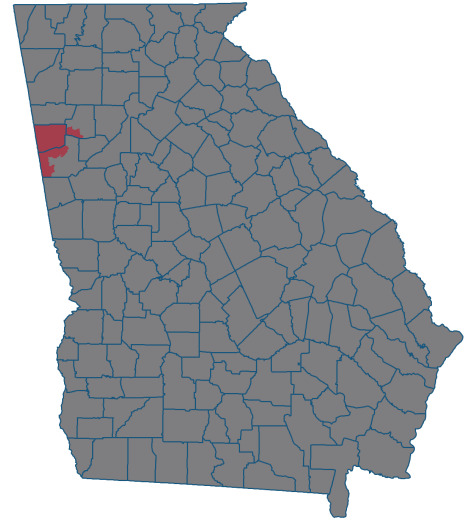


# State House District 18

## DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomic, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how State House District 18 has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also [www.neighborhoodnexus.org](http://www.neighborhoodnexus.org). Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



### Change Measures

#### CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
<b>Total population<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>58,945</b>	<b>53,964</b>	<b>4,981 *</b>
Non-Hispanic White <sup>2</sup>	86.3%	86.8%	-0.4%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American <sup>3</sup>	7.4%	8.1%	-0.8%
Non-Hispanic Asian <sup>4</sup>	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>5</sup>	2.7%	2.4%	0.2%
Median age (years) <sup>6</sup>	40.7	36.5	4.2 *
High school graduate or higher <sup>7</sup>	83.0%	74.5%	8.5% *
Bachelor's degree or higher <sup>8</sup>	18.0%	13.6%	4.4% *
Unemployment Rate <sup>9</sup>	4.2%	12.6%	-8.4% *
People below poverty <sup>10</sup>	12.3%	16.8%	-4.5% *
<b>Total housing units<sup>11</sup></b>	<b>23,698</b>	<b>22,535</b>	<b>1,163 *</b>
Occupied housing units <sup>12</sup>	92.5%	88.1%	4.4% *
Owner-occupied <sup>13</sup>	75.1%	75.5%	-0.4%
Renter-occupied <sup>14</sup>	24.9%	24.5%	0.4%
Vacant housing units <sup>15</sup>	7.5%	11.9%	-4.4% *
Housing cost-burdened renters <sup>16</sup>	43.2%	46.5%	-3.4%
Housing cost-burdened owners <sup>17</sup>	19.1%	28.7%	-9.5% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available <sup>18</sup>	3.2%	4.6%	-1.5%

## Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	State House District 18		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population<sup>19</sup></b>	<b>58,945</b>	<b>±2,127</b>	<b>10,722,325</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Non-Hispanic White <sup>20</sup>	86.3%	±2.3%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American <sup>21</sup>	7.4%	±1.4%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian <sup>22</sup>	0.7%	±0.4%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>23</sup>	2.7%	±0.7%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) <sup>24</sup>	40.7	±0.4	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher <sup>25</sup>	83.0%	±2.7%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher <sup>26</sup>	18.0%	±1.8%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate <sup>27</sup>	4.2%	±1.1%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty <sup>28</sup>	12.3%	±2.2%	13.5%	±0.2%
<b>Total housing units<sup>29</sup></b>	<b>23,698</b>	<b>±665</b>	<b>4,426,780</b>	<b>±501</b>
Occupied housing units <sup>30</sup>	92.5%	±1.4%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied <sup>31</sup>	75.1%	±2.8%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied <sup>32</sup>	24.9%	±3.1%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units <sup>33</sup>	7.5%	±1.6%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters <sup>34</sup>	43.2%	±7.2%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners <sup>35</sup>	19.1%	±2.7%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available <sup>36</sup>	3.2%	±0.9%	6.0%	±0.1%

## Social Characteristics

### HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22<sup>37</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>21,914</b>	<b>±699</b>
Married-couple household	58.6%	±2.3%
With children of the householder under 18 years	22.7%	±2.2%
Cohabiting couple household	4.3%	±1.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.5%	±0.7%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	16.0%	±2.2%
With children of the householder under 18 years	0.6%	±0.4%
Householder living alone	11.6%	±1.9%
65 years and over	4.4%	±1.2%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	21.2%	±2.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	5.1%	±1.5%
Householder living alone	10.3%	±1.9%
65 years and over	6.2%	±1.4%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	36.1%	±2.9%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	32.9%	±2.3%
Average household size	2.67	±0.05
Average family size	3.11	±0.09

### RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22<sup>38</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>58,502</b>	<b>±2,129</b>
Householder	37.5%	±1.8%
Spouse	21.9%	±1.0%
Unmarried partner	1.8%	±0.4%
Child	29.1%	±1.6%
Other relatives	8.0%	±1.3%
Other nonrelatives	1.8%	±0.5%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22<sup>39</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>23,545</b>	<b>±1,093</b>
Never married	26.2%	±2.7%
Now married, except separated	59.1%	±2.4%
Separated	1.9%	±0.7%
Widowed	3.9%	±0.9%
Divorced	9.0%	±1.7%
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>24,448</b>	<b>±1,035</b>
Never married	19.4%	±2.2%
Now married, except separated	57.2%	±2.5%
Separated	2.5%	±1.0%
Widowed	9.6%	±1.8%
Divorced	11.3%	±1.9%

### FERTILITY, 2018-22<sup>40</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>±225</b>
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	31.9%	±11.3%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	35	±17
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	48	±17
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	15	±19
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	78	±37
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	34	±19

### MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22<sup>41</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Births</b>	<b>3,621</b>
Premature births	10.3%
Low birthweight births	9.8%
Births to teens 15-19 years	10.6%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	21.4%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22<sup>42</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>1,996</b>	<b>±527</b>
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	45.0%	±11.5%
<b>Years responsible for grandchildren</b>		
Less than 1 year	12.7%	±10.1%
1 or 2 years	7.3%	±4.8%
3 or 4 years	1.5%	±2.2%
5 or more years	23.5%	±9.5%
<b>Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>±330</b>
Who are female	57.5%	±13.4%
Who are married	69.4%	±27.2%

### SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22<sup>43</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>13,579</b>	<b>±950</b>
Nursery school, preschool	6.4%	±1.8%
Kindergarten	6.6%	±2.0%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	44.3%	±3.5%
High school (grades 9-12)	24.6%	±3.5%
College or graduate school	18.1%	±2.8%

### STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022<sup>44</sup>

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	44.6%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	49.8%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	46.7%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	53.9%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	50.3%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	51.0%

**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22<sup>45</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>40,843</b>	<b>±1,507</b>
Less than 9th grade	4.7%	±1.0%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12.2%	±1.5%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	39.8%	±2.3%
Some college, no degree	19.4%	±2.0%
Associate's degree	5.8%	±1.1%
Bachelor's degree	10.5%	±1.3%
Graduate or professional degree	7.5%	±1.3%
High school graduate or higher	83.0%	±2.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.0%	±1.8%

**VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22<sup>46</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>45,267</b>	<b>±1,674</b>
Civilian veterans	7.5%	±1.2%

**DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22<sup>47</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>58,541</b>	<b>±2,132</b>
With a disability	17.0%	±1.3%
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>13,638</b>	<b>±913</b>
With a disability	4.3%	±1.4%
<b>18 to 64 years</b>	<b>35,404</b>	<b>±1,255</b>
With a disability	14.9%	±2.0%
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>9,499</b>	<b>±635</b>
With a disability	43.3%	±3.7%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22<sup>48</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>58,385</b>	<b>±2,072</b>
Same house	90.1%	±0.9%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	9.9%	±1.7%
Different house in the U.S.	9.3%	±1.7%
Same county	4.8%	±1.2%
Different county	4.6%	±1.2%
Same state	3.2%	±1.0%
Different state	1.4%	±0.6%
Abroad	0.5%	±0.4%

### PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22<sup>49</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>58,945</b>	<b>±2,127</b>
Native	98.0%	±1.8%
Born in United States	97.1%	±2.7%
State of residence	76.5%	±2.7%
Different state	20.7%	±1.8%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.8%	±0.4%
Foreign born	2.0%	±0.5%

### U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22<sup>50</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>1,205</b>	<b>±305</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	51.7%	±9.4%
Not a U.S. citizen	48.3%	±17.6%

### YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22<sup>51</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>1,684</b>	<b>±377</b>
<b>Native</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>±250</b>
Entered 2010 or later	5.8%	±9.5%
Entered before 2010	94.2%	±14.4%
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>1,205</b>	<b>±305</b>
Entered 2010 or later	25.1%	±13.7%
Entered before 2010	74.9%	±17.2%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22<sup>52</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>1,205</b>	<b>±305</b>
Europe	19.6%	±12.4%
Asia	36.0%	±6.9%
Africa	0.0%	±2.8%
Oceania	0.4%	±0.7%
Latin America	39.8%	±18.2%
Northern America	4.1%	±3.8%

### LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22<sup>53</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>55,724</b>	<b>±1,983</b>
English only	97.0%	±4.8%
Language other than English	3.0%	±0.7%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.8%	±0.4%
Spanish	1.5%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.3%	±0.3%
Other Indo-European languages	1.2%	±0.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.3%	±0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.4%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.2%
Other languages	0.0%	±0.1%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.2%

### COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22<sup>54</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>21,914</b>	<b>±699</b>
With a computer	91.6%	±1.3%
With a broadband Internet subscription	84.0%	±2.3%



## Economic Characteristics

### EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22<sup>55</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>47,090</b>	<b>±1,777</b>
In labor force	58.9%	±1.4%
Civilian labor force	58.8%	±1.4%
Employed	56.3%	±1.5%
Unemployed	2.5%	±0.7%
Armed Forces	0.1%	±0.3%
Not in labor force	41.1%	±2.0%
Civilian labor force	27,706	±1,248
Unemployment Rate	4.2%	±1.1%
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>24,011</b>	<b>±1,010</b>
In labor force	54.6%	±3.0%
Civilian labor force	54.6%	±3.0%
Employed	52.4%	±3.1%
<b>Own children of the householder under 6 years</b>	<b>4,129</b>	<b>±593</b>
All parents in family in labor force	67.2%	±9.8%
<b>Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>8,439</b>	<b>±707</b>
All parents in family in labor force	73.6%	±7.0%

### COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22<sup>56</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>26,059</b>	<b>±1,383</b>
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	81.6%	±2.8%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	10.3%	±1.8%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.1%	±0.2%
Walked	0.3%	±0.2%
Other means	1.3%	±0.7%
Worked from home	6.3%	±1.5%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	31.2	±1.7

## Economic Characteristics, Continued

### OCCUPATION, 2018-22<sup>57</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>26,531</b>	<b>±1,235</b>
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	33.4%	±2.7%
Service occupations	12.5%	±2.0%
Sales and office occupations	20.9%	±2.4%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12.9%	±1.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20.3%	±1.9%

### CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22<sup>58</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>26,531</b>	<b>±1,235</b>
Private wage and salary workers	78.4%	±2.8%
Government workers	14.6%	±2.1%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	6.5%	±1.4%
Unpaid family workers	0.5%	±0.4%

### JOB FLOWS, 2021<sup>59</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in District</b>	<b>12,156</b>
Held by residents of District	35.3%
Held by non-residents of District	64.7%

### JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021<sup>60</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in District</b>	<b>12,156</b>
Goods Producing sectors	31.8%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	24.0%
All Other Services sectors	44.2%
<b>Total Jobs in District held by District residents</b>	<b>4,293</b>
Goods Producing sectors	34.2%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	19.5%
All Other Services sectors	46.3%

## Economic Characteristics, Continued

### JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021<sup>61</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in District</b>	<b>12,156</b>
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	21.5%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	36.7%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	41.9%
<b>Total Jobs in District held by District residents</b>	<b>4,293</b>
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	21.5%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	37.8%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	40.7%

### JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021<sup>62</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in District</b>	<b>12,156</b>
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	25.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.5%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	23.2%
<b>Total Jobs in District held by District residents</b>	<b>4,293</b>
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.2%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	23.8%

### HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22<sup>63</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>21,914</b>	<b>±699</b>
Less than \$10,000	5.0%	±1.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.9%	±1.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9.7%	±2.1%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6.9%	±1.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12.8%	±1.9%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.0%	±2.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.6%	±2.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15.6%	±2.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.4%	±2.3%
\$200,000 or more	4.0%	±1.6%
Median household income (dollars)	\$67,232	±\$1,942
Mean household income (dollars)	\$81,999	±\$4,429

### HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22<sup>64</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>21,914</b>	<b>±699</b>
With earnings	74.9%	±2.5%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$86,308	±\$5,558
With Social Security	37.5%	±2.5%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$21,374	±\$934
With retirement income	22.4%	±2.0%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$25,617	±\$2,928
With Supplemental Security Income	7.3%	±1.9%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$10,840	±\$930
With cash public assistance income	1.7%	±0.8%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$3,533	±\$1,105
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	12.5%	±2.2%

### FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22<sup>65</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Families</b>	<b>16,334</b>	<b>±689</b>
Less than \$10,000	3.0%	±1.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.2%	±0.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4.8%	±1.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6.0%	±2.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12.3%	±2.1%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.0%	±2.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16.1%	±2.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19.5%	±3.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	13.1%	±3.0%
\$200,000 or more	5.0%	±2.1%
Median family income (dollars)	\$80,760	±\$2,414
Mean family income (dollars)	\$94,325	±\$5,152

### MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22<sup>66</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$40,617	±\$989
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$56,763	±\$1,922
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$44,352	±\$1,158

**HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22<sup>67</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population</b>	<b>58,541</b>	<b>±2,132</b>
With health insurance coverage	89.0%	±1.2%
With private health insurance	68.2%	±2.1%
With public coverage	35.5%	±1.9%
No health insurance coverage	11.0%	±1.4%
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years</b>	<b>14,467</b>	<b>±1,021</b>
No health insurance coverage	3.5%	±1.7%
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years</b>	<b>34,575</b>	<b>±1,503</b>
<b>In labor force:</b>	<b>25,473</b>	<b>±1,307</b>
Employed:	24,500	±1,268
With health insurance coverage	86.1%	±2.4%
With private health insurance	82.1%	±2.8%
With public coverage	6.8%	±1.5%
No health insurance coverage	13.9%	±2.1%
Unemployed:	973	±310
With health insurance coverage	39.0%	±6.2%
With private health insurance	22.1%	±7.5%
With public coverage	19.7%	±9.9%
No health insurance coverage	61.0%	±23.9%
Not in labor force:	9,102	±927
With health insurance coverage	79.9%	±1.5%
With private health insurance	50.2%	±5.2%
With public coverage	42.7%	±6.5%
No health insurance coverage	20.1%	±4.8%

**PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22<sup>68</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	9.4%	±2.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	15.7%	±4.3%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	17.1%	±9.1%
Married couple families	5.8%	±2.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	10.2%	±4.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	6.3%	±5.9%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	24.3%	±7.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	32.5%	±10.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	64.6%	±31.8%
All people	12.3%	±2.2%
Under 18 years	18.9%	±3.7%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	18.4%	±5.0%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	26.8%	±8.8%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	15.8%	±5.3%
18 years and over	10.3%	±1.3%
18 to 64 years	10.3%	±1.5%
65 years and over	10.3%	±2.6%
People in families	10.3%	±2.6%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.6%	±4.1%
Non-Hispanic White population	11.5%	±2.2%
Black or African-American population	16.3%	±5.2%
Asian population	21.8%	±19.5%
Hispanic or Latino population	26.9%	±20.7%

## Housing Characteristics

### HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22<sup>69</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>23,698</b>	<b>±665</b>
Occupied housing units	92.5%	±1.4%
Vacant housing units	7.5%	±1.6%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.5	±0.8
Rental vacancy rate	3.0	±2.2

### UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22<sup>70</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>23,698</b>	<b>±665</b>
1-unit, detached	77.2%	±2.4%
1-unit, attached	1.6%	±0.9%
2 units	1.9%	±1.0%
3 or 4 units	1.5%	±0.7%
5 to 9 units	0.3%	±0.2%
10 to 19 units	0.5%	±0.4%
20 or more units	0.4%	±0.4%
Mobile home	16.5%	±2.4%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.0%

### YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22<sup>71</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>23,698</b>	<b>±665</b>
Built 2020 or later	0.4%	±0.3%
Built 2010 to 2019	3.9%	±0.9%
Built 2000 to 2009	24.1%	±2.8%
Built 1990 to 1999	19.8%	±2.3%
Built 1980 to 1989	15.4%	±2.1%
Built 1970 to 1979	14.7%	±2.2%
Built 1960 to 1969	8.6%	±1.7%
Built 1950 to 1959	5.1%	±1.0%
Built 1940 to 1949	3.2%	±1.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	4.7%	±1.0%

## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### ROOMS, 2018-22<sup>72</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>23,698</b>	<b>±665</b>
1 room	0.8%	±0.5%
2 rooms	0.6%	±0.5%
3 rooms	3.8%	±1.2%
4 rooms	10.9%	±1.8%
5 rooms	21.1%	±2.5%
6 rooms	22.3%	±2.8%
7 rooms	16.3%	±2.1%
8 rooms	9.2%	±1.8%
9 rooms or more	15.1%	±2.5%
Median rooms	6.6	±0.1

### BEDROOMS, 2018-22<sup>73</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>23,698</b>	<b>±665</b>
No bedroom	0.9%	±0.5%
1 bedroom	2.2%	±0.7%
2 bedrooms	19.6%	±2.5%
3 bedrooms	51.8%	±3.4%
4 bedrooms	18.6%	±2.4%
5 or more bedrooms	6.9%	±2.2%

### HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22<sup>74</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>21,914</b>	<b>±699</b>
Owner-occupied	75.1%	±2.8%
Renter-occupied	24.9%	±3.1%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.69	±0.06
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.62	±0.15



## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22<sup>75</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>21,914</b>	<b>±699</b>
Moved in 2021 or later	3.7%	±1.2%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	15.0%	±2.0%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	30.1%	±3.2%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	23.1%	±2.7%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	11.9%	±2.0%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	16.1%	±2.3%

### VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22<sup>76</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>21,914</b>	<b>±699</b>
No vehicles available	3.2%	±0.9%
1 vehicle available	23.1%	±2.9%
2 vehicles available	38.2%	±3.1%
3 or more vehicles available	35.5%	±3.2%

### HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22<sup>77</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>21,914</b>	<b>±699</b>
Utility gas	23.9%	±2.6%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23.0%	±2.9%
Electricity	49.2%	±2.7%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.7%	±0.7%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.2%
Wood	2.1%	±0.9%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.2%
Other fuel	0.1%	±0.1%
No fuel used	0.9%	±0.5%

### OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22<sup>78</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>21,914</b>	<b>±699</b>
1.00 or less	98.4%	±4.5%
1.01 to 1.50	1.0%	±0.5%
1.51 or more	0.6%	±0.4%

## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### VALUE, 2018-22<sup>79</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>16,453</b>	<b>±804</b>
Less than \$50,000	7.0%	±1.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	14.6%	±2.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14.1%	±2.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15.9%	±3.0%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	24.9%	±3.2%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	16.4%	±2.7%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	6.7%	±2.0%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.3%	±0.3%
Median (dollars)	\$194,640	±\$4,832

### MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22<sup>80</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>16,453</b>	<b>±804</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	52.1%	±3.4%
Housing units without a mortgage	47.9%	±3.5%

### SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22<sup>81</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>8,568</b>	<b>±704</b>
Less than \$500	0.3%	±0.8%
\$500 to \$999	21.6%	±3.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	29.4%	±3.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	26.8%	±4.9%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	10.3%	±2.9%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	6.7%	±3.4%
\$3,000 or more	4.9%	±3.0%
Median (dollars)	\$1,479	±\$33
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>7,885</b>	<b>±690</b>
Less than \$250	10.0%	±2.9%
\$250 to \$399	23.5%	±4.6%
\$400 to \$599	34.6%	±4.5%
\$600 to \$799	20.9%	±4.7%
\$800 to \$999	6.9%	±2.5%
\$1,000 or more	4.2%	±1.9%
Median (dollars)	\$481	±\$10

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI),  
2018-22<sup>82</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>8,560</b>	<b>±818</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	52.4%	±5.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14.2%	±2.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.0%	±3.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.6%	±2.3%
35.0 percent or more	16.8%	±3.4%
Not computed	8	±13
<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>7,712</b>	<b>±746</b>
Less than 10.0 percent	51.2%	±4.3%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	15.3%	±3.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.2%	±3.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5.9%	±2.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.0%	±1.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.3%	±1.2%
35.0 percent or more	12.1%	±3.4%
Not computed	173	±96

## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### GROSS RENT, 2018-22<sup>83</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>4,726</b>	<b>±645</b>
Less than \$500	7.5%	±3.7%
\$500 to \$999	53.9%	±7.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	25.9%	±4.7%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	12.7%	±5.8%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0.0%	±0.1%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±0.7%
\$3,000 or more	0.0%	±1.0%
Median (dollars)	\$891	±\$25
No rent paid	735	±251

### GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI), 2018-22<sup>84</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>4,676</b>	<b>±635</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	22.1%	±6.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	12.9%	±3.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	10.1%	±3.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.7%	±5.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10.1%	±3.7%
35.0 percent or more	33.0%	±7.1%
Not computed	785	±255

## Demographic Characteristics

### SEX AND AGE, 2018-22<sup>85</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>58,945</b>	<b>±2,127</b>
Male	49.1%	±1.5%
Female	50.9%	±1.6%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.5	±6.0
<b>Under 5 years</b>	<b>5.5%</b>	<b>±0.7%</b>
<b>5 to 9 years</b>	<b>6.3%</b>	<b>±0.8%</b>
<b>10 to 14 years</b>	<b>6.8%</b>	<b>±0.9%</b>
<b>15 to 19 years</b>	<b>7.0%</b>	<b>±0.8%</b>
<b>20 to 24 years</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>±0.7%</b>
<b>25 to 34 years</b>	<b>12.1%</b>	<b>±1.0%</b>
<b>35 to 44 years</b>	<b>12.9%</b>	<b>±1.2%</b>
<b>45 to 54 years</b>	<b>14.2%</b>	<b>±1.0%</b>
<b>55 to 59 years</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	<b>±0.8%</b>
<b>60 to 64 years</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>±0.9%</b>
<b>65 to 74 years</b>	<b>9.8%</b>	<b>±1.0%</b>
<b>75 to 84 years</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>±0.6%</b>
<b>85 years and over</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>±0.3%</b>
<b>Median age (years)</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>±0.4</b>
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>23.2%</b>	<b>±1.5%</b>
<b>16 years and over</b>	<b>79.9%</b>	<b>±1.7%</b>
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>76.8%</b>	<b>±1.5%</b>
<b>21 years and over</b>	<b>73.1%</b>	<b>±1.6%</b>
<b>62 years and over</b>	<b>20.5%</b>	<b>±1.3%</b>
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>16.5%</b>	<b>±1.2%</b>
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>45,298</b>	<b>±1,671</b>
Male	48.7%	±1.9%
Female	51.3%	±1.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.9	±1.6
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>9,736</b>	<b>±760</b>
Male	46.6%	±3.6%
Female	53.4%	±4.2%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	87.4	±13.6

## Demographic Characteristics, Continued

### RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22<sup>86</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>58,945</b>	<b>±2,127</b>
White	90.4%	±2.4%
Black or African American	8.5%	±1.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.0%	±0.3%
Asian	1.3%	±0.4%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race	2.2%	±0.9%

### HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22<sup>87</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>58,945</b>	<b>±2,127</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	2.7%	±0.7%
Mexican	1.1%	±0.7%
Puerto Rican	0.1%	±0.1%
Cuban	0.2%	±0.2%
Other Hispanic or Latino	1.2%	±0.6%
Not Hispanic or Latino	97.3%	±1.7%
White alone	86.3%	±2.3%
Black or African American alone	7.4%	±1.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.0%	±0.1%
Asian alone	0.7%	±0.4%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.1%
Some other race alone	0.3%	±0.3%
Two or more races	2.6%	±0.7%
Two races including Some other race	0.6%	±0.5%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2.0%	±0.6%

### CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22<sup>88</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Citizen, 18 and over population</b>	<b>44,716</b>	<b>±1,418</b>
Male	48.4%	±1.7%
Female	51.6%	±1.5%

## Notes

- <sup>1</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- <sup>2</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>3</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>4</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>5</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>6</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- <sup>7</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>8</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>9</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- <sup>10</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- <sup>11</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>12</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>13</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>14</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>15</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>16</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- <sup>17</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- <sup>18</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- <sup>19</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- <sup>20</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>21</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>22</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>23</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>24</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- <sup>25</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>26</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>27</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- <sup>28</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- <sup>29</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>30</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>31</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>32</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>33</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>34</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- <sup>35</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- <sup>36</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- <sup>37</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- <sup>38</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- <sup>39</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- <sup>40</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- <sup>41</sup>Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- <sup>42</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- <sup>43</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- <sup>44</sup>Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- <sup>45</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>46</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- <sup>47</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- <sup>48</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- <sup>49</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- <sup>50</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- <sup>51</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- <sup>52</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- <sup>53</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- <sup>54</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- <sup>55</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- <sup>56</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- <sup>57</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- <sup>58</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- <sup>59</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>60</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>61</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>62</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>63</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- <sup>64</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- <sup>65</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- <sup>66</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- <sup>67</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- <sup>68</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- <sup>69</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- <sup>70</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- <sup>71</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- <sup>72</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- <sup>73</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- <sup>74</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>75</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- <sup>76</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- <sup>77</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- <sup>78</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- <sup>79</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- <sup>80</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- <sup>81</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- <sup>82</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- <sup>83</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- <sup>84</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- <sup>85</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- <sup>86</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- <sup>87</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- <sup>88</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

\* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.