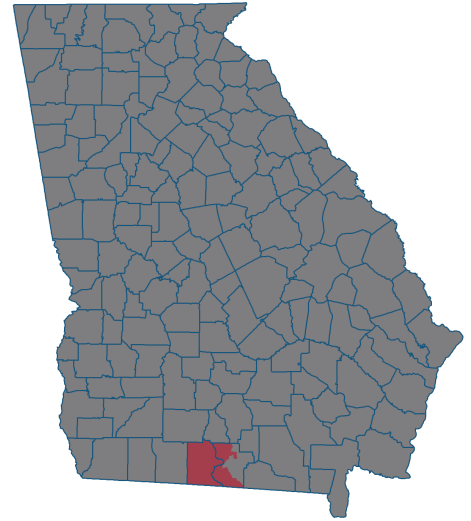


State House District 175

DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomic, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how State House District 175 has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	59,009	49,845	9,164 *
Non-Hispanic White ²	65.4%	69.1%	-3.7% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	21.6%	23.1%	-1.5%
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	2.2%	0.9%	1.3% *
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	7.1%	5.2%	1.8% *
Median age (years) ⁶	36.6	36.1	0.6
High school graduate or higher ⁷	89.3%	82.6%	6.8% *
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	26.9%	22.6%	4.3% *
Unemployment Rate ⁹	4.4%	6.5%	-2.1%
People below poverty ¹⁰	14.3%	13.0%	1.3%
Total housing units¹¹	23,342	20,572	2,770 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	89.4%	89.0%	0.5%
Owner-occupied ¹³	74.2%	75.6%	-1.4%
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	25.8%	24.4%	1.4%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	10.6%	11.0%	-0.5%
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	46.4%	43.0%	3.4%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	20.7%	24.6%	-3.9%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	4.6%	3.7%	0.9%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	State House District 175		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	59,009	±1,564	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	65.4%	±1.9%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	21.6%	±1.7%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	2.2%	±0.5%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	7.1%	±1.0%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	36.6	±0.5	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	89.3%	±3.1%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	26.9%	±2.0%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	4.4%	±1.2%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	14.3%	±2.1%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	23,342	±621	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	89.4%	±1.4%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	74.2%	±2.7%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	25.8%	±2.7%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	10.6%	±1.8%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	46.4%	±7.9%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	20.7%	±2.5%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	4.6%	±1.1%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	20,879	±647
Married-couple household	53.4%	±2.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	19.7%	±1.9%
Cohabiting couple household	3.2%	±1.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.1%	±0.6%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	16.7%	±2.1%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.3%	±0.9%
Householder living alone	12.3%	±1.8%
65 years and over	3.8%	±1.0%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	26.7%	±2.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	6.5%	±1.4%
Householder living alone	15.2%	±1.6%
65 years and over	7.6%	±1.1%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	33.1%	±2.2%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	29.8%	±1.3%
Average household size	2.77	±0.11
Average family size	3.42	±0.10

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	57,889	±1,559
Householder	36.1%	±0.6%
Spouse	19.1%	±1.0%
Unmarried partner	1.3%	±0.4%
Child	32.1%	±1.9%
Other relatives	8.9%	±1.5%
Other nonrelatives	2.5%	±0.8%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	22,657	±798
Never married	31.6%	±2.8%
Now married, except separated	53.4%	±2.4%
Separated	1.3%	±0.6%
Widowed	2.6%	±0.9%
Divorced	11.1%	±1.8%
Females 15 years and over	23,817	±801
Never married	28.8%	±2.4%
Now married, except separated	48.9%	±2.2%
Separated	1.1%	±0.6%
Widowed	10.2%	±1.5%
Divorced	11.0%	±1.7%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	798	±199
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	28.2%	±13.3%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	30	±16
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	57	±14
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	±21
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	115	±33
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	23	±16

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	3,557
Premature births	12.0%
Low birthweight births	10.0%
Births to teens 15-19 years	9.9%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	19.1%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	893	±288
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	39.5%	±7.7%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	2.8%	±5.5%
1 or 2 years	15.8%	±8.3%
3 or 4 years	5.0%	±6.4%
5 or more years	15.9%	±9.2%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	353	±133
Who are female	46.5%	±17.7%
Who are married	54.4%	±21.9%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	15,670	±827
Nursery school, preschool	6.4%	±1.6%
Kindergarten	4.8%	±1.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	42.7%	±4.1%
High school (grades 9-12)	24.9%	±2.5%
College or graduate school	21.1%	±3.8%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	42.0%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	48.5%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	45.7%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	57.8%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	56.0%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	50.0%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	37,874	±1,039
Less than 9th grade	3.7%	±0.8%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7.0%	±1.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.7%	±1.9%
Some college, no degree	22.7%	±2.1%
Associate's degree	10.1%	±1.4%
Bachelor's degree	15.8%	±1.7%
Graduate or professional degree	11.1%	±1.3%
High school graduate or higher	89.3%	±3.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	26.9%	±2.0%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	42,620	±1,244
Civilian veterans	10.5%	±1.2%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	56,746	±1,580
With a disability	13.1%	±1.2%
Under 18 years	15,117	±787
With a disability	6.5%	±1.9%
18 to 64 years	32,870	±1,137
With a disability	11.0%	±1.5%
65 years and over	8,759	±475
With a disability	32.5%	±4.0%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	58,277	±1,544
Same house	90.1%	±1.9%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	9.9%	±1.7%
Different house in the U.S.	9.7%	±1.6%
Same county	4.5%	±1.1%
Different county	5.3%	±1.3%
Same state	2.6%	±0.8%
Different state	2.7%	±1.0%
Abroad	0.2%	±0.2%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	59,009	±1,564
Native	96.5%	±1.4%
Born in United States	95.1%	±2.9%
State of residence	57.9%	±2.3%
Different state	37.2%	±2.3%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1.4%	±0.5%
Foreign born	3.5%	±0.7%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	2,045	±398
Naturalized U.S. citizen	55.1%	±8.2%
Not a U.S. citizen	44.9%	±11.2%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	2,875	±526
Native	830	±305
Entered 2010 or later	25.9%	±14.9%
Entered before 2010	74.1%	±17.2%
Foreign born	2,045	±398
Entered 2010 or later	25.9%	±10.5%
Entered before 2010	74.1%	±9.0%

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	2,045	±398
Europe	14.8%	±6.0%
Asia	43.3%	±8.0%
Africa	0.0%	±1.7%
Oceania	0.9%	±1.5%
Latin America	35.7%	±11.7%
Northern America	5.3%	±4.4%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	55,335	±1,485
English only	94.5%	±0.9%
Language other than English	5.5%	±1.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	2.3%	±0.8%
Spanish	3.6%	±0.9%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.3%	±0.6%
Other Indo-European languages	1.0%	±0.6%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.7%	±0.4%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.8%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.4%	±0.3%
Other languages	0.1%	±0.1%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.2%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	20,879	±647
With a computer	90.0%	±1.6%
With a broadband Internet subscription	80.2%	±2.1%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	45,769	±1,263
In labor force	59.2%	±2.2%
Civilian labor force	56.5%	±2.2%
Employed	54.0%	±2.2%
Unemployed	2.5%	±0.7%
Armed Forces	2.7%	±0.6%
Not in labor force	40.8%	±2.1%
Civilian labor force	25,858	±1,238
Unemployment Rate	4.4%	±1.2%
Females 16 years and over	23,445	±801
In labor force	55.9%	±3.2%
Civilian labor force	55.1%	±3.2%
Employed	52.2%	±3.2%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	4,273	±578
All parents in family in labor force	57.8%	±10.3%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	9,993	±690
All parents in family in labor force	73.6%	±8.7%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	25,675	±1,060
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	85.5%	±2.1%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	8.5%	±1.7%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.0%	±0.0%
Walked	1.1%	±0.9%
Other means	0.6%	±0.5%
Worked from home	4.3%	±1.1%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.5	±1.2

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	24,713	±1,213
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	36.3%	±2.6%
Service occupations	14.7%	±2.2%
Sales and office occupations	25.2%	±2.9%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.7%	±1.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.0%	±2.0%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	24,713	±1,213
Private wage and salary workers	76.5%	±2.1%
Government workers	17.6%	±2.2%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.9%	±1.2%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	±0.2%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	12,288
Held by residents of District	31.6%
Held by non-residents of District	68.4%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in District	12,288
Goods Producing sectors	21.2%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	21.5%
All Other Services sectors	57.3%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	3,879
Goods Producing sectors	20.3%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	17.9%
All Other Services sectors	61.8%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	12,288
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	27.1%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	40.0%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	32.9%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	3,879
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	26.0%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	41.6%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	32.4%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in District	12,288
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	27.5%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.2%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	21.3%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	3,879
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	23.7%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.3%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.1%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	20,879	±647
Less than \$10,000	8.0%	±1.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.6%	±1.2%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8.5%	±1.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.3%	±1.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8.5%	±1.5%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.0%	±2.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.0%	±2.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16.8%	±2.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8.0%	±1.6%
\$200,000 or more	6.5%	±1.3%
Median household income (dollars)	\$67,934	±\$2,039
Mean household income (dollars)	\$87,896	±\$3,948

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	20,879	±647
With earnings	74.1%	±2.3%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$89,442	±\$3,291
With Social Security	31.7%	±2.1%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$19,664	±\$645
With retirement income	25.9%	±2.3%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$37,241	±\$7,161
With Supplemental Security Income	4.0%	±1.1%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$9,332	±\$1,052
With cash public assistance income	1.2%	±0.4%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$3,024	±\$1,214
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	11.3%	±2.1%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	14,402	±599
Less than \$10,000	5.6%	±1.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.6%	±0.7%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4.6%	±1.4%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6.0%	±1.8%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7.5%	±1.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16.5%	±2.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	17.7%	±2.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	21.5%	±2.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.8%	±2.2%
\$200,000 or more	8.3%	±1.7%
Median family income (dollars)	\$86,745	±\$2,336
Mean family income (dollars)	\$106,151	±\$4,930

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$38,810	±\$872
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$58,107	±\$1,580
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$38,121	±\$893

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	56,746	±1,580
With health insurance coverage	87.4%	±1.5%
With private health insurance	69.7%	±2.1%
With public coverage	32.9%	±1.8%
No health insurance coverage	12.6%	±1.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	16,342	±836
No health insurance coverage	5.4%	±2.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	31,645	±1,167
In labor force:	23,493	±1,029
Employed:	22,516	±1,014
With health insurance coverage	82.8%	±1.5%
With private health insurance	79.3%	±1.7%
With public coverage	7.5%	±1.6%
No health insurance coverage	17.2%	±2.6%
Unemployed:	977	±261
With health insurance coverage	59.6%	±11.0%
With private health insurance	36.6%	±14.4%
With public coverage	27.2%	±9.3%
No health insurance coverage	40.4%	±17.9%
Not in labor force:	8,152	±904
With health insurance coverage	77.6%	±5.1%
With private health insurance	53.5%	±5.7%
With public coverage	35.8%	±3.9%
No health insurance coverage	22.4%	±5.0%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	10.3%	±2.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	15.3%	±4.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	20.9%	±13.3%
Married couple families	4.7%	±1.5%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	4.9%	±2.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	8.4%	±7.3%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	32.8%	±8.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	38.4%	±10.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	65.1%	±39.0%
All people	14.3%	±2.1%
Under 18 years	17.8%	±2.8%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	17.4%	±3.8%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	20.6%	±7.9%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	16.5%	±4.0%
18 years and over	13.0%	±1.5%
18 to 64 years	13.1%	±1.8%
65 years and over	12.9%	±2.8%
People in families	11.4%	±2.3%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	30.7%	±4.0%
Non-Hispanic White population	10.0%	±1.9%
Black or African-American population	28.8%	±7.5%
Asian population	3.2%	±3.2%
Hispanic or Latino population	18.1%	±6.5%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	23,342	±621
Occupied housing units	89.4%	±1.4%
Vacant housing units	10.6%	±1.8%
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.2	±1.7
Rental vacancy rate	1.0	±0.8

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	23,342	±621
1-unit, detached	75.1%	±2.4%
1-unit, attached	0.8%	±0.5%
2 units	0.7%	±0.5%
3 or 4 units	2.1%	±0.8%
5 to 9 units	1.6%	±0.7%
10 to 19 units	0.9%	±0.8%
20 or more units	1.6%	±0.9%
Mobile home	17.0%	±1.9%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.1%	±0.2%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	23,342	±621
Built 2020 or later	0.7%	±0.4%
Built 2010 to 2019	15.8%	±2.2%
Built 2000 to 2009	23.9%	±2.6%
Built 1990 to 1999	22.2%	±2.4%
Built 1980 to 1989	14.1%	±2.0%
Built 1970 to 1979	10.0%	±1.6%
Built 1960 to 1969	4.3%	±0.9%
Built 1950 to 1959	3.5%	±1.1%
Built 1940 to 1949	2.4%	±0.8%
Built 1939 or earlier	3.1%	±0.9%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	23,342	±621
1 room	0.7%	±0.4%
2 rooms	1.0%	±0.6%
3 rooms	5.2%	±1.3%
4 rooms	10.3%	±1.5%
5 rooms	20.7%	±2.1%
6 rooms	24.7%	±2.4%
7 rooms	14.5%	±1.8%
8 rooms	9.2%	±1.5%
9 rooms or more	13.8%	±2.1%
Median rooms	6.5	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	23,342	±621
No bedroom	0.9%	±0.4%
1 bedroom	4.4%	±1.2%
2 bedrooms	13.6%	±1.9%
3 bedrooms	50.0%	±3.0%
4 bedrooms	27.7%	±2.6%
5 or more bedrooms	3.4%	±1.0%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	20,879	±647
Owner-occupied	74.2%	±2.7%
Renter-occupied	25.8%	±2.7%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.80	±0.18
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.71	±0.17

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	20,879	±647
Moved in 2021 or later	6.4%	±1.3%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	21.0%	±2.9%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	30.9%	±2.9%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	22.5%	±2.4%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	10.8%	±1.7%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	8.3%	±1.6%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	20,879	±647
No vehicles available	4.6%	±1.1%
1 vehicle available	27.8%	±2.8%
2 vehicles available	40.9%	±3.4%
3 or more vehicles available	26.8%	±2.8%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	20,879	±647
Utility gas	4.2%	±1.3%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2.6%	±0.7%
Electricity	91.5%	±1.3%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.1%	±0.1%
Coal or coke	0.3%	±0.4%
Wood	0.3%	±0.3%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.2%
Other fuel	0.1%	±0.1%
No fuel used	0.9%	±0.4%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	20,879	±647
1.00 or less	97.2%	±3.7%
1.01 to 1.50	2.2%	±1.1%
1.51 or more	0.7%	±0.4%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	15,482	±736
Less than \$50,000	8.7%	±1.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13.0%	±2.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12.0%	±2.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	18.0%	±2.5%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	24.3%	±2.9%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	16.6%	±2.7%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	6.4%	±1.9%
\$1,000,000 or more	1.0%	±0.6%
Median (dollars)	\$194,985	±\$4,361

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	15,482	±736
Housing units with a mortgage	64.6%	±3.4%
Housing units without a mortgage	35.4%	±3.0%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	10,000	±714
Less than \$500	0.4%	±0.6%
\$500 to \$999	18.6%	±3.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	40.0%	±4.5%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	25.2%	±3.7%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	7.6%	±1.8%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	3.9%	±1.4%
\$3,000 or more	4.4%	±1.5%
Median (dollars)	\$1,380	±\$25
Housing units without a mortgage	5,482	±530
Less than \$250	10.5%	±3.1%
\$250 to \$399	23.8%	±4.1%
\$400 to \$599	31.3%	±5.1%
\$600 to \$799	19.9%	±5.3%
\$800 to \$999	7.7%	±3.5%
\$1,000 or more	6.8%	±2.4%
Median (dollars)	\$483	±\$13

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI),
2018-22⁸²**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	9,746	±794
Less than 20.0 percent	50.3%	±3.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.9%	±3.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.5%	±2.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.1%	±2.0%
35.0 percent or more	18.1%	±3.0%
Not computed	254	±161
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	5,399	±568
Less than 10.0 percent	50.8%	±5.1%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	16.6%	±4.2%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	8.3%	±2.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7.4%	±3.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.7%	±1.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.1%	±0.9%
35.0 percent or more	13.2%	±3.3%
Not computed	83	±57

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	4,460	±609
Less than \$500	12.0%	±4.8%
\$500 to \$999	43.0%	±7.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	32.4%	±7.0%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	11.0%	±3.6%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1.7%	±1.4%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±0.8%
\$3,000 or more	0.0%	±1.1%
Median (dollars)	\$934	±\$44
No rent paid	937	±225

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	3,963	±574
Less than 15.0 percent	21.3%	±6.2%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	12.3%	±4.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	9.5%	±4.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.5%	±3.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8.9%	±4.7%
35.0 percent or more	37.5%	±7.3%
Not computed	1,434	±294

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	59,009	±1,564
Male	49.8%	±1.1%
Female	50.2%	±1.3%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.2	±4.6
Under 5 years	6.2%	±0.8%
5 to 9 years	6.8%	±0.9%
10 to 14 years	8.2%	±0.9%
15 to 19 years	7.8%	±0.7%
20 to 24 years	6.7%	±1.1%
25 to 34 years	12.1%	±1.0%
35 to 44 years	12.5%	±1.1%
45 to 54 years	12.7%	±0.8%
55 to 59 years	6.1%	±0.6%
60 to 64 years	5.8%	±0.8%
65 to 74 years	9.2%	±0.9%
75 to 84 years	4.3%	±0.5%
85 years and over	1.5%	±0.4%
Median age (years)	36.6	±0.5
Under 18 years	25.7%	±1.5%
16 years and over	77.6%	±1.1%
18 years and over	74.3%	±2.0%
21 years and over	69.2%	±1.9%
62 years and over	18.3%	±1.3%
65 years and over	15.0%	±1.1%
18 years and over	43,837	±1,562
Male	48.9%	±1.7%
Female	51.1%	±1.9%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.9	±6.8
65 years and over	8,839	±690
Male	44.3%	±3.7%
Female	55.7%	±4.0%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	79.7	±3.3

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	59,009	±1,564
White	72.4%	±1.8%
Black or African American	23.6%	±1.8%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9%	±0.3%
Asian	4.1%	±0.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.3%	±0.2%
Some other race	3.7%	±1.0%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	59,009	±1,564
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	7.1%	±1.0%
Mexican	2.2%	±0.8%
Puerto Rican	2.1%	±0.7%
Cuban	0.5%	±0.5%
Other Hispanic or Latino	2.2%	±0.8%
Not Hispanic or Latino	92.9%	±1.6%
White alone	65.4%	±1.9%
Black or African American alone	21.6%	±1.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.2%	±0.2%
Asian alone	2.2%	±0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Some other race alone	0.4%	±0.4%
Two or more races	3.1%	±0.8%
Two races including Some other race	0.3%	±0.2%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2.9%	±0.8%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	42,941	±1,103
Male	49.1%	±1.3%
Female	50.9%	±1.3%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.