

White County DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how White County has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	28,165	26,498	1,667 †
Non-Hispanic White ²	90.5%	94.0%	-3.5% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	2.1%	2.1%	-0.0%
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	0.6%	0.1%	0.5% *
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	3.4%	2.3%	1.1% †
Median age (years) ⁶	45.3	42.6	2.8 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	85.6%	83.3%	2.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	23.1%	19.6%	3.6%
Unemployment Rate ⁹	3.5%	5.8%	-2.3%
People below poverty ¹⁰	13.0%	19.4%	-6.5% *
Total housing units¹¹	13,798	15,014	-1,216 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	75.0%	80.3%	-5.4% *
Owner-occupied ¹³	75.6%	76.0%	-0.4%
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	24.4%	24.0%	0.4%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	25.0%	19.7%	5.4% *
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	38.0%	67.7%	-29.8% *
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	15.5%	28.6%	-13.1% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	4.3%	4.5%	-0.2%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	<i>White County</i>		<i>Georgia Statewide</i>	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	28,165	(X)	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	90.5%	±1.0%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	2.1%	±0.4%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	0.6%	±0.1%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	3.4%	(X)	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	45.3	±0.4	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	85.6%	±5.1%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	23.1%	±2.6%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	3.5%	±1.7%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	13.0%	±3.3%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	13,798	±62	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	75.0%	±2.4%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	75.6%	±3.9%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	24.4%	±3.8%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	25.0%	±2.4%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	38.0%	±10.0%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	15.5%	±3.3%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	4.3%	±1.5%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	10,344	±333
Married-couple household	60.9%	±3.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	16.3%	±2.2%
Cohabiting couple household	5.7%	±2.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.9%	±1.2%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	12.8%	±2.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.0%	±0.7%
Householder living alone	10.1%	±2.4%
65 years and over	4.4%	±1.5%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	20.7%	±3.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	3.6%	±1.6%
Householder living alone	10.8%	±2.4%
65 years and over	7.0%	±2.0%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	26.2%	±2.5%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	40.2%	±1.8%
Average household size	2.68	±0.09
Average family size	3.06	±0.25

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	27,691	±25
Householder	37.4%	±1.2%
Spouse	23.0%	±1.6%
Unmarried partner	1.8%	±0.7%
Child	27.5%	±2.0%
Other relatives	6.5%	±1.8%
Other nonrelatives	3.8%	±2.2%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	11,619	±128
Never married	27.0%	±3.1%
Now married, except separated	58.3%	±4.7%
Separated	0.3%	±0.3%
Widowed	2.3%	±1.1%
Divorced	12.1%	±2.9%
Females 15 years and over	12,168	±116
Never married	22.9%	±2.5%
Now married, except separated	52.9%	±3.8%
Separated	2.8%	±1.2%
Widowed	9.4%	±1.7%
Divorced	12.1%	±2.4%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	525	±223
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	37.1%	±18.8%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	65	±43
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	89	±38
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	±48
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	176	±86
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	37	±25

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	1,345
Premature births	8.2%
Low birthweight births	6.9%
Births to teens 15-19 years	15.2%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	10.8%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	585	±270
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	36.6%	±27.5%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	18.3%	±23.3%
1 or 2 years	0.0%	±4.6%
3 or 4 years	0.0%	±4.6%
5 or more years	18.3%	±19.1%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	214	±189
Who are female	66.4%	±79.8%
Who are married	84.6%	±40.7%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	5,948	±443
Nursery school, preschool	3.9%	±2.1%
Kindergarten	4.3%	±2.1%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	39.9%	±4.1%
High school (grades 9-12)	25.6%	±2.7%
College or graduate school	26.2%	±7.9%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	40.1%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	50.0%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	43.9%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	48.2%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	54.9%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	42.1%

Social Characteristics, Continued

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	19,922	±126
Less than 9th grade	4.9%	±1.5%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9.5%	±2.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31.2%	±2.9%
Some college, no degree	23.7%	±3.1%
Associate's degree	7.6%	±1.3%
Bachelor's degree	13.3%	±1.9%
Graduate or professional degree	9.8%	±1.7%
High school graduate or higher	85.6%	±5.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.1%	±2.6%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	22,700	±72
Civilian veterans	9.4%	±1.5%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	27,981	±22
With a disability	16.3%	±1.9%
Under 18 years	5,443	±220
With a disability	5.5%	±2.6%
18 to 64 years	16,176	±235
With a disability	12.4%	±2.5%
65 years and over	6,362	±93
With a disability	35.2%	±5.1%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	27,541	±243
Same house	87.4%	±2.7%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	12.6%	±3.1%
Different house in the U.S.	12.6%	±3.1%
Same county	3.9%	±1.6%
Different county	8.7%	±2.6%
Same state	6.4%	±2.2%
Different state	2.3%	±1.5%
Abroad	0.0%	±0.1%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	28,165	(X)
Native	97.7%	±1.0%
Born in United States	97.2%	±4.5%
State of residence	59.6%	±3.2%
Different state	37.6%	±3.2%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.5%	±0.4%
Foreign born	2.3%	±0.7%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	634	±195
Naturalized U.S. citizen	81.9%	±18.5%
Not a U.S. citizen	18.1%	±15.3%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	786	±210
Native	152	±116
Entered 2010 or later	3.9%	±6.6%
Entered before 2010	96.1%	±19.9%
Foreign born	634	±195
Entered 2010 or later	15.5%	±17.0%
Entered before 2010	84.5%	±11.0%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	634	±195
Europe	41.0%	±17.4%
Asia	18.3%	±6.5%
Africa	0.0%	±4.3%
Oceania	0.0%	±4.3%
Latin America	37.9%	±16.5%
Northern America	2.8%	±3.2%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	26,776	±128
English only	96.5%	±0.7%
Language other than English	3.5%	±1.0%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.0%	±0.7%
Spanish	1.9%	±0.8%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.4%	±0.3%
Other Indo-European languages	1.2%	±0.6%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.4%	±0.4%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.4%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.2%	±0.3%
Other languages	0.0%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.3%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	10,344	±333
With a computer	94.4%	±1.4%
With a broadband Internet subscription	83.9%	±2.5%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	23,479	±134
In labor force	55.6%	±3.0%
Civilian labor force	55.6%	±3.0%
Employed	53.7%	±2.9%
Unemployed	1.9%	±1.0%
Armed Forces	0.1%	±0.5%
Not in labor force	44.4%	±2.7%
Civilian labor force	13,052	±698
Unemployment Rate	3.5%	±1.7%
Females 16 years and over	12,085	±137
In labor force	49.3%	±4.1%
Civilian labor force	49.3%	±4.1%
Employed	47.9%	±4.0%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	1,446	±143
All parents in family in labor force	41.8%	±13.7%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	3,327	±340
All parents in family in labor force	70.5%	±9.6%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	12,478	±547
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	79.7%	±4.0%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	6.5%	±1.9%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.2%	±0.3%
Walked	1.6%	±1.1%
Other means	2.2%	±1.2%
Worked from home	9.8%	±2.7%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.6	±2.3

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	12,598	±691
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	33.4%	±3.9%
Service occupations	18.2%	±3.2%
Sales and office occupations	23.4%	±3.4%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.9%	±3.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.2%	±3.2%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	12,598	±691
Private wage and salary workers	74.4%	±3.8%
Government workers	17.1%	±3.1%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	8.3%	±2.2%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	±0.2%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	8,936
Held by residents of County	37.7%
Held by non-residents of County	62.3%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in County	8,936
Goods Producing sectors	19.8%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	16.9%
All Other Services sectors	63.3%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	3,372
Goods Producing sectors	21.1%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	14.4%
All Other Services sectors	64.5%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	8,936
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	28.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	38.3%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	32.8%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	3,372
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	25.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	38.9%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	35.2%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in County	8,936
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	25.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	48.5%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	26.2%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	3,372
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	24.9%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	48.3%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	26.8%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	10,344	±333
Less than \$10,000	5.4%	±1.8%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.4%	±1.3%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.0%	±2.2%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.9%	±2.5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16.0%	±3.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15.5%	±3.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18.4%	±3.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15.7%	±3.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.7%	±2.3%
\$200,000 or more	5.0%	±1.7%
Median household income (dollars)	\$66,256	±\$6,214
Mean household income (dollars)	\$83,004	±\$6,255

Economic Characteristics, Continued

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	10,344	±333
With earnings	73.7%	±2.6%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$73,602	±\$5,889
With Social Security	41.1%	±2.3%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$25,525	±\$1,144
With retirement income	29.3%	±2.5%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$34,921	±\$4,773
With Supplemental Security Income	4.3%	±1.5%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$11,325	±\$3,305
With cash public assistance income	1.4%	±0.8%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$3,733	±\$1,810
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	9.1%	±2.6%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	7,687	±456
Less than \$10,000	2.9%	±1.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.1%	±1.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.2%	±2.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4.3%	±1.5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16.4%	±3.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14.1%	±3.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	23.3%	±4.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18.4%	±3.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.9%	±2.4%
\$200,000 or more	6.4%	±2.2%
Median family income (dollars)	\$82,535	±\$4,457
Mean family income (dollars)	\$93,450	±\$7,887

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$32,186	±\$3,758
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$54,167	±\$9,513
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$40,542	±\$2,247

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	27,981	±22
With health insurance coverage	88.0%	±3.4%
With private health insurance	66.6%	±3.7%
With public coverage	40.3%	±2.7%
No health insurance coverage	12.0%	±2.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	5,813	±160
No health insurance coverage	6.6%	±3.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	15,806	±177
In labor force:	11,638	±506
Employed:	11,337	±513
With health insurance coverage	82.4%	±3.2%
With private health insurance	77.1%	±4.2%
With public coverage	7.7%	±2.4%
No health insurance coverage	17.6%	±4.8%
Unemployed:	301	±207
With health insurance coverage	87.4%	±27.6%
With private health insurance	83.1%	±33.3%
With public coverage	31.6%	±31.4%
No health insurance coverage	12.6%	±10.9%
Not in labor force:	4,168	±472
With health insurance coverage	77.8%	±4.6%
With private health insurance	45.9%	±6.0%
With public coverage	36.9%	±8.4%
No health insurance coverage	22.2%	±7.6%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	10.2%	±2.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	18.7%	±8.2%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	34.8%	±24.2%
Married couple families	7.4%	±3.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	11.1%	±8.3%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	11.9%	±14.9%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	26.4%	±11.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	43.1%	±19.7%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	77.7%	±43.4%
All people	13.0%	±3.3%
Under 18 years	23.3%	±6.0%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	21.4%	±8.5%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	18.7%	±11.0%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	22.3%	±10.4%
18 years and over	10.6%	±2.0%
18 to 64 years	12.3%	±2.6%
65 years and over	6.2%	±2.2%
People in families	10.3%	±3.7%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	28.6%	±9.0%
Non-Hispanic White population	12.1%	±3.1%
Black or African-American population	10.3%	±10.5%
Asian population	32.6%	±32.3%
Hispanic or Latino population	26.2%	±23.0%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	13,798	±62
Occupied housing units	75.0%	±2.4%
Vacant housing units	25.0%	±2.4%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.5	±1.1
Rental vacancy rate	16.0	±6.0

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	13,798	±62
1-unit, detached	73.8%	±3.7%
1-unit, attached	1.4%	±0.9%
2 units	0.8%	±0.5%
3 or 4 units	2.3%	±1.0%
5 to 9 units	2.2%	±0.9%
10 to 19 units	1.0%	±0.8%
20 or more units	0.7%	±0.8%
Mobile home	17.1%	±3.4%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.7%	±0.5%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	13,798	±62
Built 2020 or later	0.8%	±0.6%
Built 2010 to 2019	5.3%	±1.7%
Built 2000 to 2009	25.7%	±3.5%
Built 1990 to 1999	28.4%	±3.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	20.7%	±2.9%
Built 1970 to 1979	9.1%	±1.8%
Built 1960 to 1969	4.9%	±1.6%
Built 1950 to 1959	1.9%	±1.1%
Built 1940 to 1949	2.0%	±1.1%
Built 1939 or earlier	1.3%	±0.7%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	13,798	±62
1 room	2.1%	±1.1%
2 rooms	4.1%	±1.5%
3 rooms	8.2%	±2.0%
4 rooms	17.5%	±3.2%
5 rooms	22.9%	±3.5%
6 rooms	16.2%	±2.6%
7 rooms	8.7%	±1.6%
8 rooms	6.9%	±1.7%
9 rooms or more	13.5%	±2.2%
Median rooms	5.3	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	13,798	±62
No bedroom	2.3%	±1.2%
1 bedroom	8.8%	±2.1%
2 bedrooms	26.0%	±3.1%
3 bedrooms	45.3%	±3.3%
4 bedrooms	12.7%	±2.3%
5 or more bedrooms	4.9%	±1.3%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	10,344	±333
Owner-occupied	75.6%	±3.9%
Renter-occupied	24.4%	±3.8%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.65	±0.22
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.77	±0.15

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	10,344	±333
Moved in 2021 or later	3.4%	±1.3%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	20.5%	±3.3%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	33.8%	±4.5%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	21.9%	±3.4%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	12.5%	±3.1%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	7.9%	±2.5%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	10,344	±333
No vehicles available	4.3%	±1.5%
1 vehicle available	28.0%	±4.2%
2 vehicles available	36.9%	±4.2%
3 or more vehicles available	30.8%	±4.3%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	10,344	±333
Utility gas	0.5%	±0.4%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24.5%	±3.6%
Electricity	69.7%	±3.8%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.6%	±0.5%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.3%
Wood	3.2%	±1.3%
Solar energy	0.3%	±0.4%
Other fuel	0.5%	±0.7%
No fuel used	0.7%	±0.7%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	10,344	±333
1.00 or less	97.2%	±5.5%
1.01 to 1.50	1.5%	±0.9%
1.51 or more	1.4%	±0.8%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	7,819	±473
Less than \$50,000	4.5%	±1.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9.6%	±3.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9.7%	±3.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	14.7%	±3.3%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	29.0%	±3.7%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	26.2%	±4.6%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5.4%	±1.6%
\$1,000,000 or more	1.0%	±0.7%
Median (dollars)	\$232,000	±\$10,865

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	7,819	±473
Housing units with a mortgage	53.8%	±4.8%
Housing units without a mortgage	46.2%	±4.6%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	4,206	±455
Less than \$500	0.2%	±1.2%
\$500 to \$999	21.1%	±6.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	34.3%	±6.9%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	29.5%	±5.4%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	9.0%	±2.9%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	3.8%	±2.1%
\$3,000 or more	2.2%	±1.5%
Median (dollars)	\$1,422	±\$81
Housing units without a mortgage	3,613	±418
Less than \$250	16.6%	±5.0%
\$250 to \$399	32.3%	±6.7%
\$400 to \$599	26.8%	±6.2%
\$600 to \$799	18.2%	±6.0%
\$800 to \$999	4.0%	±2.6%
\$1,000 or more	2.0%	±1.4%
Median (dollars)	\$407	±\$32

Housing Characteristics, Continued

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22⁸²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	4,206	±540
Less than 20.0 percent	48.1%	±6.9%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	19.8%	±5.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.3%	±3.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7.0%	±3.5%
35.0 percent or more	15.8%	±3.8%
Not computed	0	±27
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	3,537	±445
Less than 10.0 percent	55.5%	±5.4%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	21.4%	±6.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9.9%	±3.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3.5%	±2.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.9%	±2.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0.9%	±1.0%
35.0 percent or more	6.0%	±3.7%
Not computed	76	±61

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	2,207	±365
Less than \$500	10.1%	±5.8%
\$500 to \$999	49.3%	±11.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	39.6%	±10.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	0.9%	±1.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0.0%	±1.2%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±1.2%
\$3,000 or more	0.0%	±1.7%
Median (dollars)	\$950	±\$51
No rent paid	318	±145

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	2,184	±449
Less than 15.0 percent	17.6%	±8.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	13.9%	±6.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.0%	±6.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	15.6%	±8.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.1%	±4.0%
35.0 percent or more	31.9%	±10.0%
Not computed	341	±143

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	28,165	(X)
Male	49.3%	±0.4%
Female	50.7%	±0.4%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.4	±0.2
Under 5 years	4.9%	±0.6%
5 to 9 years	4.4%	±0.8%
10 to 14 years	6.2%	±0.8%
15 to 19 years	6.2%	±0.6%
20 to 24 years	7.5%	±1.3%
25 to 34 years	9.8%	±0.2%
35 to 44 years	10.5%	±1.1%
45 to 54 years	12.6%	±0.4%
55 to 59 years	8.1%	±1.0%
60 to 64 years	6.8%	±1.1%
65 to 74 years	13.5%	±1.3%
75 to 84 years	8.1%	±1.0%
85 years and over	1.3%	±0.5%
Median age (years)	45.3	±0.4
Under 18 years	19.4%	±1.3%
16 years and over	83.4%	±0.8%
18 years and over	80.6%	±2.9%
21 years and over	77.0%	±2.8%
62 years and over	26.6%	±1.9%
65 years and over	22.9%	±1.7%
18 years and over	22,714	±827
Male	48.6%	±1.8%
Female	51.4%	±1.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.4	±0.8
65 years and over	6,446	±492
Male	47.1%	±3.0%
Female	52.9%	±4.5%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	89.0	±13.5

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	28,165	(X)
White	95.2%	±1.0%
Black or African American	3.0%	±0.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.1%	±0.1%
Asian	0.8%	±0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	±0.1%
Some other race	4.0%	±1.4%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	28,165	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	3.4%	(X)
Mexican	2.0%	±0.4%
Puerto Rican	0.5%	±0.3%
Cuban	0.3%	±0.3%
Other Hispanic or Latino	0.7%	±0.5%
Not Hispanic or Latino	96.6%	(X)
White alone	90.5%	±1.0%
Black or African American alone	2.1%	±0.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Asian alone	0.6%	±0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.1%
Some other race alone	0.2%	±0.2%
Two or more races	3.1%	±1.3%
Two races including Some other race	1.3%	±1.2%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	1.8%	±0.4%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	22,609	±280
Male	48.6%	±0.2%
Female	51.4%	±0.8%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.