

Wheeler County

DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how Wheeler County has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	7,550	7,093	457 †
Non-Hispanic White ²	55.5%	55.7%	-0.2%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	38.3%	42.9%	-4.6%
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	0.0%	0.5%	-0.5%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	5.7%	0.7%	5.0% †
Median age (years) ⁶	33.9	36.4	-2.6 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	76.5%	69.7%	6.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	12.8%	8.6%	4.2%
Unemployment Rate ⁹	6.4%	3.1%	3.3%
People below poverty ¹⁰	26.7%	24.3%	2.4%
Total housing units¹¹	2,434	2,094	340
Occupied housing units ¹²	65.6%	79.5%	-13.9% *
Owner-occupied ¹³	68.4%	75.5%	-7.1%
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	31.6%	24.5%	7.1%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	34.4%	20.5%	13.9% *
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	39.9%	39.0%	1.0%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	19.4%	12.0%	7.4%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	7.1%	8.3%	-1.2%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	<i>Wheeler County</i>		<i>Georgia Statewide</i>	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	7,550	(X)	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	55.5%	±1.3%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	38.3%	±1.0%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	0.0%	±0.3%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	5.7%	(X)	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	33.9	±7.1	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	76.5%	±11.5%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	12.8%	±8.6%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	6.4%	±7.7%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	26.7%	±8.7%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	2,434	±13	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	65.6%	±5.4%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	68.4%	±7.8%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	31.6%	±8.0%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	34.4%	±5.5%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	39.9%	±19.1%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	19.4%	±8.0%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	7.1%	±4.1%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	1,597	±131
Married-couple household	43.3%	±6.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	9.6%	±4.5%
Cohabiting couple household	2.7%	±1.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.0%	±0.9%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	22.8%	±7.7%
With children of the householder under 18 years	0.3%	±0.7%
Householder living alone	18.3%	±7.6%
65 years and over	7.5%	±4.3%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	31.2%	±6.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	4.6%	±3.3%
Householder living alone	18.2%	±4.8%
65 years and over	11.8%	±4.5%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	23.7%	±7.0%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	45.8%	±4.8%
Average household size	4.36	±0.36
Average family size	6.07	±0.68

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	6,968	±28
Householder	22.9%	±1.9%
Spouse	9.3%	±1.9%
Unmarried partner	1.2%	±0.8%
Child	44.2%	±5.5%
Other relatives	18.0%	±6.6%
Other nonrelatives	4.3%	±3.7%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	4,501	±100
Never married	55.5%	±8.6%
Now married, except separated	33.0%	±9.3%
Separated	3.1%	±2.5%
Widowed	1.8%	±1.3%
Divorced	6.6%	±2.8%
Females 15 years and over	2,176	±91
Never married	35.9%	±8.1%
Now married, except separated	30.4%	±6.9%
Separated	4.4%	±3.8%
Widowed	12.4%	±3.7%
Divorced	17.0%	±6.7%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	74	±64
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	71.6%	±62.3%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	63	±76
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	64	±55
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	198	±239
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	30	±65
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	16	±56

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	327
Premature births	11.6%
Low birthweight births	10.7%
Births to teens 15-19 years	16.9%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	16.6%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	162	±109
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	45.1%	±21.3%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	15.4%	±25.0%
1 or 2 years	13.6%	±16.8%
3 or 4 years	11.7%	±12.5%
5 or more years	4.3%	±6.8%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	73	±60
Who are female	65.8%	±32.4%
Who are married	56.2%	±38.8%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,186	±105
Nursery school, preschool	1.3%	±1.4%
Kindergarten	8.5%	±5.9%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	49.0%	±8.9%
High school (grades 9-12)	30.9%	±11.3%
College or graduate school	10.3%	±7.1%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	13.5%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	46.2%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	28.6%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	42.3%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	32.7%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	28.6%

Social Characteristics, Continued

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	4,792	±396
Less than 9th grade	3.5%	±2.1%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20.1%	±6.9%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	44.4%	±7.8%
Some college, no degree	14.7%	±4.0%
Associate's degree	4.7%	±2.1%
Bachelor's degree	11.6%	±8.6%
Graduate or professional degree	1.1%	±1.1%
High school graduate or higher	76.5%	±11.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.8%	±8.6%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	6,346	±38
Civilian veterans	5.5%	±1.5%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	6,968	±28
With a disability	9.8%	±3.5%
Under 18 years	1,204	±175
With a disability	0.0%	±3.3%
18 to 64 years	4,657	±736
With a disability	9.4%	±4.4%
65 years and over	1,107	±99
With a disability	22.2%	±9.9%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	7,507	±25
Same house	96.4%	±1.7%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	3.6%	±1.6%
Different house in the U.S.	3.5%	±1.6%
Same county	0.9%	±0.9%
Different county	2.6%	±1.3%
Same state	2.5%	±1.3%
Different state	0.1%	±0.2%
Abroad	0.1%	±0.1%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	7,550	(X)
Native	99.5%	±2.4%
Born in United States	99.1%	±3.5%
State of residence	89.8%	±2.2%
Different state	9.3%	±2.9%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.4%	±0.3%
Foreign born	0.5%	±0.4%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	38	±27
Naturalized U.S. citizen	47.4%	±40.5%
Not a U.S. citizen	52.6%	±29.1%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	69	±37
Native	31	±31
Entered 2010 or later	41.9%	±45.0%
Entered before 2010	58.1%	±52.6%
Foreign born	38	±27
Entered 2010 or later	31.6%	±32.5%
Entered before 2010	68.4%	±66.2%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	38	±27
Europe	26.3%	±28.6%
Asia	0.0%	±52.6%
Africa	2.6%	±7.7%
Oceania	0.0%	±52.6%
Latin America	71.1%	±33.4%
Northern America	0.0%	±52.6%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	7,328	±54
English only	96.2%	±1.8%
Language other than English	3.8%	±1.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	3.0%	±2.0%
Spanish	3.7%	±1.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	3.0%	±1.4%
Other Indo-European languages	0.1%	±0.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.7%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.0%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.8%
Other languages	0.0%	±0.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.8%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	1,597	±131
With a computer	73.3%	±7.7%
With a broadband Internet subscription	68.6%	±9.8%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	6,538	±110
In labor force	45.2%	±11.6%
Civilian labor force	45.2%	±11.6%
Employed	42.3%	±10.3%
Unemployed	2.9%	±3.6%
Armed Forces	0.0%	±1.4%
Not in labor force	54.8%	±8.3%
Civilian labor force	2,953	±762
Unemployment Rate	6.4%	±7.7%
Females 16 years and over	2,128	±67
In labor force	31.9%	±8.4%
Civilian labor force	31.9%	±8.4%
Employed	30.6%	±8.3%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	215	±55
All parents in family in labor force	47.0%	±23.4%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	831	±119
All parents in family in labor force	54.8%	±17.9%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	2,736	±453
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	90.2%	±8.5%
Car, truck, or van – carpoolled	2.0%	±1.6%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.0%	±0.7%
Walked	0.4%	±0.6%
Other means	0.5%	±0.6%
Worked from home	6.9%	±5.4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	37.4	±15.4

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,763	±676
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	13.4%	±4.4%
Service occupations	19.0%	±6.4%
Sales and office occupations	7.6%	±3.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	20.4%	±12.8%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	39.6%	±13.9%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,763	±676
Private wage and salary workers	78.0%	±24.4%
Government workers	15.5%	±8.6%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	6.5%	±4.0%
Unpaid family workers	0.0%	±1.0%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	1,074
Held by residents of County	26.4%
Held by non-residents of County	73.6%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in County	1,074
Goods Producing sectors	10.2%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	13.8%
All Other Services sectors	76.0%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	284
Goods Producing sectors	19.7%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	15.8%
All Other Services sectors	64.4%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	1,074
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	16.1%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	45.8%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	38.1%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	284
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	22.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	40.5%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	36.6%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in County	1,074
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	17.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.7%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	29.1%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	284
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	12.7%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.4%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	35.9%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	1,597	±131
Less than \$10,000	13.7%	±5.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.0%	±4.8%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14.8%	±6.3%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12.2%	±5.2%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10.9%	±5.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.9%	±7.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12.3%	±4.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4.9%	±3.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.2%	±3.8%
\$200,000 or more	1.3%	±1.3%
Median household income (dollars)	\$36,354	±\$12,745
Mean household income (dollars)	\$49,480	±\$8,247

Economic Characteristics, Continued

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	1,597	±131
With earnings	54.0%	±9.5%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$61,854	±\$10,591
With Social Security	58.7%	±6.1%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$18,524	±\$2,770
With retirement income	19.5%	±6.4%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$17,662	±\$4,518
With Supplemental Security Income	9.5%	±3.6%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$8,191	±\$2,106
With cash public assistance income	1.8%	±2.1%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$521	±\$858
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	20.5%	±6.2%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	983	±131
Less than \$10,000	8.0%	±4.8%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.4%	±4.6%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9.4%	±7.8%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16.1%	±7.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.0%	±8.3%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.4%	±7.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16.7%	±6.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7.7%	±5.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.2%	±6.2%
\$200,000 or more	1.1%	±1.7%
Median family income (dollars)	\$46,926	±\$25,061
Mean family income (dollars)	\$61,381	±\$10,386

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$26,476	±\$1,422
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$26,430	±\$3,428
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$31,689	±\$6,556

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	6,968	±28
With health insurance coverage	75.9%	±10.4%
With private health insurance	43.1%	±9.5%
With public coverage	39.2%	±7.0%
No health insurance coverage	24.1%	±8.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	1,834	±388
No health insurance coverage	6.3%	±3.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	4,027	±395
In labor force:	2,387	±582
Employed:	2,197	±480
With health insurance coverage	55.0%	±12.5%
With private health insurance	50.7%	±12.5%
With public coverage	4.6%	±3.5%
No health insurance coverage	45.0%	±15.4%
Unemployed:	190	±213
With health insurance coverage	93.2%	±39.3%
With private health insurance	80.0%	±63.7%
With public coverage	13.2%	±13.5%
No health insurance coverage	6.8%	±8.0%
Not in labor force:	1,640	±524
With health insurance coverage	65.9%	±28.3%
With private health insurance	24.7%	±7.3%
With public coverage	44.6%	±10.9%
No health insurance coverage	34.1%	±22.1%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	20.8%	±9.8%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	24.9%	±15.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	27.7%	±42.7%
Married couple families	8.2%	±8.8%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	5.4%	±3.9%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	35.3%	±5.4%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	58.3%	±22.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	65.6%	±32.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	33.3%	±44.4%
All people	26.7%	±8.7%
Under 18 years	25.1%	±12.6%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	25.1%	±14.7%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	23.9%	±18.3%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	25.4%	±16.0%
18 years and over	27.0%	±7.3%
18 to 64 years	26.7%	±8.7%
65 years and over	28.5%	±10.1%
People in families	22.4%	±8.5%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	52.7%	±19.2%
Non-Hispanic White population	32.3%	±12.6%
Black or African-American population	21.4%	±13.0%
Asian population	(X)	(X)
Hispanic or Latino population	0.0%	±5.4%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	2,434	±13
Occupied housing units	65.6%	±5.4%
Vacant housing units	34.4%	±5.5%
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.5	±0.9
Rental vacancy rate	7.5	±6.5

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	2,434	±13
1-unit, detached	58.8%	±7.8%
1-unit, attached	0.3%	±0.3%
2 units	3.1%	±1.6%
3 or 4 units	2.1%	±1.3%
5 to 9 units	3.2%	±2.1%
10 to 19 units	1.3%	±1.6%
20 or more units	0.0%	±0.8%
Mobile home	31.2%	±7.7%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.8%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	2,434	±13
Built 2020 or later	0.0%	±0.8%
Built 2010 to 2019	1.7%	±1.4%
Built 2000 to 2009	14.7%	±5.1%
Built 1990 to 1999	17.3%	±5.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	15.2%	±4.8%
Built 1970 to 1979	20.7%	±6.4%
Built 1960 to 1969	8.0%	±4.0%
Built 1950 to 1959	9.4%	±4.2%
Built 1940 to 1949	6.9%	±3.7%
Built 1939 or earlier	6.1%	±2.7%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	2,434	±13
1 room	0.5%	±0.4%
2 rooms	0.1%	±0.2%
3 rooms	6.1%	±2.8%
4 rooms	25.8%	±6.2%
5 rooms	30.8%	±6.2%
6 rooms	18.9%	±5.1%
7 rooms	11.9%	±4.1%
8 rooms	2.0%	±1.8%
9 rooms or more	3.8%	±2.7%
Median rooms	5.1	±0.2

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	2,434	±13
No bedroom	0.7%	±0.5%
1 bedroom	5.8%	±3.2%
2 bedrooms	29.7%	±5.6%
3 bedrooms	52.2%	±7.3%
4 bedrooms	10.8%	±4.3%
5 or more bedrooms	0.8%	±0.9%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	1,597	±131
Owner-occupied	68.4%	±7.8%
Renter-occupied	31.6%	±8.0%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	4.11	±0.12
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	4.92	±1.83

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	1,597	±131
Moved in 2021 or later	1.6%	±1.7%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	7.0%	±3.7%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	27.4%	±8.0%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	13.4%	±4.6%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	21.6%	±6.3%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	29.1%	±8.5%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	1,597	±131
No vehicles available	7.1%	±4.1%
1 vehicle available	38.3%	±9.7%
2 vehicles available	33.1%	±7.9%
3 or more vehicles available	21.5%	±9.4%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	1,597	±131
Utility gas	5.4%	±7.5%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4.6%	±3.2%
Electricity	86.3%	±6.4%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.0%	±1.3%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±1.3%
Wood	3.5%	±2.9%
Solar energy	0.0%	±1.3%
Other fuel	0.0%	±1.3%
No fuel used	0.2%	±0.3%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	1,597	±131
1.00 or less	95.5%	±11.3%
1.01 to 1.50	3.7%	±3.5%
1.51 or more	0.8%	±2.2%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	1,092	±154
Less than \$50,000	32.3%	±12.6%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	33.6%	±10.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10.4%	±5.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9.5%	±5.5%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	11.8%	±7.1%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	1.7%	±2.7%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	0.5%	±2.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.0%	±3.2%
Median (dollars)	\$82,600	±\$24,504

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	1,092	±154
Housing units with a mortgage	20.7%	±6.7%
Housing units without a mortgage	79.3%	±10.4%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	226	±80
Less than \$500	5.8%	±17.6%
\$500 to \$999	58.0%	±22.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	19.0%	±13.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	11.5%	±14.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	3.1%	±5.2%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±8.8%
\$3,000 or more	2.7%	±13.4%
Median (dollars)	\$924	±\$140
Housing units without a mortgage	866	±167
Less than \$250	22.9%	±15.0%
\$250 to \$399	41.9%	±13.5%
\$400 to \$599	25.1%	±10.7%
\$600 to \$799	9.8%	±6.3%
\$800 to \$999	0.3%	±2.5%
\$1,000 or more	0.0%	±5.7%
Median (dollars)	\$332	±\$66

Housing Characteristics, Continued

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22⁸²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	226	±89
Less than 20.0 percent	46.0%	±18.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	19.9%	±15.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	7.1%	±11.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5.8%	±9.0%
35.0 percent or more	21.2%	±17.7%
Not computed	0	±20
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	852	±204
Less than 10.0 percent	46.1%	±12.3%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	9.6%	±4.8%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	19.7%	±11.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3.1%	±2.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.1%	±4.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3.5%	±3.8%
35.0 percent or more	13.8%	±8.3%
Not computed	14	±21

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	383	±119
Less than \$500	62.4%	±19.6%
\$500 to \$999	23.8%	±13.7%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	12.8%	±12.1%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	0.0%	±5.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0.0%	±5.2%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1.0%	±1.5%
\$3,000 or more	0.0%	±7.4%
Median (dollars)	\$414	±\$55
No rent paid	122	±58

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	363	±124
Less than 15.0 percent	29.2%	±17.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	6.3%	±6.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	9.9%	±7.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	14.6%	±8.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.2%	±3.2%
35.0 percent or more	37.7%	±19.3%
Not computed	142	±66

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	7,550	(X)
Male	65.9%	±0.6%
Female	34.1%	±1.5%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	193.2	±10.6
Under 5 years	2.9%	±0.7%
5 to 9 years	2.6%	±0.8%
10 to 14 years	6.0%	±1.8%
15 to 19 years	12.8%	±5.4%
20 to 24 years	12.2%	±5.1%
25 to 34 years	15.0%	±6.1%
35 to 44 years	13.2%	±5.9%
45 to 54 years	9.2%	±3.1%
55 to 59 years	6.8%	±1.1%
60 to 64 years	4.1%	±1.3%
65 to 74 years	9.2%	±1.8%
75 to 84 years	4.3%	±1.3%
85 years and over	1.6%	±0.9%
Median age (years)	33.9	±7.1
Under 18 years	15.9%	±2.6%
16 years and over	86.6%	±2.5%
18 years and over	84.1%	±11.8%
21 years and over	74.2%	±10.7%
62 years and over	17.1%	±2.5%
65 years and over	15.2%	±2.4%
18 years and over	6,346	±905
Male	67.3%	±9.6%
Female	32.7%	±6.4%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	205.7	±31.0
65 years and over	1,145	±185
Male	48.8%	±10.1%
Female	51.2%	±5.2%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.4	±17.3

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	7,550	(X)
White	59.0%	±0.8%
Black or African American	39.0%	±1.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.1%	±0.3%
Asian	0.1%	±0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.2%	±0.3%
Some other race	2.2%	±1.6%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	7,550	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	5.7%	(X)
Mexican	5.1%	±0.5%
Puerto Rican	0.3%	±0.3%
Cuban	0.0%	±0.3%
Other Hispanic or Latino	0.3%	±0.4%
Not Hispanic or Latino	94.3%	(X)
White alone	55.5%	±1.3%
Black or African American alone	38.3%	±1.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	±0.3%
Asian alone	0.0%	±0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.3%
Some other race alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Two or more races	0.5%	±0.4%
Two races including Some other race	0.0%	±0.0%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	0.4%	±0.4%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	6,326	±59
Male	67.3%	±0.8%
Female	32.7%	±0.7%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.