

State House District 143

DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomic, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how State House District 143 has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	56,894	62,829	-5,935 *
Non-Hispanic White ²	31.3%	34.1%	-2.9% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	59.6%	61.6%	-2.0%
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	1.5%	0.6%	0.9%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	3.9%	2.3%	1.6% *
Median age (years) ⁶	36.1	33.4	2.8 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	82.5%	74.3%	8.2% *
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	19.5%	15.0%	4.6% *
Unemployment Rate ⁹	8.5%	11.4%	-2.9%
People below poverty ¹⁰	31.1%	32.3%	-1.2%
Total housing units¹¹	28,551	28,922	-371
Occupied housing units ¹²	78.0%	77.9%	0.0%
Owner-occupied ¹³	48.5%	50.3%	-1.8%
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	51.5%	49.7%	1.8%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	22.0%	22.1%	-0.0%
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	62.8%	59.5%	3.3%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	22.6%	26.2%	-3.6%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	17.5%	16.7%	0.8%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	State House District 143		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	56,894	±2,029	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	31.3%	±1.7%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	59.6%	±2.5%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	1.5%	±0.4%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	3.9%	±0.8%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	36.1	±0.5	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	82.5%	±2.6%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	19.5%	±1.6%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	8.5%	±1.5%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	31.1%	±2.5%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	28,551	±717	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	78.0%	±1.2%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	48.5%	±2.5%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	51.5%	±2.7%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	22.0%	±1.6%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	62.8%	±4.9%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	22.6%	±3.1%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	17.5%	±2.4%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	22,261	±651
Married-couple household	27.5%	±2.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	8.1%	±1.5%
Cohabiting couple household	6.2%	±1.3%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.7%	±0.8%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	23.7%	±2.2%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.1%	±0.5%
Householder living alone	18.7%	±2.2%
65 years and over	5.5%	±0.9%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	42.6%	±2.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	9.4%	±1.5%
Householder living alone	22.3%	±2.2%
65 years and over	9.9%	±1.6%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	24.9%	±2.0%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	32.0%	±1.4%
Average household size	2.38	±0.06
Average family size	3.37	±0.09

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	52,899	±2,036
Householder	42.1%	±2.0%
Spouse	11.6%	±0.8%
Unmarried partner	2.4%	±0.5%
Child	29.5%	±1.9%
Other relatives	11.4%	±1.6%
Other nonrelatives	3.0%	±0.8%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	22,224	±921
Never married	51.2%	±3.4%
Now married, except separated	31.1%	±2.3%
Separated	2.4%	±0.9%
Widowed	4.9%	±1.0%
Divorced	10.4%	±1.6%
Females 15 years and over	24,032	±979
Never married	43.2%	±2.7%
Now married, except separated	28.2%	±2.4%
Separated	2.3%	±0.8%
Widowed	12.6%	±1.6%
Divorced	13.7%	±1.6%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	640	±192
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	64.8%	±11.9%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	42	±14
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	48	±14
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	15	±31
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	87	±25
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	14	±14

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	3,767
Premature births	16.4%
Low birthweight births	15.3%
Births to teens 15-19 years	20.1%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	22.1%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	943	±216
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	42.7%	±10.3%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	0.0%	±5.1%
1 or 2 years	7.7%	±7.5%
3 or 4 years	13.0%	±8.4%
5 or more years	22.0%	±9.3%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	403	±134
Who are female	86.6%	±11.5%
Who are married	39.5%	±19.0%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	14,978	±1,143
Nursery school, preschool	5.2%	±1.6%
Kindergarten	5.1%	±1.6%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	37.5%	±3.4%
High school (grades 9-12)	15.8%	±2.3%
College or graduate school	36.5%	±3.1%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	17.4%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	20.5%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	21.3%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	21.7%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	16.6%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	13.4%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	37,849	±1,294
Less than 9th grade	4.9%	±0.9%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12.6%	±1.4%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	33.4%	±2.2%
Some college, no degree	22.5%	±1.8%
Associate's degree	7.1%	±1.1%
Bachelor's degree	10.6%	±1.2%
Graduate or professional degree	8.9%	±1.2%
High school graduate or higher	82.5%	±2.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.5%	±1.6%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	44,347	±1,457
Civilian veterans	7.5%	±1.2%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	55,245	±2,017
With a disability	17.9%	±1.3%
Under 18 years	12,363	±989
With a disability	5.0%	±1.6%
18 to 64 years	33,816	±1,283
With a disability	15.9%	±1.8%
65 years and over	9,066	±574
With a disability	43.0%	±4.2%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	56,402	±1,990
Same house	83.6%	±1.4%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	16.4%	±1.8%
Different house in the U.S.	16.0%	±1.7%
Same county	7.7%	±1.2%
Different county	8.3%	±1.3%
Same state	6.3%	±1.2%
Different state	2.0%	±0.7%
Abroad	0.4%	±0.3%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	56,894	±2,029
Native	97.3%	±1.9%
Born in United States	96.8%	±2.2%
State of residence	78.4%	±2.0%
Different state	18.4%	±1.9%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.6%	±0.3%
Foreign born	2.7%	±0.7%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	1,518	±377
Naturalized U.S. citizen	49.2%	±7.2%
Not a U.S. citizen	50.8%	±14.6%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	1,845	±398
Native	327	±139
Entered 2010 or later	34.9%	±22.8%
Entered before 2010	65.1%	±17.4%
Foreign born	1,518	±377
Entered 2010 or later	36.1%	±14.2%
Entered before 2010	63.9%	±3.3%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	1,518	±377
Europe	6.6%	±4.2%
Asia	37.2%	±8.7%
Africa	7.5%	±7.1%
Oceania	0.0%	±2.2%
Latin America	47.4%	±13.4%
Northern America	1.3%	±1.8%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	53,491	±1,850
English only	94.9%	±4.6%
Language other than English	5.1%	±0.8%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.9%	±0.6%
Spanish	2.8%	±0.6%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.3%	±0.5%
Other Indo-European languages	0.8%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	1.3%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.4%	±0.3%
Other languages	0.3%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.2%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	22,261	±651
With a computer	86.5%	±1.7%
With a broadband Internet subscription	75.9%	±2.1%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	45,619	±1,495
In labor force	51.6%	±1.8%
Civilian labor force	51.3%	±1.8%
Employed	47.0%	±1.8%
Unemployed	4.4%	±0.8%
Armed Forces	0.3%	±0.4%
Not in labor force	48.4%	±2.0%
Civilian labor force	23,411	±1,131
Unemployment Rate	8.5%	±1.5%
Females 16 years and over	23,686	±957
In labor force	50.8%	±2.7%
Civilian labor force	50.8%	±2.7%
Employed	45.9%	±2.6%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	3,695	±531
All parents in family in labor force	70.2%	±9.4%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	7,414	±796
All parents in family in labor force	77.2%	±7.0%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	20,904	±953
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	77.9%	±2.4%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	8.4%	±2.2%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.6%	±0.4%
Walked	3.9%	±1.2%
Other means	2.5%	±0.8%
Worked from home	6.8%	±1.2%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.7	±1.1

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	21,422	±1,090
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	31.9%	±2.5%
Service occupations	21.0%	±2.3%
Sales and office occupations	22.9%	±2.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.5%	±1.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.7%	±2.5%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	21,422	±1,090
Private wage and salary workers	82.1%	±2.0%
Government workers	13.6%	±1.8%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4.1%	±1.0%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	±0.2%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	48,944
Held by residents of District	14.6%
Held by non-residents of District	85.4%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in District	48,944
Goods Producing sectors	12.8%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	16.5%
All Other Services sectors	70.7%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	7,134
Goods Producing sectors	13.6%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	11.8%
All Other Services sectors	74.6%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	48,944
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	16.8%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	33.5%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	49.7%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	7,134
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	22.2%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	39.4%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	38.4%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in District	48,944
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	19.3%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	56.7%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	24.0%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	7,134
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	18.6%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.7%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	27.7%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	22,261	±651
Less than \$10,000	15.0%	±2.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11.8%	±2.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10.8%	±1.9%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10.2%	±1.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.1%	±2.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14.0%	±1.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8.0%	±1.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8.9%	±1.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4.8%	±1.1%
\$200,000 or more	2.4%	±0.7%
Median household income (dollars)	\$37,774	±\$1,638
Mean household income (dollars)	\$54,729	±\$2,684

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	22,261	±651
With earnings	64.4%	±2.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$62,100	±\$4,071
With Social Security	36.0%	±1.6%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$17,273	±\$940
With retirement income	19.4%	±1.8%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$24,758	±\$3,524
With Supplemental Security Income	12.5%	±2.3%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$9,518	±\$728
With cash public assistance income	4.2%	±1.4%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$2,412	±\$1,010
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	28.1%	±2.6%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	11,722	±674
Less than \$10,000	10.5%	±2.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.4%	±2.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6.4%	±1.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.6%	±2.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.6%	±2.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.9%	±2.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.2%	±2.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13.8%	±2.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7.0%	±1.8%
\$200,000 or more	3.6%	±1.2%
Median family income (dollars)	\$53,367	±\$2,436
Mean family income (dollars)	\$70,948	±\$4,078

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$29,111	±\$886
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$48,415	±\$2,631
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$38,525	±\$1,390

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	55,245	±2,017
With health insurance coverage	83.5%	±1.7%
With private health insurance	50.0%	±2.2%
With public coverage	45.0%	±1.8%
No health insurance coverage	16.5%	±1.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	13,455	±1,138
No health insurance coverage	6.5%	±1.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	32,724	±1,442
In labor force:	21,509	±1,064
Employed:	19,783	±963
With health insurance coverage	76.9%	±2.9%
With private health insurance	71.3%	±3.4%
With public coverage	9.1%	±1.8%
No health insurance coverage	23.1%	±2.8%
Unemployed:	1,726	±343
With health insurance coverage	45.0%	±9.7%
With private health insurance	25.8%	±7.9%
With public coverage	20.5%	±9.0%
No health insurance coverage	55.0%	±8.1%
Not in labor force:	11,215	±945
With health insurance coverage	76.3%	±3.5%
With private health insurance	38.4%	±4.3%
With public coverage	46.3%	±4.0%
No health insurance coverage	23.7%	±4.5%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	24.4%	±3.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	36.8%	±4.9%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	34.1%	±10.9%
Married couple families	4.6%	±1.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	5.7%	±2.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	0.0%	±15.6%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	50.0%	±6.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	56.7%	±7.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	45.2%	±10.5%
All people	31.1%	±2.5%
Under 18 years	42.6%	±3.5%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	42.4%	±5.3%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	44.4%	±6.2%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	41.7%	±5.5%
18 years and over	27.7%	±2.1%
18 to 64 years	29.0%	±2.5%
65 years and over	23.2%	±3.3%
People in families	27.5%	±3.3%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	41.6%	±4.2%
Non-Hispanic White population	16.3%	±2.9%
Black or African-American population	37.6%	±3.5%
Asian population	24.5%	±17.8%
Hispanic or Latino population	38.9%	±10.9%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	28,551	±717
Occupied housing units	78.0%	±1.2%
Vacant housing units	22.0%	±1.6%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.5	±0.8
Rental vacancy rate	11.6	±2.2

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	28,551	±717
1-unit, detached	63.4%	±2.2%
1-unit, attached	1.3%	±0.5%
2 units	7.8%	±1.2%
3 or 4 units	6.0%	±1.1%
5 to 9 units	7.2%	±1.3%
10 to 19 units	3.1%	±0.7%
20 or more units	8.5%	±1.2%
Mobile home	2.6%	±0.7%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.1%	±0.1%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	28,551	±717
Built 2020 or later	0.2%	±0.2%
Built 2010 to 2019	6.0%	±1.1%
Built 2000 to 2009	8.3%	±1.3%
Built 1990 to 1999	8.9%	±1.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	6.6%	±1.1%
Built 1970 to 1979	15.0%	±1.4%
Built 1960 to 1969	14.3%	±1.8%
Built 1950 to 1959	15.1%	±1.9%
Built 1940 to 1949	8.7%	±1.5%
Built 1939 or earlier	17.1%	±1.8%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	28,551	±717
1 room	3.6%	±1.1%
2 rooms	3.2%	±0.9%
3 rooms	8.7%	±1.1%
4 rooms	18.5%	±2.1%
5 rooms	20.8%	±1.7%
6 rooms	19.9%	±1.9%
7 rooms	9.9%	±1.5%
8 rooms	7.3%	±1.5%
9 rooms or more	8.0%	±1.3%
Median rooms	5.8	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	28,551	±717
No bedroom	3.8%	±1.1%
1 bedroom	13.4%	±1.6%
2 bedrooms	27.1%	±2.2%
3 bedrooms	40.1%	±2.3%
4 bedrooms	13.1%	±1.7%
5 or more bedrooms	2.6%	±0.9%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	22,261	±651
Owner-occupied	48.5%	±2.5%
Renter-occupied	51.5%	±2.7%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.49	±0.08
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.27	±0.07

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	22,261	±651
Moved in 2021 or later	4.4%	±0.9%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	23.1%	±2.4%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	33.5%	±3.1%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	17.3%	±2.1%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	9.2%	±1.4%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	12.5%	±2.0%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	22,261	±651
No vehicles available	17.5%	±2.4%
1 vehicle available	38.2%	±2.7%
2 vehicles available	29.1%	±2.7%
3 or more vehicles available	15.2%	±2.0%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	22,261	±651
Utility gas	33.0%	±2.3%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1.6%	±0.9%
Electricity	63.8%	±2.9%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.1%	±0.1%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.2%
Wood	0.1%	±0.1%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.2%
Other fuel	0.2%	±0.2%
No fuel used	1.1%	±0.7%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	22,261	±651
1.00 or less	98.4%	±3.6%
1.01 to 1.50	0.8%	±0.3%
1.51 or more	0.8%	±0.4%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	10,793	±633
Less than \$50,000	15.5%	±2.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19.5%	±2.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19.9%	±3.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	19.4%	±2.9%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	18.2%	±3.8%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	5.5%	±1.8%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1.7%	±1.0%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.2%	±0.4%
Median (dollars)	\$136,748	±\$4,744

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	10,793	±633
Housing units with a mortgage	50.5%	±4.3%
Housing units without a mortgage	49.5%	±3.4%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	5,449	±562
Less than \$500	2.6%	±1.7%
\$500 to \$999	21.5%	±3.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	47.4%	±7.9%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	16.4%	±3.5%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	7.8%	±3.3%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2.3%	±1.3%
\$3,000 or more	2.0%	±1.1%
Median (dollars)	\$1,256	±\$27
Housing units without a mortgage	5,344	±479
Less than \$250	15.5%	±4.4%
\$250 to \$399	26.6%	±4.1%
\$400 to \$599	34.0%	±5.5%
\$600 to \$799	16.3%	±4.7%
\$800 to \$999	6.1%	±2.6%
\$1,000 or more	1.5%	±1.3%
Median (dollars)	\$438	±\$12

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI),
2018-22⁸²**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	5,387	±615
Less than 20.0 percent	46.5%	±6.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14.8%	±3.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.9%	±3.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5.3%	±2.3%
35.0 percent or more	21.6%	±4.1%
Not computed	62	±51
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	5,155	±558
Less than 10.0 percent	41.8%	±5.1%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	28.1%	±5.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	7.7%	±3.3%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3.0%	±1.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1.3%	±0.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3.3%	±2.3%
35.0 percent or more	14.9%	±3.6%
Not computed	189	±89

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	10,814	±677
Less than \$500	18.9%	±3.3%
\$500 to \$999	51.2%	±4.8%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	21.8%	±3.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	6.9%	±2.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1.1%	±0.9%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.1%	±0.1%
\$3,000 or more	0.0%	±0.4%
Median (dollars)	\$797	±\$23
No rent paid	654	±220

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	10,040	±858
Less than 15.0 percent	9.6%	±1.9%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	8.9%	±1.9%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	9.8%	±2.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.1%	±2.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9.7%	±2.4%
35.0 percent or more	53.0%	±5.1%
Not computed	1,428	±307

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	56,894	±2,029
Male	48.6%	±1.2%
Female	51.4%	±1.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.5	±5.8
Under 5 years	6.0%	±0.8%
5 to 9 years	5.9%	±0.8%
10 to 14 years	6.8%	±1.0%
15 to 19 years	7.3%	±0.8%
20 to 24 years	7.5%	±0.9%
25 to 34 years	15.2%	±1.2%
35 to 44 years	11.6%	±0.9%
45 to 54 years	9.8%	±0.9%
55 to 59 years	7.3%	±0.8%
60 to 64 years	5.6%	±0.7%
65 to 74 years	9.8%	±0.8%
75 to 84 years	4.9%	±0.6%
85 years and over	2.3%	±0.5%
Median age (years)	36.1	±0.5
Under 18 years	21.8%	±1.5%
16 years and over	80.2%	±0.9%
18 years and over	78.2%	±1.3%
21 years and over	71.6%	±1.4%
62 years and over	20.4%	±1.1%
65 years and over	17.0%	±1.0%
18 years and over	44,491	±1,554
Male	47.7%	±1.8%
Female	52.3%	±1.7%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.3	±1.8
65 years and over	9,679	±662
Male	41.6%	±3.1%
Female	58.4%	±3.6%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	71.3	±3.0

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	56,894	±2,029
White	35.5%	±2.0%
Black or African American	62.0%	±2.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.2%	±0.6%
Asian	1.9%	±0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	±0.1%
Some other race	3.2%	±0.8%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	56,894	±2,029
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	3.9%	±0.8%
Mexican	2.3%	±0.7%
Puerto Rican	0.4%	±0.3%
Cuban	0.2%	±0.1%
Other Hispanic or Latino	0.9%	±0.5%
Not Hispanic or Latino	96.1%	±1.8%
White alone	31.3%	±1.7%
Black or African American alone	59.6%	±2.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.0%	±0.1%
Asian alone	1.5%	±0.4%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race alone	0.9%	±0.6%
Two or more races	2.8%	±1.0%
Two races including Some other race	0.1%	±0.1%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2.7%	±1.0%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	43,786	±1,311
Male	47.5%	±1.4%
Female	52.5%	±1.6%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.