%	-1.7% *
15 to 19 years	8.1%	7.9%	0.2%
20 to 24 years	5.2%	4.8%	0.5%
25 to 34 years	13.5%	12.6%	0.9%
35 to 44 years	13.4%	18.8%	-5.4% *
45 to 54 years	15.7%	15.8%	-0.1%
55 to 59 years	8.7%	5.4%	3.3% *
60 to 64 years	4.5%	4.0%	0.5%
65 to 74 years	6.7%	4.8%	1.9% *
75 to 84 years	3.7%	3.0%	0.7%
85 years and over	1.4%	0.9%	0.4%
Median age (years)	38.3	36.5	1.8 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	58,514	50,249	8,266 *
One race	96.6%	98.6%	-2.0% *
White	34.6%	44.0%	-9.4% *
Black or African American	56.4%	48.1%	8.3% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%
Asian	2.0%	1.5%	0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	-0.0%
Some other race	3.1%	4.7%	-1.7% *
Two or more races	3.4%	1.4%	2.0% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	58,514	50,249	8,266 *
White	37.1%	44.9%	-7.8% *
Black or African American	58.2%	49.0%	9.1% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.8%	0.6%	0.2%
Asian	2.5%	1.7%	0.9%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.1%	-0.0%
Some other race	5.0%	5.1%	-0.1%

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	58,514	50,249	8,266 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	12.6%	8.8%	3.8% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	87.4%	91.2%	-3.8% *
White alone	29.5%	41.0%	-11.5% *
Black or African American alone	54.5%	47.3%	7.2% *
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	0.1%	-0.0%
Asian alone	1.5%	1.4%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Some other race alone	0.2%	0.4%	-0.2%
Two or more races	1.6%	1.0%	0.6%

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	7,451	6,209	1,243 *
Naturalized U.S. citizen	58.2%	40.7%	17.5% *
Not a U.S. citizen	41.8%	59.3%	-17.5% *

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	41,217	33,225	7,991 *
Male	44.9%	45.9%	-1.0%
Female	55.1%	54.1%	1.0%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	20,451	17,799	2,652 *
Less than \$10,000	4.3%	3.7%	0.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.8%	3.2%	-1.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5.4%	9.6%	-4.3% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.8%	10.6%	-0.8%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.5%	14.0%	-0.5%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20.0%	22.5%	-2.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15.2%	14.4%	0.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18.6%	16.2%	2.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7.6%	4.1%	3.4% *
\$200,000 or more	4.0%	1.5%	2.4% *
Median household income (dollars)	69,049	58,776	10,274 *
Mean household income (dollars)	82,879	69,092	13,787 *
With earnings	85.0%	85.9%	-0.9%
Mean earnings (dollars)	81,674	69,683	11,991 *
With Social Security	24.1%	20.4%	3.7% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	20,417	16,133	4,284 *
With retirement income	19.7%	15.7%	4.1% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,973	18,041	7,932 *
With Supplemental Security Income	5.2%	3.4%	1.8% *
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,242	7,983	-741
With cash public assistance income	1.7%	0.8%	0.9%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	0	2,854	-2,854
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	10.6%	7.3%	3.3% *
Families	15,377	13,506	1,871 *
Less than \$10,000	3.4%	3.5%	-0.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0.7%	1.4%	-0.7%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3.6%	8.1%	-4.5% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7.5%	8.9%	-1.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.0%	14.1%	-0.1%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21.3%	21.8%	-0.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16.6%	16.3%	0.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19.1%	19.3%	-0.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8.6%	4.8%	3.8% *
\$200,000 or more	5.2%	1.8%	3.3% *
Median family income (dollars)	74,370	66,017	8,352 *
Mean family income (dollars)	88,957	75,202	13,754 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	5,074	4,293	781 *
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	46,079	38,298	7,781 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	61,043	44,345	16,698 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	36,933	33,395	3,538 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	49,033	46,944	2,089 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	44,582	41,788	2,794 *
Per capita income (dollars)	29,978	25,027	4,951 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	6.9%	7.5%	-0.5%
With related children under 18 years	10.4%	11.2%	-0.8%
With related children under 5 years only	5.6%	12.0%	-6.3%
Married couple families	2.6%	3.1%	-0.4%
With related children under 18 years	4.5%	4.7%	-0.2%
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	4.4%	-4.4%
Families with female householder, no husband present	18.5%	15.4%	3.1%
With related children under 18 years	24.5%	20.2%	4.4%
With related children under 5 years only	27.0%	42.2%	-15.2%
All people	9.1%	10.1%	-1.0%
Under 18 years	13.9%	14.9%	-1.0%
Related children under 18 years	13.6%	14.5%	-0.9%
Related children under 5 years	12.3%	16.6%	-4.3%
Related children 5 to 17 years	14.1%	13.8%	0.3%
18 years and over	7.5%	8.3%	-0.8%
18 to 64 years	8.0%	8.6%	-0.7%
65 years and over	5.0%	5.6%	-0.5%
People in families	7.4%	8.3%	-0.9%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21.0%	22.2%	-1.2%
Non-Hispanic white people	8.5%	6.8%	1.7%
Black or African-American people	9.0%	11.7%	-2.8%
Asian people	29.0%	3.5%	25.5%
Hispanic or Latino people	11.8%	18.0%	-6.2%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	46,528	38,224	8,304 *
In labor force	68.9%	70.7%	-1.8%
Civilian labor force	68.9%	70.6%	-1.7%
Employed	63.7%	64.5%	-0.8%
Unemployed	5.2%	6.1%	-0.9%
Armed Forces	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%
Not in labor force	31.1%	29.3%	1.8%
Civilian labor force	32,052	26,987	5,065 *
Unemployment Rate	7.5%	8.7%	-1.2%
Females 16 years and over	25,383	20,589	4,794 *
In labor force	65.4%	64.5%	0.9%
Civilian labor force	65.4%	64.4%	1.0%
Employed	59.8%	58.8%	1.0%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	4,031	3,879	152
All parents in family in labor force	70.7%	68.7%	2.0%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	9,584	8,972	613
All parents in family in labor force	76.6%	76.6%	0.0%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	29,648	24,650	4,999 *
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%
Construction	6.7%	7.5%	-0.7%
Manufacturing	11.5%	8.5%	3.0% *
Wholesale trade	3.1%	3.3%	-0.1%
Retail trade	11.3%	11.9%	-0.6%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7.8%	8.0%	-0.1%
Information	1.7%	4.1%	-2.3% *
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.2%	8.0%	-0.8%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.4%	11.3%	-0.8%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	19.1%	21.6%	-2.5% *
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	11.2%	6.9%	4.3% *
Other services, except public administration	4.7%	3.9%	0.8%
Public administration	4.9%	5.2%	-0.4%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	29,648	24,650	4,999 *
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.3%	33.9%	1.4%
Service occupations	16.2%	14.1%	2.2%
Sales and office occupations	22.8%	29.3%	-6.4% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.5%	10.4%	-1.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.2%	12.4%	4.7% *

Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	29,648	24,650	4,999 *
Private wage and salary workers	83.6%	80.3%	3.3%
Government workers	11.0%	15.1%	-4.1% *
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.3%	4.6%	0.7%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%

Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	9,733	7,768	1,965
Held by residents of district	10.4%	9.4%	1.0%
Held by non-residents of district	89.6%	90.6%	-1.0%

Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	9,733	7,768	1,965
Goods Producing sectors	19.4%	17.9%	1.6%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	22.8%	29.2%	-6.5%
All Other Services sectors	57.8%	52.9%	4.9%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	1,015	732	283
Goods Producing sectors	17.9%	15.8%	2.1%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	13.0%	18.6%	-5.6%
All Other Services sectors	69.1%	65.6%	3.5%

Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	9,733	7,768	1,965
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	26.2%	28.6%	-2.4%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	32.9%	40.2%	-7.3%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	40.9%	31.2%	9.7%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	1,015	732	283
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	31.9%	33.3%	-1.4%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	37.6%	48.0%	-10.3%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	30.4%	18.7%	11.7%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	9,733	7,768	1,965
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.4%	23.8%	-1.4%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.9%	59.4%	-5.5%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	23.6%	16.8%	6.8%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	1,015	732	283
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.3%	23.5%	-1.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	48.6%	56.1%	-7.6%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	29.2%	20.4%	8.8%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	15,495	14,988	506
Nursery school, preschool	6.4%	7.1%	-0.7%
Kindergarten	3.4%	4.9%	-1.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	37.8%	40.1%	-2.3%
High school (grades 9-12)	28.3%	25.1%	3.2%
College or graduate school	24.0%	22.7%	1.3%

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	39,554	32,817	6,737*
Less than 9th grade	3.4%	4.2%	-0.8%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6.5%	9.6%	-3.1%*
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	27.4%	29.8%	-2.4%
Some college, no degree	21.9%	22.7%	-0.8%
Associate's degree	8.4%	7.2%	1.2%
Bachelor's degree	22.3%	19.4%	2.9%*
Graduate or professional degree	10.1%	7.1%	3.0%*
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.1%	86.2%	3.9%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.4%	26.5%	5.9%*

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	20,451	17,799	2,652 *
Family households (families)	75.2%	75.9%	-0.7% *
With own children under 18 years	31.9%	38.1%	-6.1% *
Married-couple family	50.1%	51.9%	-1.8% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	20.9%	24.6%	-3.7% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	4.7%	5.6%	-0.8% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	1.4%	2.8%	-1.4% *
Female householder, no husband present, family	20.4%	18.4%	2.0% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	9.6%	10.6%	-1.0% *
Nonfamily households	24.8%	24.1%	0.7% *
Householder living alone	20.4%	20.1%	0.3% *
65 years and over	6.5%	5.1%	1.4% *
Households with one or more people under 18 years	38.1%	42.8%	-4.6% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	23.3%	17.2%	6.1% *
Average household size	2.84	2.81	0.04
Average family size	3.31	3.21	0.10

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	21,589	19,595	1,993 *
Occupied housing units	94.7%	90.8%	3.9% *
Vacant housing units	5.3%	9.2%	-3.9% *
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.5	3.1	-1.5
Rental vacancy rate	0.2	15.0	-14.8 *

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	21,589	19,595	1,993 *
1-unit, detached	88.8%	86.1%	2.7% *
1-unit, attached	4.3%	3.5%	0.9% *
2 units	0.9%	1.6%	-0.7% *
3 or 4 units	1.3%	2.0%	-0.6% *
5 to 9 units	1.8%	1.4%	0.4% *
10 to 19 units	1.2%	2.2%	-1.0% *
20 or more units	1.3%	1.8%	-0.5% *
Mobile home	0.4%	1.3%	-0.9% *
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1% *

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	21,589	19,595	1,993 *
Built 2014 or later	4.1%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	1.8%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	24.0%	24.2%	-0.2%
Built 1990 to 1999	23.5%	26.1%	-2.5%
Built 1980 to 1989	17.4%	21.0%	-3.6% *
Built 1970 to 1979	12.5%	9.8%	2.7% *
Built 1960 to 1969	10.0%	11.6%	-1.5%
Built 1950 to 1959	3.0%	3.6%	-0.7%
Built 1940 to 1949	0.8%	2.1%	-1.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	2.9%	1.6%	1.2%

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	20,451	17,799	2,652 *
Owner-occupied	73.0%	81.3%	-8.3% *
Renter-occupied	27.0%	18.7%	8.3% *
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.79	2.80	-0.01
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.99	2.85	0.15

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	57,736	49,773	7,962 *
Same house	89.1%	85.1%	3.9% *
Different house in the U.S.	10.7%	14.5%	-3.8% *
Same county	4.8%	10.0%	-5.3% *
Different county	5.9%	4.5%	1.4%
Same state	3.6%	2.5%	1.0%
Different state	2.4%	2.0%	0.4%
Abroad	0.2%	0.3%	-0.1%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	14,933	14,477	455
Less than \$50,000	2.2%	2.9%	-0.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7.7%	9.5%	-1.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	20.1%	29.2%	-9.1% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	26.8%	34.8%	-8.0% *
\$200,000 to \$299,999	28.3%	16.2%	12.0% *
\$300,000 to \$499,999	13.7%	6.5%	7.2% *
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1.0%	0.7%	0.3%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%
Median (dollars)	184,609	159,153	25,456 *

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	14,933	14,477	455
Housing units with a mortgage	75.6%	81.8%	-6.3% *
Housing units without a mortgage	24.4%	18.2%	6.3% *

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	11,282	11,849	-567
Less than \$300	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
\$300 to \$499	1.0%	1.8%	-0.9%
\$500 to \$999	17.5%	19.2%	-1.7%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	43.3%	39.8%	3.5%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	22.3%	26.8%	-4.5% *
\$2,000 to \$2,999	14.2%	9.8%	4.5% *
\$3,000 or more	1.6%	2.6%	-1.0%
Median (dollars)	1,361	1,383	-22
Housing units without a mortgage	3,650	2,628	1,022 *
Less than \$150	2.8%	4.0%	-1.1%
\$150 to \$249	16.1%	21.4%	-5.3%
\$250 to \$349	25.9%	27.0%	-1.1%
\$350 to \$499	31.8%	26.9%	4.8%
\$500 to \$699	18.5%	14.2%	4.4%
\$700 or more	4.8%	6.5%	-1.6%
Median (dollars)	369	340	29 *

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	11,234	11,832	-598
Less than 20.0 percent	50.5%	37.5%	13.1% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.5%	15.9%	-0.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.6%	12.2%	-0.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.0%	7.8%	-3.9% *
35.0 percent or more	18.4%	26.6%	-8.1% *
Not computed	48	17	31
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	3,633	2,622	1,011 *
Less than 10.0 percent	59.8%	51.5%	8.2%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	20.4%	17.3%	3.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	6.7%	11.5%	-4.8% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2.4%	6.0%	-3.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.6%	5.2%	-2.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0.9%	1.6%	-0.7%
35.0 percent or more	7.3%	6.9%	0.4%
Not computed	17	6	11

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	5,142	3,108	2,034 *
Less than \$200	0.6%	0.1%	0.5%
\$200 to \$499	0.3%	3.2%	-2.9%
\$500 to \$749	6.3%	12.1%	-5.8%
\$750 to \$999	10.6%	33.2%	-22.6% *
\$1,000 to \$1,499	53.9%	41.4%	12.5%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	25.4%	8.8%	16.6% *
\$2,000 or more	3.0%	1.3%	1.7%
Median (dollars)	1,236	1,263	-27
No rent paid	376	214	163

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	5,091	3,065	2,026 *
Less than 15.0 percent	13.1%	10.5%	2.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.1%	10.3%	0.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	13.2%	10.0%	3.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	7.4%	9.2%	-1.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	13.2%	8.4%	4.8%
35.0 percent or more	42.0%	51.6%	-9.6%
Not computed	427	257	170

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	28,490	24,164	4,326 *
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	78.9%	83.5%	-4.6% *
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	9.1%	11.9%	-2.8% *
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.0%	0.8%	0.2%
Walked	1.2%	0.4%	0.8%
Other means	1.5%	0.5%	0.9%
Worked at home	8.2%	2.8%	5.4% *
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	34.5	32.9	1.6

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	20,451	17,799	2,652 *
No vehicles available	2.5%	3.3%	-0.9%
1 vehicle available	27.3%	30.1%	-2.8%
2 vehicles available	41.3%	43.5%	-2.1%
3 or more vehicles available	28.9%	23.1%	5.8% *

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	58,172
With health insurance coverage	88.0%
With private health insurance coverage	69.0%
With public health coverage	29.4%
No health insurance coverage	12.0%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	15,367
No health insurance coverage	6.4%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	36,136
In labor force:	29,716
Employed:	27,536
With health insurance coverage	87.5%
With private health insurance coverage	84.4%
With public coverage	5.7%
No health insurance coverage	12.5%
Unemployed:	2,180
With health insurance coverage	46.5%
With private health insurance coverage	34.7%
With public coverage	16.1%
No health insurance coverage	53.5%
Not in labor force:	6,420
With health insurance coverage	80.5%
With private health insurance coverage	52.2%
With public coverage	37.6%
No health insurance coverage	19.5%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.