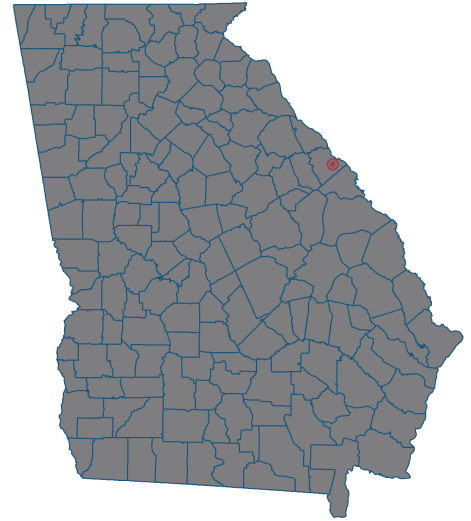


State House District 131

DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomic, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how State House District 131 has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	60,467	41,485	18,982 *
Non-Hispanic White ²	69.5%	78.3%	-8.8% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	13.2%	10.8%	2.4%
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	4.3%	3.9%	0.4%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	6.9%	4.9%	2.0% *
Median age (years) ⁶	37.6	36.7	1.0 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	95.5%	94.1%	1.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	43.3%	42.0%	1.4%
Unemployment Rate ⁹	5.3%	5.6%	-0.3%
People below poverty ¹⁰	6.7%	3.7%	2.9% *
Total housing units¹¹	21,584	15,669	5,915 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	86.0%	91.7%	-5.7% *
Owner-occupied ¹³	87.1%	85.0%	2.2% *
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	12.9%	15.0%	-2.2%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	14.0%	8.3%	5.7% *
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	49.0%	32.8%	16.2%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	13.6%	22.3%	-8.7% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	1.5%	1.7%	-0.2%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	State House District 131		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	60,467	±2,889	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	69.5%	±3.5%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	13.2%	±1.7%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	4.3%	±0.8%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	6.9%	±1.3%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	37.6	±0.4	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	95.5%	±1.2%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	43.3%	±2.3%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	5.3%	±1.4%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	6.7%	±1.8%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	21,584	±868	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	86.0%	±2.3%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	87.1%	±1.1%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	12.9%	±2.1%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	14.0%	±2.5%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	49.0%	±9.9%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	13.6%	±2.4%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	1.5%	±0.7%	6.0%	±0.1%

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	18,571	±901
Married-couple household	66.3%	±2.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	30.1%	±2.9%
Cohabiting couple household	3.5%	±1.1%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.2%	±0.7%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	10.7%	±2.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.5%	±0.6%
Householder living alone	7.9%	±2.0%
65 years and over	2.5%	±1.1%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	19.5%	±2.7%
With children of the householder under 18 years	4.8%	±1.2%
Householder living alone	10.4%	±2.1%
65 years and over	5.9%	±1.5%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	40.8%	±3.0%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	27.6%	±2.2%
Average household size	3.24	±0.22
Average family size	3.70	±0.09

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	60,163	±2,889
Householder	30.9%	±0.2%
Spouse	20.5%	±1.1%
Unmarried partner	1.0%	±0.4%
Child	38.6%	±1.7%
Other relatives	6.9%	±1.5%
Other nonrelatives	2.0%	±0.7%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	23,370	±1,245
Never married	29.4%	±3.1%
Now married, except separated	60.5%	±2.0%
Separated	0.9%	±0.9%
Widowed	1.4%	±0.6%
Divorced	7.7%	±1.7%
Females 15 years and over	24,130	±1,470
Never married	25.0%	±2.8%
Now married, except separated	52.8%	±1.7%
Separated	1.3%	±0.7%
Widowed	8.0%	±1.6%
Divorced	13.0%	±2.3%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	592	±218
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	27.2%	±14.8%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	22	±14
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	41	±15
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	±19
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	96	±33
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	18	±16

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	3,264
Premature births	8.5%
Low birthweight births	7.4%
Births to teens 15-19 years	3.5%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	8.7%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,297	±441
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	28.9%	±13.9%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	9.9%	±8.1%
1 or 2 years	6.7%	±7.4%
3 or 4 years	0.0%	±2.6%
5 or more years	12.3%	±9.8%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	375	±221
Who are female	58.4%	±48.7%
Who are married	81.3%	±29.5%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	17,488	±1,482
Nursery school, preschool	3.8%	±1.3%
Kindergarten	6.6%	±2.1%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	42.7%	±2.9%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.8%	±2.2%
College or graduate school	25.1%	±3.6%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	57.5%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	66.4%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	54.2%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	67.5%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	61.1%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	57.7%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	39,261	±1,832
Less than 9th grade	1.5%	±0.8%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3.0%	±0.9%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18.6%	±1.8%
Some college, no degree	22.4%	±2.0%
Associate's degree	11.2%	±1.5%
Bachelor's degree	25.8%	±2.1%
Graduate or professional degree	17.5%	±1.7%
High school graduate or higher	95.5%	±1.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	43.3%	±2.3%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	43,122	±2,115
Civilian veterans	16.7%	±1.6%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	59,048	±2,846
With a disability	11.8%	±1.4%
Under 18 years	16,174	±1,107
With a disability	5.2%	±2.3%
18 to 64 years	34,688	±1,552
With a disability	10.0%	±1.8%
65 years and over	8,186	±676
With a disability	32.3%	±5.3%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	59,977	±2,836
Same house	88.4%	±1.9%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	11.6%	±1.9%
Different house in the U.S.	11.2%	±1.9%
Same county	2.7%	±0.9%
Different county	8.5%	±1.7%
Same state	4.0%	±1.2%
Different state	4.6%	±1.3%
Abroad	0.4%	±0.3%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,467	±2,889
Native	93.7%	±3.0%
Born in United States	89.7%	±3.3%
State of residence	42.6%	±3.5%
Different state	47.1%	±2.3%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	4.0%	±0.8%
Foreign born	6.3%	±1.0%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	3,803	±608
Naturalized U.S. citizen	62.3%	±5.4%
Not a U.S. citizen	37.7%	±10.2%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	6,218	±750
Native	2,415	±483
Entered 2010 or later	17.9%	±8.1%
Entered before 2010	82.1%	±7.3%
Foreign born	3,803	±608
Entered 2010 or later	30.5%	±12.1%
Entered before 2010	69.5%	±5.6%

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	3,803	±608
Europe	19.8%	±8.0%
Asia	51.2%	±4.9%
Africa	6.1%	±4.6%
Oceania	0.0%	±0.9%
Latin America	21.2%	±8.4%
Northern America	1.7%	±1.6%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	56,601	±2,689
English only	89.4%	±5.8%
Language other than English	10.6%	±1.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	2.6%	±0.7%
Spanish	5.0%	±0.9%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.9%	±0.4%
Other Indo-European languages	3.0%	±0.9%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.4%	±0.3%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	2.2%	±0.7%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.2%	±0.5%
Other languages	0.5%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.2%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	18,571	±901
With a computer	97.3%	±1.7%
With a broadband Internet subscription	93.9%	±1.8%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	46,283	±2,168
In labor force	65.1%	±0.9%
Civilian labor force	62.6%	±1.1%
Employed	59.3%	±1.3%
Unemployed	3.3%	±0.8%
Armed Forces	2.5%	±0.7%
Not in labor force	34.9%	±1.8%
Civilian labor force	28,968	±1,446
Unemployment Rate	5.3%	±1.4%
Females 16 years and over	23,463	±1,404
In labor force	58.1%	±2.6%
Civilian labor force	57.3%	±2.6%
Employed	54.4%	±2.7%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	4,588	±663
All parents in family in labor force	58.6%	±8.7%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	11,009	±988
All parents in family in labor force	59.6%	±6.4%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	28,171	±1,821
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	85.1%	±2.4%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	5.4%	±1.5%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.2%	±0.3%
Walked	0.4%	±0.3%
Other means	1.2%	±0.7%
Worked from home	7.6%	±1.5%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.0	±1.1

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	27,423	±1,415
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	50.0%	±2.8%
Service occupations	15.0%	±2.3%
Sales and office occupations	20.9%	±2.4%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	5.1%	±1.2%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.0%	±2.1%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	27,423	±1,415
Private wage and salary workers	69.3%	±3.0%
Government workers	26.0%	±3.1%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4.5%	±1.1%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	±0.2%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	14,085
Held by residents of District	21.1%
Held by non-residents of District	78.9%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in District	14,085
Goods Producing sectors	9.2%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	19.5%
All Other Services sectors	71.3%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	2,971
Goods Producing sectors	9.3%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	13.7%
All Other Services sectors	77.0%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in District	14,085
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	27.4%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	35.1%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	37.6%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	2,971
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	26.8%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	28.7%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	44.5%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in District	14,085
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	30.3%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	50.9%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	18.8%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	2,971
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	29.5%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	49.7%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	20.7%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	18,571	±901
Less than \$10,000	3.0%	±1.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.3%	±0.7%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2.6%	±1.0%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4.1%	±1.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6.1%	±1.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11.9%	±2.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.0%	±2.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	24.2%	±3.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	17.0%	±2.5%
\$200,000 or more	15.7%	±2.0%
Median household income (dollars)	\$113,750	±\$2,877
Mean household income (dollars)	\$129,995	±\$6,386

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	18,571	±901
With earnings	81.2%	±2.8%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$121,535	±\$6,051
With Social Security	27.7%	±2.2%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$27,017	±\$451
With retirement income	33.4%	±3.0%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$37,873	±\$2,903
With Supplemental Security Income	3.1%	±1.4%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$10,441	±\$1,692
With cash public assistance income	1.0%	±0.6%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$7,280	±\$7,001
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	2.7%	±1.0%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	14,718	±805
Less than \$10,000	3.1%	±1.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0.6%	±0.6%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1.8%	±0.9%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2.5%	±1.1%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4.6%	±1.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9.7%	±2.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13.8%	±3.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	27.4%	±4.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	18.7%	±3.1%
\$200,000 or more	17.8%	±2.3%
Median family income (dollars)	\$123,732	±\$2,911
Mean family income (dollars)	\$138,643	±\$6,010

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$50,554	±\$1,596
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$80,083	±\$3,095
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$57,435	±\$2,077

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	59,048	±2,846
With health insurance coverage	92.9%	±6.1%
With private health insurance	81.4%	±5.4%
With public coverage	25.6%	±1.8%
No health insurance coverage	7.1%	±1.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	17,182	±1,282
No health insurance coverage	3.0%	±1.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	33,680	±1,875
In labor force:	26,247	±1,854
Employed:	24,951	±1,782
With health insurance coverage	91.5%	±9.2%
With private health insurance	89.0%	±8.8%
With public coverage	11.7%	±1.9%
No health insurance coverage	8.5%	±2.3%
Unemployed:	1,296	±361
With health insurance coverage	73.4%	±7.2%
With private health insurance	62.5%	±9.7%
With public coverage	17.2%	±11.1%
No health insurance coverage	26.6%	±16.0%
Not in labor force:	7,433	±752
With health insurance coverage	84.2%	±4.1%
With private health insurance	74.3%	±4.4%
With public coverage	22.6%	±5.2%
No health insurance coverage	15.8%	±4.4%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	5.4%	±1.8%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	8.1%	±2.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	11.0%	±8.0%
Married couple families	2.3%	±1.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	3.0%	±1.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	11.1%	±8.1%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	27.4%	±11.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	34.3%	±13.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	23.7%	±29.3%
All people	6.7%	±1.8%
Under 18 years	10.0%	±2.6%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	9.8%	±3.8%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	11.5%	±7.0%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	9.2%	±4.0%
18 years and over	5.4%	±1.1%
18 to 64 years	5.3%	±1.3%
65 years and over	6.2%	±2.5%
People in families	5.7%	±1.8%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	16.6%	±5.0%
Non-Hispanic White population	4.4%	±1.6%
Black or African-American population	9.5%	±6.5%
Asian population	8.8%	±5.9%
Hispanic or Latino population	14.2%	±8.7%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	21,584	±868
Occupied housing units	86.0%	±2.3%
Vacant housing units	14.0%	±2.5%
Homeowner vacancy rate	4.8	±1.8
Rental vacancy rate	13.6	±6.2

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	21,584	±868
1-unit, detached	87.0%	±2.4%
1-unit, attached	5.7%	±1.2%
2 units	0.6%	±0.5%
3 or 4 units	0.9%	±0.5%
5 to 9 units	1.2%	±0.6%
10 to 19 units	1.4%	±0.6%
20 or more units	2.6%	±0.9%
Mobile home	0.6%	±0.4%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.2%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	21,584	±868
Built 2020 or later	1.5%	±0.7%
Built 2010 to 2019	25.6%	±2.3%
Built 2000 to 2009	23.2%	±2.2%
Built 1990 to 1999	23.0%	±2.5%
Built 1980 to 1989	15.3%	±1.8%
Built 1970 to 1979	8.2%	±1.9%
Built 1960 to 1969	1.4%	±0.8%
Built 1950 to 1959	1.3%	±0.8%
Built 1940 to 1949	0.2%	±0.2%
Built 1939 or earlier	0.4%	±0.3%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	21,584	±868
1 room	0.3%	±0.2%
2 rooms	1.2%	±0.7%
3 rooms	1.9%	±0.7%
4 rooms	5.0%	±1.2%
5 rooms	9.1%	±1.9%
6 rooms	14.6%	±2.2%
7 rooms	20.9%	±2.4%
8 rooms	18.7%	±2.3%
9 rooms or more	28.3%	±2.6%
Median rooms	7.9	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	21,584	±868
No bedroom	0.4%	±0.3%
1 bedroom	2.2%	±0.8%
2 bedrooms	9.7%	±1.4%
3 bedrooms	33.4%	±2.2%
4 bedrooms	36.9%	±3.0%
5 or more bedrooms	17.5%	±2.2%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	18,571	±901
Owner-occupied	87.1%	±1.1%
Renter-occupied	12.9%	±2.1%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.29	±0.05
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.92	±0.32

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	18,571	±901
Moved in 2021 or later	6.1%	±1.6%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	19.3%	±2.8%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	37.3%	±3.0%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	21.3%	±2.7%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	10.7%	±1.7%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	5.3%	±1.2%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	18,571	±901
No vehicles available	1.5%	±0.7%
1 vehicle available	22.2%	±2.9%
2 vehicles available	44.3%	±3.0%
3 or more vehicles available	32.0%	±3.2%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	18,571	±901
Utility gas	39.4%	±3.0%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2.0%	±1.2%
Electricity	58.1%	±3.0%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.1%	±0.2%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.2%
Wood	0.1%	±0.1%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.2%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.2%
No fuel used	0.2%	±0.2%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	18,571	±901
1.00 or less	98.9%	±0.6%
1.01 to 1.50	0.5%	±0.5%
1.51 or more	0.5%	±0.5%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	16,183	±809
Less than \$50,000	1.7%	±0.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	0.7%	±0.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3.5%	±1.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11.2%	±2.3%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	38.4%	±3.4%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	36.8%	±3.2%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	6.8%	±1.8%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.8%	±0.7%
Median (dollars)	\$284,595	±\$4,044

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	16,183	±809
Housing units with a mortgage	71.9%	±2.4%
Housing units without a mortgage	28.1%	±2.8%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	11,638	±699
Less than \$500	0.7%	±0.7%
\$500 to \$999	4.5%	±1.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	23.5%	±3.5%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	34.1%	±4.1%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	18.8%	±2.8%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	10.3%	±2.6%
\$3,000 or more	8.1%	±2.0%
Median (dollars)	\$1,812	±\$25
Housing units without a mortgage	4,545	±502
Less than \$250	7.7%	±2.9%
\$250 to \$399	11.9%	±5.2%
\$400 to \$599	34.3%	±6.2%
\$600 to \$799	24.1%	±4.4%
\$800 to \$999	16.3%	±5.5%
\$1,000 or more	5.7%	±3.6%
Median (dollars)	\$577	±\$16

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI),
2018-22⁸²**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	11,550	±944
Less than 20.0 percent	58.3%	±3.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	16.3%	±3.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.3%	±2.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.7%	±1.7%
35.0 percent or more	11.4%	±2.7%
Not computed	88	±84
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	4,455	±532
Less than 10.0 percent	63.1%	±3.7%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	12.7%	±3.3%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9.8%	±5.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5.0%	±3.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.3%	±1.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0.3%	±0.5%
35.0 percent or more	6.7%	±3.2%
Not computed	90	±86

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	2,312	±406
Less than \$500	0.6%	±4.3%
\$500 to \$999	11.2%	±6.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	35.4%	±9.0%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	24.3%	±7.1%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	17.1%	±8.1%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2.9%	±2.1%
\$3,000 or more	8.6%	±4.4%
Median (dollars)	\$1,559	±\$89
No rent paid	76	±54

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	2,239	±408
Less than 15.0 percent	17.3%	±5.9%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.8%	±4.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12.6%	±7.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.2%	±5.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.4%	±3.6%
35.0 percent or more	44.6%	±9.9%
Not computed	149	±86

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,467	±2,889
Male	49.5%	±1.9%
Female	50.5%	±2.0%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.9	±7.6
Under 5 years	6.4%	±0.8%
5 to 9 years	6.9%	±0.9%
10 to 14 years	8.2%	±1.1%
15 to 19 years	8.2%	±0.9%
20 to 24 years	5.4%	±0.9%
25 to 34 years	11.4%	±1.2%
35 to 44 years	14.2%	±1.3%
45 to 54 years	14.7%	±1.0%
55 to 59 years	5.8%	±0.9%
60 to 64 years	5.1%	±0.8%
65 to 74 years	8.6%	±0.9%
75 to 84 years	3.6%	±0.7%
85 years and over	1.7%	±0.5%
Median age (years)	37.6	±0.4
Under 18 years	26.7%	±1.6%
16 years and over	76.5%	±2.0%
18 years and over	73.3%	±1.1%
21 years and over	68.6%	±1.2%
62 years and over	16.0%	±1.3%
65 years and over	13.9%	±1.2%
18 years and over	44,293	±1,843
Male	49.3%	±2.1%
Female	50.7%	±2.0%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.4	±1.7
65 years and over	8,420	±803
Male	45.4%	±4.4%
Female	54.6%	±5.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	83.2	±2.4

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,467	±2,889
White	79.2%	±3.4%
Black or African American	16.5%	±1.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9%	±0.4%
Asian	5.8%	±0.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.4%	±0.2%
Some other race	5.0%	±1.1%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	60,467	±2,889
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	6.9%	±1.3%
Mexican	3.3%	±1.0%
Puerto Rican	1.6%	±0.6%
Cuban	0.2%	±0.1%
Other Hispanic or Latino	1.8%	±0.7%
Not Hispanic or Latino	93.1%	±3.2%
White alone	69.5%	±3.5%
Black or African American alone	13.2%	±1.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Asian alone	4.3%	±0.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.1%
Some other race alone	0.8%	±0.6%
Two or more races	5.3%	±1.7%
Two races including Some other race	0.9%	±0.7%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	4.4%	±1.5%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	43,016	±1,860
Male	49.2%	±2.0%
Female	50.8%	±2.3%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.