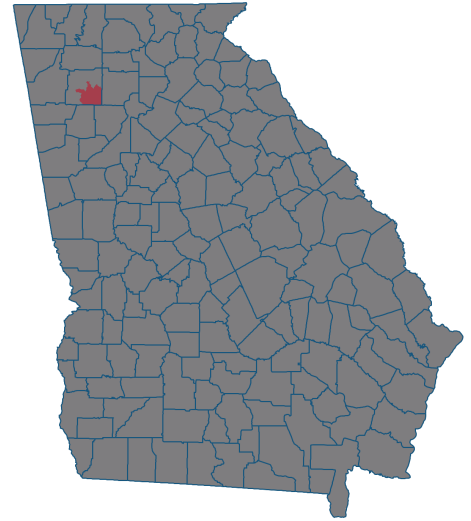


State House District 15

DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomic, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how State House District 15 has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	61,050	50,493	10,557 *
Non-Hispanic White ²	72.5%	76.9%	-4.5% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	12.7%	10.9%	1.9%
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	1.2%	0.9%	0.3%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	11.0%	9.6%	1.4%
Median age (years) ⁶	36.9	37.6	-0.7 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	87.5%	77.6%	9.9% *
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	22.1%	17.7%	4.3% *
Unemployment Rate ⁹	5.1%	7.4%	-2.3%
People below poverty ¹⁰	13.0%	14.9%	-1.9%
Total housing units¹¹	24,068	21,255	2,813 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	90.2%	87.9%	2.2% *
Owner-occupied ¹³	64.9%	67.0%	-2.1%
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	35.1%	33.0%	2.1%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	9.8%	12.1%	-2.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	47.0%	59.1%	-12.1% *
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	17.3%	29.0%	-11.7% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	4.5%	4.5%	-0.0%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	State House District 15		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	61,050	±1,849	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	72.5%	±2.1%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	12.7%	±1.7%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	1.2%	±0.5%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	11.0%	±1.5%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	36.9	±0.5	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	87.5%	±3.0%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	22.1%	±1.7%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	5.1%	±1.4%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	13.0%	±2.0%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	24,068	±760	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	90.2%	±1.2%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	64.9%	±2.9%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	35.1%	±3.0%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	9.8%	±2.0%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	47.0%	±6.8%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	17.3%	±3.2%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	4.5%	±1.1%	6.0%	±0.1%

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	21,703	±742
Married-couple household	51.3%	±3.3%
With children of the householder under 18 years	18.5%	±2.1%
Cohabiting couple household	5.7%	±1.3%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2.1%	±1.0%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	18.8%	±2.7%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.6%	±0.7%
Householder living alone	13.7%	±2.6%
65 years and over	3.5%	±1.1%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	24.2%	±2.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	5.9%	±1.8%
Householder living alone	10.5%	±1.5%
65 years and over	5.8%	±1.1%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	33.6%	±3.0%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	27.9%	±1.7%
Average household size	2.77	±0.13
Average family size	3.28	±0.10

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	60,025	±1,848
Householder	36.2%	±0.5%
Spouse	18.5%	±1.1%
Unmarried partner	2.4%	±0.6%
Child	31.1%	±1.5%
Other relatives	9.0%	±1.6%
Other nonrelatives	2.8%	±0.8%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	24,228	±961
Never married	32.8%	±3.1%
Now married, except separated	49.0%	±3.0%
Separated	2.2%	±1.1%
Widowed	3.6%	±1.7%
Divorced	12.4%	±2.3%
Females 15 years and over	24,600	±832
Never married	26.0%	±2.3%
Now married, except separated	49.0%	±2.9%
Separated	3.0%	±1.3%
Widowed	9.2%	±1.5%
Divorced	12.9%	±1.7%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,049	±363
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	26.1%	±13.5%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	37	±23
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	74	±25
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	35	±38
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	125	±41
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	24	±27

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	3,506
Premature births	11.0%
Low birthweight births	7.8%
Births to teens 15-19 years	18.3%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	17.8%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	2,192	±664
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	47.1%	±14.0%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	7.4%	±8.7%
1 or 2 years	6.8%	±3.4%
3 or 4 years	10.7%	±8.2%
5 or more years	22.2%	±13.5%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	1,033	±439
Who are female	65.4%	±16.7%
Who are married	52.1%	±16.6%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	13,746	±859
Nursery school, preschool	7.0%	±2.2%
Kindergarten	4.8%	±2.0%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	45.6%	±3.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	24.0%	±2.8%
College or graduate school	18.5%	±3.5%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	30.8%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	37.2%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	37.6%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	41.3%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	31.9%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	36.2%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	40,566	±1,231
Less than 9th grade	4.4%	±0.8%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8.0%	±1.2%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	38.1%	±2.3%
Some college, no degree	21.1%	±2.1%
Associate's degree	6.3%	±1.1%
Bachelor's degree	14.5%	±1.4%
Graduate or professional degree	7.6%	±1.0%
High school graduate or higher	87.5%	±3.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	22.1%	±1.7%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	46,533	±1,418
Civilian veterans	7.1%	±1.1%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	60,000	±1,848
With a disability	12.9%	±1.1%
Under 18 years	14,430	±784
With a disability	5.2%	±1.8%
18 to 64 years	37,863	±1,108
With a disability	10.9%	±1.4%
65 years and over	7,707	±455
With a disability	36.8%	±4.2%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	60,323	±1,847
Same house	87.4%	±1.8%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	12.6%	±2.2%
Different house in the U.S.	12.4%	±2.2%
Same county	4.9%	±1.1%
Different county	7.5%	±1.9%
Same state	6.5%	±1.8%
Different state	1.0%	±0.5%
Abroad	0.2%	±0.2%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	61,050	±1,849
Native	94.6%	±2.0%
Born in United States	93.4%	±2.5%
State of residence	66.6%	±2.1%
Different state	26.8%	±2.0%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1.2%	±0.6%
Foreign born	5.4%	±1.0%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	3,314	±626
Naturalized U.S. citizen	45.7%	±11.4%
Not a U.S. citizen	54.3%	±8.1%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	4,026	±702
Native	712	±269
Entered 2010 or later	36.8%	±24.9%
Entered before 2010	63.2%	±6.7%
Foreign born	3,314	±626
Entered 2010 or later	15.3%	±4.9%
Entered before 2010	84.7%	±10.3%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	3,314	±626
Europe	10.3%	±4.5%
Asia	13.9%	±6.0%
Africa	3.0%	±2.5%
Oceania	0.8%	±1.2%
Latin America	68.6%	±11.7%
Northern America	3.4%	±3.1%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	56,702	±1,786
English only	89.8%	±4.0%
Language other than English	10.2%	±1.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	4.3%	±1.1%
Spanish	8.7%	±1.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	4.0%	±1.1%
Other Indo-European languages	1.1%	±0.6%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.2%	±0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.3%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.2%
Other languages	0.1%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.2%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	21,703	±742
With a computer	94.5%	±1.4%
With a broadband Internet subscription	82.2%	±2.5%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	48,043	±1,488
In labor force	64.1%	±1.9%
Civilian labor force	64.0%	±1.9%
Employed	60.7%	±1.9%
Unemployed	3.2%	±0.9%
Armed Forces	0.2%	±0.4%
Not in labor force	35.9%	±2.1%
Civilian labor force	30,725	±1,314
Unemployment Rate	5.1%	±1.4%
Females 16 years and over	24,365	±816
In labor force	59.2%	±2.8%
Civilian labor force	59.2%	±2.8%
Employed	55.5%	±2.8%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	4,814	±500
All parents in family in labor force	55.0%	±9.6%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	8,956	±682
All parents in family in labor force	76.2%	±8.1%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	28,782	±1,302
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	80.4%	±2.1%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	8.4%	±1.8%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.4%	±0.4%
Walked	0.9%	±0.6%
Other means	1.3%	±0.7%
Worked from home	8.7%	±1.6%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.7	±1.4

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	29,170	±1,284
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	30.2%	±2.2%
Service occupations	14.3%	±2.0%
Sales and office occupations	26.3%	±2.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.3%	±1.5%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.9%	±2.1%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	29,170	±1,284
Private wage and salary workers	80.7%	±1.5%
Government workers	13.3%	±1.9%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.9%	±1.2%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	±0.1%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	30,117
Held by residents of District	21.5%
Held by non-residents of District	78.5%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in District	30,117
Goods Producing sectors	26.3%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	23.9%
All Other Services sectors	49.7%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	6,464
Goods Producing sectors	28.1%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	15.7%
All Other Services sectors	56.2%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	30,117
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	21.3%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	33.5%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	45.2%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	6,464
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	21.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	35.8%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	42.3%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in District	30,117
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	24.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	52.5%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	23.5%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	6,464
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.6%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.0%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	26.4%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	21,703	±742
Less than \$10,000	5.7%	±1.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.7%	±1.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.6%	±1.5%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7.4%	±1.7%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12.1%	±3.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14.6%	±2.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16.3%	±2.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19.6%	±2.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.5%	±1.4%
\$200,000 or more	7.4%	±1.5%
Median household income (dollars)	\$74,748	±\$2,103
Mean household income (dollars)	\$89,685	±\$4,577

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	21,703	±742
With earnings	79.7%	±2.3%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$88,635	±\$4,681
With Social Security	28.9%	±1.8%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$22,683	±\$1,409
With retirement income	22.7%	±2.2%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$29,098	±\$4,431
With Supplemental Security Income	6.4%	±1.4%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$11,947	±\$3,186
With cash public assistance income	2.6%	±0.9%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$2,616	±\$1,163
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	10.5%	±1.7%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	15,416	±808
Less than \$10,000	3.4%	±1.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.6%	±0.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5.2%	±1.7%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6.7%	±1.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8.9%	±2.7%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14.7%	±2.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18.0%	±2.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	23.5%	±3.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9.0%	±1.9%
\$200,000 or more	9.1%	±1.8%
Median family income (dollars)	\$88,321	±\$2,222
Mean family income (dollars)	\$102,097	±\$6,323

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$39,333	±\$982
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$54,272	±\$1,362
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$42,455	±\$1,670

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	60,000	±1,848
With health insurance coverage	85.0%	±1.5%
With private health insurance	65.2%	±2.3%
With public coverage	29.6%	±1.8%
No health insurance coverage	15.0%	±1.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	15,461	±837
No health insurance coverage	8.3%	±2.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	36,832	±1,297
In labor force:	28,271	±1,340
Employed:	26,973	±1,314
With health insurance coverage	83.3%	±3.3%
With private health insurance	80.9%	±3.5%
With public coverage	4.6%	±1.4%
No health insurance coverage	16.7%	±2.2%
Unemployed:	1,298	±372
With health insurance coverage	58.7%	±18.4%
With private health insurance	42.6%	±18.3%
With public coverage	16.1%	±12.8%
No health insurance coverage	41.3%	±11.7%
Not in labor force:	8,561	±847
With health insurance coverage	68.9%	±5.4%
With private health insurance	47.0%	±5.4%
With public coverage	31.8%	±5.5%
No health insurance coverage	31.1%	±4.2%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	10.2%	±2.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	14.1%	±3.9%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	14.2%	±10.8%
Married couple families	6.1%	±2.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	6.4%	±3.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	2.0%	±2.7%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	24.2%	±7.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	30.8%	±9.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	44.3%	±39.6%
All people	13.0%	±2.0%
Under 18 years	15.7%	±2.9%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	15.7%	±3.7%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	13.9%	±6.3%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	16.5%	±4.7%
18 years and over	12.2%	±1.6%
18 to 64 years	12.0%	±1.8%
65 years and over	13.3%	±3.4%
People in families	11.4%	±2.3%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.1%	±3.5%
Non-Hispanic White population	11.3%	±2.2%
Black or African-American population	22.4%	±7.0%
Asian population	24.6%	±31.2%
Hispanic or Latino population	11.3%	±6.1%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	24,068	±760
Occupied housing units	90.2%	±1.2%
Vacant housing units	9.8%	±2.0%
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.0	±1.2
Rental vacancy rate	9.4	±3.5

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	24,068	±760
1-unit, detached	69.7%	±2.8%
1-unit, attached	2.7%	±0.8%
2 units	1.9%	±0.8%
3 or 4 units	5.1%	±1.7%
5 to 9 units	3.6%	±1.0%
10 to 19 units	3.0%	±1.1%
20 or more units	3.2%	±1.1%
Mobile home	10.8%	±1.6%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.1%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	24,068	±760
Built 2020 or later	1.3%	±0.6%
Built 2010 to 2019	9.8%	±1.7%
Built 2000 to 2009	17.2%	±1.9%
Built 1990 to 1999	21.7%	±2.3%
Built 1980 to 1989	19.8%	±2.6%
Built 1970 to 1979	8.6%	±1.5%
Built 1960 to 1969	8.9%	±1.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	6.0%	±1.5%
Built 1940 to 1949	4.4%	±1.2%
Built 1939 or earlier	2.3%	±0.8%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	24,068	±760
1 room	1.3%	±0.7%
2 rooms	1.3%	±0.7%
3 rooms	5.3%	±1.5%
4 rooms	16.2%	±2.6%
5 rooms	19.9%	±2.5%
6 rooms	20.1%	±2.2%
7 rooms	14.0%	±1.9%
8 rooms	9.3%	±1.6%
9 rooms or more	12.7%	±1.7%
Median rooms	6.3	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	24,068	±760
No bedroom	1.5%	±0.7%
1 bedroom	7.2%	±1.6%
2 bedrooms	23.2%	±2.8%
3 bedrooms	44.2%	±2.4%
4 bedrooms	18.9%	±2.2%
5 or more bedrooms	5.1%	±1.5%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	21,703	±742
Owner-occupied	64.9%	±2.9%
Renter-occupied	35.1%	±3.0%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.87	±0.22
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.57	±0.33

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	21,703	±742
Moved in 2021 or later	4.3%	±1.2%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	22.3%	±3.1%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	38.0%	±3.5%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	18.3%	±2.3%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	10.1%	±1.4%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	6.9%	±1.3%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	21,703	±742
No vehicles available	4.5%	±1.1%
1 vehicle available	30.1%	±2.9%
2 vehicles available	39.7%	±3.2%
3 or more vehicles available	25.8%	±2.7%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	21,703	±742
Utility gas	33.9%	±3.0%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5.8%	±1.3%
Electricity	58.5%	±3.2%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.4%	±0.4%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.2%
Wood	0.6%	±0.4%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.2%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.2%
No fuel used	0.7%	±0.5%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	21,703	±742
1.00 or less	98.0%	±3.9%
1.01 to 1.50	1.5%	±0.6%
1.51 or more	0.5%	±0.4%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	14,080	±786
Less than \$50,000	4.9%	±1.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6.1%	±1.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10.0%	±2.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	12.5%	±2.4%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	35.5%	±4.0%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	25.1%	±2.7%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	4.6%	±1.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	1.3%	±0.6%
Median (dollars)	\$240,853	±\$3,858

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	14,080	±786
Housing units with a mortgage	60.7%	±3.3%
Housing units without a mortgage	39.3%	±2.6%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	8,547	±664
Less than \$500	0.5%	±0.9%
\$500 to \$999	13.3%	±3.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	34.4%	±6.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	30.5%	±3.6%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	11.9%	±2.4%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	5.3%	±1.8%
\$3,000 or more	4.1%	±1.5%
Median (dollars)	\$1,529	±\$32
Housing units without a mortgage	5,533	±475
Less than \$250	14.0%	±4.7%
\$250 to \$399	18.0%	±4.2%
\$400 to \$599	34.8%	±5.9%
\$600 to \$799	20.7%	±4.1%
\$800 to \$999	9.7%	±3.8%
\$1,000 or more	2.8%	±1.5%
Median (dollars)	\$484	±\$12

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI),
2018-22⁸²**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	8,499	±831
Less than 20.0 percent	53.1%	±4.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	16.3%	±3.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.2%	±2.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5.4%	±2.3%
35.0 percent or more	16.0%	±4.3%
Not computed	48	±55
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	5,271	±572
Less than 10.0 percent	59.2%	±5.7%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	15.6%	±3.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	6.4%	±2.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	4.2%	±1.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.0%	±2.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.1%	±1.4%
35.0 percent or more	8.5%	±2.9%
Not computed	262	±173

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	7,261	±701
Less than \$500	5.5%	±2.6%
\$500 to \$999	34.7%	±6.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	45.4%	±7.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	12.8%	±3.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1.2%	±0.8%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.4%	±0.5%
\$3,000 or more	0.0%	±0.7%
Median (dollars)	\$1,089	±\$24
No rent paid	362	±150

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	7,235	±839
Less than 15.0 percent	12.1%	±3.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	16.2%	±4.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.5%	±3.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.1%	±2.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	11.7%	±5.4%
35.0 percent or more	35.4%	±5.4%
Not computed	388	±152

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	61,050	±1,849
Male	49.7%	±1.4%
Female	50.3%	±1.2%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.8	±1.3
Under 5 years	7.1%	±0.6%
5 to 9 years	6.2%	±0.8%
10 to 14 years	6.7%	±0.8%
15 to 19 years	6.3%	±0.7%
20 to 24 years	7.3%	±1.1%
25 to 34 years	14.1%	±0.9%
35 to 44 years	13.1%	±1.1%
45 to 54 years	12.5%	±0.9%
55 to 59 years	6.7%	±0.8%
60 to 64 years	7.0%	±0.9%
65 to 74 years	7.9%	±0.7%
75 to 84 years	4.2%	±0.6%
85 years and over	1.1%	±0.3%
Median age (years)	36.9	±0.5
Under 18 years	23.6%	±1.3%
16 years and over	78.7%	±1.4%
18 years and over	76.4%	±1.9%
21 years and over	72.1%	±1.8%
62 years and over	17.4%	±1.1%
65 years and over	13.1%	±0.9%
18 years and over	46,612	±1,648
Male	48.9%	±1.9%
Female	51.1%	±1.6%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.8	±2.3
65 years and over	8,026	±611
Male	44.7%	±4.0%
Female	55.3%	±3.6%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	80.7	±4.9

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	61,050	±1,849
White	83.4%	±1.8%
Black or African American	14.8%	±1.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9%	±0.4%
Asian	1.5%	±0.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	±0.1%
Some other race	5.8%	±1.5%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	61,050	±1,849
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	11.0%	±1.5%
Mexican	7.6%	±1.4%
Puerto Rican	0.8%	±0.6%
Cuban	0.2%	±0.1%
Other Hispanic or Latino	2.4%	±0.8%
Not Hispanic or Latino	89.0%	±2.1%
White alone	72.5%	±2.1%
Black or African American alone	12.7%	±1.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Asian alone	1.2%	±0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Some other race alone	0.0%	±0.1%
Two or more races	2.6%	±0.8%
Two races including Some other race	0.2%	±0.3%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2.3%	±0.7%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	44,844	±1,330
Male	48.7%	±1.7%
Female	51.3%	±1.3%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.