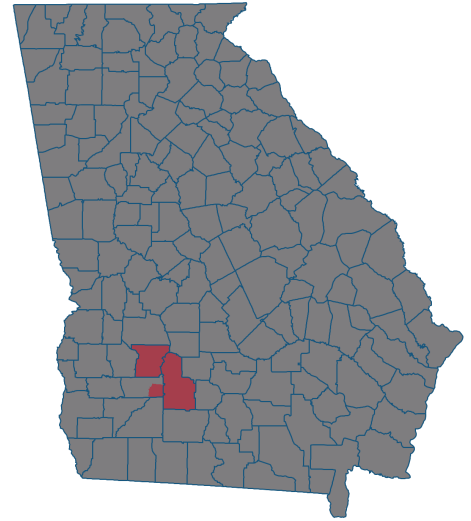


State House District 152

DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomic, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how State House District 152 has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	60,109	56,294	3,815 *
Non-Hispanic White ²	65.4%	70.3%	-4.9% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	26.6%	24.9%	1.6%
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	1.8%	1.1%	0.7%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	3.4%	2.0%	1.4% *
Median age (years) ⁶	38.3	36.9	1.4 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	89.1%	79.7%	9.4% *
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	22.8%	15.3%	7.6% *
Unemployment Rate ⁹	6.1%	9.9%	-3.9%
People below poverty ¹⁰	13.7%	13.5%	0.2%
Total housing units¹¹	24,621	22,517	2,104 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	89.5%	89.3%	0.1%
Owner-occupied ¹³	73.5%	74.9%	-1.3%
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	26.5%	25.1%	1.3%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	10.5%	10.7%	-0.1%
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	45.1%	43.7%	1.4%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	14.8%	21.5%	-6.7% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	4.8%	4.6%	0.2%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	State House District 152		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	60,109	±564	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	65.4%	±0.4%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	26.6%	±0.9%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	1.8%	±0.1%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	3.4%	±0.4%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	38.3	±0.4	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	89.1%	±3.4%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	22.8%	±2.0%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	6.1%	±1.2%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	13.7%	±2.0%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	24,621	±252	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	89.5%	±1.5%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	73.5%	±2.1%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	26.5%	±2.3%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	10.5%	±1.6%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	45.1%	±5.7%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	14.8%	±2.4%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	4.8%	±1.2%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	22,034	±440
Married-couple household	54.6%	±2.6%
With children of the householder under 18 years	21.3%	±2.0%
Cohabiting couple household	4.9%	±1.2%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.9%	±0.7%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	14.5%	±2.1%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.5%	±0.6%
Householder living alone	9.6%	±1.7%
65 years and over	3.2%	±0.9%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	26.0%	±2.6%
With children of the householder under 18 years	6.9%	±1.6%
Householder living alone	12.8%	±1.7%
65 years and over	7.5%	±1.2%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	37.0%	±1.9%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	30.4%	±1.3%
Average household size	2.67	±0.06
Average family size	3.11	±0.09

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	58,733	±581
Householder	37.5%	±0.7%
Spouse	20.5%	±1.1%
Unmarried partner	1.9%	±0.5%
Child	30.1%	±1.3%
Other relatives	7.4%	±1.1%
Other nonrelatives	2.5%	±0.7%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	23,598	±313
Never married	31.7%	±1.9%
Now married, except separated	53.8%	±2.4%
Separated	1.7%	±0.5%
Widowed	2.1%	±0.7%
Divorced	10.7%	±1.5%
Females 15 years and over	24,519	±416
Never married	23.8%	±1.9%
Now married, except separated	51.7%	±3.1%
Separated	2.6%	±1.1%
Widowed	9.2%	±1.2%
Divorced	12.7%	±2.0%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	817	±300
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	25.8%	±12.0%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	32	±19
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	59	±21
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	42	±55
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	107	±42
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	23	±15

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	3,191
Premature births	13.9%
Low birthweight births	10.8%
Births to teens 15-19 years	10.5%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	15.6%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,525	±435
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	51.2%	±14.8%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	7.0%	±6.7%
1 or 2 years	18.9%	±11.9%
3 or 4 years	1.0%	±2.2%
5 or more years	24.4%	±12.9%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	781	±317
Who are female	64.5%	±10.7%
Who are married	82.1%	±16.4%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	15,402	±742
Nursery school, preschool	5.8%	±1.5%
Kindergarten	7.0%	±1.8%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	41.5%	±2.6%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.1%	±1.6%
College or graduate school	24.5%	±3.6%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	41.5%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	42.7%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	43.1%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	50.3%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	43.6%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	36.3%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	39,953	±473
Less than 9th grade	3.0%	±0.7%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7.9%	±1.0%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	34.1%	±2.0%
Some college, no degree	20.7%	±1.7%
Associate's degree	11.5%	±1.2%
Bachelor's degree	14.1%	±1.6%
Graduate or professional degree	8.7%	±1.2%
High school graduate or higher	89.1%	±3.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	22.8%	±2.0%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	45,020	±540
Civilian veterans	8.8%	±1.1%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	58,600	±609
With a disability	14.1%	±1.1%
Under 18 years	14,721	±399
With a disability	7.6%	±2.3%
18 to 64 years	34,780	±678
With a disability	10.1%	±1.3%
65 years and over	9,099	±239
With a disability	39.6%	±3.7%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	59,353	±594
Same house	88.9%	±1.6%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	11.1%	±1.8%
Different house in the U.S.	10.6%	±1.7%
Same county	4.9%	±1.3%
Different county	5.7%	±1.1%
Same state	4.6%	±1.1%
Different state	1.1%	±0.4%
Abroad	0.5%	±0.5%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,109	±564
Native	96.7%	±0.6%
Born in United States	96.1%	±3.0%
State of residence	72.6%	±2.1%
Different state	23.5%	±2.2%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.6%	±0.3%
Foreign born	3.3%	±0.6%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	1,997	±334
Naturalized U.S. citizen	64.0%	±10.6%
Not a U.S. citizen	36.0%	±11.3%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	2,354	±341
Native	357	±157
Entered 2010 or later	12.0%	±13.3%
Entered before 2010	88.0%	±15.3%
Foreign born	1,997	±334
Entered 2010 or later	13.4%	±7.2%
Entered before 2010	86.6%	±14.3%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	1,997	±334
Europe	9.8%	±5.2%
Asia	44.9%	±9.4%
Africa	10.5%	±7.4%
Oceania	0.5%	±0.8%
Latin America	32.5%	±9.6%
Northern America	1.8%	±1.7%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	56,389	±592
English only	95.1%	±0.8%
Language other than English	4.9%	±0.8%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.0%	±0.4%
Spanish	2.4%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.6%	±0.3%
Other Indo-European languages	1.0%	±0.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.3%	±0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	1.5%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.2%
Other languages	0.1%	±0.1%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.2%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	22,034	±440
With a computer	92.5%	±1.1%
With a broadband Internet subscription	82.6%	±1.7%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	47,186	±525
In labor force	62.1%	±2.1%
Civilian labor force	61.4%	±2.1%
Employed	57.6%	±2.1%
Unemployed	3.7%	±0.7%
Armed Forces	0.8%	±0.4%
Not in labor force	37.9%	±1.9%
Civilian labor force	28,957	±1,048
Unemployment Rate	6.1%	±1.2%
Females 16 years and over	24,133	±383
In labor force	58.3%	±3.0%
Civilian labor force	58.2%	±3.0%
Employed	54.1%	±2.9%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	4,161	±378
All parents in family in labor force	74.4%	±10.8%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	8,911	±552
All parents in family in labor force	74.4%	±6.4%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	27,026	±862
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	82.7%	±2.5%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	10.7%	±2.2%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.3%	±0.3%
Walked	0.8%	±0.4%
Other means	1.2%	±0.7%
Worked from home	4.4%	±1.2%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.4	±0.8

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	27,202	±1,028
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	39.8%	±2.7%
Service occupations	14.0%	±2.0%
Sales and office occupations	18.5%	±1.9%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12.3%	±1.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.3%	±1.6%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	27,202	±1,028
Private wage and salary workers	76.2%	±2.2%
Government workers	18.3%	±2.1%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.4%	±1.1%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	±0.1%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	13,479
Held by residents of District	38.3%
Held by non-residents of District	61.7%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in District	13,479
Goods Producing sectors	25.7%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	23.4%
All Other Services sectors	50.9%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	5,156
Goods Producing sectors	26.2%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	17.1%
All Other Services sectors	56.6%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	13,479
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	20.5%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	36.4%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	43.1%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	5,156
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	21.0%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	34.9%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	44.0%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in District	13,479
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	20.4%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.4%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.1%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	5,156
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	19.4%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.6%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	26.0%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	22,034	±440
Less than \$10,000	4.7%	±1.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.2%	±1.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6.3%	±1.2%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7.9%	±1.5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11.2%	±1.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.5%	±2.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.1%	±2.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	20.3%	±2.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7.2%	±1.7%
\$200,000 or more	4.5%	±1.1%
Median household income (dollars)	\$69,955	±\$1,730
Mean household income (dollars)	\$84,748	±\$3,786

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	22,034	±440
With earnings	77.5%	±2.0%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$86,326	±\$4,439
With Social Security	31.8%	±1.7%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$20,528	±\$476
With retirement income	21.1%	±1.7%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$31,130	±\$3,790
With Supplemental Security Income	4.5%	±0.9%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$9,678	±\$1,101
With cash public assistance income	1.1%	±0.4%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$5,693	±\$2,665
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	13.7%	±1.8%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	16,183	±531
Less than \$10,000	3.3%	±1.0%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.6%	±0.8%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4.6%	±1.2%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6.3%	±1.7%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10.8%	±1.9%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.2%	±3.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.9%	±2.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	24.8%	±3.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9.1%	±2.2%
\$200,000 or more	5.6%	±1.4%
Median family income (dollars)	\$82,358	±\$2,625
Mean family income (dollars)	\$96,387	±\$4,695

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$40,104	±\$998
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$60,418	±\$1,852
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$43,450	±\$1,209

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	58,600	±609
With health insurance coverage	88.3%	±2.0%
With private health insurance	65.2%	±2.0%
With public coverage	34.9%	±1.7%
No health insurance coverage	11.7%	±1.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	15,510	±340
No health insurance coverage	4.8%	±1.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	33,991	±521
In labor force:	26,487	±840
Employed:	24,957	±852
With health insurance coverage	86.3%	±2.5%
With private health insurance	83.0%	±2.5%
With public coverage	6.6%	±1.8%
No health insurance coverage	13.7%	±1.7%
Unemployed:	1,530	±395
With health insurance coverage	45.2%	±7.3%
With private health insurance	28.6%	±8.1%
With public coverage	17.2%	±7.6%
No health insurance coverage	54.8%	±13.3%
Not in labor force:	7,504	±744
With health insurance coverage	75.8%	±3.5%
With private health insurance	46.8%	±3.5%
With public coverage	38.4%	±5.3%
No health insurance coverage	24.2%	±5.7%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	10.0%	±1.8%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	15.5%	±3.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	9.3%	±6.4%
Married couple families	4.0%	±1.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	5.1%	±2.3%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	5.9%	±4.1%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	32.1%	±6.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	40.8%	±6.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	23.5%	±20.3%
All people	13.7%	±2.0%
Under 18 years	19.6%	±2.9%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	19.4%	±4.3%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	19.5%	±7.3%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	19.3%	±4.4%
18 years and over	11.7%	±1.3%
18 to 64 years	12.0%	±1.5%
65 years and over	10.6%	±2.0%
People in families	11.8%	±2.4%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.6%	±4.1%
Non-Hispanic White population	8.7%	±1.6%
Black or African-American population	24.6%	±5.3%
Asian population	19.5%	±22.0%
Hispanic or Latino population	12.0%	±6.4%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	24,621	±252
Occupied housing units	89.5%	±1.5%
Vacant housing units	10.5%	±1.6%
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.6	±0.4
Rental vacancy rate	7.2	±3.0

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	24,621	±252
1-unit, detached	71.2%	±1.8%
1-unit, attached	0.6%	±0.3%
2 units	3.6%	±0.9%
3 or 4 units	2.6%	±1.0%
5 to 9 units	2.0%	±0.7%
10 to 19 units	0.7%	±0.5%
20 or more units	0.5%	±0.4%
Mobile home	18.8%	±1.7%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.1%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	24,621	±252
Built 2020 or later	0.5%	±0.5%
Built 2010 to 2019	10.1%	±1.7%
Built 2000 to 2009	18.1%	±2.2%
Built 1990 to 1999	24.0%	±2.3%
Built 1980 to 1989	13.5%	±1.9%
Built 1970 to 1979	14.4%	±1.7%
Built 1960 to 1969	10.2%	±1.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	3.7%	±0.8%
Built 1940 to 1949	2.2%	±0.7%
Built 1939 or earlier	3.4%	±0.8%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	24,621	±252
1 room	0.3%	±0.3%
2 rooms	0.7%	±0.6%
3 rooms	3.6%	±0.8%
4 rooms	12.8%	±1.8%
5 rooms	18.4%	±2.1%
6 rooms	24.2%	±2.3%
7 rooms	18.0%	±2.2%
8 rooms	10.8%	±1.7%
9 rooms or more	11.2%	±1.5%
Median rooms	6.6	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	24,621	±252
No bedroom	0.3%	±0.3%
1 bedroom	2.5%	±1.0%
2 bedrooms	16.5%	±1.9%
3 bedrooms	57.6%	±2.8%
4 bedrooms	20.5%	±2.2%
5 or more bedrooms	2.6%	±0.8%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	22,034	±440
Owner-occupied	73.5%	±2.1%
Renter-occupied	26.5%	±2.3%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.65	±0.02
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.70	±0.09

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	22,034	±440
Moved in 2021 or later	3.9%	±1.2%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	17.6%	±2.3%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	31.0%	±2.9%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	22.1%	±2.3%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	14.0%	±1.7%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	11.4%	±1.3%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	22,034	±440
No vehicles available	4.8%	±1.2%
1 vehicle available	26.2%	±2.8%
2 vehicles available	37.9%	±2.9%
3 or more vehicles available	31.1%	±3.0%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	22,034	±440
Utility gas	5.1%	±1.0%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6.1%	±1.3%
Electricity	88.1%	±2.1%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.0%	±0.0%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.2%
Wood	0.0%	±0.0%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.2%
Other fuel	0.1%	±0.1%
No fuel used	0.6%	±0.3%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	22,034	±440
1.00 or less	98.4%	±4.3%
1.01 to 1.50	1.5%	±0.9%
1.51 or more	0.1%	±0.2%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	16,202	±562
Less than \$50,000	11.5%	±2.1%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	16.8%	±2.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.5%	±2.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16.2%	±2.4%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	24.3%	±3.0%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	10.2%	±2.1%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	3.4%	±1.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.4%	±0.3%
Median (dollars)	\$161,350	±\$3,817

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	16,202	±562
Housing units with a mortgage	58.8%	±3.1%
Housing units without a mortgage	41.2%	±3.0%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	9,523	±604
Less than \$500	0.8%	±0.7%
\$500 to \$999	20.9%	±3.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	39.7%	±4.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	25.2%	±4.7%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	9.0%	±2.3%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2.1%	±1.3%
\$3,000 or more	2.3%	±1.3%
Median (dollars)	\$1,339	±\$27
Housing units without a mortgage	6,679	±533
Less than \$250	8.5%	±2.6%
\$250 to \$399	26.6%	±4.3%
\$400 to \$599	36.9%	±5.6%
\$600 to \$799	17.1%	±3.9%
\$800 to \$999	5.5%	±2.1%
\$1,000 or more	5.5%	±2.3%
Median (dollars)	\$463	±\$10

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI),
2018-22⁸²**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	9,477	±881
Less than 20.0 percent	58.3%	±4.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	13.9%	±3.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.2%	±3.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5.6%	±2.0%
35.0 percent or more	12.0%	±2.8%
Not computed	46	±47
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	6,541	±604
Less than 10.0 percent	49.9%	±4.7%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	18.6%	±3.7%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9.5%	±2.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	8.4%	±2.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.8%	±1.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.5%	±1.6%
35.0 percent or more	8.3%	±2.7%
Not computed	138	±83

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	5,349	±513
Less than \$500	7.6%	±2.8%
\$500 to \$999	42.5%	±6.4%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	38.3%	±6.7%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	7.0%	±2.9%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1.0%	±0.9%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1.6%	±1.7%
\$3,000 or more	2.0%	±1.7%
Median (dollars)	\$1,000	±\$27
No rent paid	483	±187

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	5,255	±602
Less than 15.0 percent	20.8%	±4.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	19.2%	±5.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7.5%	±2.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	7.3%	±2.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7.8%	±3.0%
35.0 percent or more	37.4%	±5.6%
Not computed	577	±203

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,109	±564
Male	49.2%	±0.4%
Female	50.8%	±0.6%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.9	±1.9
Under 5 years	6.2%	±0.4%
5 to 9 years	6.7%	±0.7%
10 to 14 years	7.1%	±0.7%
15 to 19 years	7.1%	±0.6%
20 to 24 years	6.5%	±0.9%
25 to 34 years	12.1%	±0.7%
35 to 44 years	12.7%	±1.0%
45 to 54 years	13.3%	±0.6%
55 to 59 years	6.4%	±0.6%
60 to 64 years	6.6%	±0.7%
65 to 74 years	9.7%	±0.8%
75 to 84 years	4.0%	±0.4%
85 years and over	1.7%	±0.3%
Median age (years)	38.3	±0.4
Under 18 years	24.5%	±1.1%
16 years and over	78.5%	±0.4%
18 years and over	75.5%	±2.1%
21 years and over	71.5%	±2.0%
62 years and over	19.3%	±1.1%
65 years and over	15.5%	±1.0%
18 years and over	45,384	±1,326
Male	48.5%	±1.4%
Female	51.5%	±1.5%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.3	±5.5
65 years and over	9,291	±580
Male	46.0%	±3.3%
Female	54.0%	±2.9%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	85.2	±4.3

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,109	±564
White	69.7%	±0.8%
Black or African American	27.8%	±0.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.5%	±0.4%
Asian	2.1%	±0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	±0.1%
Some other race	3.0%	±0.6%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,109	±564
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	3.4%	±0.4%
Mexican	1.3%	±0.5%
Puerto Rican	0.3%	±0.2%
Cuban	0.3%	±0.3%
Other Hispanic or Latino	1.5%	±0.6%
Not Hispanic or Latino	96.6%	±1.3%
White alone	65.4%	±0.4%
Black or African American alone	26.6%	±0.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Asian alone	1.8%	±0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.1%
Some other race alone	0.2%	±0.2%
Two or more races	2.5%	±0.5%
Two races including Some other race	0.2%	±0.1%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2.3%	±0.5%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	44,682	±634
Male	48.4%	±0.6%
Female	51.6%	±0.8%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.