State House District 159
DATA PROFILE

ARC Atlanta Regional Commission
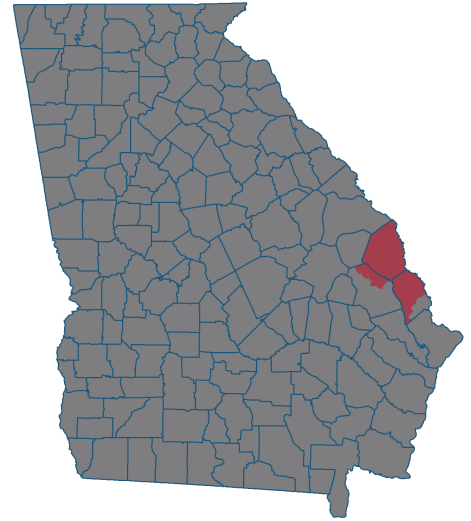
The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how State House District 159 has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, https://atlantaregional.org/resources/, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at https://33n.atlantaregional.com/ and our interactive mapping site at http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/.

Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population[1]	**59,388**	**52,499**	**6,889** *
Non-Hispanic White[2]	65.1%	68.5%	-3.4% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American[3]	25.7%	27.4%	-1.8%
Non-Hispanic Asian[4]	0.3%	1.0%	-0.7%
Hispanic or Latino (any race)[5]	4.6%	1.8%	2.9% *
Median age (years)[6]	37.9	35.5	2.4 *
High school graduate or higher[7]	87.2%	80.9%	6.4% *
Bachelor's degree or higher[8]	22.2%	14.3%	7.9% *
Unemployment Rate[9]	4.4%	9.3%	-4.9%
People below poverty[10]	12.2%	17.5%	-5.3% *
Total housing units[11]	**24,611**	**22,181**	**2,430** *
Occupied housing units[12]	85.8%	82.7%	3.2% *
Owner-occupied[13]	72.7%	71.5%	1.2%
Renter-occupied[14]	27.3%	28.5%	-1.2%
Vacant housing units[15]	14.2%	17.3%	-3.2% *
Housing cost-burdened renters[16]	39.6%	50.9%	-11.4% *
Housing cost-burdened owners[17]	19.3%	25.1%	-5.8%
Occupied units with no vehicles available[18]	4.1%	6.2%	-2.1%

ARC Atlanta Regional Commission

Neighborhood Nexus

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	State House District 159		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	**Margin of Error**	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**
Total population[19]	**59,388**	**±1,436**	**10,722,325**	**(X)**
Non-Hispanic White[20]	65.1%	±2.0%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American[21]	25.7%	±1.3%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian[22]	0.3%	±0.2%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race)[23]	4.6%	±0.9%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years)[24]	37.9	±0.5	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher[25]	87.2%	±2.9%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher[26]	22.2%	±1.8%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate[27]	4.4%	±1.1%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty[28]	12.2%	±1.6%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units[29]	**24,611**	**±650**	**4,426,780**	**±501**
Occupied housing units[30]	85.8%	±0.9%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied[31]	72.7%	±2.4%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied[32]	27.3%	±2.5%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units[33]	14.2%	±1.4%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters[34]	39.6%	±6.1%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners[35]	19.3%	±2.9%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available[36]	4.1%	±1.2%	6.0%	±0.1%

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22[37]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**21,127**	**±601**
Married-couple household	51.4%	±2.7%
With children of the householder under 18 years	17.9%	±1.5%
Cohabiting couple household	4.3%	±1.1%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.8%	±0.7%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	17.5%	±2.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2.1%	±0.8%
Householder living alone	13.0%	±2.2%
65 years and over	2.6%	±0.8%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	26.8%	±2.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	6.6%	±1.7%
Householder living alone	12.9%	±1.7%
65 years and over	5.8%	±1.0%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	32.1%	±2.0%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	27.1%	±1.4%
Average household size	2.76	±0.10
Average family size	3.32	±0.07

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22[38]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	**58,305**	**±1,434**
Householder	36.2%	±0.5%
Spouse	18.8%	±0.9%
Unmarried partner	1.6%	±0.4%
Child	33.2%	±1.6%
Other relatives	8.0%	±1.1%
Other nonrelatives	2.2%	±0.8%

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22[39]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	**23,083**	**±755**
Never married	32.6%	±2.3%
Now married, except separated	52.1%	±2.5%
Separated	2.5%	±1.0%
Widowed	3.0%	±1.0%
Divorced	9.8%	±1.4%
Females 15 years and over	**24,282**	**±791**
Never married	29.7%	±2.4%
Now married, except separated	48.2%	±2.5%
Separated	1.7%	±0.6%
Widowed	7.6%	±1.3%
Divorced	12.8%	±1.7%

FERTILITY, 2018-22[40]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	**1,053**	**±274**
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	37.6%	±12.2%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	52	±21
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	74	±19
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	17	±31
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	106	±32
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	63	±29

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22[41]

	Value
Total Births	**3,729**
Premature births	12.8%
Low birthweight births	9.9%
Births to teens 15-19 years	10.4%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	16.2%

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22[42]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	**1,374**	**±472**
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	50.5%	±21.3%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	25.5%	±23.9%
1 or 2 years	6.4%	±4.6%
3 or 4 years	2.3%	±1.6%
5 or more years	16.3%	±5.9%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	**694**	**±377**
Who are female	57.2%	±42.5%
Who are married	75.1%	±34.6%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22[43]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	**14,422**	**±891**
Nursery school, preschool	7.0%	±1.5%
Kindergarten	4.1%	±1.2%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	47.4%	±3.0%
High school (grades 9-12)	22.3%	±2.1%
College or graduate school	19.2%	±3.6%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022[44]

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	39.1%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	44.7%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	39.3%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	49.4%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	41.2%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	38.4%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22[45]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	**39,721**	**±999**
Less than 9th grade	2.4%	±0.6%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	10.4%	±1.3%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	35.0%	±2.1%
Some college, no degree	20.4%	±1.6%
Associate's degree	9.6%	±1.3%
Bachelor's degree	15.0%	±1.5%
Graduate or professional degree	7.2%	±1.1%
High school graduate or higher	87.2%	±2.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	22.2%	±1.8%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22[46]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	**44,586**	**±1,134**
Civilian veterans	9.4%	±1.0%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22[47]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	**58,223**	**±1,426**
With a disability	12.8%	±1.0%
Under 18 years	**14,593**	**±781**
With a disability	3.1%	±1.0%
18 to 64 years	**35,405**	**±1,017**
With a disability	10.4%	±1.4%
65 years and over	**8,225**	**±467**
With a disability	40.3%	±3.4%

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22[48]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	**58,676**	**±1,432**
Same house	90.9%	±1.3%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	9.1%	±1.3%
Different house in the U.S.	9.1%	±1.3%
Same county	3.3%	±0.8%
Different county	5.8%	±1.0%
Same state	4.6%	±0.9%
Different state	1.2%	±0.5%
Abroad	0.0%	±0.0%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22[49]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**59,388**	**±1,436**
Native	98.3%	±1.1%
Born in United States	95.7%	±2.3%
State of residence	68.3%	±1.9%
Different state	27.4%	±1.9%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	2.5%	±0.7%
Foreign born	1.7%	±0.5%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22[50]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	**1,026**	**±297**
Naturalized U.S. citizen	68.5%	±15.1%
Not a U.S. citizen	31.5%	±10.4%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22[51]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	**2,536**	**±499**
Native	**1,510**	**±412**
Entered 2010 or later	27.2%	±14.4%
Entered before 2010	72.8%	±9.3%
Foreign born	**1,026**	**±297**
Entered 2010 or later	25.4%	±12.6%
Entered before 2010	74.6%	±11.4%

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22[52]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	**1,026**	**±297**
Europe	17.5%	±9.4%
Asia	16.2%	±7.5%
Africa	3.9%	±4.9%
Oceania	2.0%	±3.4%
Latin America	46.7%	±16.9%
Northern America	13.6%	±8.9%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22[53]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	**55,663**	**±1,405**
English only	96.8%	±0.9%
Language other than English	3.2%	±0.7%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.0%	±0.5%
Spanish	2.4%	±0.7%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.8%	±0.4%
Other Indo-European languages	0.3%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.3%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.2%	±0.2%
Other languages	0.1%	±0.1%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.2%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22[54]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**21,127**	**±601**
With a computer	91.8%	±1.4%
With a broadband Internet subscription	78.3%	±1.4%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22[55]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	**46,686**	**±1,201**
In labor force	60.4%	±2.1%
Civilian labor force	60.1%	±2.1%
Employed	57.4%	±2.1%
Unemployed	2.7%	±0.7%
Armed Forces	0.4%	±0.4%
Not in labor force	39.6%	±1.8%
Civilian labor force	28,038	±1,217
Unemployment Rate	4.4%	±1.1%
Females 16 years and over	**24,068**	**±817**
In labor force	58.1%	±3.1%
Civilian labor force	57.9%	±3.2%
Employed	54.7%	±3.2%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	**3,975**	**±457**
All parents in family in labor force	62.7%	±10.2%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	**9,400**	**±672**
All parents in family in labor force	79.4%	±6.8%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22[56]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	**26,164**	**±1,101**
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	85.3%	±2.5%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	7.7%	±1.6%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.2%	±0.2%
Walked	0.9%	±0.5%
Other means	1.3%	±0.6%
Worked from home	4.6%	±1.4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.5	±0.8

OCCUPATION, 2018-22[57]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	**26,797**	**±1,215**
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	32.8%	±2.2%
Service occupations	15.3%	±1.7%
Sales and office occupations	21.3%	±2.4%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12.7%	±1.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.0%	±2.3%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22[58]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	**26,797**	**±1,215**
Private wage and salary workers	76.4%	±2.0%
Government workers	17.6%	±2.0%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.8%	±1.0%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	±0.3%

JOB FLOWS, 2021[59]

	Value
Total Jobs in District	**9,639**
Held by residents of District	43.1%
Held by non-residents of District	56.9%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021[60]

	Value
Total Jobs in District	**9,639**
Goods Producing sectors	24.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	16.7%
All Other Services sectors	58.8%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	**4,150**
Goods Producing sectors	28.3%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	12.3%
All Other Services sectors	59.4%

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021[61]

	Value
Total Jobs in District	**9,639**
Jobs with earnings $1250/month or less	20.5%
Jobs with earnings $1251/month to $3333/month	37.6%
Jobs with earnings greater than $3333/month	41.9%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	**4,150**
Jobs with earnings $1250/month or less	20.1%
Jobs with earnings $1251/month to $3333/month	40.2%
Jobs with earnings greater than $3333/month	39.7%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021[62]

	Value
Total Jobs in District	**9,639**
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	20.9%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	52.8%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	26.4%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	**4,150**
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	17.4%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.0%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	29.6%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22[63]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**21,127**	**±601**
Less than $10,000	5.2%	±1.0%
$10,000 to $14,999	5.2%	±1.2%
$15,000 to $24,999	8.7%	±1.6%
$25,000 to $34,999	10.1%	±2.0%
$35,000 to $49,999	11.8%	±1.8%
$50,000 to $74,999	15.8%	±2.2%
$75,000 to $99,999	14.6%	±1.9%
$100,000 to $149,999	15.7%	±2.0%
$150,000 to $199,999	7.3%	±1.4%
$200,000 or more	5.7%	±1.2%
Median household income (dollars)	$63,469	±$2,319
Mean household income (dollars)	$83,761	±$4,895

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22[64]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**21,127**	**±601**
With earnings	77.4%	±2.0%
Mean earnings (dollars)	$81,198	±$4,234
With Social Security	31.2%	±2.1%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	$21,017	±$660
With retirement income	20.9%	±1.9%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	$37,502	±$11,092
With Supplemental Security Income	7.0%	±1.3%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	$11,486	±$1,674
With cash public assistance income	1.6%	±0.7%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	$2,218	±$1,157
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	11.3%	±1.5%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22[65]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	**15,052**	**±694**
Less than $10,000	3.3%	±1.0%
$10,000 to $14,999	1.8%	±0.6%
$15,000 to $24,999	4.6%	±1.3%
$25,000 to $34,999	6.2%	±1.6%
$35,000 to $49,999	12.2%	±2.2%
$50,000 to $74,999	18.2%	±2.7%
$75,000 to $99,999	17.6%	±2.6%
$100,000 to $149,999	19.2%	±2.6%
$150,000 to $199,999	9.7%	±1.9%
$200,000 or more	7.2%	±1.5%
Median family income (dollars)	$80,233	±$2,304
Mean family income (dollars)	$99,019	±$6,512

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22[66]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	$36,659	±$912
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$51,976	±$2,444
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$41,111	±$1,955

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22[67]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	**58,223**	**±1,426**
With health insurance coverage	90.9%	±1.6%
With private health insurance	69.0%	±2.1%
With public coverage	33.6%	±1.6%
No health insurance coverage	9.1%	±1.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	**15,204**	**±692**
No health insurance coverage	2.8%	±1.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	**34,794**	**±1,187**
In labor force:	**26,334**	**±1,077**
Employed:	25,229	±1,103
With health insurance coverage	89.0%	±2.1%
With private health insurance	85.8%	±2.2%
With public coverage	6.0%	±1.1%
No health insurance coverage	11.0%	±2.1%
Unemployed:	1,105	±293
With health insurance coverage	53.1%	±15.2%
With private health insurance	27.1%	±11.7%
With public coverage	29.1%	±12.9%
No health insurance coverage	46.9%	±13.5%
Not in labor force:	8,460	±734
With health insurance coverage	82.3%	±4.4%
With private health insurance	50.9%	±5.6%
With public coverage	42.5%	±4.9%
No health insurance coverage	17.7%	±4.2%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22[68]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	8.3%	±1.8%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	12.7%	±3.2%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	6.0%	±5.6%
Married couple families	3.6%	±1.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	2.8%	±1.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	0.2%	±0.3%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	23.5%	±6.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	34.3%	±8.3%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	21.3%	±13.9%
All people	12.2%	±1.6%
Under 18 years	17.5%	±2.7%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	16.8%	±3.7%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	21.6%	±5.7%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	15.2%	±3.4%
18 years and over	10.5%	±1.2%
18 to 64 years	11.0%	±1.4%
65 years and over	8.8%	±1.6%
People in families	9.4%	±1.7%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	30.1%	±5.0%
Non-Hispanic White population	7.7%	±1.7%
Black or African-American population	24.7%	±3.6%
Asian population	36.4%	±34.9%
Hispanic or Latino population	12.5%	±6.8%

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22[69]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**24,611**	**±650**
Occupied housing units	85.8%	±0.9%
Vacant housing units	14.2%	±1.4%
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.5	±0.4
Rental vacancy rate	8.8	±2.8

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22[70]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**24,611**	**±650**
1-unit, detached	62.8%	±2.1%
1-unit, attached	0.5%	±0.3%
2 units	3.0%	±0.7%
3 or 4 units	2.4%	±0.9%
5 to 9 units	2.0%	±0.8%
10 to 19 units	0.5%	±0.4%
20 or more units	0.9%	±0.6%
Mobile home	27.6%	±2.6%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.3%	±0.4%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22[71]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**24,611**	**±650**
Built 2020 or later	0.7%	±0.4%
Built 2010 to 2019	13.1%	±1.9%
Built 2000 to 2009	23.2%	±2.6%
Built 1990 to 1999	19.5%	±2.1%
Built 1980 to 1989	15.1%	±2.0%
Built 1970 to 1979	11.2%	±1.4%
Built 1960 to 1969	6.1%	±1.2%
Built 1950 to 1959	3.4%	±0.7%
Built 1940 to 1949	2.5%	±0.7%
Built 1939 or earlier	5.3%	±1.0%

ROOMS, 2018-22[72]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**24,611**	**±650**
1 room	0.9%	±0.5%
2 rooms	1.2%	±0.5%
3 rooms	1.7%	±0.7%
4 rooms	12.6%	±1.6%
5 rooms	19.2%	±1.6%
6 rooms	23.9%	±2.0%
7 rooms	16.0%	±2.0%
8 rooms	12.2%	±1.5%
9 rooms or more	12.3%	±1.9%
Median rooms	6.6	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22[73]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**24,611**	**±650**
No bedroom	1.0%	±0.6%
1 bedroom	3.4%	±0.8%
2 bedrooms	18.9%	±1.8%
3 bedrooms	52.5%	±2.3%
4 bedrooms	19.4%	±2.0%
5 or more bedrooms	4.9%	±1.2%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22[74]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**21,127**	**±601**
Owner-occupied	72.7%	±2.4%
Renter-occupied	27.3%	±2.5%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.80	±0.17
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.64	±0.04

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22[75]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**21,127**	**±601**
Moved in 2021 or later	3.9%	±1.0%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	20.1%	±2.4%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	31.9%	±2.9%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	21.3%	±2.4%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	11.8%	±1.7%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	10.9%	±1.3%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22[76]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**21,127**	**±601**
No vehicles available	4.1%	±1.2%
1 vehicle available	24.8%	±2.4%
2 vehicles available	42.4%	±2.8%
3 or more vehicles available	28.8%	±2.4%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22[77]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**21,127**	**±601**
Utility gas	5.0%	±1.0%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3.7%	±0.9%
Electricity	90.1%	±1.3%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.1%	±0.1%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.0%
Wood	0.5%	±0.3%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.2%
Other fuel	0.1%	±0.1%
No fuel used	0.5%	±0.4%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22[78]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**21,127**	**±601**
1.00 or less	97.8%	±3.6%
1.01 to 1.50	1.8%	±0.7%
1.51 or more	0.4%	±0.5%

VALUE, 2018-22[79]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	**15,356**	**±676**
Less than $50,000	10.6%	±1.6%
$50,000 to $99,999	15.4%	±2.5%
$100,000 to $149,999	13.3%	±1.9%
$150,000 to $199,999	14.5%	±2.1%
$200,000 to $299,999	25.7%	±3.1%
$300,000 to $499,999	17.6%	±2.5%
$500,000 to $999,999	2.8%	±1.0%
$1,000,000 or more	0.2%	±0.3%
Median (dollars)	$185,154	±$5,885

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22[80]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	**15,356**	**±676**
Housing units with a mortgage	58.4%	±4.0%
Housing units without a mortgage	41.6%	±3.1%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22[81]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	**8,975**	**±724**
Less than $500	1.6%	±1.5%
$500 to $999	17.0%	±2.8%
$1,000 to $1,499	38.9%	±4.0%
$1,500 to $1,999	25.2%	±4.0%
$2,000 to $2,499	9.2%	±2.1%
$2,500 to $2,999	4.5%	±1.2%
$3,000 or more	3.5%	±1.8%
Median (dollars)	$1,398	±$26
Housing units without a mortgage	**6,381**	**±557**
Less than $250	12.0%	±3.1%
$250 to $399	29.2%	±3.8%
$400 to $599	33.6%	±4.5%
$600 to $799	16.0%	±3.6%
$800 to $999	6.5%	±2.3%
$1,000 or more	2.6%	±1.6%
Median (dollars)	$452	±$14

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22[82]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	**8,878**	**±749**
Less than 20.0 percent	49.2%	±3.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	16.4%	±2.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8.6%	±2.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.7%	±2.6%
35.0 percent or more	21.1%	±4.0%
Not computed	97	±63
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	**6,315**	**±587**
Less than 10.0 percent	46.2%	±4.4%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	18.1%	±3.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.7%	±2.9%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	8.1%	±3.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	5.8%	±2.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.9%	±1.2%
35.0 percent or more	8.3%	±2.2%
Not computed	66	±54

GROSS RENT, 2018-22[83]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	**4,940**	**±544**
Less than $500	10.3%	±3.4%
$500 to $999	50.7%	±5.9%
$1,000 to $1,499	35.2%	±7.1%
$1,500 to $1,999	3.4%	±2.4%
$2,000 to $2,499	0.4%	±0.5%
$2,500 to $2,999	0.0%	±0.7%
$3,000 or more	0.0%	±1.0%
Median (dollars)	$908	±$26
No rent paid	831	±223

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22[84]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	**4,788**	**±591**
Less than 15.0 percent	19.7%	±4.2%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	10.8%	±3.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	19.2%	±6.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.7%	±3.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.4%	±3.4%
35.0 percent or more	33.1%	±5.6%
Not computed	983	±252

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22[85]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**59,388**	**±1,436**
Male	47.9%	±1.1%
Female	52.1%	±1.2%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.1	±0.4
Under 5 years	6.3%	±0.7%
5 to 9 years	6.7%	±0.8%
10 to 14 years	7.3%	±0.8%
15 to 19 years	6.7%	±0.7%
20 to 24 years	6.2%	±1.1%
25 to 34 years	13.1%	±0.9%
35 to 44 years	12.9%	±1.1%
45 to 54 years	13.1%	±0.8%
55 to 59 years	7.0%	±0.6%
60 to 64 years	6.6%	±0.8%
65 to 74 years	8.9%	±0.8%
75 to 84 years	4.2%	±0.5%
85 years and over	1.2%	±0.3%
Median age (years)	37.9	±0.5
Under 18 years	24.6%	±1.3%
16 years and over	78.6%	±0.9%
18 years and over	75.4%	±1.9%
21 years and over	71.0%	±1.8%
62 years and over	18.0%	±1.1%
65 years and over	14.2%	±0.9%
18 years and over	**44,751**	**±1,511**
Male	48.7%	±1.6%
Female	51.3%	±1.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.9	±6.4
65 years and over	**8,458**	**±591**
Male	45.7%	±3.0%
Female	54.3%	±3.9%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	84.1	±11.7

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22[86]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**59,388**	**±1,436**
White	71.6%	±1.9%
Black or African American	27.8%	±1.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.3%	±0.6%
Asian	1.3%	±0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.3%	±0.3%
Some other race	4.5%	±1.3%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22[87]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**59,388**	**±1,436**
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4.6%	±0.9%
Mexican	2.0%	±0.7%
Puerto Rican	1.3%	±0.7%
Cuban	0.8%	±0.6%
Other Hispanic or Latino	0.6%	±0.4%
Not Hispanic or Latino	95.4%	±1.0%
White alone	65.1%	±2.0%
Black or African American alone	25.7%	±1.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Asian alone	0.3%	±0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.2%	±0.3%
Some other race alone	0.4%	±0.3%
Two or more races	3.6%	±1.1%
Two races including Some other race	1.2%	±0.9%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2.4%	±0.6%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22[88]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	**44,438**	**±1,089**
Male	48.8%	±1.2%
Female	51.2%	±1.3%

Notes

[1] Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001

[2] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[3] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[4] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[5] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[6] Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002

[7] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[8] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[9] Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001

[10] Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001

[11] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[12] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[13] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[14] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[15] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[16] Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.

[17] Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.

[18] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044

[19] Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001

[20] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[21] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[22] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[23] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[24] Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002

[25] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[26] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[27] Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001

[28] Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001

[29] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[30] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[31] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[32] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[33] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[34] Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.

[35] Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.

[36] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044

[37] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012

[38] Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019

[39] Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001

[40] Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002

[41] Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning

[42] Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050

[43] Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001

[44] Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.

[45] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[46] Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001

[47] Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

[48] Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003

[49] Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002

[50] Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002

[51] Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005

[52] Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006

[53] Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004

[54] Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003

[55] Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001

[56] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301

[57] Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010

[58] Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080

[59] Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[60] Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[61] Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[62] Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[63] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013

[64] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001

[65] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127

[66] Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017

[67] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011

[68] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I

[69] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004

[70] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024

[71] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034

[72] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018

[73] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041

[74] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[75] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038

[76] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044

[77] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040

[78] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014

[79] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077

[80] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081

[81] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088

[82] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091

[83] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063

[84] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070

[85] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002

[86] Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003

[87] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002

[88] Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

∗ Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.