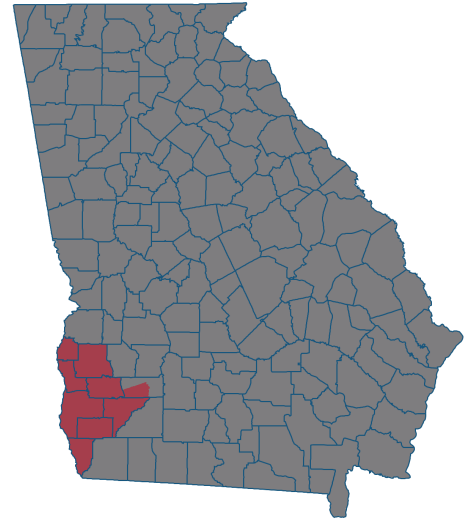


State House District 154

DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomic, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how State House District 154 has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	58,059	65,884	-7,825 *
Non-Hispanic White ²	39.8%	39.2%	0.6%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	55.6%	58.7%	-3.2% *
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	0.8%	0.3%	0.6%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	2.5%	0.8%	1.6% *
Median age (years) ⁶	43.0	38.9	4.1 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	81.5%	74.2%	7.3% *
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	15.0%	12.0%	3.1%
Unemployment Rate ⁹	7.8%	11.5%	-3.7%
People below poverty ¹⁰	25.3%	28.0%	-2.8%
Total housing units¹¹	30,243	31,248	-1,005 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	77.2%	77.4%	-0.2%
Owner-occupied ¹³	63.0%	65.3%	-2.3%
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	37.0%	34.7%	2.3%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	22.8%	22.6%	0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	50.0%	52.9%	-2.9%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	24.4%	25.3%	-0.8%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	12.2%	11.3%	0.9%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	State House District 154		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	58,059	±1,155	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	39.8%	±0.3%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	55.6%	±1.8%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	0.8%	±0.3%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	2.5%	±0.3%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	43.0	±0.4	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	81.5%	±2.5%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	15.0%	±1.3%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	7.8%	±1.5%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	25.3%	±2.1%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	30,243	±444	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	77.2%	±1.4%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	63.0%	±1.7%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	37.0%	±2.6%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	22.8%	±1.4%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	50.0%	±5.3%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	24.4%	±2.6%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	12.2%	±1.8%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	23,361	±554
Married-couple household	34.4%	±1.9%
With children of the householder under 18 years	9.3%	±1.0%
Cohabiting couple household	5.0%	±1.1%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2.1%	±0.7%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	19.6%	±2.2%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.7%	±0.8%
Householder living alone	14.4%	±1.8%
65 years and over	4.9%	±0.9%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	41.0%	±2.2%
With children of the householder under 18 years	9.4%	±1.5%
Householder living alone	20.4%	±1.9%
65 years and over	12.5%	±1.3%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	27.1%	±1.8%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	40.9%	±1.4%
Average household size	2.38	±0.07
Average family size	3.07	±0.06

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	55,636	±1,149
Householder	42.0%	±0.5%
Spouse	14.4%	±0.8%
Unmarried partner	2.1%	±0.4%
Child	29.9%	±1.6%
Other relatives	9.9%	±1.2%
Other nonrelatives	1.6%	±0.4%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	22,949	±612
Never married	39.4%	±2.1%
Now married, except separated	40.4%	±2.3%
Separated	2.2%	±0.6%
Widowed	5.8%	±1.2%
Divorced	12.2%	±1.6%
Females 15 years and over	25,239	±682
Never married	32.7%	±2.2%
Now married, except separated	34.6%	±2.0%
Separated	4.0%	±1.0%
Widowed	14.5%	±1.3%
Divorced	14.3%	±1.4%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	483	±174
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	68.7%	±17.0%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	40	±17
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	39	±14
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	13	±21
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	82	±31
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	10	±10

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	3,148
Premature births	16.6%
Low birthweight births	14.5%
Births to teens 15-19 years	15.1%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	22.9%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,420	±288
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	42.3%	±7.9%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	9.5%	±4.5%
1 or 2 years	10.1%	±6.3%
3 or 4 years	8.5%	±4.6%
5 or more years	14.2%	±5.8%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	601	±166
Who are female	69.7%	±10.6%
Who are married	55.2%	±14.6%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	12,682	±653
Nursery school, preschool	6.3%	±1.7%
Kindergarten	5.1%	±1.4%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	43.0%	±3.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	25.9%	±2.1%
College or graduate school	19.6%	±2.5%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	19.5%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	22.3%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	26.4%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	26.6%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	17.3%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	19.8%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	40,753	±868
Less than 9th grade	5.2%	±0.8%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13.3%	±1.4%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	37.2%	±1.9%
Some college, no degree	19.6%	±1.4%
Associate's degree	9.7%	±1.1%
Bachelor's degree	9.4%	±1.0%
Graduate or professional degree	5.6%	±0.8%
High school graduate or higher	81.5%	±2.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.0%	±1.3%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	45,800	±962
Civilian veterans	7.6%	±0.8%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	55,743	±1,153
With a disability	18.8%	±1.1%
Under 18 years	12,188	±639
With a disability	4.2%	±1.2%
18 to 64 years	31,204	±876
With a disability	15.6%	±1.5%
65 years and over	12,351	±434
With a disability	41.5%	±3.1%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	57,502	±1,148
Same house	89.7%	±1.3%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	10.3%	±1.5%
Different house in the U.S.	10.2%	±1.5%
Same county	5.2%	±1.2%
Different county	5.1%	±0.9%
Same state	3.9%	±0.7%
Different state	1.2%	±0.6%
Abroad	0.0%	±0.0%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	58,059	±1,155
Native	98.6%	±0.6%
Born in United States	98.2%	±1.7%
State of residence	79.5%	±1.7%
Different state	18.8%	±1.0%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.4%	±0.2%
Foreign born	1.4%	±0.2%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	813	±144
Naturalized U.S. citizen	29.6%	±11.7%
Not a U.S. citizen	70.4%	±10.4%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	1,017	±188
Native	204	±112
Entered 2010 or later	21.6%	±20.9%
Entered before 2010	78.4%	±24.2%
Foreign born	813	±144
Entered 2010 or later	20.5%	±11.5%
Entered before 2010	79.5%	±13.9%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	813	±144
Europe	6.4%	±6.0%
Asia	28.9%	±10.8%
Africa	0.5%	±0.9%
Oceania	0.7%	±1.1%
Latin America	60.0%	±8.2%
Northern America	3.4%	±3.6%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	54,905	±1,110
English only	97.5%	±0.6%
Language other than English	2.5%	±0.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.9%	±0.4%
Spanish	1.3%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.6%	±0.2%
Other Indo-European languages	0.3%	±0.1%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.7%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.2%	±0.2%
Other languages	0.1%	±0.1%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.2%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	23,361	±554
With a computer	79.2%	±1.8%
With a broadband Internet subscription	66.6%	±2.3%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	47,266	±995
In labor force	48.2%	±1.8%
Civilian labor force	48.0%	±1.8%
Employed	44.3%	±1.8%
Unemployed	3.7%	±0.7%
Armed Forces	0.1%	±0.3%
Not in labor force	51.8%	±1.8%
Civilian labor force	22,702	±989
Unemployment Rate	7.8%	±1.5%
Females 16 years and over	24,793	±681
In labor force	47.3%	±2.7%
Civilian labor force	47.0%	±2.7%
Employed	44.2%	±2.7%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	3,360	±348
All parents in family in labor force	75.0%	±8.4%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	7,823	±437
All parents in family in labor force	82.6%	±6.6%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	20,547	±832
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	81.0%	±1.9%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	11.1%	±1.7%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.8%	±0.4%
Walked	1.8%	±0.7%
Other means	1.4%	±0.7%
Worked from home	4.0%	±0.9%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.6	±1.1

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	20,942	±958
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	27.1%	±1.7%
Service occupations	21.2%	±2.2%
Sales and office occupations	18.4%	±2.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.7%	±1.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	21.6%	±2.1%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	20,942	±958
Private wage and salary workers	71.4%	±2.1%
Government workers	22.0%	±2.2%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	6.4%	±1.2%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	±0.2%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	15,853
Held by residents of District	45.8%
Held by non-residents of District	54.2%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in District	15,853
Goods Producing sectors	21.3%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	24.6%
All Other Services sectors	54.1%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	7,258
Goods Producing sectors	21.8%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	20.7%
All Other Services sectors	57.5%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	15,853
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	20.2%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	41.5%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	38.3%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	7,258
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	23.0%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	45.5%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	31.5%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in District	15,853
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	17.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.3%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	28.5%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	7,258
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	16.5%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	52.1%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	31.4%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	23,361	±554
Less than \$10,000	9.8%	±1.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8.9%	±1.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16.5%	±1.8%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10.5%	±1.5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.8%	±1.9%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14.8%	±1.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.0%	±1.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9.6%	±1.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.2%	±0.7%
\$200,000 or more	1.9%	±0.5%
Median household income (dollars)	\$39,525	±\$1,447
Mean household income (dollars)	\$57,575	±\$4,212

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	23,361	±554
With earnings	63.0%	±2.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$59,105	±\$2,936
With Social Security	44.8%	±1.9%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$18,185	±\$481
With retirement income	24.1%	±1.7%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$31,761	±\$7,457
With Supplemental Security Income	7.8%	±1.4%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$10,410	±\$370
With cash public assistance income	1.7%	±0.6%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$3,917	±\$1,190
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	28.0%	±2.0%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	14,600	±645
Less than \$10,000	7.2%	±1.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.8%	±1.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12.4%	±2.1%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10.8%	±1.8%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.8%	±2.1%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.2%	±2.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12.7%	±1.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13.4%	±1.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4.4%	±1.0%
\$200,000 or more	2.3%	±0.6%
Median family income (dollars)	\$49,971	±\$1,995
Mean family income (dollars)	\$68,284	±\$5,618

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$29,709	±\$781
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$44,071	±\$1,908
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$34,308	±\$1,236

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	55,743	±1,153
With health insurance coverage	83.2%	±1.6%
With private health insurance	47.0%	±1.9%
With public coverage	49.2%	±1.8%
No health insurance coverage	16.8%	±1.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	13,028	±603
No health insurance coverage	6.9%	±1.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	30,364	±964
In labor force:	20,323	±853
Employed:	18,680	±829
With health insurance coverage	78.1%	±2.2%
With private health insurance	69.4%	±2.9%
With public coverage	12.8%	±2.0%
No health insurance coverage	21.9%	±2.7%
Unemployed:	1,643	±349
With health insurance coverage	31.5%	±5.9%
With private health insurance	19.5%	±6.2%
With public coverage	13.0%	±5.2%
No health insurance coverage	68.5%	±12.2%
Not in labor force:	10,041	±793
With health insurance coverage	68.1%	±3.6%
With private health insurance	29.3%	±2.4%
With public coverage	46.1%	±4.4%
No health insurance coverage	31.9%	±3.6%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	20.1%	±2.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	31.0%	±4.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	37.3%	±18.6%
Married couple families	8.1%	±2.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	9.2%	±3.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	1.4%	±2.4%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	39.3%	±5.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	49.8%	±7.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	68.2%	±28.1%
All people	25.3%	±2.1%
Under 18 years	36.2%	±4.1%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	36.0%	±5.7%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	38.8%	±9.0%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	35.0%	±5.6%
18 years and over	22.2%	±1.5%
18 to 64 years	24.6%	±1.8%
65 years and over	16.3%	±2.3%
People in families	22.1%	±2.6%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	38.3%	±3.6%
Non-Hispanic White population	13.6%	±2.1%
Black or African-American population	33.2%	±3.3%
Asian population	47.5%	±30.3%
Hispanic or Latino population	23.4%	±12.5%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	30,243	±444
Occupied housing units	77.2%	±1.4%
Vacant housing units	22.8%	±1.4%
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.7	±1.3
Rental vacancy rate	4.9	±1.9

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	30,243	±444
1-unit, detached	63.9%	±2.1%
1-unit, attached	0.7%	±0.3%
2 units	4.4%	±0.9%
3 or 4 units	3.8%	±1.0%
5 to 9 units	1.5%	±0.6%
10 to 19 units	1.0%	±0.6%
20 or more units	1.3%	±0.6%
Mobile home	23.3%	±1.6%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2%	±0.2%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	30,243	±444
Built 2020 or later	0.1%	±0.1%
Built 2010 to 2019	5.1%	±0.9%
Built 2000 to 2009	10.6%	±1.2%
Built 1990 to 1999	16.6%	±1.7%
Built 1980 to 1989	14.5%	±1.5%
Built 1970 to 1979	20.0%	±1.7%
Built 1960 to 1969	14.8%	±1.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	7.0%	±0.9%
Built 1940 to 1949	4.6%	±1.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	6.8%	±1.0%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	30,243	±444
1 room	1.2%	±0.4%
2 rooms	0.6%	±0.3%
3 rooms	8.5%	±1.5%
4 rooms	14.7%	±1.7%
5 rooms	25.5%	±1.9%
6 rooms	22.0%	±1.7%
7 rooms	12.1%	±1.3%
8 rooms	7.7%	±0.8%
9 rooms or more	7.9%	±1.0%
Median rooms	6.0	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	30,243	±444
No bedroom	1.4%	±0.5%
1 bedroom	6.1%	±1.5%
2 bedrooms	23.8%	±2.0%
3 bedrooms	54.7%	±1.9%
4 bedrooms	12.1%	±1.2%
5 or more bedrooms	1.8%	±0.5%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	23,361	±554
Owner-occupied	63.0%	±1.7%
Renter-occupied	37.0%	±2.6%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.29	±0.04
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.54	±0.26

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	23,361	±554
Moved in 2021 or later	4.3%	±1.2%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	15.6%	±1.9%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	26.4%	±2.2%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	18.3%	±1.7%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	14.0%	±1.5%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	21.5%	±1.6%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	23,361	±554
No vehicles available	12.2%	±1.8%
1 vehicle available	36.2%	±2.5%
2 vehicles available	30.6%	±2.4%
3 or more vehicles available	20.9%	±1.7%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	23,361	±554
Utility gas	8.3%	±1.6%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6.1%	±1.0%
Electricity	83.8%	±1.7%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.2%	±0.2%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.1%
Wood	0.6%	±0.3%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.1%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.1%
No fuel used	1.0%	±0.5%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	23,361	±554
1.00 or less	97.8%	±3.0%
1.01 to 1.50	1.2%	±0.5%
1.51 or more	1.0%	±0.4%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	14,708	±521
Less than \$50,000	19.6%	±2.5%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	31.5%	±3.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19.6%	±2.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11.0%	±1.6%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	11.5%	±1.8%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	5.5%	±1.1%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1.0%	±0.4%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.3%	±0.2%
Median (dollars)	\$98,237	±\$2,503

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	14,708	±521
Housing units with a mortgage	40.0%	±2.9%
Housing units without a mortgage	60.0%	±2.7%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	5,877	±476
Less than \$500	1.9%	±1.5%
\$500 to \$999	32.7%	±5.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	42.5%	±3.9%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	15.2%	±2.8%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	4.0%	±1.5%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1.3%	±0.7%
\$3,000 or more	2.3%	±1.0%
Median (dollars)	\$1,161	±\$25
Housing units without a mortgage	8,831	±505
Less than \$250	15.9%	±2.7%
\$250 to \$399	26.4%	±3.0%
\$400 to \$599	38.0%	±3.8%
\$600 to \$799	14.1%	±2.0%
\$800 to \$999	3.1%	±1.0%
\$1,000 or more	2.5%	±1.0%
Median (dollars)	\$434	±\$9

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI),
2018-22⁸²**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	5,811	±551
Less than 20.0 percent	42.8%	±5.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12.2%	±3.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.3%	±2.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3.8%	±1.2%
35.0 percent or more	29.9%	±4.4%
Not computed	66	±47
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	8,602	±598
Less than 10.0 percent	41.5%	±3.4%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	15.4%	±2.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	13.2%	±2.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7.8%	±1.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.0%	±1.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.5%	±2.2%
35.0 percent or more	11.7%	±2.2%
Not computed	229	±102

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	7,472	±583
Less than \$500	21.7%	±4.2%
\$500 to \$999	63.2%	±5.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	12.6%	±3.1%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2.5%	±1.7%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0.0%	±0.5%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±0.5%
\$3,000 or more	0.0%	±0.6%
Median (dollars)	\$738	±\$12
No rent paid	1,181	±252

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	7,257	±731
Less than 15.0 percent	17.1%	±3.2%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	15.4%	±4.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	8.1%	±2.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.5%	±2.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.9%	±2.1%
35.0 percent or more	43.0%	±5.4%
Not computed	1,396	±254

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	58,059	±1,155
Male	48.5%	±0.9%
Female	51.5%	±1.0%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.1	±3.6
Under 5 years	5.4%	±0.7%
5 to 9 years	4.7%	±0.7%
10 to 14 years	6.8%	±0.7%
15 to 19 years	6.3%	±0.7%
20 to 24 years	6.5%	±0.8%
25 to 34 years	10.7%	±0.8%
35 to 44 years	12.3%	±0.9%
45 to 54 years	10.9%	±0.7%
55 to 59 years	7.5%	±0.7%
60 to 64 years	6.8%	±0.7%
65 to 74 years	13.0%	±0.8%
75 to 84 years	6.6%	±0.6%
85 years and over	2.5%	±0.4%
Median age (years)	43.0	±0.4
Under 18 years	21.0%	±1.2%
16 years and over	81.4%	±0.7%
18 years and over	79.0%	±1.7%
21 years and over	74.8%	±1.7%
62 years and over	26.4%	±1.2%
65 years and over	22.1%	±1.0%
18 years and over	45,864	±1,335
Male	47.6%	±1.5%
Female	52.4%	±1.4%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	90.9	±1.6
65 years and over	12,815	±637
Male	43.4%	±2.5%
Female	56.6%	±2.4%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	76.8	±3.0

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	58,059	±1,155
White	42.3%	±0.5%
Black or African American	56.7%	±1.8%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.8%	±0.3%
Asian	0.9%	±0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	±0.1%
Some other race	1.8%	±0.4%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	58,059	±1,155
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	2.5%	±0.3%
Mexican	1.6%	±0.4%
Puerto Rican	0.3%	±0.2%
Cuban	0.1%	±0.1%
Other Hispanic or Latino	0.5%	±0.3%
Not Hispanic or Latino	97.5%	±0.9%
White alone	39.8%	±0.3%
Black or African American alone	55.6%	±1.8%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.2%	±0.2%
Asian alone	0.8%	±0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Two or more races	1.1%	±0.3%
Two races including Some other race	0.1%	±0.1%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	1.0%	±0.3%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	45,362	±908
Male	47.5%	±1.0%
Female	52.5%	±1.0%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.