State House District 17
DATA PROFILE

ARC — Atlanta Regional Commission
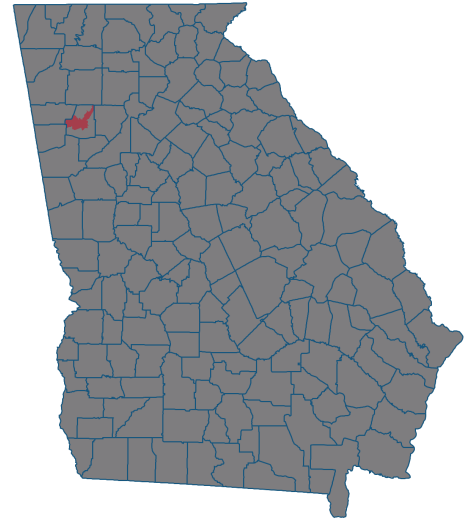
The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how State House District 17 has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, https://atlantaregional.org/resources/, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at https://33n.atlantaregional.com/ and our interactive mapping site at http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/.

Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population[1]	**58,840**	**40,052**	**18,788** *
Non-Hispanic White[2]	64.9%	76.6%	-11.7% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American[3]	20.0%	15.2%	4.7% *
Non-Hispanic Asian[4]	1.7%	1.3%	0.4%
Hispanic or Latino (any race)[5]	7.6%	5.1%	2.5% *
Median age (years)[6]	35.7	33.3	2.4 *
High school graduate or higher[7]	91.6%	84.2%	7.4% *
Bachelor's degree or higher[8]	25.6%	22.6%	3.0%
Unemployment Rate[9]	4.6%	9.2%	-4.6%
People below poverty[10]	9.0%	9.2%	-0.2%
Total housing units[11]	**21,144**	**15,415**	**5,729** *
Occupied housing units[12]	92.9%	89.6%	3.3% *
Owner-occupied[13]	79.2%	79.0%	0.1%
Renter-occupied[14]	20.8%	21.0%	-0.1%
Vacant housing units[15]	7.1%	10.4%	-3.3% *
Housing cost-burdened renters[16]	42.2%	51.6%	-9.4%
Housing cost-burdened owners[17]	20.6%	29.3%	-8.6% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available[18]	2.4%	2.5%	-0.1%

Neighborhood Nexus

	State House District 17		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	**Margin of Error**	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**
Total population[19]	**58,840**	**±2,860**	**10,722,325**	**(X)**
Non-Hispanic White[20]	64.9%	±3.3%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American[21]	20.0%	±2.9%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian[22]	1.7%	±0.7%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race)[23]	7.6%	±1.3%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years)[24]	35.7	±0.3	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher[25]	91.6%	±3.0%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher[26]	25.6%	±2.1%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate[27]	4.6%	±1.5%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty[28]	9.0%	±2.1%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units[29]	**21,144**	**±893**	**4,426,780**	**±501**
Occupied housing units[30]	92.9%	±1.6%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied[31]	79.2%	±2.8%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied[32]	20.8%	±3.7%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units[33]	7.1%	±2.1%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters[34]	42.2%	±9.8%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners[35]	20.6%	±3.7%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available[36]	2.4%	±1.0%	6.0%	±0.1%

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22[37]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**19,639**	**±892**
Married-couple household	64.1%	±3.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	33.5%	±3.2%
Cohabiting couple household	4.0%	±1.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.9%	±1.0%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	10.9%	±2.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	0.6%	±0.6%
Householder living alone	7.3%	±1.8%
65 years and over	2.3%	±1.2%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	21.0%	±3.7%
With children of the householder under 18 years	6.9%	±2.4%
Householder living alone	10.6%	±2.7%
65 years and over	4.4%	±1.5%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	46.0%	±3.6%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	25.3%	±2.4%
Average household size	2.96	±0.06
Average family size	3.33	±0.12

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22[38]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	**58,137**	**±2,861**
Householder	33.8%	±2.3%
Spouse	21.0%	±1.0%
Unmarried partner	1.4%	±0.5%
Child	34.0%	±1.7%
Other relatives	7.0%	±1.4%
Other nonrelatives	2.8%	±1.4%

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22[39]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	**22,106**	**±1,500**
Never married	25.8%	±3.6%
Now married, except separated	61.3%	±5.8%
Separated	0.9%	±0.7%
Widowed	1.2%	±0.9%
Divorced	10.8%	±2.1%
Females 15 years and over	**23,631**	**±1,254**
Never married	23.3%	±3.5%
Now married, except separated	55.0%	±3.1%
Separated	1.7%	±1.0%
Widowed	6.9%	±1.7%
Divorced	13.1%	±2.4%

FERTILITY, 2018-22[40]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	**984**	**±370**
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	29.1%	±23.3%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	45	±39
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	68	±25
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	111	±126
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	101	±44
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	23	±19

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22[41]

	Value
Total Births	**3,730**
Premature births	11.5%
Low birthweight births	8.6%
Births to teens 15-19 years	6.8%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	14.3%

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22[42]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	**2,185**	**±607**
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	13.9%	±9.8%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	3.9%	±5.1%
1 or 2 years	4.7%	±7.4%
3 or 4 years	1.9%	±2.6%
5 or more years	3.4%	±3.9%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	**303**	**±231**
Who are female	42.2%	±34.9%
Who are married	99.3%	±8.7%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22[43]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	**15,114**	**±1,254**
Nursery school, preschool	9.2%	±2.3%
Kindergarten	2.8%	±1.3%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	45.8%	±4.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	22.3%	±3.3%
College or graduate school	19.9%	±3.6%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022[44]

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	39.4%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	41.5%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	43.2%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	44.7%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	39.6%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	40.8%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22[45]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	**38,342**	**±1,846**
Less than 9th grade	2.1%	±0.8%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6.3%	±1.3%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28.9%	±2.8%
Some college, no degree	26.1%	±2.6%
Associate's degree	11.0%	±2.1%
Bachelor's degree	17.8%	±1.9%
Graduate or professional degree	7.8%	±1.3%
High school graduate or higher	91.6%	±3.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.6%	±2.1%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22[46]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	**43,253**	**±2,232**
Civilian veterans	8.3%	±1.5%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22[47]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	**58,021**	**±2,863**
With a disability	10.5%	±1.3%
Under 18 years	**15,431**	**±1,049**
With a disability	2.6%	±1.5%
18 to 64 years	**35,537**	**±1,627**
With a disability	9.1%	±1.4%
65 years and over	**7,053**	**±709**
With a disability	35.1%	±7.1%

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22[48]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	**57,818**	**±2,812**
Same house	89.3%	±2.1%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	10.7%	±2.4%
Different house in the U.S.	9.7%	±2.4%
Same county	3.7%	±1.1%
Different county	6.0%	±2.1%
Same state	5.2%	±2.1%
Different state	0.8%	±0.4%
Abroad	1.0%	±0.5%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22[49]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**58,840**	**±2,860**
Native	92.5%	±2.7%
Born in United States	91.2%	±3.4%
State of residence	48.7%	±2.7%
Different state	42.5%	±3.3%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1.3%	±0.5%
Foreign born	7.5%	±1.5%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22[50]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	**4,440**	**±879**
Naturalized U.S. citizen	61.2%	±8.6%
Not a U.S. citizen	38.8%	±10.2%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22[51]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	**5,187**	**±923**
Native	**747**	**±329**
Entered 2010 or later	31.9%	±26.1%
Entered before 2010	68.1%	±12.7%
Foreign born	**4,440**	**±879**
Entered 2010 or later	29.4%	±10.2%
Entered before 2010	70.6%	±4.6%

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22[52]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	**4,440**	**±879**
Europe	17.1%	±8.9%
Asia	15.0%	±6.2%
Africa	20.1%	±9.7%
Oceania	4.4%	±4.8%
Latin America	40.0%	±7.6%
Northern America	3.5%	±2.8%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22[53]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	**54,206**	**±2,630**
English only	90.4%	±6.0%
Language other than English	9.6%	±1.6%
Speak English less than 'very well'	3.1%	±1.0%
Spanish	5.3%	±1.0%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.5%	±0.6%
Other Indo-European languages	1.5%	±0.7%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.2%	±0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	1.7%	±0.8%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.8%	±0.5%
Other languages	1.1%	±0.8%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.6%	±0.6%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22[54]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**19,639**	**±892**
With a computer	96.3%	±1.2%
With a broadband Internet subscription	92.8%	±2.2%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22[55]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	**44,969**	**±2,240**
In labor force	65.6%	±1.5%
Civilian labor force	65.3%	±1.5%
Employed	62.3%	±1.7%
Unemployed	3.0%	±1.0%
Armed Forces	0.3%	±0.4%
Not in labor force	34.4%	±2.3%
Civilian labor force	29,355	±1,619
Unemployment Rate	4.6%	±1.5%
Females 16 years and over	**23,093**	**±1,229**
In labor force	59.5%	±3.7%
Civilian labor force	59.5%	±3.7%
Employed	56.6%	±3.8%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	**5,119**	**±624**
All parents in family in labor force	66.4%	±8.9%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	**10,009**	**±896**
All parents in family in labor force	70.3%	±7.8%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22[56]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	**27,450**	**±1,753**
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	75.7%	±3.4%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	10.1%	±2.1%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.3%	±0.3%
Walked	0.4%	±0.4%
Other means	0.7%	±0.6%
Worked from home	12.9%	±1.8%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	37.4	±2.2

OCCUPATION, 2018-22[57]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	**28,005**	**±1,584**
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.2%	±2.9%
Service occupations	18.1%	±2.7%
Sales and office occupations	24.0%	±2.8%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.9%	±2.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.7%	±2.0%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22[58]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	**28,005**	**±1,584**
Private wage and salary workers	82.3%	±2.4%
Government workers	11.4%	±2.1%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	6.2%	±1.9%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	±0.2%

JOB FLOWS, 2021[59]

	Value
Total Jobs in District	**8,071**
Held by residents of District	19.4%
Held by non-residents of District	80.6%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021[60]

	Value
Total Jobs in District	**8,071**
Goods Producing sectors	13.3%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	19.4%
All Other Services sectors	67.3%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	**1,563**
Goods Producing sectors	13.9%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	14.7%
All Other Services sectors	71.4%

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021[61]

	Value
Total Jobs in District	**8,071**
Jobs with earnings $1250/month or less	22.0%
Jobs with earnings $1251/month to $3333/month	34.4%
Jobs with earnings greater than $3333/month	43.5%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	**1,563**
Jobs with earnings $1250/month or less	23.5%
Jobs with earnings $1251/month to $3333/month	35.8%
Jobs with earnings greater than $3333/month	40.8%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021[62]

	Value
Total Jobs in District	**8,071**
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	24.6%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.4%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	20.9%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	**1,563**
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	25.1%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.7%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	20.2%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22[63]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**19,639**	**±892**
Less than $10,000	3.9%	±1.7%
$10,000 to $14,999	1.0%	±0.7%
$15,000 to $24,999	4.1%	±1.3%
$25,000 to $34,999	5.0%	±1.8%
$35,000 to $49,999	10.9%	±2.7%
$50,000 to $74,999	17.4%	±3.4%
$75,000 to $99,999	16.4%	±3.8%
$100,000 to $149,999	23.9%	±3.3%
$150,000 to $199,999	11.1%	±2.7%
$200,000 or more	6.2%	±1.8%
Median household income (dollars)	$86,642	±$2,159
Mean household income (dollars)	$97,509	±$4,656

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22[64]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**19,639**	**±892**
With earnings	84.6%	±3.0%
Mean earnings (dollars)	$96,988	±$5,328
With Social Security	27.3%	±3.0%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	$22,646	±$1,187
With retirement income	24.6%	±2.8%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	$23,747	±$3,481
With Supplemental Security Income	5.7%	±1.5%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	$12,582	±$1,394
With cash public assistance income	3.5%	±1.8%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	$2,750	±$843
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	10.6%	±2.4%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22[65]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	**15,442**	**±866**
Less than $10,000	2.4%	±1.4%
$10,000 to $14,999	0.7%	±0.6%
$15,000 to $24,999	3.4%	±1.5%
$25,000 to $34,999	3.4%	±1.5%
$35,000 to $49,999	7.5%	±2.4%
$50,000 to $74,999	19.1%	±3.9%
$75,000 to $99,999	16.2%	±4.4%
$100,000 to $149,999	27.3%	±3.9%
$150,000 to $199,999	12.4%	±3.0%
$200,000 or more	7.5%	±2.3%
Median family income (dollars)	$95,820	±$2,466
Mean family income (dollars)	$105,672	±$4,383

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22[66]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	$43,086	±$1,260
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$67,297	±$1,945
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$44,915	±$1,564

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22[67]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	**58,021**	**±2,863**
With health insurance coverage	87.9%	±5.8%
With private health insurance	66.2%	±1.9%
With public coverage	32.5%	±2.4%
No health insurance coverage	12.1%	±2.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	**16,381**	**±1,126**
No health insurance coverage	7.2%	±4.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	**34,587**	**±2,024**
In labor force:	**26,903**	**±1,710**
Employed:	25,816	±1,620
With health insurance coverage	87.1%	±3.0%
With private health insurance	82.3%	±3.8%
With public coverage	9.3%	±2.3%
No health insurance coverage	12.9%	±2.8%
Unemployed:	1,087	±392
With health insurance coverage	57.2%	±17.8%
With private health insurance	45.3%	±13.9%
With public coverage	17.0%	±17.3%
No health insurance coverage	42.8%	±15.5%
Not in labor force:	7,684	±975
With health insurance coverage	75.2%	±4.3%
With private health insurance	43.3%	±3.5%
With public coverage	40.7%	±7.7%
No health insurance coverage	24.8%	±7.2%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22[68]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	6.7%	±2.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	10.0%	±3.9%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	14.0%	±10.8%
Married couple families	3.4%	±1.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	4.6%	±2.3%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	0.0%	±2.3%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	26.6%	±13.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	35.4%	±16.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	60.9%	±34.6%
All people	9.0%	±2.1%
Under 18 years	11.7%	±2.6%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	11.7%	±3.5%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	11.2%	±5.1%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	11.8%	±3.9%
18 years and over	8.0%	±1.5%
18 to 64 years	8.0%	±1.6%
65 years and over	7.9%	±3.7%
People in families	7.1%	±2.2%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.8%	±8.6%
Non-Hispanic White population	7.2%	±2.7%
Black or African-American population	12.0%	±5.3%
Asian population	20.5%	±19.1%
Hispanic or Latino population	17.2%	±7.7%

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22[69]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**21,144**	**±893**
Occupied housing units	92.9%	±1.6%
Vacant housing units	7.1%	±2.1%
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.2	±1.5
Rental vacancy rate	10.3	±6.1

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22[70]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**21,144**	**±893**
1-unit, detached	90.8%	±2.7%
1-unit, attached	1.5%	±0.8%
2 units	1.3%	±0.9%
3 or 4 units	0.3%	±0.3%
5 to 9 units	0.6%	±0.6%
10 to 19 units	0.5%	±0.6%
20 or more units	1.3%	±0.7%
Mobile home	3.6%	±1.4%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.2%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22[71]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**21,144**	**±893**
Built 2020 or later	1.2%	±0.8%
Built 2010 to 2019	21.2%	±3.5%
Built 2000 to 2009	42.1%	±3.6%
Built 1990 to 1999	18.4%	±2.3%
Built 1980 to 1989	6.5%	±1.6%
Built 1970 to 1979	4.0%	±1.3%
Built 1960 to 1969	1.9%	±1.0%
Built 1950 to 1959	1.6%	±0.9%
Built 1940 to 1949	1.7%	±0.8%
Built 1939 or earlier	1.6%	±1.2%

ROOMS, 2018-22[72]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**21,144**	**±893**
1 room	0.1%	±0.1%
2 rooms	0.3%	±0.4%
3 rooms	1.2%	±0.8%
4 rooms	5.5%	±1.9%
5 rooms	18.4%	±2.7%
6 rooms	19.9%	±3.4%
7 rooms	14.6%	±2.6%
8 rooms	18.9%	±2.9%
9 rooms or more	21.0%	±2.7%
Median rooms	7.3	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22[73]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**21,144**	**±893**
No bedroom	0.1%	±0.1%
1 bedroom	1.7%	±1.1%
2 bedrooms	8.0%	±1.8%
3 bedrooms	46.5%	±4.0%
4 bedrooms	29.4%	±3.1%
5 or more bedrooms	14.3%	±2.6%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22[74]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**19,639**	**±892**
Owner-occupied	79.2%	±2.8%
Renter-occupied	20.8%	±3.7%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.90	±0.07
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.20	±0.20

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22[75]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**19,639**	**±892**
Moved in 2021 or later	3.2%	±1.4%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	25.6%	±3.6%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	35.4%	±4.2%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	24.9%	±3.5%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	7.1%	±2.3%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	3.8%	±1.3%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22[76]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**19,639**	**±892**
No vehicles available	2.4%	±1.0%
1 vehicle available	25.5%	±4.3%
2 vehicles available	43.4%	±3.9%
3 or more vehicles available	28.7%	±3.4%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22[77]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**19,639**	**±892**
Utility gas	54.4%	±3.9%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2.9%	±1.2%
Electricity	39.6%	±3.8%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.2%	±0.4%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.2%
Wood	0.5%	±0.4%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.2%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.2%
No fuel used	2.5%	±1.7%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22[78]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**19,639**	**±892**
1.00 or less	99.2%	±4.9%
1.01 to 1.50	0.4%	±0.4%
1.51 or more	0.4%	±0.6%

VALUE, 2018-22[79]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	**15,549**	**±891**
Less than $50,000	2.2%	±1.4%
$50,000 to $99,999	3.8%	±1.5%
$100,000 to $149,999	8.8%	±2.6%
$150,000 to $199,999	15.3%	±2.9%
$200,000 to $299,999	29.0%	±4.5%
$300,000 to $499,999	33.0%	±4.1%
$500,000 to $999,999	6.8%	±2.0%
$1,000,000 or more	1.0%	±1.0%
Median (dollars)	$267,910	±$5,206

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22[80]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	**15,549**	**±891**
Housing units with a mortgage	77.4%	±4.5%
Housing units without a mortgage	22.6%	±3.4%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22[81]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	**12,029**	**±981**
Less than $500	0.3%	±0.6%
$500 to $999	8.0%	±3.0%
$1,000 to $1,499	31.5%	±4.9%
$1,500 to $1,999	30.8%	±6.0%
$2,000 to $2,499	15.3%	±3.2%
$2,500 to $2,999	9.1%	±3.2%
$3,000 or more	5.0%	±2.2%
Median (dollars)	$1,667	±$27
Housing units without a mortgage	**3,520**	**±570**
Less than $250	5.9%	±4.5%
$250 to $399	35.9%	±9.8%
$400 to $599	36.3%	±7.8%
$600 to $799	11.6%	±5.2%
$800 to $999	4.4%	±2.7%
$1,000 or more	5.9%	±4.7%
Median (dollars)	$452	±$20

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22[82]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	**11,992**	**±1,248**
Less than 20.0 percent	50.1%	±5.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	17.5%	±4.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.7%	±2.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.9%	±1.7%
35.0 percent or more	17.9%	±4.2%
Not computed	37	±83
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	**3,515**	**±621**
Less than 10.0 percent	48.5%	±9.2%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	24.8%	±7.3%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	4.8%	±3.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7.8%	±4.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	0.9%	±1.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3.6%	±3.6%
35.0 percent or more	9.7%	±5.8%
Not computed	5	±9

GROSS RENT, 2018-22[83]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	**3,810**	**±720**
Less than $500	6.6%	±4.7%
$500 to $999	14.3%	±6.8%
$1,000 to $1,499	31.8%	±7.4%
$1,500 to $1,999	31.2%	±11.2%
$2,000 to $2,499	13.7%	±5.6%
$2,500 to $2,999	2.2%	±2.6%
$3,000 or more	0.3%	±1.0%
Median (dollars)	$1,444	±$74
No rent paid	280	±195

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22[84]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	**3,758**	**±767**
Less than 15.0 percent	11.4%	±6.9%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	13.4%	±4.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	17.6%	±6.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	15.4%	±9.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9.1%	±5.9%
35.0 percent or more	33.2%	±9.3%
Not computed	332	±247

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22[85]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**58,840**	**±2,860**
Male	48.7%	±2.3%
Female	51.3%	±1.6%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.8	±3.5
Under 5 years	7.9%	±0.9%
5 to 9 years	6.2%	±1.0%
10 to 14 years	8.2%	±1.0%
15 to 19 years	6.5%	±1.0%
20 to 24 years	6.1%	±1.0%
25 to 34 years	13.9%	±1.4%
35 to 44 years	14.8%	±1.3%
45 to 54 years	12.7%	±1.2%
55 to 59 years	6.0%	±0.8%
60 to 64 years	5.5%	±1.0%
65 to 74 years	7.7%	±1.1%
75 to 84 years	3.6%	±0.8%
85 years and over	1.0%	±0.5%
Median age (years)	35.7	±0.3
Under 18 years	26.3%	±1.6%
16 years and over	76.4%	±2.3%
18 years and over	73.7%	±1.7%
21 years and over	70.2%	±1.7%
62 years and over	15.4%	±1.5%
65 years and over	12.2%	±1.4%
18 years and over	**43,385**	**±1,987**
Male	48.4%	±2.3%
Female	51.6%	±2.3%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.7	±1.4
65 years and over	**7,205**	**±869**
Male	40.0%	±6.0%
Female	60.0%	±5.9%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	66.6	±7.5

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22[86]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**58,840**	**±2,860**
White	73.7%	±2.8%
Black or African American	23.2%	±3.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.4%	±0.8%
Asian	2.6%	±0.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.5%	±0.6%
Some other race	5.1%	±1.6%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22[87]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**58,840**	**±2,860**
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	7.6%	±1.3%
Mexican	2.1%	±0.9%
Puerto Rican	1.8%	±0.8%
Cuban	0.4%	±0.3%
Other Hispanic or Latino	3.3%	±1.0%
Not Hispanic or Latino	92.4%	±3.2%
White alone	64.9%	±3.3%
Black or African American alone	20.0%	±2.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Asian alone	1.7%	±0.7%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.5%	±0.6%
Some other race alone	0.4%	±0.3%
Two or more races	5.0%	±1.6%
Two races including Some other race	1.4%	±1.1%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	3.6%	±1.0%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22[88]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	**41,775**	**±1,843**
Male	48.3%	±2.4%
Female	51.7%	±2.0%

Notes

[1] Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001

[2] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[3] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[4] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[5] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[6] Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002

[7] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[8] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[9] Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001

[10] Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001

[11] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[12] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[13] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[14] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[15] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[16] Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.

[17] Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.

[18] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044

[19] Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001

[20] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[21] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[22] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[23] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[24] Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002

[25] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[26] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[27] Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001

[28] Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001

[29] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[30] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[31] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[32] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[33] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[34] Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.

[35] Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.

[36] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044

[37] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012

[38] Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019

[39] Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001

[40] Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002

[41] Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning

[42] Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050

[43] Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001

[44] Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.

[45] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[46] Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001

[47] Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

[48]Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003

[49]Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002

[50]Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002

[51]Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005

[52]Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006

[53]Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004

[54]Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003

[55]Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001

[56]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301

[57]Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010

[58]Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080

[59]Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[60]Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[61]Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[62]Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[63]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013

[64]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001

[65]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127

[66]Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017

[67]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011

[68]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I

[69]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004

[70]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024

[71]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034

[72]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018

[73]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041

[74]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[75]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038

[76]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044

[77]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040

[78]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014

[79]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077

[80]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081

[81]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088

[82]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091

[83]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063

[84]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070

[85]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002

[86]Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003

[87]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002

[88]Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

∗ Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.