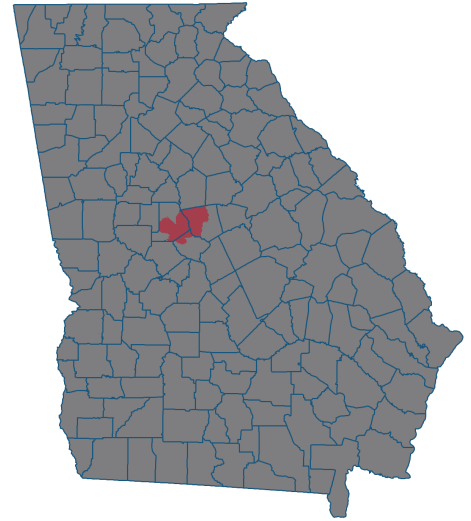


# State House District 144

## DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomic, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how State House District 144 has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also [www.neighborhoodnexus.org](http://www.neighborhoodnexus.org). Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



### Change Measures

#### CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
<b>Total population<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>58,482</b>	<b>53,997</b>	<b>4,485 *</b>
Non-Hispanic White <sup>2</sup>	58.7%	71.4%	-12.8% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American <sup>3</sup>	32.3%	21.6%	10.7% *
Non-Hispanic Asian <sup>4</sup>	2.8%	2.5%	0.3%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>5</sup>	3.2%	3.0%	0.2%
Median age (years) <sup>6</sup>	41.9	38.2	3.6 *
High school graduate or higher <sup>7</sup>	93.1%	89.3%	3.9% *
Bachelor's degree or higher <sup>8</sup>	36.6%	33.5%	3.1% *
Unemployment Rate <sup>9</sup>	4.6%	5.0%	-0.3%
People below poverty <sup>10</sup>	9.8%	9.5%	0.3%
<b>Total housing units<sup>11</sup></b>	<b>25,581</b>	<b>22,242</b>	<b>3,339 *</b>
Occupied housing units <sup>12</sup>	90.4%	89.4%	1.1%
Owner-occupied <sup>13</sup>	66.4%	73.5%	-7.1% *
Renter-occupied <sup>14</sup>	33.6%	26.5%	7.1% *
Vacant housing units <sup>15</sup>	9.6%	10.6%	-1.1%
Housing cost-burdened renters <sup>16</sup>	47.1%	44.9%	2.2%
Housing cost-burdened owners <sup>17</sup>	14.8%	25.6%	-10.8% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available <sup>18</sup>	2.6%	3.3%	-0.6%

## Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	State House District 144		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population<sup>19</sup></b>	<b>58,482</b>	<b>±2,460</b>	<b>10,722,325</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Non-Hispanic White <sup>20</sup>	58.7%	±2.0%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American <sup>21</sup>	32.3%	±2.9%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian <sup>22</sup>	2.8%	±0.5%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>23</sup>	3.2%	±0.9%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) <sup>24</sup>	41.9	±0.6	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher <sup>25</sup>	93.1%	±1.5%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher <sup>26</sup>	36.6%	±2.1%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate <sup>27</sup>	4.6%	±1.2%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty <sup>28</sup>	9.8%	±1.9%	13.5%	±0.2%
<b>Total housing units<sup>29</sup></b>	<b>25,581</b>	<b>±804</b>	<b>4,426,780</b>	<b>±501</b>
Occupied housing units <sup>30</sup>	90.4%	±2.0%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied <sup>31</sup>	66.4%	±2.1%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied <sup>32</sup>	33.6%	±2.6%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units <sup>33</sup>	9.6%	±1.7%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters <sup>34</sup>	47.1%	±5.2%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners <sup>35</sup>	14.8%	±2.1%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available <sup>36</sup>	2.6%	±0.9%	6.0%	±0.1%

## HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22<sup>37</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>23,136</b>	<b>±894</b>
Married-couple household	50.7%	±2.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	16.7%	±2.0%
Cohabiting couple household	5.1%	±1.3%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.8%	±0.9%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	15.4%	±2.2%
With children of the householder under 18 years	0.8%	±0.5%
Householder living alone	11.6%	±2.1%
65 years and over	2.8%	±0.8%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	28.9%	±2.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	4.5%	±1.1%
Householder living alone	18.2%	±2.3%
65 years and over	7.0%	±1.2%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	28.5%	±2.1%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	32.3%	±1.6%
Average household size	2.46	±0.05
Average family size	3.07	±0.08

## RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22<sup>38</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>57,007</b>	<b>±2,463</b>
Householder	40.6%	±2.4%
Spouse	20.5%	±1.2%
Unmarried partner	2.0%	±0.5%
Child	27.6%	±1.9%
Other relatives	7.0%	±1.0%
Other nonrelatives	2.4%	±0.7%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22<sup>39</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>23,144</b>	<b>±1,146</b>
Never married	31.2%	±3.3%
Now married, except separated	55.3%	±2.4%
Separated	1.3%	±0.5%
Widowed	3.9%	±1.1%
Divorced	8.4%	±1.4%
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>25,392</b>	<b>±1,221</b>
Never married	28.5%	±2.7%
Now married, except separated	49.4%	±2.8%
Separated	3.3%	±1.1%
Widowed	8.7%	±1.4%
Divorced	10.0%	±1.5%

### FERTILITY, 2018-22<sup>40</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>±271</b>
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	39.7%	±19.3%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	46	±26
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	64	±20
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	±33
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	111	±38
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	32	±18

### MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22<sup>41</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Births</b>	<b>3,043</b>
Premature births	12.1%
Low birthweight births	10.6%
Births to teens 15-19 years	6.2%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	11.1%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22<sup>42</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>1,573</b>	<b>±335</b>
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	38.8%	±12.4%
<b>Years responsible for grandchildren</b>		
Less than 1 year	7.3%	±6.9%
1 or 2 years	21.7%	±10.5%
3 or 4 years	7.6%	±8.6%
5 or more years	2.2%	±2.8%
<b>Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>±235</b>
Who are female	70.8%	±38.2%
Who are married	73.8%	±15.3%

### SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22<sup>43</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>13,867</b>	<b>±1,072</b>
Nursery school, preschool	5.9%	±1.4%
Kindergarten	4.4%	±1.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	39.9%	±3.1%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.7%	±3.2%
College or graduate school	29.0%	±3.6%

### STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022<sup>44</sup>

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	45.5%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	47.5%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	41.6%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	48.4%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	42.5%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	41.0%

**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22<sup>45</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>41,064</b>	<b>±1,674</b>
Less than 9th grade	2.1%	±0.5%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4.8%	±0.8%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28.4%	±1.9%
Some college, no degree	19.4%	±1.7%
Associate's degree	8.7%	±1.3%
Bachelor's degree	18.9%	±1.8%
Graduate or professional degree	17.7%	±1.6%
High school graduate or higher	93.1%	±1.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	36.6%	±2.1%

**VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22<sup>46</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>46,209</b>	<b>±1,963</b>
Civilian veterans	7.7%	±0.9%

**DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22<sup>47</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>57,006</b>	<b>±2,447</b>
With a disability	13.7%	±1.2%
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>12,134</b>	<b>±907</b>
With a disability	4.9%	±1.8%
<b>18 to 64 years</b>	<b>34,160</b>	<b>±1,353</b>
With a disability	10.5%	±1.4%
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>10,712</b>	<b>±639</b>
With a disability	33.7%	±4.2%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22<sup>48</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>57,854</b>	<b>±2,454</b>
Same house	85.8%	±1.6%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	14.2%	±2.1%
Different house in the U.S.	13.9%	±2.1%
Same county	5.9%	±1.6%
Different county	8.0%	±1.4%
Same state	5.8%	±1.2%
Different state	2.1%	±0.7%
Abroad	0.4%	±0.3%

### PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22<sup>49</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>58,482</b>	<b>±2,460</b>
Native	96.3%	±2.6%
Born in United States	95.5%	±3.1%
State of residence	69.6%	±3.2%
Different state	25.9%	±1.8%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.7%	±0.3%
Foreign born	3.7%	±0.8%

### U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22<sup>50</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>2,188</b>	<b>±446</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	66.0%	±8.7%
Not a U.S. citizen	34.0%	±9.3%

### YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22<sup>51</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>2,623</b>	<b>±460</b>
<b>Native</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>±162</b>
Entered 2010 or later	20.0%	±11.9%
Entered before 2010	80.0%	±17.5%
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>2,188</b>	<b>±446</b>
Entered 2010 or later	18.0%	±7.8%
Entered before 2010	82.0%	±9.7%

**WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22<sup>52</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>2,188</b>	<b>±446</b>
Europe	5.7%	±3.3%
Asia	51.9%	±14.9%
Africa	6.0%	±3.4%
Oceania	8.4%	±11.2%
Latin America	22.9%	±9.0%
Northern America	5.1%	±3.7%

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22<sup>53</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>55,574</b>	<b>±2,372</b>
English only	94.5%	±5.4%
Language other than English	5.5%	±0.9%
Speak English less than 'very well'	2.1%	±0.6%
Spanish	2.3%	±0.6%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.9%	±0.3%
Other Indo-European languages	1.3%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.3%	±0.3%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	1.8%	±0.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.9%	±0.3%
Other languages	0.1%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.2%

**COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22<sup>54</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>23,136</b>	<b>±894</b>
With a computer	96.3%	±0.8%
With a broadband Internet subscription	91.6%	±1.8%



## Economic Characteristics

### EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22<sup>55</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>48,024</b>	<b>±2,034</b>
In labor force	63.5%	±1.2%
Civilian labor force	63.3%	±1.2%
Employed	60.3%	±1.4%
Unemployed	2.9%	±0.8%
Armed Forces	0.2%	±0.3%
Not in labor force	36.5%	±1.5%
Civilian labor force	30,382	±1,418
Unemployment Rate	4.6%	±1.2%
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>25,214</b>	<b>±1,213</b>
In labor force	60.0%	±2.8%
Civilian labor force	60.0%	±2.9%
Employed	57.7%	±2.9%
<b>Own children of the householder under 6 years</b>	<b>3,286</b>	<b>±472</b>
All parents in family in labor force	80.0%	±11.2%
<b>Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>8,035</b>	<b>±803</b>
All parents in family in labor force	77.3%	±5.5%

### COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22<sup>56</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>28,679</b>	<b>±1,659</b>
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	83.1%	±2.5%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	8.6%	±1.5%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.0%	±0.1%
Walked	1.3%	±1.0%
Other means	0.5%	±0.4%
Worked from home	6.5%	±1.4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.8	±1.0

## Economic Characteristics, Continued

### OCCUPATION, 2018-22<sup>57</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>28,973</b>	<b>±1,388</b>
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	43.7%	±2.4%
Service occupations	14.2%	±1.7%
Sales and office occupations	22.9%	±2.1%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	5.7%	±1.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.6%	±2.0%

### CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22<sup>58</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>28,973</b>	<b>±1,388</b>
Private wage and salary workers	77.8%	±3.0%
Government workers	17.4%	±2.0%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4.6%	±1.0%
Unpaid family workers	0.3%	±0.3%

### JOB FLOWS, 2021<sup>59</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in District</b>	<b>20,983</b>
Held by residents of District	19.5%
Held by non-residents of District	80.5%

### JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021<sup>60</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in District</b>	<b>20,983</b>
Goods Producing sectors	7.7%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	21.7%
All Other Services sectors	70.6%
<b>Total Jobs in District held by District residents</b>	<b>4,097</b>
Goods Producing sectors	9.0%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	15.9%
All Other Services sectors	75.2%

## Economic Characteristics, Continued

### JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021<sup>61</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in District</b>	<b>20,983</b>
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	25.8%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	36.3%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	37.9%
<b>Total Jobs in District held by District residents</b>	<b>4,097</b>
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	25.2%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	33.2%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	41.6%

### JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021<sup>62</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in District</b>	<b>20,983</b>
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	25.4%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	52.0%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	22.6%
<b>Total Jobs in District held by District residents</b>	<b>4,097</b>
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.3%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	52.0%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.8%

### HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22<sup>63</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>23,136</b>	<b>±894</b>
Less than \$10,000	4.6%	±1.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.0%	±0.8%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6.1%	±1.4%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7.7%	±1.7%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10.9%	±1.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16.7%	±1.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13.9%	±1.5%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.1%	±2.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9.2%	±1.7%
\$200,000 or more	11.7%	±1.8%
Median household income (dollars)	\$78,479	±\$2,344
Mean household income (dollars)	\$108,921	±\$6,785

# HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22<sup>64</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>23,136</b>	<b>±894</b>
With earnings	78.5%	±2.6%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$106,888	±\$6,945
With Social Security	33.0%	±2.0%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$24,294	±\$905
With retirement income	26.9%	±2.0%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$33,508	±\$3,900
With Supplemental Security Income	4.7%	±1.1%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$14,015	±\$2,085
With cash public assistance income	0.6%	±0.4%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$3,992	±\$1,420
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	5.9%	±1.3%

# FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22<sup>65</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Families</b>	<b>15,186</b>	<b>±878</b>
Less than \$10,000	1.9%	±0.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0.8%	±0.5%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3.0%	±1.0%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6.8%	±1.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7.2%	±1.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.1%	±2.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.1%	±2.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	21.5%	±2.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	13.0%	±2.4%
\$200,000 or more	14.5%	±2.0%
Median family income (dollars)	\$98,330	±\$2,914
Mean family income (dollars)	\$132,065	±\$8,607

# MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22<sup>66</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$42,109	±\$1,166
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$66,771	±\$3,135
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$47,462	±\$1,111

**HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22<sup>67</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population</b>	<b>57,006</b>	<b>±2,447</b>
With health insurance coverage	92.0%	±5.4%
With private health insurance	74.9%	±1.4%
With public coverage	31.9%	±1.5%
No health insurance coverage	8.0%	±1.1%
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years</b>	<b>12,461</b>	<b>±935</b>
No health insurance coverage	5.0%	±1.8%
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years</b>	<b>33,833</b>	<b>±1,723</b>
<b>In labor force:</b>	<b>27,221</b>	<b>±1,557</b>
Employed:	25,977	±1,533
With health insurance coverage	91.4%	±2.5%
With private health insurance	88.4%	±2.3%
With public coverage	5.2%	±1.4%
No health insurance coverage	8.6%	±1.5%
Unemployed:	1,244	±393
With health insurance coverage	59.6%	±12.2%
With private health insurance	44.5%	±14.7%
With public coverage	18.9%	±8.0%
No health insurance coverage	40.4%	±15.2%
Not in labor force:	6,612	±715
With health insurance coverage	84.3%	±4.3%
With private health insurance	61.3%	±7.0%
With public coverage	34.5%	±3.4%
No health insurance coverage	15.7%	±4.0%

**PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22<sup>68</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	5.8%	±1.5%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	11.0%	±3.2%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	8.2%	±7.5%
Married couple families	3.3%	±1.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	5.7%	±2.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	4.3%	±5.2%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	16.5%	±6.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	22.7%	±8.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	7.7%	±12.4%
All people	9.8%	±1.9%
Under 18 years	15.5%	±2.9%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	15.0%	±4.7%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	18.6%	±9.2%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	13.8%	±4.3%
18 years and over	8.3%	±1.1%
18 to 64 years	8.9%	±1.4%
65 years and over	6.3%	±1.9%
People in families	7.8%	±2.0%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	19.1%	±4.2%
Non-Hispanic White population	8.9%	±2.1%
Black or African-American population	10.5%	±3.5%
Asian population	21.2%	±10.7%
Hispanic or Latino population	12.7%	±9.1%

## Housing Characteristics

### HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22<sup>69</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>25,581</b>	<b>±804</b>
Occupied housing units	90.4%	±2.0%
Vacant housing units	9.6%	±1.7%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.2	±0.9
Rental vacancy rate	10.2	±3.0

### UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22<sup>70</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>25,581</b>	<b>±804</b>
1-unit, detached	65.4%	±2.3%
1-unit, attached	3.3%	±0.9%
2 units	0.5%	±0.3%
3 or 4 units	2.6%	±0.8%
5 to 9 units	7.7%	±1.5%
10 to 19 units	5.8%	±1.2%
20 or more units	7.4%	±1.5%
Mobile home	7.1%	±1.3%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2%	±0.2%

### YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22<sup>71</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>25,581</b>	<b>±804</b>
Built 2020 or later	0.6%	±0.4%
Built 2010 to 2019	12.0%	±2.1%
Built 2000 to 2009	21.5%	±2.1%
Built 1990 to 1999	22.7%	±2.4%
Built 1980 to 1989	19.1%	±1.8%
Built 1970 to 1979	12.6%	±1.6%
Built 1960 to 1969	5.5%	±1.2%
Built 1950 to 1959	3.0%	±0.9%
Built 1940 to 1949	1.0%	±0.6%
Built 1939 or earlier	1.9%	±0.8%

## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### ROOMS, 2018-22<sup>72</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>25,581</b>	<b>±804</b>
1 room	0.8%	±0.5%
2 rooms	2.5%	±1.0%
3 rooms	4.4%	±1.0%
4 rooms	11.6%	±1.7%
5 rooms	17.1%	±1.8%
6 rooms	18.0%	±2.0%
7 rooms	13.6%	±1.6%
8 rooms	13.4%	±1.6%
9 rooms or more	18.6%	±1.7%
Median rooms	6.8	±0.1

### BEDROOMS, 2018-22<sup>73</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>25,581</b>	<b>±804</b>
No bedroom	0.8%	±0.5%
1 bedroom	7.0%	±1.3%
2 bedrooms	21.7%	±2.2%
3 bedrooms	43.3%	±2.8%
4 bedrooms	20.9%	±2.0%
5 or more bedrooms	6.4%	±1.1%

### HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22<sup>74</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>23,136</b>	<b>±894</b>
Owner-occupied	66.4%	±2.1%
Renter-occupied	33.6%	±2.6%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.64	±0.08
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.12	±0.09



## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22<sup>75</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>23,136</b>	<b>±894</b>
Moved in 2021 or later	5.7%	±1.3%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	21.4%	±2.2%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	31.2%	±3.1%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	18.6%	±2.0%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	13.5%	±1.6%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	9.6%	±1.4%

### VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22<sup>76</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>23,136</b>	<b>±894</b>
No vehicles available	2.6%	±0.9%
1 vehicle available	32.2%	±2.7%
2 vehicles available	37.3%	±2.6%
3 or more vehicles available	27.9%	±2.7%

### HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22<sup>77</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>23,136</b>	<b>±894</b>
Utility gas	28.2%	±2.6%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6.5%	±1.4%
Electricity	64.3%	±2.2%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.0%	±0.1%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.1%
Wood	0.2%	±0.2%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.1%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.1%
No fuel used	0.8%	±0.5%

### OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22<sup>78</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>23,136</b>	<b>±894</b>
1.00 or less	98.8%	±3.0%
1.01 to 1.50	0.5%	±0.3%
1.51 or more	0.7%	±0.5%

## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### VALUE, 2018-22<sup>79</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>15,357</b>	<b>±771</b>
Less than \$50,000	6.0%	±1.6%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9.6%	±2.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13.5%	±2.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	19.6%	±2.4%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	22.7%	±2.9%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	20.5%	±3.1%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	6.3%	±1.6%
\$1,000,000 or more	1.8%	±0.7%
Median (dollars)	\$205,617	±\$6,364

### MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22<sup>80</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>15,357</b>	<b>±771</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	58.8%	±3.5%
Housing units without a mortgage	41.2%	±2.9%

### SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22<sup>81</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>9,035</b>	<b>±701</b>
Less than \$500	1.4%	±1.2%
\$500 to \$999	11.8%	±3.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	30.5%	±4.4%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	19.1%	±3.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	18.3%	±4.1%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	7.6%	±1.9%
\$3,000 or more	11.3%	±2.5%
Median (dollars)	\$1,664	±\$51
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>6,322</b>	<b>±547</b>
Less than \$250	10.6%	±3.7%
\$250 to \$399	22.8%	±4.3%
\$400 to \$599	31.2%	±4.5%
\$600 to \$799	20.9%	±4.4%
\$800 to \$999	8.6%	±2.6%
\$1,000 or more	6.0%	±2.2%
Median (dollars)	\$502	±\$15

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI),  
2018-22<sup>82</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>8,975</b>	<b>±780</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	58.9%	±4.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14.8%	±3.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	7.4%	±2.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5.6%	±1.6%
35.0 percent or more	13.3%	±2.7%
Not computed	60	±63
<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>6,227</b>	<b>±656</b>
Less than 10.0 percent	59.3%	±5.4%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	15.4%	±3.8%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	8.1%	±2.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	4.8%	±1.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3.6%	±2.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.3%	±1.8%
35.0 percent or more	6.5%	±2.3%
Not computed	95	±82

## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### GROSS RENT, 2018-22<sup>83</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>7,473</b>	<b>±663</b>
Less than \$500	2.3%	±1.8%
\$500 to \$999	24.5%	±5.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	53.0%	±6.1%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	16.1%	±4.1%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2.3%	±1.4%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1.2%	±1.1%
\$3,000 or more	0.7%	±1.0%
Median (dollars)	\$1,199	±\$22
No rent paid	306	±119

### GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI), 2018-22<sup>84</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>7,227</b>	<b>±772</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	13.9%	±3.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	14.3%	±4.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	13.9%	±4.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.7%	±2.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10.2%	±3.5%
35.0 percent or more	36.9%	±4.9%
Not computed	552	±199

## Demographic Characteristics

### SEX AND AGE, 2018-22<sup>85</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>58,482</b>	<b>±2,460</b>
Male	47.6%	±1.6%
Female	52.4%	±1.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	90.9	±6.3
<b>Under 5 years</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>±0.7%</b>
<b>5 to 9 years</b>	<b>5.5%</b>	<b>±0.7%</b>
<b>10 to 14 years</b>	<b>6.5%</b>	<b>±0.9%</b>
<b>15 to 19 years</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>±0.7%</b>
<b>20 to 24 years</b>	<b>7.4%</b>	<b>±1.1%</b>
<b>25 to 34 years</b>	<b>12.9%</b>	<b>±1.1%</b>
<b>35 to 44 years</b>	<b>10.7%</b>	<b>±1.0%</b>
<b>45 to 54 years</b>	<b>13.6%</b>	<b>±1.0%</b>
<b>55 to 59 years</b>	<b>7.3%</b>	<b>±0.8%</b>
<b>60 to 64 years</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>±0.8%</b>
<b>65 to 74 years</b>	<b>11.7%</b>	<b>±1.0%</b>
<b>75 to 84 years</b>	<b>5.5%</b>	<b>±0.7%</b>
<b>85 years and over</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>±0.4%</b>
<b>Median age (years)</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>±0.6</b>
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>20.8%</b>	<b>±1.4%</b>
<b>16 years and over</b>	<b>82.1%</b>	<b>±2.0%</b>
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>79.2%</b>	<b>±1.0%</b>
<b>21 years and over</b>	<b>76.1%</b>	<b>±0.9%</b>
<b>62 years and over</b>	<b>23.2%</b>	<b>±1.3%</b>
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>19.1%</b>	<b>±1.2%</b>
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>46,308</b>	<b>±1,704</b>
Male	47.3%	±1.9%
Female	52.7%	±1.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	89.8	±1.9
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>11,145</b>	<b>±780</b>
Male	46.6%	±3.8%
Female	53.4%	±3.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	87.4	±5.1

## Demographic Characteristics, Continued

### RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22<sup>86</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>58,482</b>	<b>±2,460</b>
White	62.9%	±2.2%
Black or African American	34.3%	±3.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.8%	±0.4%
Asian	3.4%	±0.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race	2.3%	±0.7%

### HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22<sup>87</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>58,482</b>	<b>±2,460</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	3.2%	±0.9%
Mexican	1.2%	±0.5%
Puerto Rican	0.4%	±0.2%
Cuban	0.5%	±0.5%
Other Hispanic or Latino	1.0%	±0.5%
Not Hispanic or Latino	96.8%	±2.6%
White alone	58.7%	±2.0%
Black or African American alone	32.3%	±2.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.0%	±0.1%
Asian alone	2.8%	±0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race alone	0.4%	±0.4%
Two or more races	2.6%	±0.8%
Two races including Some other race	0.3%	±0.2%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2.3%	±0.7%

### CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22<sup>88</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Citizen, 18 and over population</b>	<b>45,632</b>	<b>±1,635</b>
Male	47.1%	±1.8%
Female	52.9%	±1.7%

## Notes

- <sup>1</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- <sup>2</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>3</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>4</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>5</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>6</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- <sup>7</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>8</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>9</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- <sup>10</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- <sup>11</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>12</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>13</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>14</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>15</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>16</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- <sup>17</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- <sup>18</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- <sup>19</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- <sup>20</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>21</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>22</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>23</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>24</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- <sup>25</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>26</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>27</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- <sup>28</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- <sup>29</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>30</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>31</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>32</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>33</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>34</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- <sup>35</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- <sup>36</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- <sup>37</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- <sup>38</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- <sup>39</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- <sup>40</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- <sup>41</sup>Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- <sup>42</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- <sup>43</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- <sup>44</sup>Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- <sup>45</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>46</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- <sup>47</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- <sup>48</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- <sup>49</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- <sup>50</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- <sup>51</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- <sup>52</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- <sup>53</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- <sup>54</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- <sup>55</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- <sup>56</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- <sup>57</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- <sup>58</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- <sup>59</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>60</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>61</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>62</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>63</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- <sup>64</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- <sup>65</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- <sup>66</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- <sup>67</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- <sup>68</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- <sup>69</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- <sup>70</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- <sup>71</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- <sup>72</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- <sup>73</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- <sup>74</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>75</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- <sup>76</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- <sup>77</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- <sup>78</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- <sup>79</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- <sup>80</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- <sup>81</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- <sup>82</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- <sup>83</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- <sup>84</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- <sup>85</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- <sup>86</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- <sup>87</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- <sup>88</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

\* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.