

Walker County DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how Walker County has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	68,065	67,845	220 †
Non-Hispanic White ²	89.9%	92.2%	-2.3% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	3.9%	4.0%	-0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	2.7%	1.6%	1.0% †
Median age (years) ⁶	42.0	39.1	2.9 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	85.0%	76.2%	8.8% *
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	19.7%	12.8%	6.8% *
Unemployment Rate ⁹	5.5%	10.8%	-5.3% *
People below poverty ¹⁰	13.7%	15.1%	-1.4%
Total housing units¹¹	29,339	29,692	-353 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	88.9%	87.2%	1.7%
Owner-occupied ¹³	74.3%	74.0%	0.2%
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	25.7%	26.0%	-0.2%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	11.1%	12.8%	-1.7%
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	49.0%	52.0%	-3.0%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	18.2%	21.3%	-3.2% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	5.3%	5.7%	-0.4%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	<i>Walker County</i>		<i>Georgia Statewide</i>	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	68,065	(X)	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	89.9%	±0.5%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	3.9%	±0.4%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	0.6%	±0.3%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	2.7%	(X)	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	42.0	±0.5	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	85.0%	±3.5%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	19.7%	±1.9%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	5.5%	±1.3%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	13.7%	±2.0%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	29,339	±60	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	88.9%	±1.7%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	74.3%	±2.3%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	25.7%	±2.6%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	11.1%	±1.7%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	49.0%	±5.8%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	18.2%	±2.1%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	5.3%	±1.2%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	26,087	±516
Married-couple household	48.4%	±2.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	14.9%	±1.4%
Cohabiting couple household	3.1%	±1.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.4%	±0.7%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	19.3%	±2.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2.4%	±1.4%
Householder living alone	12.8%	±1.9%
65 years and over	4.3%	±1.0%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	29.2%	±2.1%
With children of the householder under 18 years	6.0%	±1.2%
Householder living alone	14.7%	±1.6%
65 years and over	9.5%	±1.3%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	29.7%	±2.0%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	35.7%	±0.8%
Average household size	2.55	±0.05
Average family size	3.10	±0.08

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	66,453	±106
Householder	39.3%	±0.8%
Spouse	18.8%	±1.1%
Unmarried partner	1.4%	±0.4%
Child	27.7%	±1.4%
Other relatives	10.3%	±1.5%
Other nonrelatives	2.6%	±0.7%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	27,561	±176
Never married	31.1%	±2.1%
Now married, except separated	48.2%	±2.9%
Separated	1.8%	±1.0%
Widowed	2.9%	±0.7%
Divorced	16.0%	±2.2%
Females 15 years and over	28,543	±153
Never married	22.9%	±1.7%
Now married, except separated	48.2%	±2.8%
Separated	2.4%	±0.8%
Widowed	12.5%	±1.5%
Divorced	14.0%	±1.9%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	703	±214
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	40.8%	±15.0%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	36	±17
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	48	±14
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	3	±21
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	106	±33
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	9	±9

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	3,609
Premature births	11.3%
Low birthweight births	8.8%
Births to teens 15-19 years	14.7%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	16.6%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	2,335	±499
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	51.3%	±11.2%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	19.2%	±10.7%
1 or 2 years	4.1%	±3.1%
3 or 4 years	2.3%	±2.1%
5 or more years	25.8%	±8.5%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	1,199	±366
Who are female	63.1%	±5.2%
Who are married	68.6%	±17.6%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	14,981	±665
Nursery school, preschool	5.9%	±1.7%
Kindergarten	4.9%	±1.4%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	46.4%	±3.1%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.8%	±1.7%
College or graduate school	21.0%	±4.0%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	29.6%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	38.7%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	33.4%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	36.1%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	32.5%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	27.9%

Social Characteristics, Continued

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	47,811	±166
Less than 9th grade	5.4%	±1.0%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9.6%	±1.2%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	35.5%	±2.1%
Some college, no degree	22.0%	±1.8%
Associate's degree	7.9%	±1.1%
Bachelor's degree	12.5%	±1.4%
Graduate or professional degree	7.2%	±1.3%
High school graduate or higher	85.0%	±3.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.7%	±1.9%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	53,476	±103
Civilian veterans	6.9%	±0.8%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	66,591	±113
With a disability	19.6%	±1.3%
Under 18 years	14,540	±332
With a disability	5.9%	±1.8%
18 to 64 years	39,648	±369
With a disability	17.8%	±1.7%
65 years and over	12,403	±176
With a disability	41.6%	±3.9%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	67,448	±163
Same house	87.8%	±1.6%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	12.2%	±1.8%
Different house in the U.S.	12.0%	±1.8%
Same county	4.1%	±0.9%
Different county	7.9%	±1.5%
Same state	4.2%	±1.3%
Different state	3.7%	±0.8%
Abroad	0.2%	±0.1%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	68,065	(X)
Native	98.9%	±0.6%
Born in United States	98.4%	±2.6%
State of residence	44.6%	±1.8%
Different state	53.9%	±1.9%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.5%	±0.3%
Foreign born	1.1%	±0.4%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	763	±243
Naturalized U.S. citizen	51.1%	±13.2%
Not a U.S. citizen	48.9%	±21.9%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	1,079	±269
Native	316	±178
Entered 2010 or later	6.6%	±7.3%
Entered before 2010	93.4%	±18.4%
Foreign born	763	±243
Entered 2010 or later	33.7%	±21.3%
Entered before 2010	66.3%	±14.5%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	763	±243
Europe	7.2%	±6.0%
Asia	43.0%	±17.9%
Africa	2.1%	±3.5%
Oceania	0.0%	±4.5%
Latin America	40.9%	±17.1%
Northern America	6.8%	±6.6%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	64,435	±189
English only	97.7%	±0.5%
Language other than English	2.3%	±0.6%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.8%	±0.4%
Spanish	1.7%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.5%	±0.3%
Other Indo-European languages	0.2%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.3%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.2%	±0.2%
Other languages	0.1%	±0.1%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.2%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	26,087	±516
With a computer	91.4%	±1.7%
With a broadband Internet subscription	83.5%	±1.9%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	55,234	±237
In labor force	58.8%	±2.0%
Civilian labor force	58.8%	±2.0%
Employed	55.5%	±2.1%
Unemployed	3.2%	±0.8%
Armed Forces	0.1%	±0.3%
Not in labor force	41.2%	±1.8%
Civilian labor force	32,463	±1,140
Unemployment Rate	5.5%	±1.3%
Females 16 years and over	28,135	±180
In labor force	54.4%	±2.9%
Civilian labor force	54.4%	±2.9%
Employed	51.5%	±2.9%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	4,161	±299
All parents in family in labor force	68.4%	±11.6%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	9,233	±369
All parents in family in labor force	68.5%	±8.8%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	29,901	±979
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	79.3%	±2.1%
Car, truck, or van – carpoolled	9.5%	±1.6%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.0%	±0.1%
Walked	1.0%	±0.5%
Other means	1.0%	±0.4%
Worked from home	9.1%	±2.8%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.0	±2.1

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	30,682	±1,152
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	30.8%	±2.5%
Service occupations	15.3%	±1.5%
Sales and office occupations	22.4%	±2.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13.1%	±1.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.5%	±2.3%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	30,682	±1,152
Private wage and salary workers	80.3%	±1.9%
Government workers	12.8%	±1.8%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	6.9%	±1.6%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	±0.1%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	13,848
Held by residents of County	42.9%
Held by non-residents of County	57.1%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in County	13,848
Goods Producing sectors	39.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	12.2%
All Other Services sectors	48.3%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	5,937
Goods Producing sectors	38.6%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	9.6%
All Other Services sectors	51.9%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	13,848
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	21.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	42.5%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	35.5%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	5,937
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	23.2%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	43.5%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	33.3%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in County	13,848
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	24.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.0%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	22.9%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	5,937
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	23.6%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.4%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.1%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	26,087	±516
Less than \$10,000	4.7%	±1.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6.2%	±1.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10.7%	±1.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10.0%	±1.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15.8%	±2.1%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.6%	±2.7%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13.6%	±2.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11.6%	±1.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.7%	±0.7%
\$200,000 or more	4.1%	±1.3%
Median household income (dollars)	\$52,276	±\$2,554
Mean household income (dollars)	\$71,206	±\$5,430

Economic Characteristics, Continued

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	26,087	±516
With earnings	71.3%	±2.2%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$75,514	±\$7,655
With Social Security	39.8%	±1.9%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$21,912	±\$636
With retirement income	21.7%	±1.7%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$23,579	±\$3,025
With Supplemental Security Income	5.8%	±1.1%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$9,531	±\$1,116
With cash public assistance income	1.5%	±0.6%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$3,176	±\$1,941
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	11.4%	±1.4%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	18,015	±740
Less than \$10,000	2.6%	±0.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.3%	±1.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6.9%	±1.8%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.1%	±1.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15.5%	±2.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	22.5%	±3.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16.6%	±2.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14.8%	±1.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.1%	±1.0%
\$200,000 or more	5.5%	±1.8%
Median family income (dollars)	\$67,163	±\$5,730
Mean family income (dollars)	\$84,604	±\$7,644

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$34,773	±\$1,460
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$48,322	±\$2,228
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$40,818	±\$2,403

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	66,591	±113
With health insurance coverage	86.6%	±2.3%
With private health insurance	59.3%	±2.3%
With public coverage	39.3%	±2.0%
No health insurance coverage	13.4%	±1.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	15,179	±175
No health insurance coverage	8.4%	±3.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	39,009	±254
In labor force:	29,159	±894
Employed:	27,631	±878
With health insurance coverage	84.3%	±2.5%
With private health insurance	78.5%	±2.9%
With public coverage	7.6%	±1.5%
No health insurance coverage	15.7%	±2.3%
Unemployed:	1,528	±464
With health insurance coverage	44.4%	±10.3%
With private health insurance	19.5%	±6.8%
With public coverage	26.2%	±12.7%
No health insurance coverage	55.6%	±12.3%
Not in labor force:	9,850	±809
With health insurance coverage	76.3%	±3.1%
With private health insurance	36.0%	±4.3%
With public coverage	45.6%	±3.8%
No health insurance coverage	23.7%	±3.4%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	9.7%	±2.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	16.7%	±3.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	15.8%	±9.5%
Married couple families	5.7%	±1.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	11.2%	±4.3%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	3.8%	±4.8%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	22.7%	±5.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	29.8%	±8.2%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	34.1%	±22.3%
All people	13.7%	±2.0%
Under 18 years	18.4%	±3.3%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	18.2%	±4.0%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	24.5%	±6.9%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	16.1%	±4.3%
18 years and over	12.4%	±1.4%
18 to 64 years	13.4%	±1.7%
65 years and over	9.4%	±2.4%
People in families	10.9%	±2.3%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	28.5%	±4.0%
Non-Hispanic White population	13.4%	±2.0%
Black or African-American population	23.2%	±11.1%
Asian population	14.5%	±21.5%
Hispanic or Latino population	14.9%	±16.7%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	29,339	±60
Occupied housing units	88.9%	±1.7%
Vacant housing units	11.1%	±1.7%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.0	±0.7
Rental vacancy rate	5.4	±2.6

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	29,339	±60
1-unit, detached	76.7%	±2.2%
1-unit, attached	1.3%	±0.6%
2 units	3.7%	±1.0%
3 or 4 units	1.9%	±0.7%
5 to 9 units	1.3%	±0.6%
10 to 19 units	0.9%	±0.5%
20 or more units	1.5%	±0.6%
Mobile home	12.7%	±1.8%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.1%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	29,339	±60
Built 2020 or later	0.3%	±0.2%
Built 2010 to 2019	4.2%	±1.3%
Built 2000 to 2009	14.4%	±1.8%
Built 1990 to 1999	14.9%	±2.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	11.2%	±1.5%
Built 1970 to 1979	16.1%	±2.0%
Built 1960 to 1969	10.9%	±1.6%
Built 1950 to 1959	10.7%	±1.6%
Built 1940 to 1949	8.3%	±1.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	8.9%	±1.9%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	29,339	±60
1 room	0.8%	±0.5%
2 rooms	0.9%	±0.4%
3 rooms	3.7%	±1.0%
4 rooms	16.4%	±1.9%
5 rooms	22.6%	±2.1%
6 rooms	24.4%	±2.4%
7 rooms	12.7%	±1.5%
8 rooms	7.2%	±1.1%
9 rooms or more	11.4%	±1.4%
Median rooms	5.7	±0.2

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	29,339	±60
No bedroom	0.9%	±0.6%
1 bedroom	5.7%	±1.2%
2 bedrooms	28.4%	±2.0%
3 bedrooms	49.6%	±2.5%
4 bedrooms	11.9%	±1.3%
5 or more bedrooms	3.4%	±1.2%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	26,087	±516
Owner-occupied	74.3%	±2.3%
Renter-occupied	25.7%	±2.6%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.62	±0.13
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.32	±0.09

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	26,087	±516
Moved in 2021 or later	3.7%	±1.0%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	15.9%	±2.1%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	28.5%	±2.7%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	22.4%	±2.2%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	11.0%	±1.4%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	18.5%	±1.9%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	26,087	±516
No vehicles available	5.3%	±1.2%
1 vehicle available	30.1%	±2.8%
2 vehicles available	36.2%	±2.6%
3 or more vehicles available	28.4%	±2.7%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	26,087	±516
Utility gas	15.8%	±1.8%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7.9%	±1.7%
Electricity	73.2%	±2.4%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.2%	±0.3%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.1%
Wood	1.8%	±0.6%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.1%
Other fuel	0.4%	±0.4%
No fuel used	0.7%	±0.5%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	26,087	±516
1.00 or less	98.6%	±3.8%
1.01 to 1.50	1.2%	±0.5%
1.51 or more	0.3%	±0.3%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	19,379	±721
Less than \$50,000	9.0%	±1.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20.4%	±2.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	20.8%	±2.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15.8%	±2.3%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	17.9%	±2.3%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	11.8%	±2.1%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	3.7%	±1.6%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.6%	±0.4%
Median (dollars)	\$149,600	±\$6,640

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	19,379	±721
Housing units with a mortgage	52.3%	±3.8%
Housing units without a mortgage	47.7%	±3.2%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	10,137	±833
Less than \$500	1.6%	±1.5%
\$500 to \$999	28.0%	±4.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	37.9%	±5.1%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	18.5%	±3.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	6.8%	±2.2%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2.7%	±1.1%
\$3,000 or more	4.5%	±2.8%
Median (dollars)	\$1,273	±\$67
Housing units without a mortgage	9,242	±708
Less than \$250	12.9%	±3.2%
\$250 to \$399	32.3%	±3.9%
\$400 to \$599	32.6%	±4.1%
\$600 to \$799	11.7%	±2.5%
\$800 to \$999	4.5%	±2.2%
\$1,000 or more	6.0%	±3.2%
Median (dollars)	\$426	±\$23

Housing Characteristics, Continued

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22⁸²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	10,121	±876
Less than 20.0 percent	52.0%	±3.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	16.7%	±4.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8.9%	±2.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.0%	±1.8%
35.0 percent or more	16.4%	±2.8%
Not computed	16	±27
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	9,018	±826
Less than 10.0 percent	39.8%	±4.0%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	20.9%	±3.8%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	12.6%	±3.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	8.5%	±2.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.8%	±2.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5.3%	±2.3%
35.0 percent or more	8.1%	±2.0%
Not computed	224	±121

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	5,923	±619
Less than \$500	10.6%	±4.1%
\$500 to \$999	62.4%	±6.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	25.8%	±4.7%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1.1%	±1.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0.1%	±0.1%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±0.6%
\$3,000 or more	0.1%	±0.6%
Median (dollars)	\$847	±\$29
No rent paid	785	±243

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	5,839	±683
Less than 15.0 percent	11.5%	±3.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	12.6%	±4.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14.1%	±3.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	12.9%	±3.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	11.8%	±4.1%
35.0 percent or more	37.2%	±5.4%
Not computed	869	±265

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	68,065	(X)
Male	49.8%	±0.3%
Female	50.2%	±0.3%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.3	±0.1
Under 5 years	5.3%	±0.3%
5 to 9 years	6.0%	±0.6%
10 to 14 years	6.2%	±0.6%
15 to 19 years	6.1%	±0.3%
20 to 24 years	6.1%	±0.8%
25 to 34 years	12.0%	±0.4%
35 to 44 years	12.3%	±0.9%
45 to 54 years	13.4%	±0.3%
55 to 59 years	6.9%	±0.7%
60 to 64 years	6.8%	±0.7%
65 to 74 years	11.0%	±0.8%
75 to 84 years	5.8%	±0.6%
85 years and over	2.0%	±0.4%
Median age (years)	42.0	±0.5
Under 18 years	21.4%	±0.9%
16 years and over	81.1%	±0.5%
18 years and over	78.6%	±1.9%
21 years and over	75.4%	±1.9%
62 years and over	22.7%	±1.2%
65 years and over	18.8%	±1.1%
18 years and over	53,513	±1,347
Male	48.9%	±1.2%
Female	51.1%	±1.3%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.7	±4.8
65 years and over	12,766	±738
Male	43.6%	±2.5%
Female	56.4%	±3.2%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	77.5	±1.3

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	68,065	(X)
White	94.7%	±0.2%
Black or African American	5.5%	±0.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.8%	±0.1%
Asian	0.9%	±0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race	1.5%	±0.6%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	68,065	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	2.7%	(X)
Mexican	1.5%	±0.4%
Puerto Rican	0.6%	±0.4%
Cuban	0.1%	±0.2%
Other Hispanic or Latino	0.5%	±0.3%
Not Hispanic or Latino	97.3%	(X)
White alone	89.9%	±0.5%
Black or African American alone	3.9%	±0.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.2%	±0.1%
Asian alone	0.6%	±0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Two or more races	2.8%	±0.5%
Two races including Some other race	0.3%	±0.3%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2.5%	±0.5%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	53,140	±296
Male	48.9%	±0.3%
Female	51.1%	±0.3%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.