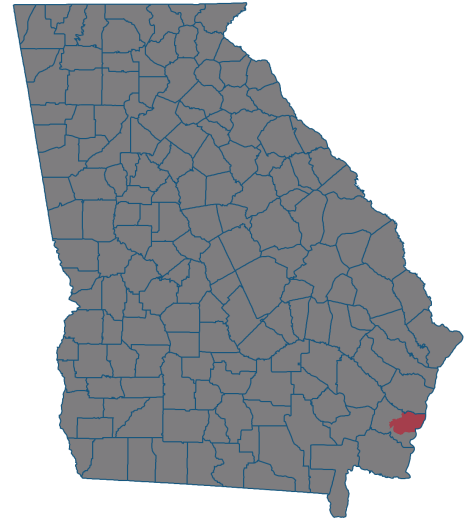


State House District 179

DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomic, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how State House District 179 has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	60,766	56,579	4,187 *
Non-Hispanic White ²	60.1%	60.8%	-0.7%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	27.3%	30.9%	-3.6% *
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	1.0%	0.9%	0.1%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	6.8%	6.2%	0.6%
Median age (years) ⁶	42.5	40.0	2.6 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	87.9%	86.4%	1.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	31.6%	27.8%	3.8% *
Unemployment Rate ⁹	5.0%	7.6%	-2.5%
People below poverty ¹⁰	18.8%	17.5%	1.2%
Total housing units¹¹	32,022	30,441	1,581 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	78.0%	74.8%	3.2% *
Owner-occupied ¹³	60.4%	61.2%	-0.8%
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	39.6%	38.8%	0.8%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	22.0%	25.2%	-3.2% *
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	47.0%	49.0%	-2.0%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	21.2%	26.3%	-5.1%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	6.5%	7.4%	-0.9%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	State House District 179		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	60,766	±1,366	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	60.1%	±1.7%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	27.3%	±1.6%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	1.0%	±0.4%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	6.8%	±0.8%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	42.5	±0.5	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	87.9%	±3.2%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	31.6%	±2.1%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	5.0%	±1.3%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	18.8%	±2.3%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	32,022	±533	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	78.0%	±2.3%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	60.4%	±2.3%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	39.6%	±2.4%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	22.0%	±2.2%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	47.0%	±4.8%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	21.2%	±2.8%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	6.5%	±1.6%	6.0%	±0.1%

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	24,973	±843
Married-couple household	42.1%	±2.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	11.0%	±1.3%
Cohabiting couple household	6.3%	±1.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	3.1%	±1.3%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	17.2%	±2.1%
With children of the householder under 18 years	0.6%	±0.4%
Householder living alone	12.9%	±2.2%
65 years and over	4.2%	±1.0%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	34.5%	±2.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	6.8%	±1.4%
Householder living alone	18.9%	±2.2%
65 years and over	10.5%	±1.5%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	25.4%	±2.4%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	38.6%	±1.5%
Average household size	2.39	±0.10
Average family size	2.98	±0.23

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	59,670	±1,366
Householder	41.9%	±1.0%
Spouse	17.8%	±1.1%
Unmarried partner	2.8%	±0.9%
Child	27.4%	±1.7%
Other relatives	7.0%	±1.3%
Other nonrelatives	3.1%	±0.8%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	23,042	±618
Never married	36.1%	±3.0%
Now married, except separated	47.2%	±2.9%
Separated	1.3%	±0.9%
Widowed	3.7%	±1.1%
Divorced	11.7%	±1.6%
Females 15 years and over	27,114	±823
Never married	30.3%	±2.4%
Now married, except separated	41.3%	±2.8%
Separated	2.1%	±0.7%
Widowed	11.1%	±1.3%
Divorced	15.2%	±1.8%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	754	±310
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	63.3%	±27.1%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	56	±33
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	56	±23
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	±31
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	98	±49
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	28	±20

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	3,052
Premature births	12.5%
Low birthweight births	13.3%
Births to teens 15-19 years	19.7%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	44.4%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	997	±360
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	46.3%	±13.8%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	11.8%	±8.1%
1 or 2 years	19.5%	±16.1%
3 or 4 years	7.1%	±9.5%
5 or more years	7.9%	±6.1%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	462	±216
Who are female	76.6%	±12.3%
Who are married	52.8%	±27.0%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	12,562	±818
Nursery school, preschool	7.1%	±1.9%
Kindergarten	4.6%	±2.8%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	43.7%	±4.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	25.9%	±3.5%
College or graduate school	18.7%	±3.2%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	31.9%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	39.2%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	41.4%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	40.8%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	38.1%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	31.8%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	43,542	±994
Less than 9th grade	3.8%	±1.0%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8.3%	±1.4%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26.9%	±2.0%
Some college, no degree	19.8%	±1.7%
Associate's degree	9.7%	±1.4%
Bachelor's degree	20.0%	±1.8%
Graduate or professional degree	11.7%	±1.3%
High school graduate or higher	87.9%	±3.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	31.6%	±2.1%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	47,994	±1,042
Civilian veterans	7.1%	±1.0%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	59,734	±1,358
With a disability	12.5%	±1.2%
Under 18 years	12,684	±715
With a disability	1.7%	±0.9%
18 to 64 years	33,736	±872
With a disability	10.4%	±1.8%
65 years and over	13,314	±514
With a disability	28.2%	±3.1%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	60,194	±1,360
Same house	85.2%	±1.8%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	14.8%	±2.1%
Different house in the U.S.	14.7%	±2.0%
Same county	8.0%	±1.7%
Different county	6.6%	±1.1%
Same state	4.1%	±0.9%
Different state	2.5%	±0.7%
Abroad	0.2%	±0.1%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,766	±1,366
Native	94.1%	±1.1%
Born in United States	93.1%	±2.6%
State of residence	57.8%	±2.0%
Different state	35.4%	±2.1%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.9%	±0.3%
Foreign born	5.9%	±1.0%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	3,609	±584
Naturalized U.S. citizen	44.2%	±6.4%
Not a U.S. citizen	55.8%	±9.2%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	4,169	±598
Native	560	±195
Entered 2010 or later	8.2%	±9.6%
Entered before 2010	91.8%	±9.5%
Foreign born	3,609	±584
Entered 2010 or later	25.3%	±10.0%
Entered before 2010	74.7%	±4.9%

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	3,609	±584
Europe	12.7%	±4.5%
Asia	20.2%	±7.3%
Africa	8.4%	±7.8%
Oceania	0.9%	±1.3%
Latin America	53.8%	±7.5%
Northern America	4.0%	±2.1%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	57,071	±1,348
English only	91.8%	±3.1%
Language other than English	8.2%	±1.1%
Speak English less than 'very well'	3.8%	±0.8%
Spanish	5.5%	±0.8%
Speak English less than 'very well'	2.9%	±0.7%
Other Indo-European languages	1.3%	±0.6%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.5%	±0.3%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	1.0%	±0.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.4%	±0.3%
Other languages	0.4%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.2%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	24,973	±843
With a computer	90.8%	±1.6%
With a broadband Internet subscription	83.6%	±2.4%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	49,449	±1,048
In labor force	57.3%	±2.1%
Civilian labor force	57.2%	±2.1%
Employed	54.3%	±2.1%
Unemployed	2.9%	±0.7%
Armed Forces	0.2%	±0.3%
Not in labor force	42.7%	±2.0%
Civilian labor force	28,269	±1,188
Unemployment Rate	5.0%	±1.3%
Females 16 years and over	26,901	±800
In labor force	51.7%	±2.9%
Civilian labor force	51.7%	±2.9%
Employed	48.7%	±3.0%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	3,927	±558
All parents in family in labor force	72.0%	±12.2%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	7,760	±711
All parents in family in labor force	72.7%	±8.4%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	26,039	±1,099
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	78.9%	±2.7%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	10.2%	±1.9%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.2%	±0.2%
Walked	1.5%	±0.7%
Other means	2.7%	±1.1%
Worked from home	6.5%	±1.4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.7	±0.8

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	26,847	±1,200
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	33.9%	±2.5%
Service occupations	21.8%	±2.6%
Sales and office occupations	23.5%	±2.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.4%	±1.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.4%	±2.2%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	26,847	±1,200
Private wage and salary workers	80.0%	±2.5%
Government workers	11.6%	±1.8%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	7.9%	±1.5%
Unpaid family workers	0.5%	±0.3%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	31,263
Held by residents of District	41.2%
Held by non-residents of District	58.8%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in District	31,263
Goods Producing sectors	11.8%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	17.3%
All Other Services sectors	70.9%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	12,885
Goods Producing sectors	9.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	13.8%
All Other Services sectors	76.7%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	31,263
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	23.6%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	37.1%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	39.3%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	12,885
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	24.7%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	37.5%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	37.7%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in District	31,263
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.6%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.8%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.6%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	12,885
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	21.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	50.3%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	28.7%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	24,973	±843
Less than \$10,000	6.1%	±1.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.4%	±1.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10.1%	±2.0%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.4%	±1.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10.8%	±2.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.5%	±2.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13.5%	±2.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13.6%	±1.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.1%	±1.2%
\$200,000 or more	8.4%	±1.2%
Median household income (dollars)	\$60,833	±\$1,923
Mean household income (dollars)	\$92,359	±\$4,280

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	24,973	±843
With earnings	69.4%	±2.2%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$85,832	±\$4,827
With Social Security	42.6%	±1.9%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$23,870	±\$572
With retirement income	27.3%	±1.9%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$40,213	±\$3,408
With Supplemental Security Income	6.2%	±1.6%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$11,834	±\$1,206
With cash public assistance income	2.7%	±1.0%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$2,616	±\$984
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	15.0%	±2.1%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	15,741	±851
Less than \$10,000	4.7%	±1.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.6%	±2.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5.1%	±1.5%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.2%	±2.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9.3%	±2.1%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16.8%	±2.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15.0%	±2.5%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16.4%	±2.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8.5%	±1.8%
\$200,000 or more	11.3%	±1.7%
Median family income (dollars)	\$77,170	±\$2,663
Mean family income (dollars)	\$109,777	±\$5,952

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$33,461	±\$1,168
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$53,067	±\$1,892
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$40,272	±\$1,354

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	59,734	±1,358
With health insurance coverage	84.0%	±1.6%
With private health insurance	56.2%	±2.3%
With public coverage	41.4%	±2.1%
No health insurance coverage	16.0%	±1.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	13,394	±608
No health insurance coverage	8.5%	±2.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	33,026	±857
In labor force:	25,066	±1,044
Employed:	23,774	±1,063
With health insurance coverage	77.0%	±3.4%
With private health insurance	72.5%	±3.7%
With public coverage	6.2%	±1.5%
No health insurance coverage	23.0%	±2.5%
Unemployed:	1,292	±315
With health insurance coverage	54.6%	±13.4%
With private health insurance	36.6%	±14.3%
With public coverage	23.5%	±9.6%
No health insurance coverage	45.4%	±16.7%
Not in labor force:	7,960	±908
With health insurance coverage	71.0%	±5.3%
With private health insurance	36.7%	±3.4%
With public coverage	39.9%	±7.4%
No health insurance coverage	29.0%	±4.2%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	14.4%	±2.7%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	29.9%	±6.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	25.8%	±15.0%
Married couple families	6.3%	±2.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	11.4%	±5.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	15.5%	±18.2%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	33.6%	±6.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	48.9%	±8.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	46.0%	±27.8%
All people	18.8%	±2.3%
Under 18 years	36.0%	±4.4%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	35.3%	±6.4%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	34.3%	±8.1%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	35.7%	±7.5%
18 years and over	14.2%	±1.5%
18 to 64 years	16.5%	±2.0%
65 years and over	8.3%	±1.9%
People in families	17.1%	±3.1%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24.9%	±3.5%
Non-Hispanic White population	8.4%	±1.7%
Black or African-American population	31.8%	±5.4%
Asian population	0.0%	±5.4%
Hispanic or Latino population	48.3%	±10.3%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	32,022	±533
Occupied housing units	78.0%	±2.3%
Vacant housing units	22.0%	±2.2%
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.4	±1.0
Rental vacancy rate	11.9	±3.3

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	32,022	±533
1-unit, detached	63.9%	±2.3%
1-unit, attached	4.6%	±1.1%
2 units	4.9%	±1.2%
3 or 4 units	3.4%	±0.8%
5 to 9 units	8.0%	±1.6%
10 to 19 units	3.4%	±0.9%
20 or more units	5.8%	±1.2%
Mobile home	5.9%	±1.2%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.1%	±0.1%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	32,022	±533
Built 2020 or later	0.4%	±0.3%
Built 2010 to 2019	6.4%	±1.2%
Built 2000 to 2009	15.7%	±1.8%
Built 1990 to 1999	15.3%	±1.7%
Built 1980 to 1989	16.5%	±1.6%
Built 1970 to 1979	12.9%	±1.4%
Built 1960 to 1969	10.5%	±1.5%
Built 1950 to 1959	11.3%	±1.5%
Built 1940 to 1949	5.2%	±1.1%
Built 1939 or earlier	5.8%	±1.2%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	32,022	±533
1 room	2.6%	±0.9%
2 rooms	2.9%	±1.1%
3 rooms	5.3%	±1.2%
4 rooms	16.6%	±1.8%
5 rooms	22.9%	±2.4%
6 rooms	17.3%	±2.0%
7 rooms	12.3%	±1.7%
8 rooms	10.2%	±1.4%
9 rooms or more	9.9%	±1.4%
Median rooms	6.0	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	32,022	±533
No bedroom	2.7%	±0.9%
1 bedroom	7.9%	±1.7%
2 bedrooms	23.7%	±1.7%
3 bedrooms	46.9%	±2.2%
4 bedrooms	14.2%	±1.4%
5 or more bedrooms	4.7%	±1.0%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	24,973	±843
Owner-occupied	60.4%	±2.3%
Renter-occupied	39.6%	±2.4%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.32	±0.17
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.49	±0.05

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	24,973	±843
Moved in 2021 or later	5.2%	±1.1%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	23.8%	±2.7%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	34.1%	±2.4%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	15.4%	±1.9%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	11.0%	±1.5%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	10.5%	±1.9%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	24,973	±843
No vehicles available	6.5%	±1.6%
1 vehicle available	39.6%	±3.2%
2 vehicles available	36.0%	±2.6%
3 or more vehicles available	17.9%	±2.2%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	24,973	±843
Utility gas	12.2%	±1.5%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1.2%	±0.7%
Electricity	85.1%	±2.7%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.0%	±0.1%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.1%
Wood	0.3%	±0.2%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.1%
Other fuel	0.1%	±0.1%
No fuel used	1.2%	±0.7%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	24,973	±843
1.00 or less	97.4%	±3.3%
1.01 to 1.50	1.8%	±0.8%
1.51 or more	0.8%	±0.6%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	15,096	±763
Less than \$50,000	5.6%	±1.5%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11.9%	±2.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12.3%	±2.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11.3%	±2.0%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	17.2%	±3.1%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	21.3%	±2.7%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	14.6%	±2.0%
\$1,000,000 or more	5.7%	±1.4%
Median (dollars)	\$239,797	±\$6,809

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	15,096	±763
Housing units with a mortgage	54.1%	±3.3%
Housing units without a mortgage	45.9%	±2.8%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	8,161	±643
Less than \$500	1.0%	±0.8%
\$500 to \$999	15.9%	±3.7%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	30.5%	±4.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	20.5%	±4.5%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	11.6%	±2.8%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	7.9%	±2.4%
\$3,000 or more	12.5%	±2.6%
Median (dollars)	\$1,562	±\$50
Housing units without a mortgage	6,935	±552
Less than \$250	12.7%	±3.5%
\$250 to \$399	24.3%	±4.8%
\$400 to \$599	27.2%	±4.3%
\$600 to \$799	13.0%	±2.7%
\$800 to \$999	8.8%	±3.1%
\$1,000 or more	13.9%	±2.8%
Median (dollars)	\$484	±\$14

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI),
2018-22⁸²**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	8,102	±732
Less than 20.0 percent	50.9%	±4.3%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12.0%	±3.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	6.9%	±2.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.7%	±2.1%
35.0 percent or more	25.5%	±4.1%
Not computed	59	±56
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	6,851	±623
Less than 10.0 percent	53.3%	±3.9%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	19.4%	±3.8%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	8.5%	±2.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5.9%	±2.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.5%	±1.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.4%	±1.6%
35.0 percent or more	9.0%	±2.5%
Not computed	84	±74

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	9,223	±752
Less than \$500	10.4%	±4.1%
\$500 to \$999	38.0%	±5.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	38.0%	±5.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	8.2%	±2.4%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2.4%	±1.2%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1.5%	±0.9%
\$3,000 or more	1.5%	±1.1%
Median (dollars)	\$1,016	±\$24
No rent paid	654	±252

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	9,041	±884
Less than 15.0 percent	14.7%	±3.7%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	13.2%	±3.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11.7%	±2.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	13.5%	±3.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.5%	±2.4%
35.0 percent or more	40.5%	±4.8%
Not computed	836	±272

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,766	±1,366
Male	46.5%	±1.1%
Female	53.5%	±1.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	86.8	±1.0
Under 5 years	6.1%	±0.5%
5 to 9 years	6.2%	±1.0%
10 to 14 years	5.2%	±0.9%
15 to 19 years	5.4%	±0.6%
20 to 24 years	5.4%	±0.8%
25 to 34 years	13.2%	±0.6%
35 to 44 years	11.2%	±1.1%
45 to 54 years	11.1%	±0.7%
55 to 59 years	6.6%	±0.8%
60 to 64 years	6.8%	±0.8%
65 to 74 years	13.4%	±1.0%
75 to 84 years	6.6%	±0.7%
85 years and over	2.8%	±0.5%
Median age (years)	42.5	±0.5
Under 18 years	20.9%	±1.4%
16 years and over	81.4%	±2.5%
18 years and over	79.1%	±1.7%
21 years and over	76.5%	±1.7%
62 years and over	27.3%	±1.4%
65 years and over	22.7%	±1.2%
18 years and over	48,070	±1,475
Male	45.8%	±1.5%
Female	54.2%	±1.5%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	84.5	±1.5
65 years and over	13,796	±785
Male	42.9%	±2.8%
Female	57.1%	±2.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	75.1	±3.3

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,766	±1,366
White	68.5%	±2.2%
Black or African American	30.3%	±1.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9%	±0.2%
Asian	2.3%	±0.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	±0.1%
Some other race	3.6%	±1.2%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,766	±1,366
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	6.8%	±0.8%
Mexican	3.4%	±0.7%
Puerto Rican	0.7%	±0.5%
Cuban	0.1%	±0.2%
Other Hispanic or Latino	2.6%	±0.7%
Not Hispanic or Latino	93.2%	±0.8%
White alone	60.1%	±1.7%
Black or African American alone	27.3%	±1.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.3%	±0.1%
Asian alone	1.0%	±0.4%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Some other race alone	0.2%	±0.3%
Two or more races	4.2%	±1.0%
Two races including Some other race	0.2%	±0.2%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	4.0%	±1.0%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	46,336	±1,035
Male	45.5%	±1.0%
Female	54.5%	±1.2%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.