

Troup County DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how Troup County has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	69,527	65,652	3,875 †
Non-Hispanic White ²	55.1%	61.1%	-6.0% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	36.1%	33.2%	2.9% *
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	2.4%	1.4%	1.0% *
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	3.9%	3.1%	0.8% †
Median age (years) ⁶	37.2	35.8	1.5 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	88.3%	79.3%	8.9% *
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	20.3%	19.4%	0.9%
Unemployment Rate ⁹	4.8%	10.0%	-5.2% *
People below poverty ¹⁰	19.2%	19.8%	-0.7%
Total housing units¹¹	28,939	27,478	1,461 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	88.4%	86.2%	2.2%
Owner-occupied ¹³	59.5%	65.0%	-5.5% *
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	40.5%	35.0%	5.5% *
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	11.6%	13.8%	-2.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	58.6%	52.3%	6.3% *
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	20.2%	27.1%	-6.8% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	9.2%	9.2%	0.1%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	<i>Troup County</i>		<i>Georgia Statewide</i>	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	69,527	(X)	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	55.1%	±0.1%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	36.1%	±0.8%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	2.4%	±0.2%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	3.9%	(X)	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	37.2	±0.5	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	88.3%	±3.4%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	20.3%	±1.7%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	4.8%	±1.2%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	19.2%	±2.3%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	28,939	±38	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	88.4%	±1.6%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	59.5%	±2.3%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	40.5%	±2.3%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	11.6%	±1.6%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	58.6%	±4.5%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	20.2%	±2.7%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	9.2%	±1.7%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	25,587	±473
Married-couple household	44.6%	±2.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	15.6%	±1.7%
Cohabiting couple household	5.6%	±1.3%
With children of the householder under 18 years	3.5%	±1.1%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	16.0%	±1.7%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.1%	±0.6%
Householder living alone	11.9%	±1.4%
65 years and over	3.0%	±0.7%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	33.7%	±2.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	8.1%	±1.4%
Householder living alone	16.8%	±1.8%
65 years and over	7.9%	±1.0%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	34.3%	±2.1%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	30.1%	±1.0%
Average household size	2.66	±0.05
Average family size	3.26	±0.12

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	68,057	±20
Householder	37.6%	±0.7%
Spouse	16.8%	±1.0%
Unmarried partner	2.1%	±0.5%
Child	31.1%	±1.2%
Other relatives	9.2%	±1.3%
Other nonrelatives	3.1%	±0.8%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	26,006	±96
Never married	36.1%	±1.9%
Now married, except separated	48.4%	±2.5%
Separated	2.4%	±0.8%
Widowed	2.4%	±0.7%
Divorced	10.7%	±1.6%
Females 15 years and over	29,537	±128
Never married	30.8%	±1.7%
Now married, except separated	43.8%	±3.0%
Separated	2.8%	±0.9%
Widowed	9.6%	±1.2%
Divorced	13.1%	±1.8%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	714	±232
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	57.3%	±17.4%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	42	±18
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	42	±14
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	29	±37
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	75	±29
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	13	±11

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	4,430
Premature births	15.1%
Low birthweight births	11.9%
Births to teens 15-19 years	16.6%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	21.3%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	2,154	±370
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	42.3%	±9.2%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	4.7%	±3.7%
1 or 2 years	8.8%	±5.6%
3 or 4 years	6.2%	±4.0%
5 or more years	22.7%	±8.8%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	912	±252
Who are female	75.7%	±7.3%
Who are married	52.1%	±12.5%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	17,224	±765
Nursery school, preschool	5.9%	±1.7%
Kindergarten	8.6%	±1.8%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	45.4%	±3.4%
High school (grades 9-12)	19.8%	±1.8%
College or graduate school	20.3%	±2.8%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	32.0%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	36.7%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	32.8%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	41.7%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	33.7%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	30.5%

Social Characteristics, Continued

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	46,260	±127
Less than 9th grade	3.5%	±0.7%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8.3%	±1.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	36.7%	±1.8%
Some college, no degree	21.6%	±1.7%
Associate's degree	9.6%	±1.4%
Bachelor's degree	11.9%	±1.3%
Graduate or professional degree	8.5%	±1.1%
High school graduate or higher	88.3%	±3.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.3%	±1.7%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	52,520	±89
Civilian veterans	7.0%	±0.9%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	68,165	±78
With a disability	16.9%	±1.2%
Under 18 years	16,848	±213
With a disability	6.2%	±1.9%
18 to 64 years	40,957	±302
With a disability	14.5%	±1.5%
65 years and over	10,360	±179
With a disability	44.0%	±3.5%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	68,906	±177
Same house	86.4%	±1.8%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	13.6%	±1.9%
Different house in the U.S.	13.3%	±1.9%
Same county	8.0%	±1.5%
Different county	5.4%	±1.2%
Same state	4.3%	±1.1%
Different state	1.1%	±0.4%
Abroad	0.2%	±0.2%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	69,527	(X)
Native	96.2%	±0.3%
Born in United States	95.7%	±2.1%
State of residence	69.9%	±1.5%
Different state	25.7%	±1.5%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.5%	±0.2%
Foreign born	3.8%	±0.4%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	2,658	±290
Naturalized U.S. citizen	42.2%	±7.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	57.8%	±11.0%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	3,016	±298
Native	358	±124
Entered 2010 or later	6.1%	±12.1%
Entered before 2010	93.9%	±46.0%
Foreign born	2,658	±290
Entered 2010 or later	39.5%	±11.6%
Entered before 2010	60.5%	±14.2%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	2,658	±290
Europe	6.1%	±3.0%
Asia	43.7%	±8.0%
Africa	1.5%	±1.9%
Oceania	0.0%	±1.3%
Latin America	45.9%	±9.2%
Northern America	2.8%	±2.6%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	65,162	±119
English only	94.2%	±0.7%
Language other than English	5.8%	±0.8%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.9%	±0.5%
Spanish	3.5%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.0%	±0.3%
Other Indo-European languages	1.0%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.2%	±0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	1.1%	±0.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.7%	±0.3%
Other languages	0.1%	±0.1%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.1%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	25,587	±473
With a computer	90.9%	±1.1%
With a broadband Internet subscription	83.8%	±2.1%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	54,306	±197
In labor force	60.2%	±1.9%
Civilian labor force	60.0%	±1.9%
Employed	57.1%	±2.0%
Unemployed	2.9%	±0.7%
Armed Forces	0.2%	±0.3%
Not in labor force	39.8%	±1.8%
Civilian labor force	32,572	±1,058
Unemployment Rate	4.8%	±1.2%
Females 16 years and over	28,876	±200
In labor force	57.7%	±2.6%
Civilian labor force	57.7%	±2.6%
Employed	54.4%	±2.6%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	5,161	±370
All parents in family in labor force	83.2%	±10.4%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	10,162	±533
All parents in family in labor force	76.1%	±7.4%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	30,516	±913
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	82.7%	±1.9%
Car, truck, or van – carpoled	9.1%	±1.6%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.1%	±0.1%
Walked	1.2%	±0.7%
Other means	1.8%	±0.8%
Worked from home	5.1%	±1.1%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.2	±1.1

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	31,000	±1,067
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	29.1%	±2.3%
Service occupations	16.4%	±1.8%
Sales and office occupations	20.9%	±2.1%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.4%	±1.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	26.2%	±2.1%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	31,000	±1,067
Private wage and salary workers	81.9%	±2.0%
Government workers	13.5%	±1.9%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4.6%	±1.0%
Unpaid family workers	0.0%	±0.1%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	35,500
Held by residents of County	40.6%
Held by non-residents of County	59.4%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in County	35,500
Goods Producing sectors	35.2%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	18.5%
All Other Services sectors	46.3%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	14,419
Goods Producing sectors	36.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	13.2%
All Other Services sectors	50.4%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	35,500
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	19.0%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	34.1%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	46.9%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	14,419
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	18.8%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	35.3%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	45.9%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in County	35,500
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	23.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.9%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	23.1%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	14,419
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	21.3%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.6%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.1%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	25,587	±473
Less than \$10,000	8.4%	±1.8%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.4%	±1.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11.2%	±1.8%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.9%	±1.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11.5%	±1.9%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.2%	±2.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9.8%	±1.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15.5%	±2.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4.6%	±0.9%
\$200,000 or more	5.5%	±1.3%
Median household income (dollars)	\$53,599	±\$1,882
Mean household income (dollars)	\$76,163	±\$4,965

Economic Characteristics, Continued

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	25,587	±473
With earnings	74.5%	±2.0%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$77,969	±\$6,097
With Social Security	34.1%	±1.7%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$20,027	±\$368
With retirement income	21.0%	±1.9%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$29,575	±\$3,943
With Supplemental Security Income	6.4%	±1.2%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$12,063	±\$1,027
With cash public assistance income	2.0%	±1.0%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$1,847	±\$600
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	18.1%	±2.1%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	17,238	±610
Less than \$10,000	6.3%	±1.8%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.7%	±1.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.5%	±2.0%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.0%	±1.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10.8%	±1.9%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.4%	±2.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.4%	±2.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	20.1%	±2.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.9%	±1.4%
\$200,000 or more	7.9%	±1.9%
Median family income (dollars)	\$69,126	±\$2,948
Mean family income (dollars)	\$91,850	±\$7,570

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$35,125	±\$1,649
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$53,762	±\$2,632
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$40,982	±\$2,824

Economic Characteristics, Continued

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	68,165	±78
With health insurance coverage	89.8%	±2.0%
With private health insurance	65.6%	±2.2%
With public coverage	36.3%	±1.8%
No health insurance coverage	10.2%	±1.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	17,730	±235
No health insurance coverage	4.1%	±1.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	40,075	±283
In labor force:	30,444	±730
Employed:	29,122	±852
With health insurance coverage	86.8%	±2.3%
With private health insurance	83.0%	±2.4%
With public coverage	6.6%	±1.7%
No health insurance coverage	13.2%	±2.1%
Unemployed:	1,322	±368
With health insurance coverage	57.0%	±11.5%
With private health insurance	44.4%	±12.2%
With public coverage	32.2%	±14.8%
No health insurance coverage	43.0%	±12.9%
Not in labor force:	9,631	±730
With health insurance coverage	81.1%	±3.4%
With private health insurance	50.8%	±5.2%
With public coverage	41.9%	±3.9%
No health insurance coverage	18.9%	±3.8%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	15.6%	±2.5%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	23.4%	±4.3%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	35.1%	±17.6%
Married couple families	6.0%	±2.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	7.7%	±3.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	0.0%	±5.7%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	33.8%	±5.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	40.8%	±7.9%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	66.7%	±27.8%
All people	19.2%	±2.3%
Under 18 years	25.6%	±3.3%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	25.4%	±5.3%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	31.0%	±8.9%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	23.5%	±5.1%
18 years and over	17.1%	±1.5%
18 to 64 years	17.8%	±1.8%
65 years and over	14.1%	±2.8%
People in families	16.3%	±2.5%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	33.1%	±3.6%
Non-Hispanic White population	13.9%	±2.8%
Black or African-American population	28.0%	±5.0%
Asian population	7.9%	±7.4%
Hispanic or Latino population	21.7%	±13.0%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	28,939	±38
Occupied housing units	88.4%	±1.6%
Vacant housing units	11.6%	±1.6%
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.5	±0.9
Rental vacancy rate	5.5	±1.9

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	28,939	±38
1-unit, detached	75.0%	±2.2%
1-unit, attached	1.3%	±0.5%
2 units	2.9%	±0.9%
3 or 4 units	1.9%	±0.6%
5 to 9 units	3.1%	±0.9%
10 to 19 units	3.5%	±1.5%
20 or more units	6.7%	±1.3%
Mobile home	5.6%	±1.1%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.0%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	28,939	±38
Built 2020 or later	0.4%	±0.4%
Built 2010 to 2019	5.6%	±1.3%
Built 2000 to 2009	19.5%	±1.6%
Built 1990 to 1999	15.5%	±1.8%
Built 1980 to 1989	13.6%	±1.9%
Built 1970 to 1979	15.1%	±2.4%
Built 1960 to 1969	6.2%	±1.1%
Built 1950 to 1959	7.4%	±1.3%
Built 1940 to 1949	6.5%	±1.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	10.1%	±1.6%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	28,939	±38
1 room	1.4%	±0.7%
2 rooms	0.7%	±0.5%
3 rooms	5.7%	±1.1%
4 rooms	16.6%	±2.1%
5 rooms	21.9%	±2.3%
6 rooms	20.2%	±2.1%
7 rooms	12.3%	±1.6%
8 rooms	9.3%	±1.3%
9 rooms or more	12.0%	±1.7%
Median rooms	5.7	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	28,939	±38
No bedroom	1.5%	±0.7%
1 bedroom	5.9%	±1.3%
2 bedrooms	25.5%	±2.1%
3 bedrooms	46.0%	±2.5%
4 bedrooms	16.2%	±1.5%
5 or more bedrooms	4.8%	±1.2%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	25,587	±473
Owner-occupied	59.5%	±2.3%
Renter-occupied	40.5%	±2.3%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.76	±0.16
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.51	±0.06

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	25,587	±473
Moved in 2021 or later	3.7%	±0.9%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	19.9%	±2.4%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	36.4%	±3.0%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	18.7%	±2.1%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	11.5%	±1.5%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	9.9%	±1.7%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	25,587	±473
No vehicles available	9.2%	±1.7%
1 vehicle available	33.2%	±2.8%
2 vehicles available	33.1%	±2.7%
3 or more vehicles available	24.5%	±2.4%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	25,587	±473
Utility gas	17.4%	±2.1%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6.1%	±1.2%
Electricity	74.7%	±2.3%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.0%	±0.0%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.1%
Wood	1.4%	±0.6%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.1%
Other fuel	0.1%	±0.1%
No fuel used	0.3%	±0.2%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	25,587	±473
1.00 or less	97.1%	±3.7%
1.01 to 1.50	2.2%	±0.7%
1.51 or more	0.8%	±0.4%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	15,218	±645
Less than \$50,000	8.0%	±1.9%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	16.4%	±3.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19.5%	±3.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	14.6%	±2.1%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	21.2%	±2.7%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	13.1%	±2.0%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5.7%	±1.5%
\$1,000,000 or more	1.5%	±0.8%
Median (dollars)	\$166,700	±\$8,748

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	15,218	±645
Housing units with a mortgage	61.5%	±3.5%
Housing units without a mortgage	38.5%	±2.9%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	9,357	±666
Less than \$500	1.3%	±0.9%
\$500 to \$999	20.2%	±3.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	36.3%	±4.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	20.9%	±2.7%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	12.9%	±3.0%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	4.1%	±1.9%
\$3,000 or more	4.4%	±1.7%
Median (dollars)	\$1,371	±\$57
Housing units without a mortgage	5,861	±508
Less than \$250	8.3%	±3.1%
\$250 to \$399	18.5%	±4.0%
\$400 to \$599	40.8%	±5.3%
\$600 to \$799	23.1%	±5.4%
\$800 to \$999	3.4%	±1.3%
\$1,000 or more	5.8%	±2.1%
Median (dollars)	\$517	±\$27

Housing Characteristics, Continued

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22⁸²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	9,289	±823
Less than 20.0 percent	49.9%	±4.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	17.3%	±3.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	7.4%	±2.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7.6%	±2.2%
35.0 percent or more	17.8%	±3.5%
Not computed	68	±84
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	5,661	±599
Less than 10.0 percent	43.9%	±5.2%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	20.2%	±4.3%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	12.0%	±3.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7.2%	±2.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.9%	±2.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.5%	±1.3%
35.0 percent or more	9.4%	±2.7%
Not computed	200	±123

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	9,662	±575
Less than \$500	7.0%	±3.1%
\$500 to \$999	50.3%	±6.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	35.7%	±5.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	5.4%	±1.8%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1.0%	±0.9%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.4%	±0.4%
\$3,000 or more	0.3%	±0.5%
Median (dollars)	\$956	±\$23
No rent paid	707	±263

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	9,441	±844
Less than 15.0 percent	12.5%	±2.5%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	8.9%	±2.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11.8%	±2.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8.1%	±2.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9.4%	±2.1%
35.0 percent or more	49.2%	±4.8%
Not computed	928	±322

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	69,527	(X)
Male	47.6%	±0.2%
Female	52.4%	±0.2%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	90.9	±0.2
Under 5 years	6.3%	±0.2%
5 to 9 years	6.0%	±0.6%
10 to 14 years	7.8%	±0.6%
15 to 19 years	6.6%	±0.4%
20 to 24 years	6.7%	±0.7%
25 to 34 years	13.7%	±0.2%
35 to 44 years	12.3%	±0.9%
45 to 54 years	12.4%	±0.2%
55 to 59 years	6.5%	±0.6%
60 to 64 years	6.3%	±0.8%
65 to 74 years	9.2%	±0.7%
75 to 84 years	3.9%	±0.5%
85 years and over	2.3%	±0.4%
Median age (years)	37.2	±0.5
Under 18 years	24.3%	±0.9%
16 years and over	78.1%	±0.1%
18 years and over	75.7%	±1.8%
21 years and over	71.9%	±1.7%
62 years and over	19.6%	±1.1%
65 years and over	15.4%	±0.9%
18 years and over	52,615	±1,261
Male	46.6%	±1.1%
Female	53.4%	±1.3%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	87.4	±0.2
65 years and over	10,725	±624
Male	42.0%	±2.9%
Female	58.0%	±2.9%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	72.4	±3.4

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	69,527	(X)
White	59.2%	±0.8%
Black or African American	37.6%	±0.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.3%	±0.7%
Asian	2.7%	±0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race	2.2%	±0.5%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	69,527	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	3.9%	(X)
Mexican	2.2%	±0.5%
Puerto Rican	0.3%	±0.3%
Cuban	0.2%	±0.2%
Other Hispanic or Latino	1.2%	±0.4%
Not Hispanic or Latino	96.1%	(X)
White alone	55.1%	±0.1%
Black or African American alone	36.1%	±0.8%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Asian alone	2.4%	±0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race alone	0.3%	±0.2%
Two or more races	2.1%	±0.7%
Two races including Some other race	0.2%	±0.1%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	1.9%	±0.7%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	51,210	±338
Male	46.5%	±0.4%
Female	53.5%	±0.2%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.