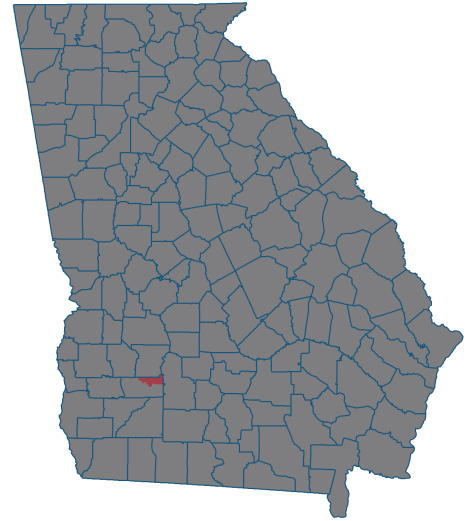


State House District 153

DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomic, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how State House District 153 has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	60,561	65,779	-5,218 *
Non-Hispanic White ²	22.5%	31.8%	-9.3% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	70.2%	63.7%	6.5% *
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	0.8%	1.0%	-0.2%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	3.5%	2.6%	0.9%
Median age (years) ⁶	34.2	31.1	3.1 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	84.2%	80.5%	3.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	24.1%	19.6%	4.5% *
Unemployment Rate ⁹	10.5%	13.8%	-3.3%
People below poverty ¹⁰	27.5%	31.7%	-4.2% *
Total housing units¹¹	28,530	28,865	-335
Occupied housing units ¹²	82.7%	86.7%	-4.0% *
Owner-occupied ¹³	41.6%	43.0%	-1.4%
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	58.4%	57.0%	1.4%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	17.3%	13.3%	4.0% *
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	51.3%	53.9%	-2.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	24.0%	25.6%	-1.7%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	11.7%	13.2%	-1.5%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	State House District 153		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	60,561	±1,378	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	22.5%	±0.8%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	70.2%	±1.9%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	0.8%	±0.2%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	3.5%	±0.4%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	34.2	±0.4	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	84.2%	±3.2%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	24.1%	±1.9%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	10.5%	±1.8%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	27.5%	±2.6%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	28,530	±501	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	82.7%	±2.1%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	41.6%	±2.4%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	58.4%	±3.4%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	17.3%	±1.9%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	51.3%	±3.1%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	24.0%	±3.5%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	11.7%	±1.7%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	23,592	±720
Married-couple household	26.5%	±1.9%
With children of the householder under 18 years	8.5%	±1.3%
Cohabiting couple household	6.7%	±1.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	3.5%	±1.0%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	19.7%	±1.9%
With children of the householder under 18 years	0.9%	±0.6%
Householder living alone	15.5%	±1.8%
65 years and over	4.5%	±1.0%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	47.1%	±2.3%
With children of the householder under 18 years	12.7%	±2.0%
Householder living alone	23.5%	±2.1%
65 years and over	8.4%	±1.2%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	29.6%	±2.2%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	28.4%	±1.4%
Average household size	2.38	±0.09
Average family size	3.22	±0.08

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	56,186	±1,385
Householder	42.0%	±0.8%
Spouse	10.9%	±0.8%
Unmarried partner	3.1%	±0.6%
Child	31.7%	±2.2%
Other relatives	9.5%	±1.4%
Other nonrelatives	2.8%	±0.8%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	21,636	±613
Never married	48.3%	±2.8%
Now married, except separated	33.4%	±2.4%
Separated	3.2%	±1.2%
Widowed	3.1%	±0.9%
Divorced	12.0%	±2.1%
Females 15 years and over	26,350	±695
Never married	44.0%	±2.3%
Now married, except separated	25.5%	±2.0%
Separated	3.9%	±1.0%
Widowed	9.9%	±1.4%
Divorced	16.6%	±1.9%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,055	±305
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	66.2%	±5.2%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	60	±17
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	69	±20
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	25	±25
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	121	±35
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	22	±22

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	3,970
Premature births	16.6%
Low birthweight births	15.1%
Births to teens 15-19 years	17.0%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	21.7%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,440	±335
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	51.7%	±13.1%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	11.0%	±7.0%
1 or 2 years	14.8%	±8.6%
3 or 4 years	4.6%	±3.7%
5 or more years	21.3%	±7.6%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	745	±256
Who are female	79.6%	±10.4%
Who are married	41.9%	±13.3%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	17,688	±853
Nursery school, preschool	8.8%	±1.8%
Kindergarten	3.9%	±1.0%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.8%	±3.7%
High school (grades 9-12)	15.7%	±1.4%
College or graduate school	32.8%	±3.1%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	15.6%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	23.5%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	23.6%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	21.4%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	12.1%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	17.7%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	38,229	±896
Less than 9th grade	4.6%	±0.9%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11.3%	±1.4%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28.3%	±2.0%
Some college, no degree	22.4%	±2.0%
Associate's degree	9.4%	±1.2%
Bachelor's degree	13.4%	±1.3%
Graduate or professional degree	10.7%	±1.4%
High school graduate or higher	84.2%	±3.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	24.1%	±1.9%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	45,453	±933
Civilian veterans	8.9%	±1.1%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	58,933	±1,383
With a disability	17.0%	±1.3%
Under 18 years	14,971	±714
With a disability	4.1%	±1.4%
18 to 64 years	35,215	±923
With a disability	16.1%	±1.9%
65 years and over	8,747	±382
With a disability	42.6%	±3.8%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	59,742	±1,359
Same house	80.2%	±2.4%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	19.8%	±2.5%
Different house in the U.S.	19.4%	±2.5%
Same county	10.3%	±1.7%
Different county	9.1%	±1.8%
Same state	6.4%	±1.6%
Different state	2.8%	±0.9%
Abroad	0.4%	±0.2%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,561	±1,378
Native	97.6%	±1.2%
Born in United States	97.0%	±2.3%
State of residence	76.4%	±1.7%
Different state	20.6%	±1.9%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.7%	±0.3%
Foreign born	2.4%	±0.4%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	1,433	±261
Naturalized U.S. citizen	30.8%	±8.2%
Not a U.S. citizen	69.2%	±12.3%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	1,839	±330
Native	406	±191
Entered 2010 or later	17.5%	±19.0%
Entered before 2010	82.5%	±16.7%
Foreign born	1,433	±261
Entered 2010 or later	36.4%	±14.9%
Entered before 2010	63.6%	±11.9%

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	1,433	±261
Europe	9.8%	±6.2%
Asia	17.4%	±6.7%
Africa	8.2%	±6.0%
Oceania	3.0%	±3.8%
Latin America	59.9%	±9.7%
Northern America	1.8%	±2.0%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	56,455	±1,209
English only	95.1%	±0.3%
Language other than English	4.9%	±0.7%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.6%	±0.5%
Spanish	3.3%	±0.6%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.2%	±0.4%
Other Indo-European languages	0.7%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.7%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.3%	±0.2%
Other languages	0.2%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.2%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	23,592	±720
With a computer	90.0%	±1.5%
With a broadband Internet subscription	80.5%	±1.7%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	47,202	±973
In labor force	56.3%	±2.0%
Civilian labor force	56.0%	±2.0%
Employed	50.1%	±2.0%
Unemployed	5.9%	±1.0%
Armed Forces	0.3%	±0.4%
Not in labor force	43.7%	±2.0%
Civilian labor force	26,430	±1,087
Unemployment Rate	10.5%	±1.8%
Females 16 years and over	25,869	±683
In labor force	57.7%	±2.6%
Civilian labor force	57.7%	±2.6%
Employed	52.6%	±2.6%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	4,528	±424
All parents in family in labor force	72.7%	±9.9%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	9,113	±669
All parents in family in labor force	79.4%	±8.3%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	23,190	±1,070
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	78.0%	±3.5%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	11.5%	±2.1%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.5%	±0.8%
Walked	2.0%	±0.9%
Other means	1.9%	±0.9%
Worked from home	5.1%	±1.0%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.1	±1.5

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	23,662	±1,050
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	33.5%	±2.2%
Service occupations	21.7%	±2.6%
Sales and office occupations	24.5%	±2.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	5.7%	±1.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.6%	±2.0%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	23,662	±1,050
Private wage and salary workers	76.6%	±3.5%
Government workers	19.6%	±2.5%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	3.6%	±0.9%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	±0.2%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	33,216
Held by residents of District	27.0%
Held by non-residents of District	73.0%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in District	33,216
Goods Producing sectors	10.2%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	17.7%
All Other Services sectors	72.2%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	8,983
Goods Producing sectors	9.0%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	15.1%
All Other Services sectors	75.9%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	33,216
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	25.3%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	38.5%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	36.2%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	8,983
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	26.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	41.8%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	31.3%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in District	33,216
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.5%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.4%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	23.1%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	8,983
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	21.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.0%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.0%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	23,592	±720
Less than \$10,000	10.0%	±1.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8.5%	±1.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12.3%	±2.1%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.8%	±1.5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15.4%	±2.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.7%	±2.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.1%	±1.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9.9%	±1.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.3%	±0.8%
\$200,000 or more	3.0%	±1.0%
Median household income (dollars)	\$45,686	±\$1,142
Mean household income (dollars)	\$59,782	±\$2,980

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	23,592	±720
With earnings	71.5%	±2.7%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$62,323	±\$3,432
With Social Security	33.3%	±1.8%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$19,264	±\$206
With retirement income	20.3%	±1.8%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$22,432	±\$2,751
With Supplemental Security Income	9.9%	±1.7%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$10,792	±\$1,752
With cash public assistance income	1.5%	±0.6%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$3,135	±\$1,940
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	25.7%	±2.6%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	13,215	±651
Less than \$10,000	8.0%	±1.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.2%	±1.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10.8%	±2.8%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.3%	±2.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.8%	±2.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.6%	±2.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.5%	±2.5%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13.5%	±2.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4.1%	±1.2%
\$200,000 or more	5.1%	±1.6%
Median family income (dollars)	\$52,414	±\$2,243
Mean family income (dollars)	\$71,828	±\$4,619

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$31,278	±\$1,101
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$49,634	±\$1,585
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$38,677	±\$1,046

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	58,933	±1,383
With health insurance coverage	85.6%	±2.0%
With private health insurance	50.1%	±2.2%
With public coverage	46.6%	±2.1%
No health insurance coverage	14.4%	±1.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	15,912	±792
No health insurance coverage	5.1%	±1.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	34,274	±817
In labor force:	24,334	±999
Employed:	21,914	±971
With health insurance coverage	80.2%	±2.7%
With private health insurance	71.8%	±3.1%
With public coverage	10.6%	±1.9%
No health insurance coverage	19.8%	±2.1%
Unemployed:	2,420	±447
With health insurance coverage	63.3%	±10.6%
With private health insurance	29.5%	±9.4%
With public coverage	38.4%	±8.9%
No health insurance coverage	36.7%	±8.1%
Not in labor force:	9,940	±850
With health insurance coverage	76.2%	±3.8%
With private health insurance	32.9%	±3.9%
With public coverage	49.7%	±5.4%
No health insurance coverage	23.8%	±3.0%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	21.5%	±3.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	32.0%	±4.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	37.8%	±10.8%
Married couple families	7.8%	±3.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	12.9%	±6.9%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	11.3%	±16.0%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	33.7%	±5.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	39.9%	±5.3%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	39.8%	±13.6%
All people	27.5%	±2.6%
Under 18 years	39.0%	±3.7%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	38.3%	±6.1%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	43.4%	±9.0%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	36.3%	±5.9%
18 years and over	23.4%	±1.8%
18 to 64 years	24.9%	±2.1%
65 years and over	17.7%	±3.1%
People in families	24.1%	±3.7%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	37.2%	±4.3%
Non-Hispanic White population	10.7%	±2.6%
Black or African-American population	31.8%	±3.5%
Asian population	10.3%	±10.0%
Hispanic or Latino population	47.8%	±11.0%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	28,530	±501
Occupied housing units	82.7%	±2.1%
Vacant housing units	17.3%	±1.9%
Homeowner vacancy rate	3.5	±1.5
Rental vacancy rate	8.5	±1.7

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	28,530	±501
1-unit, detached	56.1%	±2.1%
1-unit, attached	4.4%	±1.2%
2 units	11.9%	±1.8%
3 or 4 units	10.6%	±1.5%
5 to 9 units	7.2%	±1.2%
10 to 19 units	3.1%	±0.8%
20 or more units	2.7%	±0.9%
Mobile home	4.0%	±0.9%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.1%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	28,530	±501
Built 2020 or later	0.4%	±0.3%
Built 2010 to 2019	3.1%	±0.9%
Built 2000 to 2009	8.8%	±1.4%
Built 1990 to 1999	13.5%	±1.5%
Built 1980 to 1989	14.2%	±2.3%
Built 1970 to 1979	17.0%	±1.8%
Built 1960 to 1969	15.3%	±1.5%
Built 1950 to 1959	16.5%	±1.7%
Built 1940 to 1949	6.0%	±1.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	5.2%	±1.1%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	28,530	±501
1 room	1.6%	±0.7%
2 rooms	1.8%	±0.5%
3 rooms	8.5%	±1.3%
4 rooms	17.7%	±1.9%
5 rooms	22.4%	±2.5%
6 rooms	21.5%	±1.9%
7 rooms	12.6%	±1.7%
8 rooms	6.3%	±1.3%
9 rooms or more	7.6%	±1.1%
Median rooms	5.9	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	28,530	±501
No bedroom	1.7%	±0.7%
1 bedroom	9.6%	±1.2%
2 bedrooms	30.1%	±2.0%
3 bedrooms	45.6%	±2.1%
4 bedrooms	11.4%	±1.6%
5 or more bedrooms	1.5%	±0.5%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	23,592	±720
Owner-occupied	41.6%	±2.4%
Renter-occupied	58.4%	±3.4%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.35	±0.09
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.41	±0.22

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	23,592	±720
Moved in 2021 or later	5.0%	±1.2%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	24.4%	±2.8%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	37.6%	±3.0%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	14.2%	±1.7%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	9.6%	±1.5%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	9.3%	±1.3%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	23,592	±720
No vehicles available	11.7%	±1.7%
1 vehicle available	45.2%	±3.2%
2 vehicles available	30.8%	±2.1%
3 or more vehicles available	12.3%	±1.9%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	23,592	±720
Utility gas	20.8%	±1.9%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2.3%	±0.7%
Electricity	75.2%	±2.0%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.0%	±0.1%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.1%
Wood	0.0%	±0.1%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.1%
Other fuel	0.2%	±0.2%
No fuel used	1.5%	±0.5%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	23,592	±720
1.00 or less	98.2%	±4.1%
1.01 to 1.50	1.2%	±0.6%
1.51 or more	0.5%	±0.4%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	9,810	±638
Less than \$50,000	11.6%	±2.5%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	25.4%	±3.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	22.2%	±3.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	17.6%	±2.8%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	15.8%	±3.1%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	5.9%	±1.8%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1.0%	±0.8%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.5%	±0.5%
Median (dollars)	\$121,864	±\$3,147

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	9,810	±638
Housing units with a mortgage	56.0%	±4.0%
Housing units without a mortgage	44.0%	±3.4%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	5,496	±534
Less than \$500	2.3%	±1.8%
\$500 to \$999	25.7%	±5.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	37.6%	±6.0%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	23.8%	±5.5%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	5.4%	±1.9%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	4.1%	±2.2%
\$3,000 or more	1.1%	±0.7%
Median (dollars)	\$1,247	±\$34
Housing units without a mortgage	4,314	±435
Less than \$250	7.6%	±3.0%
\$250 to \$399	23.8%	±5.0%
\$400 to \$599	37.6%	±5.1%
\$600 to \$799	20.5%	±4.5%
\$800 to \$999	6.3%	±2.2%
\$1,000 or more	4.2%	±2.1%
Median (dollars)	\$501	±\$15

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI),
2018-22⁸²**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	5,435	±594
Less than 20.0 percent	44.3%	±5.3%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14.6%	±4.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.3%	±3.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.6%	±2.0%
35.0 percent or more	27.1%	±4.9%
Not computed	61	±59
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	4,213	±450
Less than 10.0 percent	40.2%	±4.7%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	24.4%	±4.8%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.5%	±3.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7.2%	±2.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.7%	±1.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.3%	±1.3%
35.0 percent or more	11.7%	±4.0%
Not computed	101	±50

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	13,232	±888
Less than \$500	7.7%	±1.7%
\$500 to \$999	55.9%	±4.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	32.3%	±4.0%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3.2%	±1.4%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0.6%	±0.7%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.2%	±0.2%
\$3,000 or more	0.0%	±0.4%
Median (dollars)	\$917	±\$12
No rent paid	550	±202

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	12,918	±1,034
Less than 15.0 percent	14.0%	±2.5%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	12.7%	±2.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11.6%	±2.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.4%	±3.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7.3%	±1.8%
35.0 percent or more	44.0%	±3.2%
Not computed	864	±232

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,561	±1,378
Male	45.6%	±0.9%
Female	54.4%	±1.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	83.9	±3.4
Under 5 years	6.8%	±0.5%
5 to 9 years	7.0%	±0.9%
10 to 14 years	7.0%	±0.8%
15 to 19 years	8.0%	±0.5%
20 to 24 years	8.2%	±0.9%
25 to 34 years	14.2%	±0.7%
35 to 44 years	11.5%	±1.0%
45 to 54 years	10.9%	±0.6%
55 to 59 years	5.4%	±0.6%
60 to 64 years	6.1%	±0.7%
65 to 74 years	9.0%	±0.7%
75 to 84 years	4.1%	±0.5%
85 years and over	1.9%	±0.3%
Median age (years)	34.2	±0.4
Under 18 years	24.7%	±1.3%
16 years and over	77.9%	±0.4%
18 years and over	75.3%	±1.6%
21 years and over	69.6%	±1.5%
62 years and over	18.5%	±1.0%
65 years and over	15.0%	±0.9%
18 years and over	45,586	±1,324
Male	44.7%	±1.4%
Female	55.3%	±1.5%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	80.8	±1.1
65 years and over	9,082	±576
Male	42.6%	±2.8%
Female	57.4%	±3.4%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	74.1	±2.1

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,561	±1,378
White	25.8%	±1.1%
Black or African American	72.4%	±1.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.7%	±0.3%
Asian	1.3%	±0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	±0.1%
Some other race	2.8%	±0.7%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,561	±1,378
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	3.5%	±0.4%
Mexican	1.5%	±0.5%
Puerto Rican	0.2%	±0.1%
Cuban	0.1%	±0.1%
Other Hispanic or Latino	1.7%	±0.6%
Not Hispanic or Latino	96.5%	±1.2%
White alone	22.5%	±0.8%
Black or African American alone	70.2%	±1.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Asian alone	0.8%	±0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race alone	0.4%	±0.3%
Two or more races	2.5%	±0.7%
Two races including Some other race	0.3%	±0.3%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2.2%	±0.6%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	44,657	±895
Male	44.3%	±1.0%
Female	55.7%	±1.0%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.