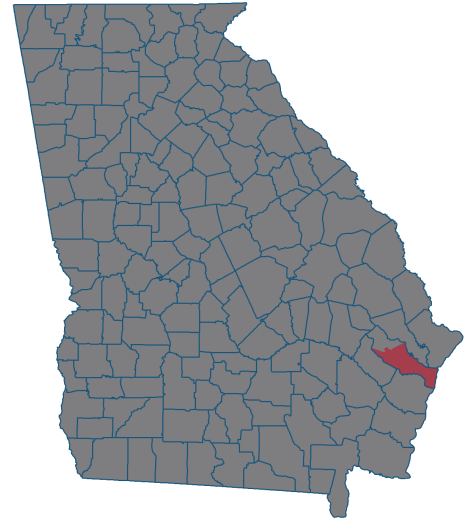


State House District 168

DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how State House District 168 has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	60,594	58,332	2,262 *
Non-Hispanic White ²	37.9%	42.3%	-4.4% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	41.8%	42.8%	-1.0%
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	1.9%	1.9%	-0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	11.3%	8.8%	2.5% *
Median age (years) ⁶	29.2	28.5	0.7 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	92.2%	88.2%	4.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	20.3%	16.7%	3.6% *
Unemployment Rate ⁹	8.6%	10.6%	-2.0%
People below poverty ¹⁰	15.7%	16.9%	-1.2%
Total housing units¹¹	25,470	24,222	1,248 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	85.7%	87.4%	-1.7%
Owner-occupied ¹³	50.7%	54.3%	-3.6% *
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	49.3%	45.7%	3.6%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	14.3%	12.6%	1.7%
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	46.3%	44.3%	2.0%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	18.3%	25.6%	-7.3%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	5.7%	6.2%	-0.5%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	State House District 168		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	60,594	±592	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	37.9%	±0.6%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	41.8%	±1.4%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	1.9%	±0.3%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	11.3%	±0.7%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	29.2	±0.3	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	92.2%	±3.7%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	20.3%	±1.8%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	8.6%	±1.7%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	15.7%	±1.9%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	25,470	±207	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	85.7%	±1.6%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	50.7%	±2.3%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	49.3%	±2.8%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	14.3%	±1.6%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	46.3%	±4.5%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	18.3%	±2.7%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	5.7%	±1.2%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	21,822	±445
Married-couple household	42.9%	±3.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	15.2%	±1.7%
Cohabiting couple household	6.8%	±1.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2.5%	±0.9%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	19.3%	±2.1%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.8%	±1.0%
Householder living alone	14.7%	±1.6%
65 years and over	2.9%	±0.7%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	30.9%	±2.2%
With children of the householder under 18 years	10.4%	±1.7%
Householder living alone	12.6%	±1.7%
65 years and over	4.3%	±0.9%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	34.5%	±2.3%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	21.7%	±0.9%
Average household size	2.70	±0.06
Average family size	3.31	±0.10

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	58,849	±598
Householder	37.1%	±0.7%
Spouse	16.1%	±1.1%
Unmarried partner	2.5%	±0.5%
Child	33.6%	±1.5%
Other relatives	8.4%	±1.2%
Other nonrelatives	2.3%	±0.6%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	24,003	±262
Never married	38.7%	±2.8%
Now married, except separated	45.5%	±3.0%
Separated	3.4%	±1.0%
Widowed	2.4%	±0.7%
Divorced	10.0%	±1.5%
Females 15 years and over	22,864	±233
Never married	28.5%	±2.2%
Now married, except separated	46.5%	±3.4%
Separated	3.7%	±1.1%
Widowed	7.4%	±1.2%
Divorced	13.8%	±1.8%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,374	±325
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	53.1%	±14.3%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	93	±33
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	91	±21
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	20	±20
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	154	±39
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	14	±10

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	6,171
Premature births	11.0%
Low birthweight births	10.1%
Births to teens 15-19 years	6.6%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	18.7%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,433	±310
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	53.2%	±15.1%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	6.9%	±4.8%
1 or 2 years	15.8%	±12.1%
3 or 4 years	10.9%	±8.0%
5 or more years	19.7%	±7.0%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	763	±272
Who are female	74.3%	±10.7%
Who are married	63.4%	±18.9%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	15,213	±693
Nursery school, preschool	5.9%	±1.5%
Kindergarten	5.7%	±1.6%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	42.8%	±3.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	19.7%	±1.3%
College or graduate school	25.9%	±3.7%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	30.0%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	34.8%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	37.2%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	33.7%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	19.4%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	25.1%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	35,906	±298
Less than 9th grade	2.1%	±0.6%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5.7%	±0.9%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	32.3%	±2.2%
Some college, no degree	27.6%	±2.1%
Associate's degree	12.0%	±1.4%
Bachelor's degree	13.9%	±1.6%
Graduate or professional degree	6.4%	±0.9%
High school graduate or higher	92.2%	±3.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.3%	±1.8%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	39,387	±645
Civilian veterans	20.4%	±1.6%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	54,812	±826
With a disability	16.0%	±1.2%
Under 18 years	15,832	±355
With a disability	6.5%	±1.6%
18 to 64 years	32,797	±660
With a disability	15.5%	±1.7%
65 years and over	6,183	±99
With a disability	42.8%	±4.4%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	59,428	±627
Same house	78.8%	±1.9%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	21.2%	±2.3%
Different house in the U.S.	20.0%	±2.2%
Same county	6.1%	±1.5%
Different county	13.9%	±1.7%
Same state	5.4%	±1.1%
Different state	8.5%	±1.2%
Abroad	1.2%	±0.3%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,594	±592
Native	93.7%	±0.9%
Born in United States	87.4%	±3.2%
State of residence	38.4%	±2.2%
Different state	49.0%	±2.4%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	6.3%	±1.0%
Foreign born	6.3%	±0.8%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	3,812	±494
Naturalized U.S. citizen	53.0%	±5.4%
Not a U.S. citizen	47.0%	±8.4%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	7,648	±781
Native	3,836	±726
Entered 2010 or later	38.7%	±11.0%
Entered before 2010	61.3%	±7.1%
Foreign born	3,812	±494
Entered 2010 or later	38.2%	±8.4%
Entered before 2010	61.8%	±6.9%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	3,812	±494
Europe	23.4%	±6.8%
Asia	22.2%	±3.0%
Africa	10.6%	±6.2%
Oceania	5.7%	±3.4%
Latin America	36.3%	±7.6%
Northern America	1.8%	±1.4%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	55,007	±526
English only	88.4%	±0.9%
Language other than English	11.6%	±1.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	3.3%	±0.7%
Spanish	6.9%	±0.8%
Speak English less than 'very well'	2.0%	±0.5%
Other Indo-European languages	2.5%	±0.7%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.3%	±0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	1.6%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.0%	±0.3%
Other languages	0.6%	±0.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.1%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	21,822	±445
With a computer	95.5%	±1.2%
With a broadband Internet subscription	91.6%	±1.7%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	46,215	±426
In labor force	65.7%	±1.9%
Civilian labor force	54.1%	±2.0%
Employed	49.4%	±2.0%
Unemployed	4.7%	±0.9%
Armed Forces	11.6%	±1.4%
Not in labor force	34.3%	±1.7%
Civilian labor force	24,991	±935
Unemployment Rate	8.6%	±1.7%
Females 16 years and over	22,387	±272
In labor force	60.2%	±2.6%
Civilian labor force	55.6%	±2.7%
Employed	49.7%	±2.8%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	6,092	±379
All parents in family in labor force	52.3%	±8.8%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	8,717	±335
All parents in family in labor force	64.4%	±8.4%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	27,577	±961
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	80.6%	±1.9%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	10.0%	±1.6%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.3%	±0.3%
Walked	1.9%	±0.5%
Other means	1.4%	±0.7%
Worked from home	5.8%	±1.5%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.3	±1.0

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	22,834	±935
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	32.9%	±2.9%
Service occupations	19.8%	±2.1%
Sales and office occupations	20.6%	±2.4%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.1%	±2.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.6%	±2.1%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	22,834	±935
Private wage and salary workers	72.0%	±2.6%
Government workers	22.8%	±2.3%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.1%	±1.1%
Unpaid family workers	0.0%	±0.2%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	14,678
Held by residents of District	41.5%
Held by non-residents of District	58.5%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in District	14,678
Goods Producing sectors	15.2%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	26.8%
All Other Services sectors	58.0%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	6,094
Goods Producing sectors	12.6%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	20.5%
All Other Services sectors	66.9%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	14,678
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	23.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	36.7%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	39.4%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	6,094
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	23.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	42.1%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	34.0%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in District	14,678
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	25.5%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	52.7%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	21.8%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	6,094
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	23.1%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.7%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.2%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	21,822	±445
Less than \$10,000	7.5%	±1.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.2%	±0.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.6%	±1.3%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.0%	±1.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16.8%	±2.3%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20.5%	±2.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.4%	±1.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12.7%	±1.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.8%	±1.3%
\$200,000 or more	2.6%	±0.6%
Median household income (dollars)	\$56,043	±\$1,358
Mean household income (dollars)	\$69,078	±\$2,543

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	21,822	±445
With earnings	79.5%	±1.7%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$65,427	±\$2,194
With Social Security	25.7%	±1.5%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$18,954	±\$718
With retirement income	24.7%	±2.1%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$29,360	±\$2,734
With Supplemental Security Income	5.4%	±1.2%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$11,106	±\$3,525
With cash public assistance income	1.8%	±0.6%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$2,171	±\$272
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	16.6%	±2.3%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	14,829	±640
Less than \$10,000	6.7%	±1.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.1%	±0.8%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6.3%	±1.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5.6%	±1.3%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16.9%	±3.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	23.0%	±2.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16.1%	±2.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13.2%	±2.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.6%	±1.5%
\$200,000 or more	3.6%	±0.8%
Median family income (dollars)	\$62,476	±\$1,933
Mean family income (dollars)	\$75,660	±\$2,513

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$33,487	±\$738
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$45,848	±\$907
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$35,730	±\$1,134

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	54,812	±826
With health insurance coverage	88.5%	±2.0%
With private health insurance	67.1%	±2.4%
With public coverage	35.9%	±2.0%
No health insurance coverage	11.5%	±1.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	16,648	±405
No health insurance coverage	7.6%	±2.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	31,981	±652
In labor force:	23,379	±912
Employed:	21,329	±1,014
With health insurance coverage	85.0%	±2.9%
With private health insurance	79.5%	±3.3%
With public coverage	13.2%	±1.8%
No health insurance coverage	15.0%	±2.4%
Unemployed:	2,050	±422
With health insurance coverage	68.8%	±19.8%
With private health insurance	44.8%	±7.8%
With public coverage	31.5%	±8.2%
No health insurance coverage	31.2%	±11.4%
Not in labor force:	8,602	±689
With health insurance coverage	86.5%	±3.0%
With private health insurance	61.4%	±4.4%
With public coverage	38.6%	±4.8%
No health insurance coverage	13.5%	±3.3%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	15.1%	±2.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	22.9%	±3.9%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	22.8%	±7.8%
Married couple families	5.9%	±1.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	6.1%	±2.9%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	4.6%	±3.4%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	37.4%	±5.8%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	45.5%	±7.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	51.1%	±12.9%
All people	15.7%	±1.9%
Under 18 years	22.3%	±2.8%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	22.1%	±3.8%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	27.1%	±5.5%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	19.5%	±3.8%
18 years and over	13.3%	±1.3%
18 to 64 years	12.9%	±1.5%
65 years and over	15.7%	±3.1%
People in families	14.8%	±2.1%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	20.6%	±2.7%
Non-Hispanic White population	13.3%	±3.1%
Black or African-American population	15.5%	±3.1%
Asian population	13.9%	±9.6%
Hispanic or Latino population	17.9%	±6.1%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	25,470	±207
Occupied housing units	85.7%	±1.6%
Vacant housing units	14.3%	±1.6%
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.4	±1.2
Rental vacancy rate	9.1	±1.8

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	25,470	±207
1-unit, detached	58.6%	±2.3%
1-unit, attached	2.3%	±0.7%
2 units	2.1%	±0.7%
3 or 4 units	5.8%	±1.3%
5 to 9 units	6.5%	±1.4%
10 to 19 units	4.2%	±1.7%
20 or more units	3.3%	±1.1%
Mobile home	16.5%	±1.7%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.5%	±0.3%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	25,470	±207
Built 2020 or later	0.8%	±0.3%
Built 2010 to 2019	12.6%	±1.8%
Built 2000 to 2009	16.2%	±1.9%
Built 1990 to 1999	26.1%	±2.5%
Built 1980 to 1989	20.0%	±2.2%
Built 1970 to 1979	15.5%	±2.3%
Built 1960 to 1969	4.4%	±1.0%
Built 1950 to 1959	2.5%	±0.8%
Built 1940 to 1949	0.5%	±0.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	1.4%	±0.5%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	25,470	±207
1 room	1.4%	±0.6%
2 rooms	1.2%	±0.6%
3 rooms	8.4%	±1.8%
4 rooms	14.8%	±2.2%
5 rooms	20.8%	±2.3%
6 rooms	22.0%	±2.1%
7 rooms	14.4%	±1.6%
8 rooms	7.5%	±1.1%
9 rooms or more	9.4%	±1.3%
Median rooms	6.2	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	25,470	±207
No bedroom	1.5%	±0.6%
1 bedroom	6.1%	±1.1%
2 bedrooms	22.0%	±2.5%
3 bedrooms	48.9%	±2.8%
4 bedrooms	18.7%	±1.9%
5 or more bedrooms	2.9%	±0.7%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	21,822	±445
Owner-occupied	50.7%	±2.3%
Renter-occupied	49.3%	±2.8%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.85	±0.06
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.54	±0.04

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	21,822	±445
Moved in 2021 or later	8.2%	±1.4%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	27.9%	±2.9%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	32.4%	±3.2%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	14.8%	±1.5%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	9.4%	±1.2%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	7.2%	±1.1%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	21,822	±445
No vehicles available	5.7%	±1.2%
1 vehicle available	38.3%	±3.1%
2 vehicles available	34.2%	±2.9%
3 or more vehicles available	21.8%	±2.2%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	21,822	±445
Utility gas	8.5%	±1.9%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3.8%	±1.1%
Electricity	84.9%	±2.5%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.1%	±0.1%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.2%
Wood	0.6%	±0.6%
Solar energy	0.1%	±0.1%
Other fuel	0.3%	±0.4%
No fuel used	1.7%	±0.6%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	21,822	±445
1.00 or less	98.1%	±4.4%
1.01 to 1.50	1.4%	±0.7%
1.51 or more	0.5%	±0.6%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	11,057	±552
Less than \$50,000	7.7%	±1.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	14.3%	±2.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	24.4%	±3.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	20.6%	±3.3%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	22.7%	±3.0%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	8.6%	±1.6%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1.1%	±0.5%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.6%	±0.5%
Median (dollars)	\$158,416	±\$4,186

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	11,057	±552
Housing units with a mortgage	64.5%	±3.2%
Housing units without a mortgage	35.5%	±2.9%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	7,131	±505
Less than \$500	0.6%	±0.7%
\$500 to \$999	19.8%	±4.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	45.2%	±5.3%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	24.3%	±3.6%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	7.8%	±2.3%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.4%	±0.4%
\$3,000 or more	2.0%	±1.0%
Median (dollars)	\$1,298	±\$28
Housing units without a mortgage	3,926	±374
Less than \$250	8.7%	±2.8%
\$250 to \$399	24.0%	±4.8%
\$400 to \$599	36.2%	±5.8%
\$600 to \$799	22.5%	±5.5%
\$800 to \$999	6.7%	±2.2%
\$1,000 or more	1.9%	±1.9%
Median (dollars)	\$473	±\$12

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI),
2018-22⁸²**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	6,997	±608
Less than 20.0 percent	52.2%	±4.3%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	10.7%	±2.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	13.7%	±3.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5.8%	±2.2%
35.0 percent or more	17.7%	±3.3%
Not computed	134	±97
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	3,824	±422
Less than 10.0 percent	48.6%	±4.8%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	21.4%	±5.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	7.6%	±3.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	9.4%	±3.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.2%	±2.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.5%	±1.2%
35.0 percent or more	7.4%	±2.5%
Not computed	102	±77

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	10,336	±653
Less than \$500	3.7%	±2.0%
\$500 to \$999	28.2%	±4.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	50.4%	±4.7%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	16.2%	±2.8%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0.8%	±0.7%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±0.3%
\$3,000 or more	0.7%	±0.6%
Median (dollars)	\$1,150	±\$18
No rent paid	429	±172

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	9,882	±933
Less than 15.0 percent	11.4%	±2.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	10.1%	±3.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	17.1%	±3.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	15.1%	±3.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10.2%	±3.5%
35.0 percent or more	36.1%	±3.8%
Not computed	883	±245

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,594	±592
Male	51.2%	±0.5%
Female	48.8%	±0.4%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105.1	±0.5
Under 5 years	9.2%	±0.4%
5 to 9 years	6.8%	±0.8%
10 to 14 years	6.6%	±0.7%
15 to 19 years	6.6%	±0.2%
20 to 24 years	11.5%	±1.1%
25 to 34 years	19.0%	±0.4%
35 to 44 years	11.3%	±0.9%
45 to 54 years	9.0%	±0.3%
55 to 59 years	4.9%	±0.4%
60 to 64 years	4.7%	±0.6%
65 to 74 years	6.6%	±0.6%
75 to 84 years	2.8%	±0.3%
85 years and over	0.8%	±0.2%
Median age (years)	29.2	±0.3
Under 18 years	26.1%	±1.1%
16 years and over	76.3%	±0.3%
18 years and over	73.9%	±1.8%
21 years and over	68.2%	±1.7%
62 years and over	13.2%	±0.9%
65 years and over	10.3%	±0.8%
18 years and over	44,757	±1,139
Male	51.4%	±1.4%
Female	48.6%	±1.2%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105.8	±1.2
65 years and over	6,255	±461
Male	44.6%	±3.8%
Female	55.4%	±3.5%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	80.4	±4.5

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,594	±592
White	49.6%	±1.5%
Black or African American	48.6%	±0.8%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.6%	±0.5%
Asian	3.2%	±0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1.0%	±0.5%
Some other race	6.9%	±1.1%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,594	±592
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	11.3%	±0.7%
Mexican	3.8%	±0.8%
Puerto Rican	5.3%	±0.9%
Cuban	0.5%	±0.3%
Other Hispanic or Latino	1.7%	±0.5%
Not Hispanic or Latino	88.7%	±0.6%
White alone	37.9%	±0.6%
Black or African American alone	41.8%	±1.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Asian alone	1.9%	±0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.5%	±0.0%
Some other race alone	0.4%	±0.3%
Two or more races	6.1%	±1.2%
Two races including Some other race	0.3%	±0.2%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	5.7%	±1.2%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	43,180	±598
Male	52.2%	±0.5%
Female	47.8%	±0.9%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.