

Wayne County DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how Wayne County has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	30,277	29,705	572 †
Non-Hispanic White ²	70.5%	72.9%	-2.5% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	19.9%	20.2%	-0.3%
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	1.0%	0.3%	0.7% *
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	6.5%	5.4%	1.1% †
Median age (years) ⁶	38.7	37.3	1.5 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	85.5%	77.9%	7.6% *
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	14.1%	10.9%	3.2% *
Unemployment Rate ⁹	6.2%	8.7%	-2.6%
People below poverty ¹⁰	18.2%	18.3%	-0.2%
Total housing units¹¹	12,487	12,008	479 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	86.1%	86.3%	-0.2%
Owner-occupied ¹³	64.4%	70.0%	-5.6% *
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	35.6%	30.0%	5.6% *
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	13.9%	13.7%	0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	43.9%	52.1%	-8.2%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	19.0%	19.0%	-0.0%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	6.8%	7.7%	-0.9%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	<i>Wayne County</i>		<i>Georgia Statewide</i>	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	30,277	(X)	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	70.5%	±0.8%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	19.9%	±0.4%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	1.0%	±0.3%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	6.5%	(X)	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	38.7	±0.9	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	85.5%	±4.6%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	14.1%	±2.1%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	6.2%	±2.0%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	18.2%	±2.8%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	12,487	±67	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	86.1%	±2.8%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	64.4%	±3.2%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	35.6%	±3.5%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	13.9%	±2.8%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	43.9%	±6.5%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	19.0%	±3.9%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	6.8%	±2.1%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	10,754	±357
Married-couple household	46.7%	±3.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	17.3%	±2.8%
Cohabiting couple household	5.7%	±1.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2.8%	±1.3%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	18.0%	±2.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2.4%	±1.3%
Householder living alone	14.3%	±2.4%
65 years and over	3.2%	±1.0%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	29.6%	±3.3%
With children of the householder under 18 years	6.8%	±1.8%
Householder living alone	14.0%	±2.5%
65 years and over	8.1%	±1.9%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	34.0%	±3.7%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	30.2%	±1.8%
Average household size	2.64	±0.09
Average family size	3.22	±0.09

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	28,356	±44
Householder	37.9%	±1.3%
Spouse	17.4%	±1.4%
Unmarried partner	2.6%	±0.8%
Child	30.6%	±1.8%
Other relatives	10.1%	±1.9%
Other nonrelatives	1.4%	±0.6%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	12,114	±166
Never married	36.0%	±3.4%
Now married, except separated	44.7%	±3.3%
Separated	2.5%	±1.1%
Widowed	3.6%	±1.1%
Divorced	13.2%	±2.2%
Females 15 years and over	11,981	±179
Never married	24.0%	±3.3%
Now married, except separated	45.0%	±4.7%
Separated	3.5%	±1.6%
Widowed	10.3%	±2.0%
Divorced	17.2%	±3.0%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	181	±95
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	49.2%	±35.2%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	26	±23
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	28	±15
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	±40
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	62	±40
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	9	±10

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	1,722
Premature births	13.2%
Low birthweight births	9.6%
Births to teens 15-19 years	21.2%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	20.0%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,064	±320
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	63.3%	±16.0%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	0.1%	±2.8%
1 or 2 years	13.0%	±10.5%
3 or 4 years	16.7%	±16.1%
5 or more years	33.6%	±15.2%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	674	±265
Who are female	64.7%	±8.1%
Who are married	57.9%	±16.9%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	7,221	±457
Nursery school, preschool	8.7%	±2.7%
Kindergarten	4.7%	±1.6%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	51.1%	±5.6%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.6%	±2.0%
College or graduate school	13.9%	±3.2%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	34.4%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	35.1%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	38.1%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	40.9%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	35.1%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	39.0%

Social Characteristics, Continued

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	20,263	±182
Less than 9th grade	4.9%	±1.2%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9.6%	±1.6%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	44.7%	±3.0%
Some college, no degree	18.1%	±2.1%
Associate's degree	8.6%	±1.8%
Bachelor's degree	8.5%	±1.6%
Graduate or professional degree	5.7%	±1.3%
High school graduate or higher	85.5%	±4.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.1%	±2.1%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	22,888	±83
Civilian veterans	6.8%	±1.1%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	28,388	±53
With a disability	17.3%	±2.0%
Under 18 years	7,343	±254
With a disability	4.1%	±2.1%
18 to 64 years	16,421	±339
With a disability	18.4%	±2.7%
65 years and over	4,624	±164
With a disability	34.3%	±6.1%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	30,045	±119
Same house	88.0%	±2.4%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	12.0%	±2.4%
Different house in the U.S.	11.8%	±2.4%
Same county	7.6%	±2.0%
Different county	4.3%	±1.3%
Same state	3.2%	±1.1%
Different state	1.1%	±0.8%
Abroad	0.2%	±0.2%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	30,277	(X)
Native	97.4%	±1.2%
Born in United States	96.0%	±3.7%
State of residence	72.5%	±2.6%
Different state	23.5%	±2.7%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1.4%	±0.5%
Foreign born	2.6%	±0.7%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	787	±217
Naturalized U.S. citizen	18.9%	±12.1%
Not a U.S. citizen	81.1%	±10.4%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	1,220	±226
Native	433	±169
Entered 2010 or later	10.6%	±9.0%
Entered before 2010	89.4%	±14.4%
Foreign born	787	±217
Entered 2010 or later	38.1%	±18.4%
Entered before 2010	61.9%	±17.6%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	787	±217
Europe	12.7%	±8.3%
Asia	33.7%	±11.6%
Africa	0.0%	±3.8%
Oceania	0.0%	±3.8%
Latin America	53.6%	±14.3%
Northern America	0.0%	±3.8%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	28,569	±62
English only	95.3%	±1.1%
Language other than English	4.7%	±1.0%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.6%	±0.8%
Spanish	3.3%	±0.9%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.0%	±0.5%
Other Indo-European languages	0.2%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.3%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	1.0%	±0.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.4%	±0.3%
Other languages	0.2%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.3%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	10,754	±357
With a computer	91.9%	±1.9%
With a broadband Internet subscription	80.8%	±4.0%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	23,826	±180
In labor force	50.9%	±2.9%
Civilian labor force	50.7%	±2.9%
Employed	47.6%	±2.9%
Unemployed	3.1%	±1.1%
Armed Forces	0.1%	±0.5%
Not in labor force	49.1%	±3.0%
Civilian labor force	12,090	±703
Unemployment Rate	6.2%	±2.0%
Females 16 years and over	11,837	±177
In labor force	46.8%	±4.4%
Civilian labor force	46.8%	±4.4%
Employed	43.8%	±4.3%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	1,977	±173
All parents in family in labor force	71.8%	±15.4%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	4,743	±342
All parents in family in labor force	74.8%	±10.6%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	10,946	±760
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	77.1%	±4.9%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	16.2%	±2.9%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.9%	±1.0%
Walked	0.2%	±0.3%
Other means	1.8%	±1.1%
Worked from home	3.7%	±1.8%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.8	±1.9

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	11,345	±686
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	27.6%	±3.1%
Service occupations	21.4%	±3.6%
Sales and office occupations	14.9%	±2.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.4%	±2.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	19.7%	±3.9%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	11,345	±686
Private wage and salary workers	71.6%	±3.0%
Government workers	16.8%	±3.0%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	11.4%	±2.9%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	±0.3%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	8,121
Held by residents of County	58.9%
Held by non-residents of County	41.1%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in County	8,121
Goods Producing sectors	25.2%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	21.4%
All Other Services sectors	53.4%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	4,786
Goods Producing sectors	27.2%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	15.7%
All Other Services sectors	57.1%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	8,121
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	21.5%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	34.9%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	43.7%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	4,786
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	20.8%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	37.1%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	42.1%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in County	8,121
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	55.0%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	23.0%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	4,786
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	20.5%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.9%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	24.7%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	10,754	±357
Less than \$10,000	5.1%	±1.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6.4%	±1.8%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14.0%	±3.2%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11.8%	±2.8%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12.9%	±2.7%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16.3%	±3.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12.2%	±2.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12.3%	±2.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.7%	±2.5%
\$200,000 or more	2.3%	±0.9%
Median household income (dollars)	\$49,847	±\$6,009
Mean household income (dollars)	\$67,746	±\$4,533

Economic Characteristics, Continued

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	10,754	±357
With earnings	71.3%	±4.3%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$69,528	±\$5,240
With Social Security	37.4%	±2.3%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$22,251	±\$1,432
With retirement income	21.2%	±3.3%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$23,828	±\$3,628
With Supplemental Security Income	8.0%	±2.3%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$10,423	±\$1,887
With cash public assistance income	1.3%	±0.8%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$2,536	±\$1,190
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	17.8%	±2.8%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	7,405	±431
Less than \$10,000	4.9%	±2.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.3%	±1.6%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.4%	±2.9%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11.4%	±3.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.5%	±3.3%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.2%	±4.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13.7%	±3.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16.5%	±3.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9.1%	±3.5%
\$200,000 or more	3.0%	±1.3%
Median family income (dollars)	\$64,219	±\$4,749
Mean family income (dollars)	\$80,341	±\$6,078

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$32,269	±\$2,287
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$52,328	±\$5,674
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$40,000	±\$4,132

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	28,388	±53
With health insurance coverage	80.8%	±3.6%
With private health insurance	54.7%	±3.6%
With public coverage	39.5%	±2.8%
No health insurance coverage	19.2%	±2.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	7,746	±138
No health insurance coverage	8.7%	±3.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	16,018	±239
In labor force:	10,879	±449
Employed:	10,209	±482
With health insurance coverage	75.0%	±5.8%
With private health insurance	69.9%	±5.7%
With public coverage	8.7%	±2.2%
No health insurance coverage	25.0%	±4.1%
Unemployed:	670	±216
With health insurance coverage	29.1%	±16.6%
With private health insurance	14.9%	±11.3%
With public coverage	16.0%	±12.4%
No health insurance coverage	70.9%	±18.0%
Not in labor force:	5,139	±450
With health insurance coverage	65.8%	±4.8%
With private health insurance	38.3%	±5.5%
With public coverage	36.0%	±5.3%
No health insurance coverage	34.2%	±7.2%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	15.0%	±3.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	22.9%	±5.9%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	2.7%	±8.6%
Married couple families	6.9%	±2.7%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	7.5%	±6.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	2.8%	±6.0%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	37.2%	±9.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	57.5%	±11.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	2.9%	±13.9%
All people	18.2%	±2.8%
Under 18 years	26.1%	±4.7%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	25.4%	±6.1%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	19.3%	±9.0%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	27.3%	±6.7%
18 years and over	15.4%	±2.1%
18 to 64 years	16.6%	±2.5%
65 years and over	11.2%	±3.2%
People in families	16.3%	±3.4%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	27.8%	±5.0%
Non-Hispanic White population	14.7%	±3.2%
Black or African-American population	31.6%	±10.4%
Asian population	87.9%	±31.0%
Hispanic or Latino population	9.5%	±11.7%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	12,487	±67
Occupied housing units	86.1%	±2.8%
Vacant housing units	13.9%	±2.8%
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.9	±1.0
Rental vacancy rate	4.2	±2.9

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	12,487	±67
1-unit, detached	60.1%	±3.2%
1-unit, attached	1.0%	±0.7%
2 units	2.1%	±1.2%
3 or 4 units	3.5%	±1.3%
5 to 9 units	1.4%	±0.8%
10 to 19 units	0.4%	±0.4%
20 or more units	0.4%	±0.3%
Mobile home	31.0%	±2.8%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.1%	±0.1%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	12,487	±67
Built 2020 or later	0.2%	±0.4%
Built 2010 to 2019	6.7%	±2.1%
Built 2000 to 2009	18.6%	±3.5%
Built 1990 to 1999	20.2%	±3.1%
Built 1980 to 1989	13.3%	±2.6%
Built 1970 to 1979	12.0%	±2.2%
Built 1960 to 1969	10.7%	±2.5%
Built 1950 to 1959	9.7%	±2.7%
Built 1940 to 1949	3.7%	±1.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	4.9%	±1.6%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	12,487	±67
1 room	0.5%	±0.5%
2 rooms	0.6%	±0.4%
3 rooms	5.8%	±1.8%
4 rooms	12.5%	±2.2%
5 rooms	19.5%	±3.4%
6 rooms	27.4%	±3.4%
7 rooms	15.8%	±2.8%
8 rooms	7.1%	±1.6%
9 rooms or more	10.7%	±2.2%
Median rooms	5.9	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	12,487	±67
No bedroom	0.8%	±0.6%
1 bedroom	3.2%	±1.1%
2 bedrooms	25.1%	±3.3%
3 bedrooms	54.3%	±4.3%
4 bedrooms	14.8%	±2.7%
5 or more bedrooms	1.8%	±1.1%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	10,754	±357
Owner-occupied	64.4%	±3.2%
Renter-occupied	35.6%	±3.5%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.69	±0.22
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.55	±0.10

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	10,754	±357
Moved in 2021 or later	2.8%	±1.2%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	19.7%	±3.3%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	32.3%	±3.9%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	19.7%	±3.2%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	13.4%	±3.0%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	12.0%	±1.9%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	10,754	±357
No vehicles available	6.8%	±2.1%
1 vehicle available	33.6%	±4.4%
2 vehicles available	35.5%	±4.6%
3 or more vehicles available	24.2%	±3.7%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	10,754	±357
Utility gas	8.2%	±1.8%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3.4%	±1.2%
Electricity	86.5%	±2.2%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.0%	±0.3%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.3%
Wood	0.6%	±0.7%
Solar energy	0.2%	±0.2%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.1%
No fuel used	1.0%	±0.8%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	10,754	±357
1.00 or less	97.6%	±5.6%
1.01 to 1.50	1.9%	±1.2%
1.51 or more	0.5%	±0.6%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	6,923	±413
Less than \$50,000	16.1%	±3.6%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	22.8%	±4.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13.6%	±3.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	17.2%	±3.6%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	19.7%	±4.0%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	7.4%	±2.5%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2.6%	±1.3%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.5%	±0.4%
Median (dollars)	\$142,200	±\$14,940

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	6,923	±413
Housing units with a mortgage	50.1%	±4.2%
Housing units without a mortgage	49.9%	±3.3%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	3,465	±358
Less than \$500	2.8%	±1.9%
\$500 to \$999	26.3%	±6.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	37.7%	±7.7%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	21.2%	±5.7%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	6.9%	±3.8%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2.7%	±1.5%
\$3,000 or more	2.3%	±1.5%
Median (dollars)	\$1,227	±\$70
Housing units without a mortgage	3,458	±309
Less than \$250	19.6%	±6.4%
\$250 to \$399	37.8%	±7.4%
\$400 to \$599	25.6%	±6.1%
\$600 to \$799	12.5%	±6.6%
\$800 to \$999	1.4%	±1.1%
\$1,000 or more	3.2%	±2.2%
Median (dollars)	\$366	±\$36

Housing Characteristics, Continued

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22⁸²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	3,455	±449
Less than 20.0 percent	54.6%	±6.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.0%	±5.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.8%	±2.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.1%	±2.9%
35.0 percent or more	19.5%	±5.4%
Not computed	10	±15
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	3,388	±474
Less than 10.0 percent	44.2%	±6.8%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	23.3%	±6.2%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	7.2%	±2.3%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	9.0%	±4.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.2%	±2.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.0%	±4.5%
35.0 percent or more	6.2%	±2.6%
Not computed	70	±58

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	3,430	±365
Less than \$500	13.4%	±4.9%
\$500 to \$999	62.9%	±8.8%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	21.2%	±7.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2.6%	±2.6%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0.0%	±0.9%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±0.9%
\$3,000 or more	0.0%	±1.2%
Median (dollars)	\$805	±\$48
No rent paid	401	±144

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	3,367	±516
Less than 15.0 percent	18.0%	±6.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	20.8%	±7.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	9.4%	±4.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	7.9%	±3.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.2%	±3.2%
35.0 percent or more	37.7%	±6.6%
Not computed	464	±147

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	30,277	(X)
Male	49.9%	±0.5%
Female	50.1%	±0.5%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.7	±0.1
Under 5 years	5.6%	±0.4%
5 to 9 years	6.9%	±1.2%
10 to 14 years	7.8%	±1.0%
15 to 19 years	6.6%	±0.7%
20 to 24 years	6.1%	±1.0%
25 to 34 years	11.6%	±0.8%
35 to 44 years	13.3%	±1.2%
45 to 54 years	13.2%	±0.7%
55 to 59 years	5.7%	±0.9%
60 to 64 years	6.9%	±1.0%
65 to 74 years	10.0%	±1.3%
75 to 84 years	4.7%	±0.9%
85 years and over	1.5%	±0.5%
Median age (years)	38.7	±0.9
Under 18 years	24.3%	±1.7%
16 years and over	78.7%	±1.0%
18 years and over	75.7%	±2.8%
21 years and over	71.5%	±2.7%
62 years and over	21.2%	±1.8%
65 years and over	16.2%	±1.6%
18 years and over	22,918	±878
Male	50.4%	±1.7%
Female	49.6%	±2.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.7	±7.8
65 years and over	4,906	±495
Male	44.4%	±5.0%
Female	55.6%	±5.0%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	79.7	±5.3

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	30,277	(X)
White	75.0%	±1.8%
Black or African American	22.0%	±1.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.0%	±0.4%
Asian	1.1%	±0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race	3.7%	±1.9%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	30,277	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	6.5%	(X)
Mexican	4.3%	±0.6%
Puerto Rican	1.0%	±0.5%
Cuban	0.0%	±0.1%
Other Hispanic or Latino	1.2%	±0.5%
Not Hispanic or Latino	93.5%	(X)
White alone	70.5%	±0.8%
Black or African American alone	19.9%	±0.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.2%	±0.2%
Asian alone	1.0%	±0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race alone	0.5%	±0.5%
Two or more races	1.4%	±0.6%
Two races including Some other race	0.1%	±0.1%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	1.3%	±0.6%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	22,423	±259
Male	50.4%	±0.3%
Female	49.6%	±0.7%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.