

Georgia House District 180 FACT SHEET

Neighborhood Nexus

Equity driven. Data informed.

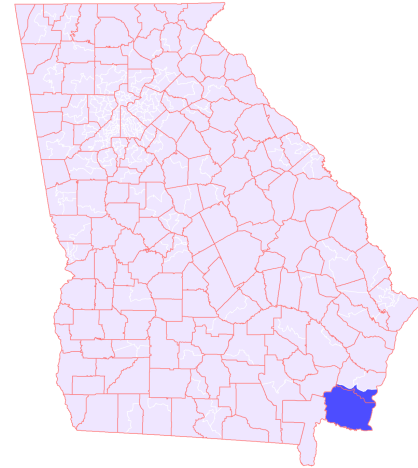
Neighborhood Nexus is growing a culture of data-informed decision making across Georgia's social impact sector. We do this by making data accessible and actionable while developing the confidence and skills of mission-driven leaders like yourself.

Find more of our useful maps and data profiles at www.neighborhoodnexus.org/maps-and-data/profiles.

And explore, visualize, and download thousands of more community indicators with our DataNexus tool:

www.neighborhoodnexus.org/maps-and-data/maps.

Can't find what you're looking for? Want help using data to make a programming, funding, or policy decision? Reach out to info@neighborhoodnexus.org!



Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	58,133	52,599	5,534 *
Male	51.1%	51.0%	0.1%
Female	48.9%	49.0%	-0.1%
Under 5 years	7.0%	7.7%	-0.7%
5 to 9 years	6.7%	6.7%	-0.0%
10 to 14 years	7.0%	8.0%	-1.0%
15 to 19 years	6.2%	7.9%	-1.6% *
20 to 24 years	8.6%	9.8%	-1.2%
25 to 34 years	15.5%	13.7%	1.8% *
35 to 44 years	12.2%	13.8%	-1.6% *
45 to 54 years	11.5%	13.8%	-2.4% *
55 to 59 years	6.7%	5.0%	1.6% *
60 to 64 years	5.4%	4.6%	0.8%
65 to 74 years	8.5%	5.8%	2.7% *
75 to 84 years	3.7%	2.7%	1.0%
85 years and over	1.1%	0.5%	0.6%
Median age (years)	34.3	32.1	2.3 *

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	58,133	52,599	5,534 *
One race	95.0%	97.6%	-2.6% *
White	73.3%	75.6%	-2.2%
Black or African American	17.8%	19.0%	-1.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%
Asian	1.8%	1.5%	0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.3%	-0.2%
Some other race	1.3%	0.9%	0.4%
Two or more races	5.0%	2.4%	2.6% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	58,133	52,599	5,534 *
White	77.6%	77.4%	0.2%
Black or African American	20.5%	20.2%	0.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.4%	1.2%	0.2%
Asian	3.1%	2.2%	0.9%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.6%	-0.4%
Some other race	2.6%	1.2%	1.5% *

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	58,133	52,599	5,534 *
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	6.7%	4.8%	1.9% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	93.3%	95.2%	-1.9% *
White alone	70.6%	72.4%	-1.8%
Black or African American alone	17.5%	18.6%	-1.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%
Asian alone	1.6%	1.4%	0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.1%	0.1%	-0.0%
Some other race alone	0.1%	0.1%	-0.0%
Two or more races	2.9%	2.1%	0.8%

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	2,674	1,202	1,472 *
Naturalized U.S. citizen	59.4%	58.1%	1.2%
Not a U.S. citizen	40.6%	41.9%	-1.2%

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	43,107	37,987	5,120 *
Male	50.9%	51.1%	-0.2%
Female	49.1%	48.9%	0.2%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	21,429	19,135	2,294 *
Less than \$10,000	6.4%	8.2%	-1.8%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.6%	5.9%	-2.3%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8.5%	9.7%	-1.2%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.1%	9.5%	-0.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.9%	17.0%	-2.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.4%	22.4%	-4.9% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.4%	13.0%	1.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.2%	10.0%	7.2% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.4%	3.3%	2.1% *
\$200,000 or more	3.1%	1.1%	2.0% *
Median household income (dollars)	61,066	49,768	11,297 *
Mean household income (dollars)	75,680	58,901	16,779 *
With earnings	79.4%	83.5%	-4.1% *
Mean earnings (dollars)	72,361	56,151	16,210 *
With Social Security	29.1%	23.1%	6.1% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	22,405	15,097	7,308 *
With retirement income	25.5%	21.2%	4.3% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	26,682	24,037	2,646
With Supplemental Security Income	3.7%	2.6%	1.1%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,718	7,640	1,078
With cash public assistance income	1.4%	1.6%	-0.2%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	0	2,524	-2,524
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	12.5%	8.5%	4.0% *
Families	15,437	13,986	1,451 *
Less than \$10,000	5.8%	5.8%	0.0%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.2%	3.6%	-0.3%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6.7%	7.6%	-0.9%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7.7%	7.8%	-0.1%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.3%	16.4%	-3.1%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.6%	24.5%	-6.9% *
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.7%	16.7%	-2.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	21.1%	12.7%	8.5% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.1%	3.9%	2.2% *
\$200,000 or more	3.9%	1.2%	2.7%
Median family income (dollars)	68,950	59,277	9,673 *
Mean family income (dollars)	83,574	66,764	16,810 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	5,992	5,149	843 *
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	39,773	29,017	10,756 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	50,752	34,378	16,373 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	34,014	28,623	5,390 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,266	42,230	8,037 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,648	30,649	5,999 *
Per capita income (dollars)	29,992	22,317	7,675 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	13.1%	12.3%	0.8%
With related children under 18 years	22.5%	17.6%	4.9%
With related children under 5 years only	28.3%	21.0%	7.4%
Married couple families	3.4%	5.2%	-1.8%
With related children under 18 years	3.4%	6.5%	-3.2%
With related children under 5 years only	1.7%	9.9%	-8.2%
Families with female householder, no husband present	42.9%	41.5%	1.5%
With related children under 18 years	58.6%	44.8%	13.8% *
With related children under 5 years only	82.7%	62.8%	19.9%
All people	14.7%	14.9%	-0.2%
Under 18 years	24.7%	19.9%	4.8%
Related children under 18 years	23.9%	19.6%	4.3%
Related children under 5 years	31.1%	27.5%	3.7%
Related children 5 to 17 years	21.0%	16.5%	4.5%
18 years and over	11.5%	13.1%	-1.6%
18 to 64 years	12.1%	12.8%	-0.7%
65 years and over	8.6%	14.8%	-6.2%
People in families	13.5%	12.8%	0.6%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21.7%	27.7%	-6.1%
Non-Hispanic white people	9.8%	10.9%	-1.1%
Black or African-American people	32.9%	29.4%	3.5%
Asian people	6.6%	12.4%	-5.8%
Hispanic or Latino people	10.8%	16.2%	-5.4%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	45,450	40,005	5,444 *
In labor force	63.8%	68.0%	-4.2%
Civilian labor force	55.2%	59.4%	-4.2%
Employed	51.6%	53.9%	-2.3%
Unemployed	3.6%	5.5%	-1.9%
Armed Forces	8.6%	8.6%	-0.0%
Not in labor force	36.2%	32.0%	4.2%
Civilian labor force	25,098	23,762	1,336
Unemployment Rate	6.5%	9.3%	-2.8%
Females 16 years and over	22,298	19,692	2,605 *
In labor force	54.5%	59.7%	-5.3%
Civilian labor force	53.7%	59.1%	-5.4%
Employed	50.5%	53.1%	-2.6%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	4,390	4,576	-187
All parents in family in labor force	46.4%	49.6%	-3.2%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	8,744	8,740	3
All parents in family in labor force	65.1%	72.3%	-7.1%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	23,471	21,561	1,910
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.3%	1.0%	0.3%
Construction	6.5%	8.1%	-1.7%
Manufacturing	8.7%	8.3%	0.5%
Wholesale trade	2.2%	2.7%	-0.6%
Retail trade	14.2%	12.9%	1.3%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.9%	5.9%	0.1%
Information	2.5%	1.4%	1.1%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	4.5%	4.2%	0.3%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.0%	9.6%	-0.5%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	21.1%	18.1%	2.9% *
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.8%	11.0%	-1.2%
Other services, except public administration	3.1%	3.7%	-0.6%
Public administration	11.3%	13.1%	-1.8%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	23,471	21,561	1,910
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	33.9%	28.3%	5.6% *
Service occupations	16.2%	19.8%	-3.6% *
Sales and office occupations	23.1%	26.5%	-3.3% *
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.5%	13.2%	-1.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.3%	12.2%	3.1% *

Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	23,471	21,561	1,910
Private wage and salary workers	70.3%	68.7%	1.7%
Government workers	24.1%	25.6%	-1.5%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.3%	5.6%	-0.3%
Unpaid family workers	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%

Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	13,996	14,076	-80
Held by residents of district	52.0%	54.3%	-2.3%
Held by non-residents of district	48.0%	45.7%	2.3%

Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	13,996	14,076	-80
Goods Producing sectors	11.7%	11.0%	0.7%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	21.4%	19.9%	1.5%
All Other Services sectors	66.9%	69.1%	-2.2%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	7,284	7,645	-361
Goods Producing sectors	12.8%	10.1%	2.7%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	16.4%	12.0%	4.4%
All Other Services sectors	70.8%	77.9%	-7.1%

Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	13,996	14,076	-80
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	27.5%	30.0%	-2.5%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	37.0%	41.3%	-4.2%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	35.5%	28.7%	6.8%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	7,284	7,645	-361
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	29.1%	30.6%	-1.5%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	37.6%	41.6%	-4.0%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	33.4%	27.8%	5.5%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	13,996	14,076	-80
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	23.9%	26.5%	-2.5%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.7%	57.0%	-5.3%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	24.4%	16.5%	7.9%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	7,284	7,645	-361
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	23.1%	25.1%	-2.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.7%	58.9%	-7.2%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.2%	16.0%	9.3%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	14,027	15,010	-984
Nursery school, preschool	7.5%	7.2%	0.3%
Kindergarten	3.8%	4.8%	-1.0%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	45.0%	41.3%	3.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	22.9%	22.8%	0.1%
College or graduate school	20.8%	23.9%	-3.2%

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	37,518	31,578	5,940 *
Less than 9th grade	2.3%	2.3%	-0.1%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6.3%	8.8%	-2.5%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31.3%	33.1%	-1.8%
Some college, no degree	28.5%	26.6%	1.9%
Associate's degree	8.8%	8.3%	0.5%
Bachelor's degree	14.3%	12.4%	1.9% *
Graduate or professional degree	8.5%	8.4%	0.1%
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.4%	88.8%	2.6%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.7%	20.8%	2.0%

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	21,429	19,135	2,294 *
Family households (families)	72.0%	73.1%	-1.1%
With own children under 18 years	32.7%	35.5%	-2.9%
Married-couple family	52.6%	57.1%	-4.6% *
With own children of the householder under 18 years	21.1%	25.4%	-4.2% *
Male householder, no wife present, family	4.0%	3.3%	0.8%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	1.8%	1.7%	0.2%
Female householder, no husband present, family	15.5%	12.7%	2.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	9.7%	8.5%	1.2%
Nonfamily households	28.0%	26.9%	1.1%
Householder living alone	23.0%	21.1%	1.8%
65 years and over	7.5%	6.4%	1.1%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	36.0%	39.9%	-3.9% *
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	26.0%	17.7%	8.3% *
Average household size	2.63	2.70	-0.07 *
Average family size	3.09	3.16	-0.07

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	24,324	22,240	2,084 *
Occupied housing units	88.1%	86.0%	2.1%
Vacant housing units	11.9%	14.0%	-2.1%
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.2	1.6	0.7
Rental vacancy rate	10.2	11.3	-1.1

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	24,324	22,240	2,084 *
1-unit, detached	65.9%	63.3%	2.6%
1-unit, attached	5.4%	5.0%	0.3%
2 units	3.3%	3.3%	-0.0%
3 or 4 units	6.4%	6.5%	-0.0%
5 to 9 units	3.3%	2.7%	0.5%
10 to 19 units	1.7%	2.3%	-0.6%
20 or more units	2.2%	0.8%	1.4%
Mobile home	11.5%	16.1%	-4.6% *
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	24,324	22,240	2,084 *
Built 2014 or later	3.6%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	4.2%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	24.4%	24.8%	-0.4%
Built 1990 to 1999	25.8%	32.8%	-6.9% *
Built 1980 to 1989	18.8%	20.4%	-1.6%
Built 1970 to 1979	8.7%	10.4%	-1.7%
Built 1960 to 1969	6.9%	4.9%	2.0% *
Built 1950 to 1959	4.1%	3.3%	0.8%
Built 1940 to 1949	1.3%	0.9%	0.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	2.2%	2.4%	-0.2%

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	21,429	19,135	2,294 *
Owner-occupied	63.5%	67.8%	-4.3% *
Renter-occupied	36.5%	32.2%	4.3% *
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.56	2.79	-0.22 *
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.76	2.52	0.24 *

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	57,244	51,685	5,559 *
Same house	83.4%	80.7%	2.7% *
Different house in the U.S.	16.4%	18.5%	-2.2%
Same county	6.3%	9.6%	-3.4% *
Different county	10.1%	8.9%	1.2%
Same state	3.1%	2.6%	0.5%
Different state	7.0%	6.4%	0.7%
Abroad	0.2%	0.7%	-0.5%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	13,603	12,979	624
Less than \$50,000	8.2%	9.2%	-1.0%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9.8%	10.2%	-0.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19.4%	22.8%	-3.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	22.8%	23.2%	-0.4%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	21.2%	17.8%	3.4%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	15.1%	11.1%	4.0% *
\$500,000 to \$999,999	3.0%	4.2%	-1.2%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.3%	1.4%	-1.0%
Median (dollars)	173,060	163,668	9,392 *

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	13,603	12,979	624
Housing units with a mortgage	64.3%	74.8%	-10.5% *
Housing units without a mortgage	35.7%	25.2%	10.5% *

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	8,747	9,711	-964 *
Less than \$300	0.1%	0.1%	-0.0%
\$300 to \$499	0.7%	2.3%	-1.6%
\$500 to \$999	22.6%	29.2%	-6.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	40.8%	31.8%	9.0% *
\$1,500 to \$1,999	21.3%	20.0%	1.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11.5%	13.5%	-2.0%
\$3,000 or more	3.0%	3.1%	-0.1%
Median (dollars)	1,276	1,269	7
Housing units without a mortgage	4,856	3,268	1,588 *
Less than \$150	3.3%	8.1%	-4.8%
\$150 to \$249	15.5%	24.0%	-8.5%
\$250 to \$349	20.9%	26.6%	-5.7%
\$350 to \$499	25.5%	22.9%	2.6%
\$500 to \$699	23.1%	12.2%	10.8%
\$700 or more	11.7%	6.2%	5.5%
Median (dollars)	392	307	85 *

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	8,617	9,690	-1,073
Less than 20.0 percent	51.1%	39.0%	12.1% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.5%	13.9%	1.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8.8%	14.2%	-5.4% *
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.8%	9.2%	-2.4%
35.0 percent or more	17.8%	23.8%	-6.0% *
Not computed	130	21	110
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	4,848	3,234	1,614 *
Less than 10.0 percent	59.2%	47.0%	12.2%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	20.9%	18.9%	2.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	6.8%	8.3%	-1.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2.6%	3.6%	-1.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.1%	5.1%	-0.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.6%	4.3%	-1.7%
35.0 percent or more	3.8%	12.8%	-9.0%
Not computed	8	34	-26

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	7,482	5,487	1,995*
Less than \$200	1.5%	0.5%	1.0%
\$200 to \$499	7.4%	11.8%	-4.5%
\$500 to \$749	20.2%	32.2%	-12.0%
\$750 to \$999	23.4%	35.0%	-11.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	34.3%	18.0%	16.3%*
\$1,500 to \$1,999	10.6%	2.2%	8.4%*
\$2,000 or more	2.7%	0.3%	2.4%
Median (dollars)	976	877	99*
No rent paid	344	669	-325

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	7,434	5,395	2,039*
Less than 15.0 percent	13.2%	11.1%	2.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	15.2%	18.8%	-3.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.2%	11.1%	4.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	12.1%	14.7%	-2.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.6%	5.9%	0.7%
35.0 percent or more	37.5%	38.3%	-0.8%
Not computed	392	761	-369

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	27,120	24,323	2,797*
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	81.0%	84.4%	-3.3%*
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	7.5%	9.9%	-2.4%*
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.2%	0.2%	-0.1%
Walked	5.0%	2.3%	2.7%*
Other means	1.2%	1.3%	-0.1%
Worked at home	5.1%	1.9%	3.1%*
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.1	21.6	1.5*

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	21,429	19,135	2,294 *
No vehicles available	5.5%	4.3%	1.1%
1 vehicle available	31.1%	26.8%	4.2% *
2 vehicles available	39.4%	44.5%	-5.1% *
3 or more vehicles available	24.1%	24.3%	-0.2%

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	54,024
With health insurance coverage	89.1%
With private health insurance coverage	69.2%
With public health coverage	33.0%
No health insurance coverage	10.9%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	14,729
No health insurance coverage	4.1%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	31,616
In labor force:	23,254
Employed:	21,790
With health insurance coverage	84.2%
With private health insurance coverage	81.1%
With public coverage	7.6%
No health insurance coverage	15.8%
Unemployed:	1,465
With health insurance coverage	59.9%
With private health insurance coverage	45.3%
With public coverage	18.4%
No health insurance coverage	40.1%
Not in labor force:	8,361
With health insurance coverage	84.8%
With private health insurance coverage	62.6%
With public coverage	31.8%
No health insurance coverage	15.2%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.