

Georgia House District 23 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus

Equity driven. Data informed.

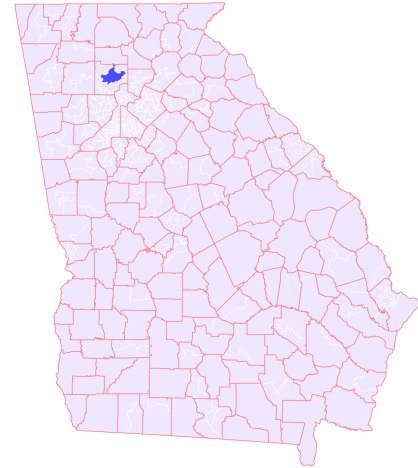
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Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	52,743	43,627	9,117*
Male	51.0%	51.0%	-0.1%
Female	49.0%	49.0%	0.1%
Under 5 years	5.4%	7.8%	-2.4%*
5 to 9 years	6.6%	8.4%	-1.8%*
10 to 14 years	7.9%	7.2%	0.7%
15 to 19 years	7.2%	6.5%	0.8%
20 to 24 years	6.6%	6.2%	0.4%
25 to 34 years	11.3%	14.6%	-3.3%*
35 to 44 years	13.5%	16.0%	-2.4%*
45 to 54 years	14.9%	12.7%	2.3%*
55 to 59 years	5.8%	5.5%	0.3%
60 to 64 years	5.9%	5.1%	0.8%
65 to 74 years	8.4%	5.9%	2.5%*
75 to 84 years	5.1%	3.0%	2.1%*
85 years and over	1.3%	1.1%	0.2%
Median age (years)	39.1	34.6	4.5*

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	52,743	43,627	9,117*
One race	95.7%	98.7%	-3.0%*
White	86.3%	86.1%	0.2%
Black or African American	5.1%	4.7%	0.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.8%	0.1%	0.7%
Asian	1.0%	0.9%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Some other race	2.4%	6.9%	-4.5%*
Two or more races	4.3%	1.3%	3.0%*

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	52,743	43,627	9,117*
White	90.4%	87.3%	3.0%*
Black or African American	5.6%	5.2%	0.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.6%	0.3%	1.3%*
Asian	1.5%	1.3%	0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Some other race	5.1%	7.1%	-2.0%

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	52,743	43,627	9,117*
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	15.7%	14.7%	0.9%
Not Hispanic or Latino	84.3%	85.3%	-0.9%*
White alone	76.8%	78.4%	-1.7%
Black or African American alone	5.0%	4.7%	0.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%
Asian alone	1.0%	0.9%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.0%	-0.0%
Some other race alone	0.0%	0.2%	-0.2%
Two or more races	1.6%	0.9%	0.7%*

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	5,407	4,429	978
Naturalized U.S. citizen	35.9%	19.9%	16.0%*
Not a U.S. citizen	64.1%	80.1%	-16.0%*

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	36,392	28,343	8,048*
Male	49.7%	48.7%	1.0%
Female	50.3%	51.3%	-1.0%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	18,601	15,576	3,025 *
Less than \$10,000	3.5%	5.1%	-1.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.7%	5.3%	-2.6% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.1%	11.6%	-4.5% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6.8%	8.5%	-1.7%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12.7%	14.7%	-2.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.8%	18.6%	0.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.3%	13.4%	0.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16.8%	12.5%	4.3% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8.3%	5.3%	3.0% *
\$200,000 or more	9.0%	5.0%	4.0% *
Median household income (dollars)	72,588	55,568	17,020 *
Mean household income (dollars)	94,005	76,104	17,902 *
With earnings	80.4%	83.8%	-3.4% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	92,976	76,500	16,477 *
With Social Security	31.6%	23.3%	8.4% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	23,584	16,454	7,131 *
With retirement income	21.9%	14.7%	7.2% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	31,380	18,371	13,008 *
With Supplemental Security Income	1.9%	2.3%	-0.4%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,353	7,716	-363
With cash public assistance income	1.0%	0.7%	0.3%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	0	4,414	-4,414
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	5.0%	5.8%	-0.8%
Families	13,705	11,530	2,175 *
Less than \$10,000	1.7%	3.0%	-1.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.9%	2.7%	-0.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4.3%	8.0%	-3.7% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5.7%	8.1%	-2.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11.4%	14.2%	-2.7%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.4%	20.2%	-0.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15.9%	15.8%	0.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19.3%	15.0%	4.3% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9.8%	6.7%	3.1% *
\$200,000 or more	10.5%	6.2%	4.3% *
Median family income (dollars)	83,599	66,317	17,283 *
Mean family income (dollars)	104,710	84,438	20,272 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	4,896	4,046	850 *
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	43,414	27,850	15,563 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	60,909	48,889	12,020
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	36,500	30,473	6,027 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	52,283	47,163	5,120 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	49,508	37,414	12,094 *
Per capita income (dollars)	33,868	27,446	6,422 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	4.9%	8.5%	-3.5% *
With related children under 18 years	7.4%	12.6%	-5.2%
With related children under 5 years only	6.8%	11.8%	-5.0%
Married couple families	2.9%	6.5%	-3.6% *
With related children under 18 years	3.6%	8.8%	-5.2% *
With related children under 5 years only	3.6%	12.1%	-8.4%
Families with female householder, no husband present	14.3%	19.5%	-5.3%
With related children under 18 years	22.9%	27.5%	-4.6%
With related children under 5 years only	16.7%	19.4%	-2.7%
All people	8.9%	11.9%	-3.0%
Under 18 years	14.1%	15.8%	-1.7%
Related children under 18 years	13.0%	15.7%	-2.8%
Related children under 5 years	21.6%	21.7%	-0.1%
Related children 5 to 17 years	10.5%	13.3%	-2.8%
18 years and over	7.1%	10.4%	-3.3% *
18 to 64 years	7.2%	10.8%	-3.6% *
65 years and over	6.8%	7.9%	-1.1%
People in families	6.5%	10.2%	-3.8%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.8%	23.1%	-0.3%
Non-Hispanic white people	4.5%	6.0%	-1.5%
Black or African-American people	19.0%	27.4%	-8.4%
Asian people	0.0%	10.0%	-10.0%
Hispanic or Latino people	27.3%	38.5%	-11.1%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	41,428	32,756	8,671 *
In labor force	62.5%	68.7%	-6.2% *
Civilian labor force	62.5%	68.6%	-6.1% *
Employed	59.2%	62.8%	-3.6% *
Unemployed	3.3%	5.8%	-2.5%
Armed Forces	0.0%	0.1%	-0.0%
Not in labor force	37.5%	31.3%	6.2% *
Civilian labor force	25,886	22,468	3,418 *
Unemployment Rate	5.2%	8.4%	-3.2%
Females 16 years and over	20,249	16,338	3,911 *
In labor force	56.4%	59.1%	-2.8%
Civilian labor force	56.4%	59.0%	-2.6%
Employed	53.9%	54.1%	-0.2%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	3,417	3,918	-501
All parents in family in labor force	65.0%	52.8%	12.2% *
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	9,279	7,581	1,697 *
All parents in family in labor force	67.3%	68.5%	-1.3%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	24,534	20,583	3,951 *
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.7%	0.5%	0.1%
Construction	11.6%	13.2%	-1.6%
Manufacturing	9.8%	10.3%	-0.6%
Wholesale trade	3.9%	2.9%	1.0%
Retail trade	12.5%	15.4%	-2.9% *
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.3%	4.1%	0.2%
Information	2.0%	2.7%	-0.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.0%	6.6%	-0.5%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	12.4%	12.3%	0.1%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	17.8%	17.1%	0.7%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.6%	6.8%	1.7%
Other services, except public administration	5.5%	4.5%	1.0%
Public administration	4.9%	3.5%	1.5% *

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	24,534	20,583	3,951 *
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.5%	33.8%	1.7%
Service occupations	17.4%	14.5%	2.9% *
Sales and office occupations	23.0%	28.9%	-5.8% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.9%	13.3%	-1.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.1%	9.5%	2.6% *
Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	24,534	20,583	3,951 *
Private wage and salary workers	79.7%	82.1%	-2.4%
Government workers	14.6%	11.5%	3.0% *
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.7%	6.2%	-0.5%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%
Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	21,878	15,355	6,523
Held by residents of district	16.7%	16.1%	0.7%
Held by non-residents of district	83.3%	83.9%	-0.7%
Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	21,878	15,355	6,523
Goods Producing sectors	24.1%	17.6%	6.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	22.2%	17.8%	4.4%
All Other Services sectors	53.7%	64.6%	-10.9%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	3,662	2,469	1,193
Goods Producing sectors	23.9%	18.8%	5.1%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	16.1%	9.6%	6.4%
All Other Services sectors	60.0%	71.5%	-11.5%
Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	21,878	15,355	6,523
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	23.5%	26.7%	-3.2%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	36.8%	41.2%	-4.4%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	39.7%	32.1%	7.6%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	3,662	2,469	1,193
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	24.4%	25.2%	-0.7%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	36.9%	45.6%	-8.7%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	38.7%	29.2%	9.5%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	21,878	15,355	6,523
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	26.4%	24.9%	1.4%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.2%	58.5%	-5.3%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	20.4%	16.5%	3.9%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	3,662	2,469	1,193
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	24.7%	22.5%	2.1%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.9%	58.2%	-4.2%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	21.4%	19.3%	2.1%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	13,753	11,318	2,435 *
Nursery school, preschool	5.9%	8.5%	-2.5%
Kindergarten	5.4%	5.8%	-0.4%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	45.7%	48.9%	-3.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	25.6%	20.0%	5.6% *
College or graduate school	17.4%	16.9%	0.5%

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	35,015	27,916	7,099 *
Less than 9th grade	6.5%	7.1%	-0.6%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6.8%	11.3%	-4.5% *
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26.5%	27.8%	-1.3%
Some college, no degree	22.1%	20.9%	1.2%
Associate's degree	7.2%	6.5%	0.7%
Bachelor's degree	20.6%	19.2%	1.4%
Graduate or professional degree	10.3%	7.2%	3.1% *
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.8%	81.7%	5.1% *
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.9%	26.4%	4.5% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	18,601	15,576	3,025 *
Family households (families)	73.7%	74.0%	-0.3%
With own children under 18 years	32.4%	36.1%	-3.7% *
Married-couple family	58.0%	58.4%	-0.5%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	23.9%	28.0%	-4.1% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	5.5%	5.3%	0.2%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	2.6%	2.0%	0.6%
Female householder, no husband present, family	10.2%	10.3%	-0.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	5.8%	6.1%	-0.3%
Nonfamily households	26.3%	26.0%	0.3%
Householder living alone	19.9%	22.0%	-2.1%
65 years and over	8.8%	7.6%	1.2%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	35.6%	40.1%	-4.5% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	28.3%	19.8%	8.5% *
Average household size	2.78	2.76	0.03
Average family size	3.22	3.23	-0.01

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	19,612	17,366	2,246 *
Occupied housing units	94.8%	89.7%	5.2% *
Vacant housing units	5.2%	10.3%	-5.2% *
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.5	3.5	-2.0
Rental vacancy rate	2.5	14.3	-11.8 *

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	19,612	17,366	2,246 *
1-unit, detached	76.8%	76.1%	0.6%
1-unit, attached	2.9%	3.0%	-0.1%
2 units	2.0%	1.4%	0.6%
3 or 4 units	1.6%	1.7%	-0.2%
5 to 9 units	1.1%	2.4%	-1.3%
10 to 19 units	2.4%	3.9%	-1.5%
20 or more units	9.2%	7.1%	2.1%
Mobile home	4.1%	4.4%	-0.3%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	19,612	17,366	2,246 *
Built 2014 or later	9.8%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	3.6%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	38.7%	41.8%	-3.0%
Built 1990 to 1999	17.1%	19.6%	-2.5%
Built 1980 to 1989	13.2%	13.1%	0.1%
Built 1970 to 1979	4.8%	8.1%	-3.3% *
Built 1960 to 1969	5.3%	5.9%	-0.6%
Built 1950 to 1959	2.8%	3.8%	-1.1%
Built 1940 to 1949	1.7%	2.1%	-0.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	3.1%	5.7%	-2.6% *

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	18,601	15,576	3,025 *
Owner-occupied	70.4%	73.3%	-2.9% *
Renter-occupied	29.6%	26.7%	2.9%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.81	2.81	0.00
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.72	2.62	0.10

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	52,305	42,975	9,329 *
Same house	85.7%	84.3%	1.4%
Different house in the U.S.	13.8%	15.1%	-1.3%
Same county	7.4%	8.4%	-1.0%
Different county	6.5%	6.7%	-0.2%
Same state	4.3%	4.0%	0.4%
Different state	2.1%	2.7%	-0.6%
Abroad	0.4%	0.6%	-0.2%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	13,093	11,419	1,675 *
Less than \$50,000	2.4%	2.6%	-0.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4.1%	5.7%	-1.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5.6%	15.1%	-9.5% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	14.4%	21.6%	-7.3% *
\$200,000 to \$299,999	30.1%	22.7%	7.5% *
\$300,000 to \$499,999	32.7%	23.2%	9.5% *
\$500,000 to \$999,999	9.5%	8.3%	1.2%
\$1,000,000 or more	1.1%	0.7%	0.4%
Median (dollars)	278,406	218,270	60,136 *

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	13,093	11,419	1,675 *
Housing units with a mortgage	71.1%	75.1%	-4.0% *
Housing units without a mortgage	28.9%	24.9%	4.0% *

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	9,309	8,574	735*
Less than \$300	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%
\$300 to \$499	0.9%	0.8%	0.2%
\$500 to \$999	8.8%	9.9%	-1.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	32.4%	26.2%	6.3%*
\$1,500 to \$1,999	25.5%	25.8%	-0.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25.4%	25.4%	0.0%
\$3,000 or more	6.4%	11.8%	-5.4%*
Median (dollars)	1,644	1,751	-108*
Housing units without a mortgage	3,784	2,845	940*
Less than \$150	2.1%	4.6%	-2.5%
\$150 to \$249	6.5%	16.0%	-9.5%*
\$250 to \$349	19.7%	21.7%	-2.0%
\$350 to \$499	32.8%	30.5%	2.3%
\$500 to \$699	22.2%	18.4%	3.8%
\$700 or more	16.7%	8.9%	7.8%*
Median (dollars)	447	390	57*

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP cannot be computed)	9,309	8,520	789
Less than 20.0 percent	49.7%	31.4%	18.2%*
20.0 to 24.9 percent	17.7%	15.9%	1.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	7.7%	10.3%	-2.6%*
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.5%	11.4%	-4.9%*
35.0 percent or more	18.4%	31.0%	-12.5%*
Not computed	0	54	-54
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP cannot be computed)	3,747	2,827	921*
Less than 10.0 percent	62.8%	41.5%	21.3%*
10.0 to 14.9 percent	15.1%	15.2%	-0.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	8.2%	11.0%	-2.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3.8%	10.7%	-6.9%*
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1.8%	5.7%	-3.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3.3%	3.3%	0.1%
35.0 percent or more	4.9%	12.6%	-7.7%
Not computed	37	18	19

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	5,202	3,955	1,247*
Less than \$200	0.2%	0.7%	-0.5%
\$200 to \$499	0.8%	6.7%	-5.8%
\$500 to \$749	10.1%	31.3%	-21.2%*
\$750 to \$999	25.6%	37.9%	-12.3%*
\$1,000 to \$1,499	40.7%	19.7%	21.0%*
\$1,500 to \$1,999	18.5%	2.9%	15.6%*
\$2,000 or more	4.1%	0.8%	3.2%
Median (dollars)	1,140	911	229*
No rent paid	306	203	103

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	5,099	3,942	1,157*
Less than 15.0 percent	8.0%	11.7%	-3.8%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	10.4%	8.4%	2.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	9.8%	13.6%	-3.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	13.3%	10.7%	2.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	11.3%	7.9%	3.4%
35.0 percent or more	47.3%	47.8%	-0.5%
Not computed	409	215	194

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	24,183	20,118	4,066*
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	74.7%	74.7%	-0.0%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	13.5%	15.5%	-2.0%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.3%	0.6%	-0.3%
Walked	1.4%	1.3%	0.1%
Other means	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%
Worked at home	9.5%	7.3%	2.1%*
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.1	30.5	1.6*

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	18,601	15,576	3,025 *
No vehicles available	5.5%	4.8%	0.7%
1 vehicle available	22.7%	26.8%	-4.1% *
2 vehicles available	43.6%	44.9%	-1.3%
3 or more vehicles available	28.2%	23.5%	4.7% *

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	51,819
With health insurance coverage	86.8%
With private health insurance coverage	68.9%
With public health coverage	29.3%
No health insurance coverage	13.2%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	13,867
No health insurance coverage	7.7%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	30,315
In labor force:	23,777
Employed:	22,554
With health insurance coverage	82.8%
With private health insurance coverage	80.3%
With public coverage	4.0%
No health insurance coverage	17.2%
Unemployed:	1,222
With health insurance coverage	68.2%
With private health insurance coverage	60.5%
With public coverage	11.8%
No health insurance coverage	31.8%
Not in labor force:	6,538
With health insurance coverage	77.0%
With private health insurance coverage	58.3%
With public coverage	28.7%
No health insurance coverage	23.0%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.