

Seminole County

DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomic, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how Seminole County has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	9,117	8,797	320 †
Non-Hispanic White ²	61.7%	62.7%	-1.1%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	33.0%	35.0%	-1.9% *
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	3.6%	0.7%	2.9% †
Median age (years) ⁶	45.0	43.0	2.0 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	87.9%	77.0%	10.9% *
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	17.0%	10.3%	6.7% *
Unemployment Rate ⁹	5.8%	11.9%	-6.1%
People below poverty ¹⁰	21.0%	25.4%	-4.4%
Total housing units¹¹	5,046	4,820	226 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	72.4%	65.3%	7.1% *
Owner-occupied ¹³	73.9%	78.5%	-4.6%
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	26.1%	21.5%	4.6%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	27.6%	34.7%	-7.1% *
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	30.2%	64.1%	-33.9% *
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	25.9%	22.9%	3.0%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	10.7%	8.3%	2.4%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	Seminole County		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	9,117	(X)	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	61.7%	±1.1%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	33.0%	±0.6%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	0.6%	±0.6%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	3.6%	(X)	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	45.0	±2.2	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	87.9%	±6.5%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	17.0%	±3.5%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	5.8%	±3.4%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	21.0%	±4.3%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	5,046	±17	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	72.4%	±4.7%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	73.9%	±4.9%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	26.1%	±5.3%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	27.6%	±4.7%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	30.2%	±11.0%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	25.9%	±6.6%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	10.7%	±3.8%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	3,653	±239
Married-couple household	40.9%	±3.9%
With children of the householder under 18 years	9.7%	±2.6%
Cohabiting couple household	5.7%	±3.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.0%	±1.1%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	18.8%	±4.2%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.5%	±1.2%
Householder living alone	13.1%	±3.1%
65 years and over	3.4%	±1.6%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	34.5%	±5.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	5.6%	±2.1%
Householder living alone	18.0%	±4.3%
65 years and over	10.1%	±2.7%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	26.0%	±3.8%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	41.6%	±1.2%
Average household size	2.46	±0.16
Average family size	3.07	±0.03

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	8,999	±3
Householder	40.6%	±2.7%
Spouse	17.0%	±2.0%
Unmarried partner	1.9%	±0.9%
Child	23.0%	±3.3%
Other relatives	13.9%	±3.3%
Other nonrelatives	3.5%	±2.0%

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	3,560	±78
Never married	29.8%	±5.3%
Now married, except separated	49.0%	±5.7%
Separated	1.0%	±1.3%
Widowed	4.2%	±2.4%
Divorced	16.0%	±3.9%
Females 15 years and over	4,078	±88
Never married	24.4%	±3.4%
Now married, except separated	42.6%	±5.0%
Separated	2.5%	±1.6%
Widowed	15.8%	±3.6%
Divorced	14.7%	±3.7%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	90	±46
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	27.8%	±18.5%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	24	±20
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	48	±24
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	45	±111
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	87	±57
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	18	±32

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	448
Premature births	13.4%
Low birthweight births	12.3%
Births to teens 15-19 years	17.0%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	17.2%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	399	±172
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	49.6%	±7.9%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	8.0%	±9.5%
1 or 2 years	12.3%	±14.1%
3 or 4 years	19.8%	±14.8%
5 or more years	9.5%	±7.5%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	198	±91
Who are female	83.3%	±17.0%
Who are married	30.3%	±21.1%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,753	±142
Nursery school, preschool	6.4%	±4.1%
Kindergarten	4.6%	±4.3%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	50.0%	±10.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	26.0%	±4.3%
College or graduate school	13.0%	±4.7%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	31.3%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	27.3%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	30.8%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	39.6%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	28.3%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	19.8%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	6,698	±155
Less than 9th grade	2.9%	±1.4%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9.1%	±2.3%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	40.3%	±3.8%
Some college, no degree	20.3%	±3.2%
Associate's degree	10.3%	±2.8%
Bachelor's degree	11.1%	±2.9%
Graduate or professional degree	5.9%	±2.0%
High school graduate or higher	87.9%	±6.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.0%	±3.5%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	7,303	±74
Civilian veterans	7.9%	±1.9%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	9,003	±3
With a disability	20.7%	±2.8%
Under 18 years	1,813	±162
With a disability	6.0%	±4.1%
18 to 64 years	5,079	±133
With a disability	18.9%	±3.6%
65 years and over	2,111	±81
With a disability	37.5%	±6.8%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	9,061	±46
Same house	91.0%	±2.6%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	9.0%	±2.6%
Different house in the U.S.	9.0%	±2.6%
Same county	5.2%	±2.2%
Different county	3.8%	±1.5%
Same state	2.9%	±1.3%
Different state	0.9%	±0.7%
Abroad	0.0%	±0.2%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	9,117	(X)
Native	99.3%	±1.9%
Born in United States	99.1%	±4.8%
State of residence	75.7%	±3.4%
Different state	23.4%	±3.5%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.2%	±0.3%
Foreign born	0.7%	±0.6%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	67	±54
Naturalized U.S. citizen	52.2%	±46.4%
Not a U.S. citizen	47.8%	±16.3%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	84	±67
Native	17	±45
Entered 2010 or later	0.0%	±117.6%
Entered before 2010	100.0%	±351.4%
Foreign born	67	±54
Entered 2010 or later	35.8%	±15.6%
Entered before 2010	64.2%	±42.8%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	67	±54
Europe	9.0%	±13.1%
Asia	79.1%	±44.3%
Africa	0.0%	±29.9%
Oceania	0.0%	±29.9%
Latin America	11.9%	±23.5%
Northern America	0.0%	±29.9%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	8,726	±72
English only	99.2%	±1.5%
Language other than English	0.8%	±0.9%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.7%	±1.4%
Spanish	0.2%	±0.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.7%
Other Indo-European languages	0.2%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.2%	±0.7%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.4%	±0.6%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.4%	±0.8%
Other languages	0.0%	±0.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.7%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	3,653	±239
With a computer	79.7%	±3.5%
With a broadband Internet subscription	67.6%	±4.6%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	7,493	±92
In labor force	46.8%	±4.3%
Civilian labor force	46.8%	±4.3%
Employed	44.1%	±4.2%
Unemployed	2.7%	±1.6%
Armed Forces	0.0%	±1.2%
Not in labor force	53.2%	±4.7%
Civilian labor force	3,507	±323
Unemployment Rate	5.8%	±3.4%
Females 16 years and over	3,990	±83
In labor force	41.5%	±5.3%
Civilian labor force	41.5%	±5.3%
Employed	39.4%	±5.3%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	354	±87
All parents in family in labor force	80.2%	±26.5%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	1,170	±153
All parents in family in labor force	80.6%	±16.4%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	3,239	±258
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	82.8%	±4.5%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	10.8%	±3.8%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.0%	±0.6%
Walked	2.5%	±2.0%
Other means	2.7%	±2.1%
Worked from home	1.1%	±1.2%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.1	±4.7

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,304	±318
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.5%	±4.0%
Service occupations	17.4%	±3.6%
Sales and office occupations	14.3%	±3.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15.0%	±4.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.9%	±4.5%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,304	±318
Private wage and salary workers	66.6%	±4.5%
Government workers	23.7%	±4.8%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	9.7%	±2.7%
Unpaid family workers	0.0%	±0.9%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	2,289
Held by residents of County	46.2%
Held by non-residents of County	53.8%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in County	2,289
Goods Producing sectors	21.8%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	24.6%
All Other Services sectors	53.6%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	1,057
Goods Producing sectors	23.6%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	21.1%
All Other Services sectors	55.3%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	2,289
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	21.6%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	39.8%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	38.6%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	1,057
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	21.7%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	45.3%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	33.0%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in County	2,289
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	19.7%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	52.4%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	27.9%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	1,057
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	18.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	49.5%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	32.4%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	3,653	±239
Less than \$10,000	8.7%	±2.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9.1%	±3.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9.9%	±3.5%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11.5%	±3.7%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.5%	±3.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14.9%	±3.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.1%	±3.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11.6%	±3.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.1%	±2.4%
\$200,000 or more	3.6%	±1.9%
Median household income (dollars)	\$46,063	±\$6,089
Mean household income (dollars)	\$76,257	±\$20,189

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	3,653	±239
With earnings	63.0%	±6.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$81,166	±\$13,706
With Social Security	49.1%	±3.3%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$19,897	±\$818
With retirement income	24.5%	±3.6%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$25,873	±\$7,485
With Supplemental Security Income	6.8%	±3.1%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$11,056	±\$1,127
With cash public assistance income	2.3%	±1.3%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$4,287	±\$4,303
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	19.0%	±4.6%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	2,345	±227
Less than \$10,000	6.5%	±3.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.8%	±3.3%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.3%	±3.7%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.4%	±4.1%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15.7%	±5.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16.9%	±4.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.5%	±3.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.3%	±5.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7.0%	±3.2%
\$200,000 or more	3.7%	±2.4%
Median family income (dollars)	\$60,408	±\$14,974
Mean family income (dollars)	\$92,945	±\$31,264

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$34,375	±\$4,166
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$48,513	±\$7,144
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$33,011	±\$8,264

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	9,003	±3
With health insurance coverage	81.6%	±4.7%
With private health insurance	47.6%	±4.7%
With public coverage	51.3%	±4.5%
No health insurance coverage	18.4%	±3.0%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	1,898	±99
No health insurance coverage	7.4%	±4.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	4,994	±119
In labor force:	3,012	±224
Employed:	2,827	±228
With health insurance coverage	71.3%	±5.6%
With private health insurance	67.0%	±6.5%
With public coverage	9.4%	±3.9%
No health insurance coverage	28.7%	±5.8%
Unemployed:	185	±97
With health insurance coverage	67.0%	±15.4%
With private health insurance	44.3%	±19.4%
With public coverage	31.4%	±17.2%
No health insurance coverage	33.0%	±24.8%
Not in labor force:	1,982	±250
With health insurance coverage	67.7%	±8.0%
With private health insurance	32.0%	±7.3%
With public coverage	47.2%	±9.1%
No health insurance coverage	32.3%	±8.6%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	16.2%	±5.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	19.9%	±8.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	8.8%	±34.2%
Married couple families	8.1%	±4.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	4.1%	±5.2%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	0.0%	±25.6%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	39.6%	±12.7%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	39.7%	±14.9%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	61.5%	±78.2%
All people	21.0%	±4.3%
Under 18 years	17.9%	±6.7%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	17.9%	±8.6%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	8.7%	±13.0%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	20.3%	±9.4%
18 years and over	21.8%	±3.6%
18 to 64 years	25.4%	±4.6%
65 years and over	13.2%	±4.9%
People in families	14.6%	±4.4%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	46.9%	±12.1%
Non-Hispanic White population	13.9%	±4.1%
Black or African-American population	31.8%	±9.2%
Asian population	1.9%	±11.2%
Hispanic or Latino population	46.6%	±40.1%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	5,046	±17
Occupied housing units	72.4%	±4.7%
Vacant housing units	27.6%	±4.7%
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.7	±1.9
Rental vacancy rate	9.8	±7.0

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	5,046	±17
1-unit, detached	62.1%	±5.0%
1-unit, attached	0.8%	±0.6%
2 units	1.4%	±1.1%
3 or 4 units	2.4%	±1.5%
5 to 9 units	0.6%	±0.5%
10 to 19 units	0.2%	±0.3%
20 or more units	0.0%	±0.6%
Mobile home	32.3%	±4.5%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2%	±0.3%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	5,046	±17
Built 2020 or later	0.1%	±0.2%
Built 2010 to 2019	3.2%	±1.6%
Built 2000 to 2009	9.8%	±3.0%
Built 1990 to 1999	19.4%	±4.5%
Built 1980 to 1989	16.4%	±3.5%
Built 1970 to 1979	26.4%	±4.5%
Built 1960 to 1969	14.8%	±3.3%
Built 1950 to 1959	3.7%	±1.6%
Built 1940 to 1949	2.5%	±1.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	3.8%	±1.6%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	5,046	±17
1 room	1.5%	±1.3%
2 rooms	0.5%	±0.8%
3 rooms	5.8%	±2.2%
4 rooms	15.9%	±3.6%
5 rooms	20.0%	±3.7%
6 rooms	24.7%	±4.3%
7 rooms	12.3%	±3.5%
8 rooms	10.5%	±3.0%
9 rooms or more	8.8%	±2.6%
Median rooms	5.8	±0.3

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	5,046	±17
No bedroom	2.3%	±1.6%
1 bedroom	2.3%	±1.6%
2 bedrooms	25.5%	±4.3%
3 bedrooms	59.9%	±4.5%
4 bedrooms	8.1%	±2.8%
5 or more bedrooms	1.9%	±1.3%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	3,653	±239
Owner-occupied	73.9%	±4.9%
Renter-occupied	26.1%	±5.3%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.46	±0.28
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.47	±0.68

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	3,653	±239
Moved in 2021 or later	4.6%	±2.5%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	12.3%	±3.8%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	24.8%	±5.0%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	18.6%	±4.4%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	15.8%	±3.6%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	23.9%	±5.3%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	3,653	±239
No vehicles available	10.7%	±3.8%
1 vehicle available	34.7%	±6.3%
2 vehicles available	30.6%	±5.5%
3 or more vehicles available	24.0%	±4.7%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	3,653	±239
Utility gas	3.1%	±1.7%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	0.9%	±0.7%
Electricity	94.9%	±2.8%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.0%	±0.5%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.5%
Wood	0.2%	±0.4%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.5%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.5%
No fuel used	0.8%	±1.2%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	3,653	±239
1.00 or less	97.6%	±6.8%
1.01 to 1.50	0.4%	±0.8%
1.51 or more	2.0%	±1.9%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	2,699	±252
Less than \$50,000	14.1%	±4.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	27.6%	±6.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	24.2%	±6.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.6%	±3.9%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	19.2%	±4.9%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	3.3%	±2.1%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	0.6%	±1.0%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.4%	±0.9%
Median (dollars)	\$110,300	±\$7,642

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	2,699	±252
Housing units with a mortgage	42.4%	±6.7%
Housing units without a mortgage	57.6%	±7.7%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	1,144	±209
Less than \$500	0.0%	±3.5%
\$500 to \$999	30.6%	±9.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	50.3%	±8.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	15.2%	±8.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1.8%	±2.3%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±1.7%
\$3,000 or more	2.0%	±2.6%
Median (dollars)	\$1,155	±\$69
Housing units without a mortgage	1,555	±254
Less than \$250	21.5%	±7.4%
\$250 to \$399	25.1%	±7.1%
\$400 to \$599	38.9%	±8.9%
\$600 to \$799	11.1%	±5.3%
\$800 to \$999	1.9%	±2.1%
\$1,000 or more	1.5%	±3.1%
Median (dollars)	\$413	±\$36

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI),
2018-22⁸²**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,144	±239
Less than 20.0 percent	45.6%	±8.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6.8%	±5.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	12.2%	±7.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5.4%	±3.8%
35.0 percent or more	29.9%	±11.7%
Not computed	0	±20
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,521	±264
Less than 10.0 percent	44.5%	±9.2%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	12.4%	±4.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	15.1%	±6.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5.1%	±3.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3.9%	±3.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5.5%	±4.2%
35.0 percent or more	13.3%	±6.2%
Not computed	34	±33

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	759	±176
Less than \$500	5.1%	±9.0%
\$500 to \$999	83.7%	±8.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	11.2%	±7.1%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	0.0%	±2.6%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0.0%	±2.6%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±2.6%
\$3,000 or more	0.0%	±3.7%
Median (dollars)	\$813	±\$93
No rent paid	195	±95

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	742	±181
Less than 15.0 percent	24.8%	±10.8%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3.0%	±3.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	13.5%	±7.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	28.6%	±11.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	13.6%	±9.8%
35.0 percent or more	16.6%	±7.2%
Not computed	212	±93

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	9,117	(X)
Male	48.5%	±0.9%
Female	51.5%	±0.9%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.3	±0.8
Under 5 years	4.3%	±1.3%
5 to 9 years	4.8%	±1.6%
10 to 14 years	7.2%	±1.3%
15 to 19 years	5.0%	±1.1%
20 to 24 years	5.4%	±1.7%
25 to 34 years	10.9%	±1.7%
35 to 44 years	12.6%	±2.0%
45 to 54 years	11.1%	±1.5%
55 to 59 years	8.6%	±1.5%
60 to 64 years	6.5%	±1.6%
65 to 74 years	13.9%	±2.2%
75 to 84 years	8.2%	±1.4%
85 years and over	1.7%	±0.8%
Median age (years)	45.0	±2.2
Under 18 years	19.9%	±2.5%
16 years and over	82.2%	±1.8%
18 years and over	80.1%	±4.8%
21 years and over	77.2%	±4.7%
62 years and over	27.0%	±3.0%
65 years and over	23.8%	±2.8%
18 years and over	7,303	±459
Male	46.8%	±3.0%
Female	53.2%	±3.3%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	87.8	±1.5
65 years and over	2,171	±254
Male	44.4%	±5.9%
Female	55.6%	±5.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	80.0	±6.5

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	9,117	(X)
White	65.9%	±1.4%
Black or African American	34.5%	±1.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.6%	±0.0%
Asian	0.6%	±0.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	±0.2%
Some other race	0.6%	±0.8%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	9,117	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	3.6%	(X)
Mexican	2.1%	±1.2%
Puerto Rican	0.6%	±0.6%
Cuban	0.0%	±0.2%
Other Hispanic or Latino	0.9%	±0.9%
Not Hispanic or Latino	96.4%	(X)
White alone	61.7%	±1.1%
Black or African American alone	33.0%	±0.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.0%	±0.1%
Asian alone	0.6%	±0.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.2%
Some other race alone	0.0%	±0.2%
Two or more races	1.1%	±0.6%
Two races including Some other race	0.0%	±0.2%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	1.1%	±0.6%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	7,271	±99
Male	46.8%	±0.7%
Female	53.2%	±0.6%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.