

Georgia House District 12 FACT SHEET

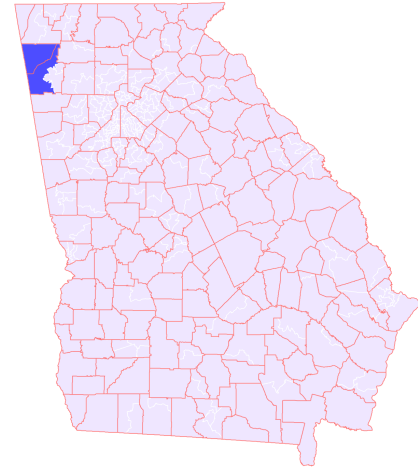
Neighborhood Nexus is growing a culture of data-informed decision making across Georgia's social impact sector. We do this by making data accessible and actionable while developing the confidence and skills of mission-driven leaders like yourself.

Find more of our useful maps and data profiles at www.neighborhoodnexus.org/maps-and-data/profiles.

And explore, visualize, and download thousands of more community indicators with our DataNexus tool:

www.neighborhoodnexus.org/maps-and-data/maps.

Can't find what you're looking for? Want help using data to make a programming, funding, or policy decision? Reach out to info@neighborhoodnexus.org!



Demographic

Sex and Age ¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total Population	60,120	59,810	310
Male	49.8%	50.4%	-0.6%
Female	50.2%	49.6%	0.6%
Under 5 years	5.7%	6.1%	-0.4%
5 to 9 years	6.3%	6.8%	-0.5%
10 to 14 years	6.3%	6.5%	-0.2%
15 to 19 years	7.5%	7.0%	0.6%
20 to 24 years	7.3%	6.7%	0.6%
25 to 34 years	12.4%	12.1%	0.3%
35 to 44 years	11.8%	14.3%	-2.5%*
45 to 54 years	12.6%	13.8%	-1.1%
55 to 59 years	6.6%	6.9%	-0.3%
60 to 64 years	6.3%	5.3%	1.0%
65 to 74 years	10.1%	8.1%	2.0%*
75 to 84 years	4.9%	4.9%	0.1%
85 years and over	2.2%	1.6%	0.6%
Median age (years)	38.7	38.5	0.2

Demographic, continued...

Race ²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	60,120	59,810	310
One race	96.9%	98.9%	-2.0% *
White	82.4%	85.8%	-3.4% *
Black or African American	10.4%	9.6%	0.8%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.2%	0.2%	-0.1%
Asian	1.1%	0.9%	0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%
Some other race	2.8%	2.2%	0.6%
Two or more races	3.1%	1.1%	2.0% *

Race alone or in combination with other race(s) ³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	60,120	59,810	310
White	85.4%	86.8%	-1.4%
Black or African American	12.1%	10.2%	1.8% *
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.0%	0.5%	0.6%
Asian	1.5%	1.2%	0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.1%	-0.0%
Some other race	3.4%	2.4%	1.0%

Hispanic or Latino and Race ⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total population	60,120	59,810	310
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	8.0%	5.7%	2.3% *
Not Hispanic or Latino	92.0%	94.3%	-2.3% *
White alone	77.7%	83.0%	-5.3% *
Black or African American alone	10.3%	9.3%	1.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%
Asian alone	1.1%	0.9%	0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%
Some other race alone	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%
Two or more races	2.3%	0.8%	1.5% *

U.S. Citizenship Status ⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Foreign-born population	3,244	2,675	569
Naturalized U.S. citizen	30.1%	26.6%	3.4%
Not a U.S. citizen	69.9%	73.4%	-3.4%

Citizen, Voting Age Population ⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Citizen, 18 and over population	44,305	44,136	170
Male	48.7%	49.7%	-1.0%
Female	51.3%	50.3%	1.0%

Economic

Income ⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All households	21,728	21,033	696
Less than \$10,000	7.6%	7.8%	-0.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.4%	7.9%	-2.5% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11.2%	15.9%	-4.7% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13.7%	14.3%	-0.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.5%	14.5%	-0.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.9%	20.0%	-2.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.6%	10.3%	0.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12.8%	7.0%	5.8% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.8%	1.1%	2.7% *
\$200,000 or more	2.5%	1.2%	1.3%
Median household income (dollars)	47,687	39,107	8,580 *
Mean household income (dollars)	65,367	49,302	16,065 *
With earnings	71.1%	73.0%	-1.9%
Mean earnings (dollars)	68,073	51,482	16,591 *
With Social Security	40.2%	34.7%	5.5% *
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,457	15,268	3,189 *
With retirement income	23.3%	18.4%	4.9% *
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,315	16,739	7,576 *
With Supplemental Security Income	7.6%	5.4%	2.3% *
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,674	8,220	-546
With cash public assistance income	5.1%	2.2%	2.8% *
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,773	3,585	-813
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	14.4%	9.0%	5.5% *
Families	14,887	15,463	-576
Less than \$10,000	3.9%	4.4%	-0.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.5%	4.7%	-2.2% *
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9.1%	13.9%	-4.8% *
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12.3%	14.2%	-1.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16.1%	15.3%	0.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20.8%	23.6%	-2.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.8%	12.3%	-0.5%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15.1%	8.7%	6.3% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4.7%	1.4%	3.3% *
\$200,000 or more	3.6%	1.4%	2.2%
Median family income (dollars)	56,194	47,637	8,558 *
Mean family income (dollars)	76,393	55,783	20,609 *

Economic, continued...

Income, continued... ⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Nonfamily households	6,841	5,569	1,272 *
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	27,122	21,136	5,987 *
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	38,933	28,621	10,311 *
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,238	24,817	5,421 *
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	42,846	37,717	5,129 *
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	33,118	28,479	4,639 *
Per capita income (dollars)	24,926	18,270	6,656 *

Families and People Below Poverty Level ⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
All families	13.3%	12.1%	1.2%
With related children under 18 years	23.1%	18.6%	4.5%
With related children under 5 years only	23.1%	16.2%	6.9%
Married couple families	7.4%	6.6%	0.8%
With related children under 18 years	11.8%	10.2%	1.7%
With related children under 5 years only	12.2%	13.8%	-1.6%
Families with female householder, no husband present	32.6%	34.0%	-1.4%
With related children under 18 years	47.9%	37.3%	10.6%
With related children under 5 years only	22.8%	37.6%	-14.8%
All people	17.8%	16.9%	0.9%
Under 18 years	26.4%	24.3%	2.1%
Related children under 18 years	25.9%	24.0%	2.0%
Related children under 5 years	38.6%	31.7%	6.9%
Related children 5 to 17 years	21.6%	21.3%	0.3%
18 years and over	15.2%	14.6%	0.6%
18 to 64 years	16.7%	15.4%	1.3%
65 years and over	10.2%	11.1%	-0.8%
People in families	15.2%	14.5%	0.7%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	31.1%	32.5%	-1.4%
Non-Hispanic white people	15.6%	13.5%	2.1%
Black or African-American people	26.3%	29.3%	-3.0%
Asian people	7.3%	31.7%	-24.4%
Hispanic or Latino people	29.1%	45.0%	-15.9%

Employment

Employment Status ¹⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 16 years and over	48,132	47,438	694
In labor force	54.6%	57.0%	-2.4%
Civilian labor force	54.6%	57.0%	-2.4%
Employed	51.6%	52.3%	-0.7%
Unemployed	3.0%	4.7%	-1.7%
Armed Forces	0.0%	0.0%	-0.0%
Not in labor force	45.4%	43.0%	2.4%

Civilian labor force	26,279	27,028	-749
Unemployment Rate	5.5%	8.2%	-2.7%

Females 16 years and over	24,591	23,666	926
In labor force	52.5%	52.7%	-0.2%
Civilian labor force	52.5%	52.7%	-0.2%
Employed	49.9%	48.3%	1.6%

Own children of the householder under 6 years	3,817	4,128	-311
All parents in family in labor force	66.3%	65.4%	0.9%

Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	8,317	9,035	-718
All parents in family in labor force	71.2%	71.8%	-0.6%

Industry ¹¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	24,827	24,802	24
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.5%	1.2%	0.3%
Construction	6.9%	7.7%	-0.8%
Manufacturing	23.0%	22.0%	1.0%
Wholesale trade	2.5%	1.6%	0.9%
Retail trade	10.6%	9.8%	0.8%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3.9%	4.8%	-0.9%
Information	1.5%	1.8%	-0.3%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2.9%	3.5%	-0.5%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	7.0%	7.1%	-0.1%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	23.6%	23.8%	-0.2%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	7.9%	6.3%	1.6%
Other services, except public administration	4.6%	5.8%	-1.2%
Public administration	4.1%	4.6%	-0.5%

Employment, continued...

Occupation ¹²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	24,827	24,802	24
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	25.8%	26.6%	-0.9%
Service occupations	17.6%	15.5%	2.1%
Sales and office occupations	21.3%	21.5%	-0.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.6%	13.9%	-3.3% *
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	24.8%	22.4%	2.3%

Class of Worker ¹³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	24,827	24,802	24
Private wage and salary workers	82.6%	78.8%	3.8%
Government workers	12.0%	14.4%	-2.5%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.1%	6.5%	-1.3%
Unpaid family workers	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%

Job Flows ¹⁴	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	15,636	13,686	1,950
Held by residents of district	37.0%	40.4%	-3.3%
Held by non-residents of district	63.0%	59.6%	3.3%

Jobs by Industry Sector ¹⁵	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	15,636	13,686	1,950
Goods Producing sectors	45.2%	36.3%	8.9%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	14.2%	16.0%	-1.7%
All Other Services sectors	40.5%	47.7%	-7.2%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	5,790	5,524	266
Goods Producing sectors	49.0%	39.6%	9.4%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	11.1%	13.2%	-2.1%
All Other Services sectors	39.9%	47.2%	-7.3%

Jobs by Earnings ¹⁶	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	15,636	13,686	1,950
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	16.6%	19.8%	-3.1%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	41.3%	50.4%	-9.1%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	42.1%	29.8%	12.3%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	5,790	5,524	266
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	18.8%	21.7%	-2.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	44.7%	52.2%	-7.4%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	36.5%	26.1%	10.4%

Employment, continued...

Jobs by Age of Worker ¹⁷	2019	2010	Change
Total Jobs in district	15,636	13,686	1,950
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	18.6%	16.6%	2.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	56.1%	62.7%	-6.6%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.4%	20.8%	4.6%
Total Jobs in district held by district residents	5,790	5,524	266
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	19.4%	15.7%	3.7%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.7%	61.6%	-7.9%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	26.8%	22.7%	4.1%

Education

School Enrollment ¹⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	14,483	14,985	-502
Nursery school, preschool	5.8%	4.3%	1.6%
Kindergarten	6.0%	5.8%	0.2%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	39.7%	43.8%	-4.2% *
High school (grades 9-12)	21.7%	19.3%	2.4%
College or graduate school	26.8%	26.7%	0.1%

Educational Attainment ¹⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 25 years and over	40,191	40,030	161
Less than 9th grade	7.4%	10.0%	-2.7%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12.5%	15.6%	-3.1% *
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	35.2%	35.5%	-0.3%
Some college, no degree	20.4%	20.2%	0.3%
Associate's degree	8.3%	6.3%	2.1% *
Bachelor's degree	9.3%	7.9%	1.4% *
Graduate or professional degree	6.9%	4.5%	2.4%
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.1%	74.3%	5.8% *
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.2%	12.4%	3.8% *

Housing

Households by Type ²⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total households	21,728	21,033	696
Family households (families)	68.5%	73.5%	-5.0%*
With own children under 18 years	25.8%	29.9%	-4.0%*
Married-couple family	51.6%	55.3%	-3.7%*
With own children of the householder under 18 years	18.0%	20.3%	-2.3%
Male householder, no wife present, family	4.0%	5.4%	-1.5%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	1.8%	2.7%	-0.9%
Female householder, no husband present, family	12.9%	12.8%	0.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.1%	7.0%	-0.9%
Nonfamily households	31.5%	26.5%	5.0%*
Householder living alone	27.1%	23.2%	3.9%*
65 years and over	13.9%	10.6%	3.4%*
Households with one or more people under 18 years	31.2%	34.6%	-3.4%*
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	34.7%	29.1%	5.6%*
Average household size	2.61	2.71	-0.11*
Average family size	3.16	3.19	-0.03

Housing Occupancy ²¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	25,076	24,802	274
Occupied housing units	86.6%	84.8%	1.8%
Vacant housing units	13.4%	15.2%	-1.8%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.0	2.9	-1.9
Rental vacancy rate	5.9	15.8	-9.8*

Units in Structure ²²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	25,076	24,802	274
1-unit, detached	72.4%	71.6%	0.8%
1-unit, attached	1.6%	0.9%	0.7%
2 units	3.9%	5.7%	-1.8%
3 or 4 units	1.6%	2.1%	-0.5%
5 to 9 units	2.7%	1.3%	1.4%
10 to 19 units	1.3%	1.0%	0.3%
20 or more units	2.1%	1.4%	0.7%
Mobile home	14.3%	15.9%	-1.6%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	0.0%	-0.0%

Housing, Continued...

Year Structure Built ²³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Total housing units	25,076	24,802	274
Built 2014 or later	1.7%	(X)	(X)
Built 2010 to 2013	0.7%	(X)	(X)
Built 2000 to 2009	11.9%	9.3%	2.7% *
Built 1990 to 1999	17.0%	15.3%	1.6%
Built 1980 to 1989	13.9%	16.9%	-3.0% *
Built 1970 to 1979	16.0%	18.1%	-2.2%
Built 1960 to 1969	13.4%	12.0%	1.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	10.8%	12.3%	-1.5%
Built 1940 to 1949	6.0%	7.5%	-1.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	8.6%	8.6%	-0.0%

Housing Tenure ²⁴	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	21,728	21,033	696
Owner-occupied	68.1%	73.2%	-5.1% *
Renter-occupied	31.9%	26.8%	5.1% *
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.59	2.68	-0.08
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.63	2.81	-0.18

Residence 1 Year Ago ²⁵	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Population 1 year and over	59,552	59,083	468
Same house	88.5%	85.8%	2.6% *
Different house in the U.S.	11.4%	13.9%	-2.5%
Same county	7.1%	8.9%	-1.7%
Different county	4.2%	5.0%	-0.8%
Same state	3.1%	3.4%	-0.4%
Different state	1.2%	1.6%	-0.4%
Abroad	0.1%	0.3%	-0.1%

Value of Housing Unit ²⁶	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	14,805	15,395	-589
Less than \$50,000	17.6%	12.4%	5.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	29.6%	38.1%	-8.4% *
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14.2%	21.5%	-7.3% *
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16.0%	12.2%	3.8% *
\$200,000 to \$299,999	13.7%	9.5%	4.1% *
\$300,000 to \$499,999	6.0%	4.5%	1.4%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2.7%	1.5%	1.2%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.3%	0.3%	-0.1%
Median (dollars)	110,185	99,372	10,812 *

Mortgage Status ²⁷	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Owner-occupied units	14,805	15,395	-589
Housing units with a mortgage	45.0%	53.4%	-8.5% *
Housing units without a mortgage	55.0%	46.6%	8.5% *

Housing, Continued...

Selected Monthly Owner Costs ²⁸	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage	6,658	8,226	-1,568 *
Less than \$300	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%
\$300 to \$499	2.8%	3.9%	-1.1%
\$500 to \$999	37.9%	45.0%	-7.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	32.4%	29.3%	3.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	15.2%	9.6%	5.6% *
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6.9%	9.9%	-3.0%
\$3,000 or more	4.5%	2.2%	2.3%
Median (dollars)	1,107	1,013	94 *
Housing units without a mortgage	8,147	7,169	978 *
Less than \$150	4.8%	4.8%	0.0%
\$150 to \$249	15.8%	24.1%	-8.2% *
\$250 to \$349	25.4%	30.3%	-4.9%
\$350 to \$499	26.8%	26.6%	0.2%
\$500 to \$699	22.0%	9.7%	12.3% *
\$700 or more	5.2%	4.5%	0.7%
Median (dollars)	365	311	54 *

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income ²⁹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	6,646	8,223	-1,576 *
Less than 20.0 percent	53.0%	39.3%	13.7% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12.1%	14.4%	-2.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.2%	10.1%	1.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8.3%	8.7%	-0.4%
35.0 percent or more	15.5%	27.5%	-12.0% *
Not computed	12	3	9
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	8,001	7,088	914
Less than 10.0 percent	54.5%	40.1%	14.4% *
10.0 to 14.9 percent	19.3%	20.6%	-1.2%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.8%	15.3%	-3.6% *
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5.0%	5.7%	-0.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1.9%	5.1%	-3.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.4%	3.6%	-2.3%
35.0 percent or more	6.1%	9.7%	-3.5%
Not computed	146	81	65

Housing, Continued...

Gross Rent ³⁰	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent	6,406	5,063	1,343 *
Less than \$200	0.6%	1.9%	-1.3%
\$200 to \$499	18.4%	28.1%	-9.7%
\$500 to \$749	31.9%	35.6%	-3.8%
\$750 to \$999	30.6%	21.8%	8.8%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	15.8%	10.4%	5.5%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1.2%	1.4%	-0.2%
\$2,000 or more	1.5%	0.8%	0.7%
Median (dollars)	745	624	121 *
No rent paid	516	575	-59

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income ³¹	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	6,271	4,888	1,383 *
Less than 15.0 percent	15.7%	15.6%	0.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	12.0%	13.4%	-1.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	10.4%	14.0%	-3.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.6%	11.9%	-0.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8.1%	7.8%	0.3%
35.0 percent or more	42.3%	37.3%	5.0%
Not computed	652	750	-98

Transportation

Commuting to Work ³²	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Workers 16 years and over	24,090	24,303	-213
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	82.3%	83.0%	-0.7%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	10.7%	9.5%	1.2%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.4%	0.6%	-0.3%
Walked	2.8%	3.4%	-0.6%
Other means	1.0%	1.4%	-0.4%
Worked at home	2.9%	2.1%	0.8%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.5	23.6	2.8 *

Transportation, Continued...

Vehicles Available ³³	2016-20	2006-10	Change
Occupied housing units	21,728	21,033	696
No vehicles available	5.0%	5.7%	-0.7%
1 vehicle available	31.0%	35.6%	-4.6% *
2 vehicles available	34.8%	36.1%	-1.3%
3 or more vehicles available	29.2%	22.6%	6.6% *

Health

Health Insurance coverage ³⁴	2016-20
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	57,983
With health insurance coverage	86.5%
With private health insurance coverage	60.6%
With public health coverage	40.1%
No health insurance coverage	13.5%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 19 years	14,511
No health insurance coverage	6.9%
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 19 to 64 years	33,331
In labor force:	23,914
Employed:	22,729
With health insurance coverage	83.5%
With private health insurance coverage	78.1%
With public coverage	8.6%
No health insurance coverage	16.5%
Unemployed:	1,186
With health insurance coverage	48.3%
With private health insurance coverage	33.0%
With public coverage	17.0%
No health insurance coverage	51.7%
Not in labor force:	9,416
With health insurance coverage	74.3%
With private health insurance coverage	43.1%
With public coverage	42.7%
No health insurance coverage	25.7%

Notes:

1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
 7. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2016-20 data are in 2020 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
 9. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D, B17001I
 10. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B23001, B23008
 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
 14. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 16. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 17. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
 18. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B14001
 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09016, B09019
 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
 32. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B08101, B08031
 33. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- * Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.